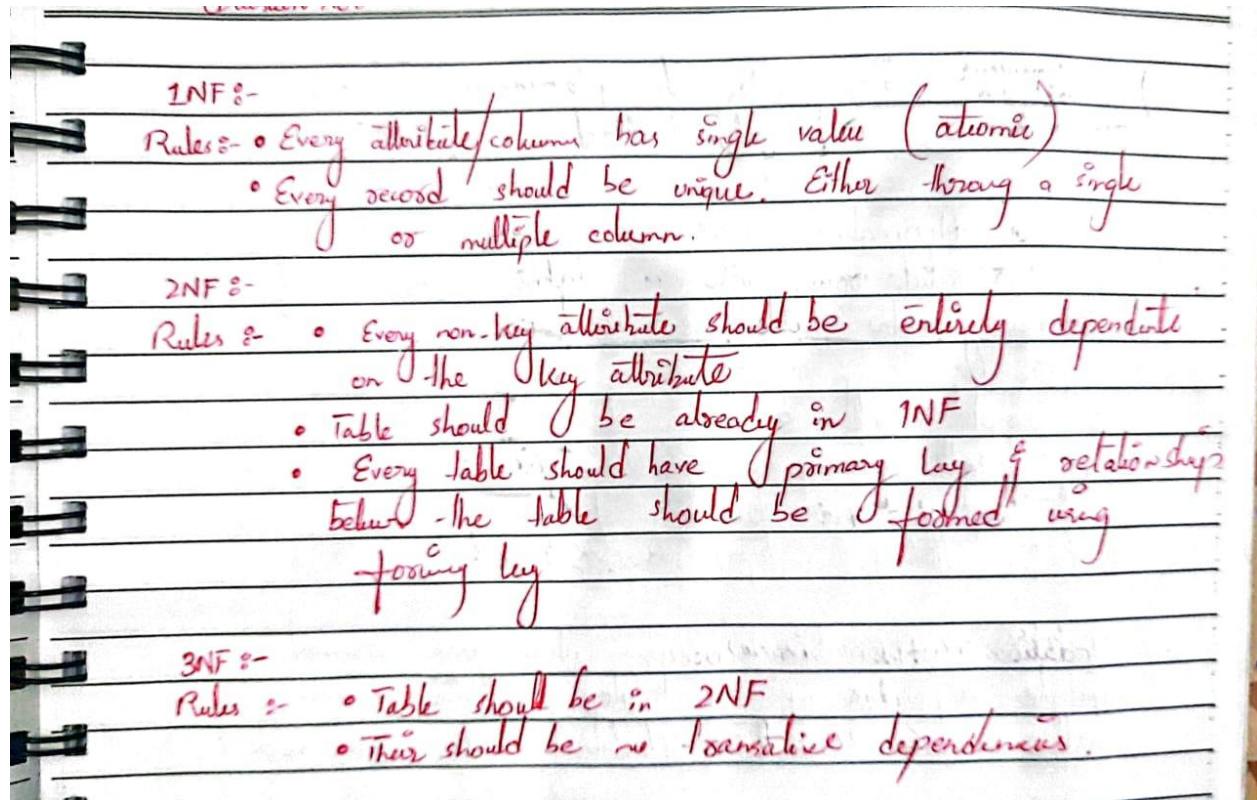


DB ASSIGNMENT 3

K21-3906

QUESTION_1

Rules:



1NF

Project_code	Project_name	Project_Manager_Name	Project_budget	Employee ID	Employee Name	Department_no.	Department_name	Hourly_Rate
P-10	Inventory management system	John Smith	\$10,000.00	E-100	Emily	D-1	Quality Assurance	\$10.00
P-10	Inventory management system	John Smith	\$10,000.00	E-101	Anna	D-3	R & D department	\$12.50
P-10	Inventory management system	John Smith	\$10,000.00	E-102	Jamal	D-2	IT department	\$11.50
P-11	Supply chain management system	Carlos Silva	\$20,000.00	E-103	Maria	D-3	R & D department	\$15.50
P-11	Supply chain management system	Carlos Silva	\$20,000.00	E-104	Samuel	D-2	IT department	\$14.50
P-11	Supply chain management system	Carlos Silva	\$20,000.00	E-105	Ethan	D-1	Quality Assurance	\$13.50

2NF

2NF			
Project_Table			
Project_code	Project_name	P_Manager_First_Name	Project_budget
P-10	Inventory management system	John Smith	\$10,000.00
P-11	Supply chain management system	Carlos Silva	\$20,000.00
Employee_Table			
Employee ID	Employee Name	Hourly_Rate	
E-100	Emily	\$10.00	
E-101	Anna	\$12.50	
E-102	Jamal	\$11.50	
E-103	Maria	\$15.50	
E-104	Samuel	\$14.50	
E-105	Ethan	\$13.50	
Department_Table			
Department_no.	Department_name		
D-1	Quality Assurance		
D-3	R & D department		
D-2	IT department		
Relations_Table			
Employee ID	Department_no.	Project_code	
E-100	D-1	P-10	
E-101	D-3	P-10	
E-102	D-2	P-10	
E-103	D-3	P-11	
E-104	D-2	P-11	
E-105	D-1	P-11	
PK-FK	FK	FK	

