# **Bahria University,**

## Karachi Campus



# COURSE: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Term: Spring 2024 Class: BSE- 6(B)

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# Bahria University, Karachi Campus



### LAB NO. 02 LIST OF TASKS

TASK NO	OBJECTIVE
01	Develop a Python application to generate data visualizations Scenario: You are a data analyst working with a large dataset containing various types of data. Your task is to create a Python application that uses the Pandas, Matplotlib, and Seaborn libraries to perform exploratory data analysis and generate interactive visualizations. The application should allow users to load their dataset, explore the data, and create suitable charts and plots for visual analysis.
02	Implement a text summarization model using Transformers Scenario: As a natural language processing (NLP) researcher, you have been tasked with developing a text summarization model that can generate concise summaries of long text documents. Your task is to utilize the Transformers library in Python to build and train a summarization model. The model should be able to take a long text document as input and generate a concise summary that captures the key information and main ideas.
03	Implement a text summarization model using Transformers Scenario: As a natural language processing (NLP) researcher, you have been tasked with developing a text summarization model that can generate concise summaries of long text documents. Your task is to utilize the Transformers library in Python to build and train a summarization model. The model should be able to take a long text document as input and generate a concise summary that captures the key information and main ideas.
04	Build a web scraper using Beautiful Soup Scenario: You are a data engineer working for Pakveels. Your task is to develop a Python script that uses the Beautiful Soup library to scrape product information from competitor websites. The script should be able to extract data such as product names, descriptions, prices, and images from the target websites and store the data in a structured format (e.g., CSV or JSON) for further analysis.
05	Automate WhatsApp messaging using PyWhatKit Scenario: You are a software developer working on a project to automate communication for a small business. Your task is to create a Python script that uses the PyWhatKit library to automate the sending of messages and images through WhatsApp. The script should allow users to schedule the sending of messages or images to one or more contacts at specific times or intervals.
06	Develop a text-to-speech application using pyttsx3 Scenario: You are a developer working on an accessibility project to help visually impaired users interact with digital content. Your task is to create a Python application that uses the pyttsx3 library to convert text into spoken words. The application should allow users to input text, select voice settings (e.g., language, gender, rate), and generate audio output that can be played or saved to a file.

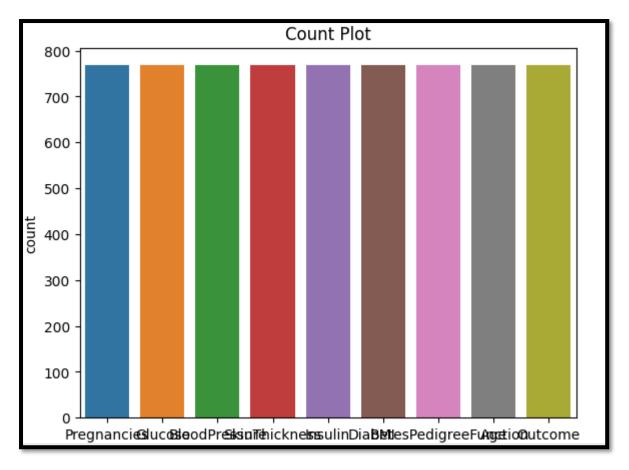
### Submitted On: 22nd Feb, 2024

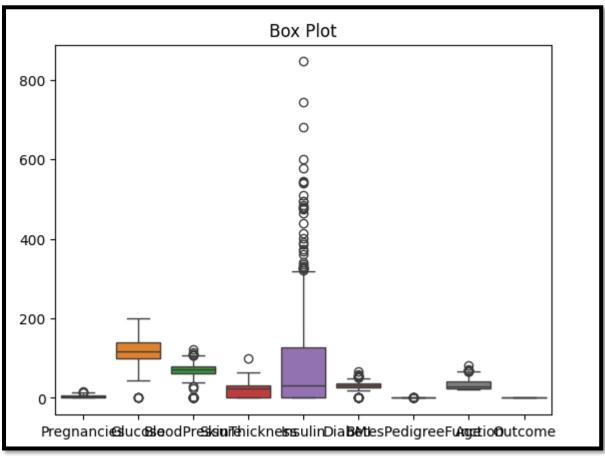
#### TASK # 1:

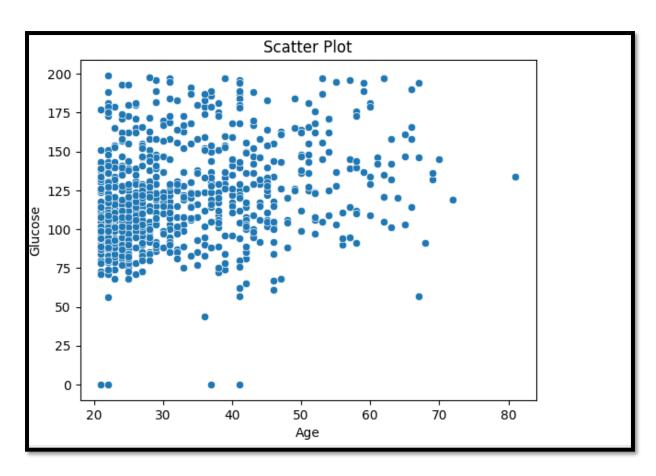
Develop a Python application to generate data visualizations Scenario: You are a data analyst working with a large dataset containing various types of data. Your task is to create a Python application that uses the Pandas, Matplotlib, and Seaborn libraries to perform exploratory data analysis and generate interactive visualizations. The application should allow users to load their dataset, explore the data, and create suitable charts and plots for visual analysis.

