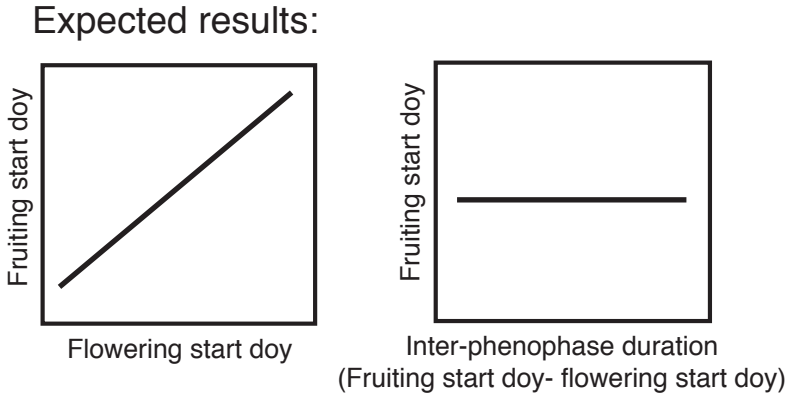
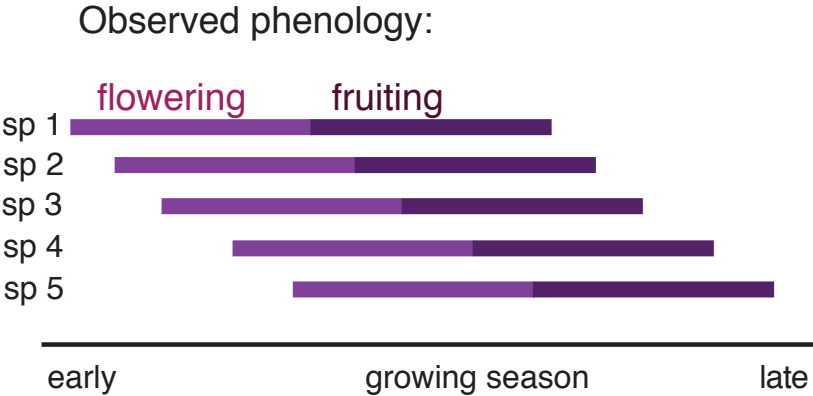


Hypotheses

H1. Previous phenological events constrain later events. E.g., late-flowering species fruit late in the season because they flower later in the growing season.



H2. Inter-phenophase duration constrains phenology. E.g., late-fruiting species set fruit late in the season because they require longer development time.