3NF

3NF					
Project_Budget					
Project_code	Project_budget				
P-10	\$10,000.00				
P-11	\$20,000.00				
In project table project budget depend upon the Managers first name as we can easily tell that if name is jhon then budget is 10000, this indicate Transitive dependency					
Project_Table					
Project_code	Project_name	P_Manager_Name			
P-10	Inventory management system	John Smith			
P-11	Supply chain management system	Carlos Silva			
There are no transitive dependency in any other table					

Question no. 3

Date: _____

1) For the above mentioned table
PK $\rightarrow \{SID, CID\}$ also called composite primary key

2) Insertion Anomalies occur when we cannot insert a valid row into a table because of the way the table is structured.

we cannot insert a row for a student who is taking a course but does not exist in the student table, because student table is not normalized.

Update Anomalies occur when we cannot update a value in a table without causing other values in the table to be inconsistent.

if we update FName attribute of faculty then we need to update the FName every where in the table cause data is Redundant & table is not normalized. This can also lead to FName not being update in all the records which can cause inconsistency.

Date: _____

3) Converting table upto 3NF

Student

PK (SID)	SName	Major	Campus-L
10056	Liam	CS	123 Main street
10489	Markus	IS	456 Avenue

Course

PK (CID)	Course-Title
CS2001	Database
CS2005	Operating System
IS2014	Vulnerability Assessment
IS2048	Reverse Engineering

Faculty

PK (FID)	FName	FLocation
F-1	Laura	R-15
F-2	Johns	R-18
F-3	Brown	R-18
F-4	Sam	R-09

Grade

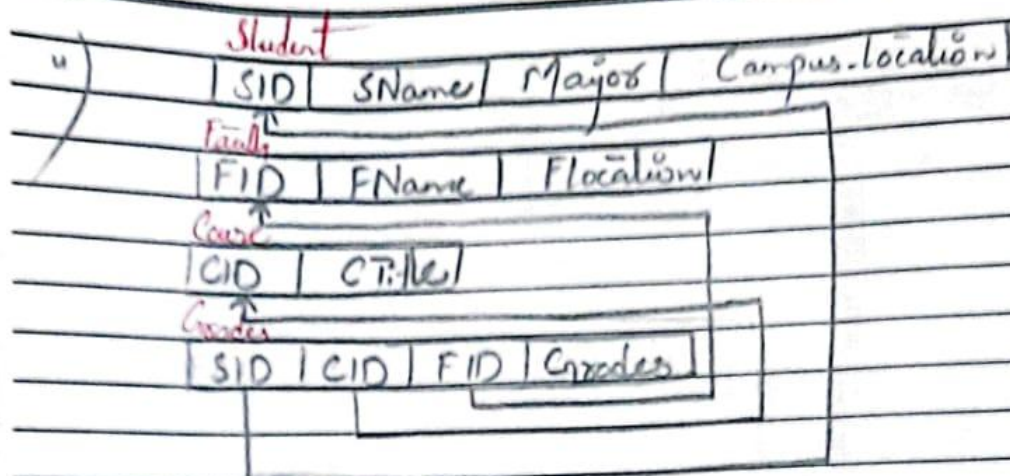
- composite primary key

PK (SID)	CID	FID	Grade
1056	CS2001	F-1	A
1056	CS2005	F-2	B
0989	CS2001	F-1	C
0489	IS2014	F-3	B
10489	IS2048	F-4	A

FK FK FK

Relational Schema

Date: _____



Referential Integrity - Constraints

- 1) ALTER TABLE Grades
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_SID_Ref FOREIGN KEY (SID)
REFERENCES Student (SID).
- 2) ALTER TABLE Grades
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_CID_Ref
FOREIGN KEY (CID)
REFERENCES Course (CID)
- 3) ALTER TABLE Grades
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_FID_Ref
FOREIGN KEY (FID) REFERENCES Family (FID)

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Hospital Management System

The diagram illustrates the following components:

- Entities and Attributes:**
 - Patients:** LName, FName, patientID (PK), gender (specialized: male, female), contact, Address, date, payment, amount, BedID, bedno, ward, availability.
 - Doctors:** Email, LName, FName, DocID (PK), specialist (specialized: generalist, specialist), contact.
 - Appointments:** patientID (FK), DocID (FK), Time, status, date.
 - Beds:** bedno (PK), ward, availability.
 - Nurses:** departID (FK), FName, LName, Email, NurseID (PK), contact.
 - Medical Records:** patientID (FK), doctorID (FK), date.
- Relationships:**
 - consults:** M:N relationship between Patients and Doctors.
 - makes:** 1:N relationship between Patients and Appointments.
 - has:** 1:N relationship between Appointments and Beds.
 - work with:** M:N relationship between Doctors and Nurses.
 - work for:** 1:N relationship between Nurses and Doctors.
- Specialization:**
 - genders:** Specialized attribute for Patients (male, female).
 - specialists:** Specialized attribute for Doctors (generalist, specialist).

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Hospital Management Systems