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
class DataVisualizer:
    def init (self):
        self.data = None
    def load dataset(self, file path):
        try:
            self.data = pd.read csv("diabetes.csv")
            print("Dataset loaded successfully!")
        except FileNotFoundError:
            print("File not found. Please check the file path.")
    def explore data(self):
        if self.data is not None:
            print("Dataset Information:")
            print(self.data.info())
            print("\nPreview of the dataset:")
            print(self.data.head())
            print("\nBasic Statistics:")
            print(self.data.describe())
        else:
            print("No dataset loaded yet.")
    def generate plots(self):
        if self.data is not None:
            sns.countplot(data=self.data)
            plt.title("Count Plot")
            plt.show()
            sns.pairplot(data=self.data)
            plt.title("Pair Plot")
            plt.show()
            corr = self.data.corr()
            sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt=".2f")
            plt.title("Correlation Heatmap")
            plt.show()
        else:
            print("No dataset loaded yet.")
```

```
if name == " main ":
    visualizer = DataVisualizer()
    visualizer.load dataset("your dataset.csv")
    visualizer.explore data()
    visualizer.generate plots()
 Preview of the dataset:
    Pregnancies Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness Insulin
                                                              BMI
             6
                   148
                                  72
                                                 35
                                                          0 33.6
                                                 29
 1
             1
                    85
                                  66
                                                          0 26.6
 2
             8
                   183
                                  64
                                                 0
                                                          0 23.3
 3
                                  66
                                                 23
                                                         94 28.1
             1
                    89
 4
                   137
                                  40
                                                 35
                                                        168 43.1
    DiabetesPedigreeFunction Age Outcome
 0
                     0.627
                            50
                                      1
 1
                     0.351
                           31
                                      0
 2
                     0.672
                            32
                                      1
 3
                     0.167
                             21
                                      0
 4
                             33
                     2.288
                                      1
 Basic Statistics:
       Pregnancies
                      Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness
                                                              Insulin \
 count 768.000000 768.000000 768.000000 768.000000
          3.845052 120.894531
                                  69.105469
                                                20.536458
                                                          79.799479
 mean
                                                15.952218 115.244002
 std
          3.369578
                   31.972618
                                  19.355807
 min
          0.000000
                     0.000000
                                   0.000000
                                                 0.000000
                                                            0.000000
 25%
         1.000000
                   99.000000
                                  62.000000
                                                 0.000000
                                                           0.000000
 50%
         3.000000 117.000000
                                  72.000000
                                                23.000000
                                                          30.500000
 75%
         6.000000 140.250000
                                  80.000000
                                                32.000000 127.250000
         17.000000 199.000000
                                 122.000000
                                                99.000000 846.000000
 max
               BMI
                   DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                                    Age
                                                           Outcome
 count 768.000000
                                 768.000000 768.000000 768.000000
         31.992578
                                   0.471876
                                              33.240885
                                                          0.348958
 mean
 std
         7.884160
                                   0.331329
                                              11.760232
                                                          0.476951
 min
         0.000000
                                   0.078000
                                              21.000000
                                                          0.000000
 25%
         27.300000
                                   0.243750
                                              24.000000
                                                          0.000000
 50%
         32.000000
                                   0.372500
                                              29.000000
                                                          0.000000
 75%
         36,600000
                                   0.626250 41.000000
                                                          1.000000
         67.100000
                                   2.420000
                                              81.000000
 max
                                                          1.000000
```







**TASK # 2:** Implement a text summarization model using Transformers Scenario: As a natural language processing (NLP) researcher, you have been tasked with developing a text summarization model that can generate concise summaries of long text documents. Your task is to utilize the Transformers library in Python to build and train a summarization model. The model should be able to take a long text document as input and generate a concise summary that captures the key information and main ideas.

