If condition could be used without else part.

```
if($marks == 40){
    echo "Just passed";
}
```

If-else statement can be used inside another if else statement.

```
1. if($marks >= 40){
2.     if($marks == 40){
3.        echo "Just passed";
4.     }else{
5.        echo "passed";
6.     }
7. }else{
8.     echo "fail";
9. }
```

Explaination: Second if-else statement which starts at line number 2 is inside first if statement at line number 1. If first if at line number 1 is true, then second if-else will be executed. Otherwise, else part of first if statement at line number 7 will be executed.