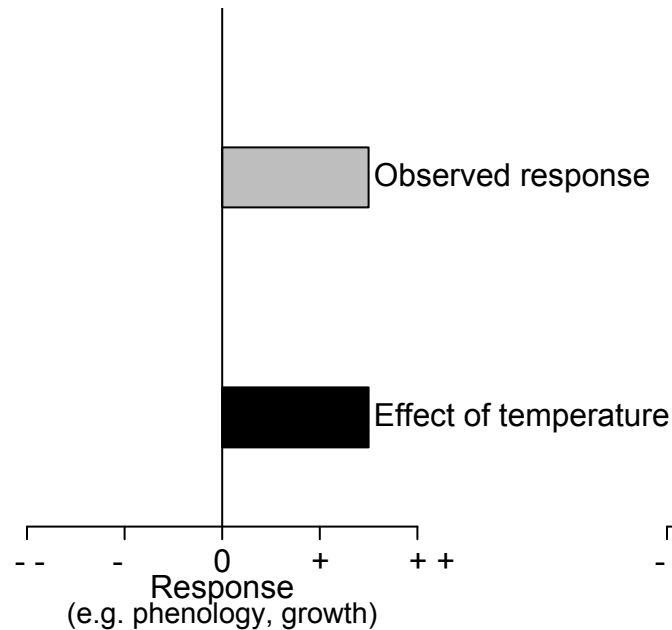
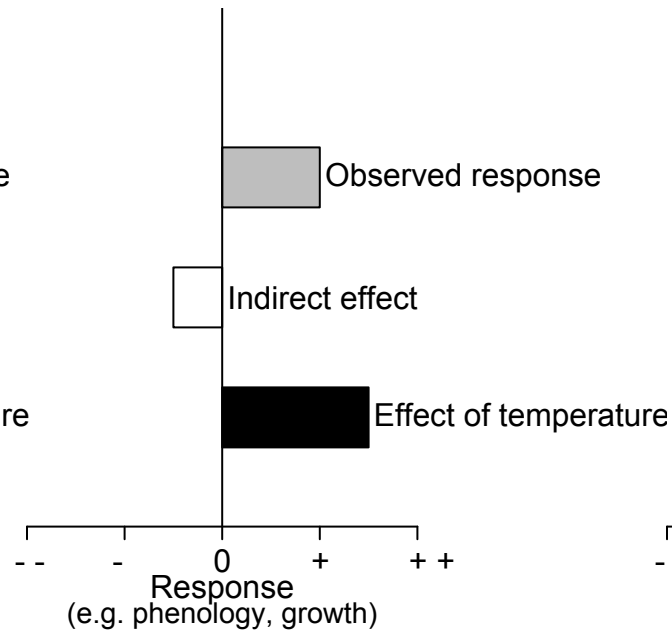


a) Isolated treatment effect



b) Muted observed response



c) Exaggerated observed response