```
class TextSummarizer:
    def __init__(self):
        self.model =
BartForConditionalGeneration.from_pretrained("facebook/bart-large-cnn")
        self.tokenizer = BartTokenizer.from_pretrained("facebook/bart-large-cnn")

    def summarize(self, text, max_length=5000, min_length=40):
        inputs = self.tokenizer.encode("summarize: " + text,
return_tensors="pt", max_length=1024, truncation=True)
        summary_ids = self.model.generate(inputs,
max_length=max_length, min_length=min_length, length_penalty=2.0,
num_beams=4, early_stopping=True)
```

```
summary = self.tokenizer.decode(summary ids[0],
skip special tokens=True)
       return summary
if name == " main ":
    text = """
    The Apollo program was a series of space missions undertaken by
NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration)
    with the goal of landing humans on the Moon and returning them
safely to Earth. It was initiated in response to the
    Soviet Union's early successes in space exploration, including the
launch of the first artificial satellite, Sputnik 1,
    in 1957. The Apollo program ran from 1961 to 1972 and culminated in
six manned lunar landings between 1969 and 1972.
    The most famous of these missions was Apollo 11, during which
astronauts Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin became the first
   humans to set foot on the Moon on July 20, 1969. The program
achieved its goal of demonstrating American
    technological and scientific prowess in space, but it also faced
challenges, including the tragic loss of Apollo 1
    crew members in a cabin fire during a pre-launch test. Despite
these setbacks, the Apollo program remains one of
   the most significant achievements in human space exploration
history.
   11 11 11
    summarizer = TextSummarizer()
    summary = summarizer.summarize(text)
   print("Summary:")
   print(summary)
```

The Apollo program ran from 1961 to 1972 and culminated in six manned lunar landings. The most famous of these missions was Apollo 11, during which astronauts Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin became the first humans to set foot on the Moon. The program achieved its goal of demonstrating American technological and scientific prowess in space.

The Apollo program ran from 1961 to 1972 and culminated in six manned lunar landings. The most famous of these missions w

**TASK # 3**: Convert images to sketches using OpenCV Scenario: You are a computer vision enthusiast working on a project to develop a photo editing application. Your task is to create a Python script that uses the OpenCV library to convert regular images into sketches. The script should allow users to select an image file, apply appropriate filters and transformations to convert it into a sketch-like image, and save the resulting image to disk.

```
import cv2
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
```

```
def convert_to_sketch(image_path, save_path):
    image = cv2.imread(image_path)
    gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
    inverted_gray_image = 255 - gray_image
    blurred_image = cv2.GaussianBlur(inverted_gray_image, (21, 21), 0)
    inverted_blurred_image = 255 - blurred_image
    sketch = cv2.divide(gray_image, inverted_blurred_image,
scale=256.0)
    cv2.imwrite(save_path, sketch)
    print("Sketch saved successfully!")
    cv2_imshow(sketch)
if __name__ == "__main__":
    input_image_path = "1688459626_newbabarazam.jpg"
    output_sketch_path = "1688459626_newbabarazam.jpg"
    convert_to_sketch(input_image_path, output_sketch_path)
```

#### **ORIGINAL IMAGE:**



#### **SKETCHED IMAGE:**



**TASK # 4:** Build a web scraper using Beautiful Soup Scenario: You are a data engineer working for Pakveels. Your task is to develop a Python script that uses the Beautiful Soup library to scrape product information from competitor websites. The script should be able to extract data such as product names, descriptions, prices, and images from the target websites and store the data in a structured format (e.g., CSV or JSON) for further analysis.

#### **SOLUTION:**

#### **FORCES CATEGORY:**

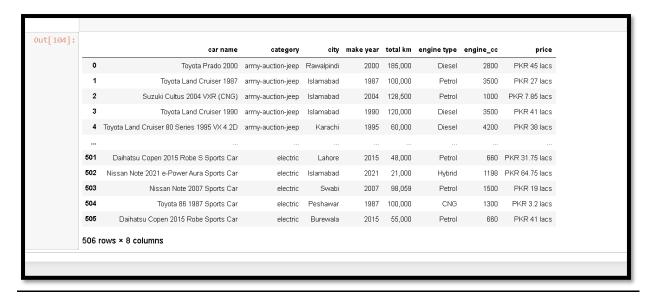
```
\label{eq:requests_get} $$r = requests.get('https://www.pakwheels.com/used-cars/army-auction-jeep/430586')$ $$html = r.text$ $$soup = BeautifulSoup(html, "html.parser")$ $$divs = soup.find_all("ul", {"list-unstyled search-vehicle-info fs13"})$ $$car_detail = soup.find_all("ul", {"class":"list-unstyled search-vehicle-info-2 fs13"})$ $$divsd = soup.find_all("a", {"class":"car-name ad-detail-path"})$ $$divsd$ $$key = "car name"$ $$key0 = "category"$ $$key1 = "city "$ $$key2 = "make year"$ $$key3 = " total km"$ $$key4 = "engine type"$ $$
```

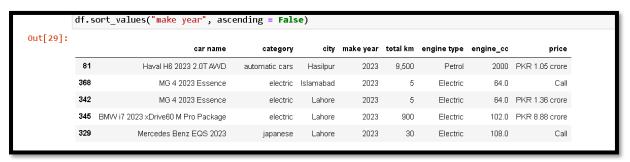
```
key5 = "engine_cc"
list_of_dicts_armyacution = []
f = 0;
for i in divsd:
  detail = i.text
  detail = detail.strip("\n ")
  detailed = detail.split()
  detailed.pop()
  detailed.pop()
  detail = ' '.join(detailed)
   dictionary = {key: detail}
  details = divs[f].text
  details = details.strip("\n ")
  further\_detail = car\_detail[f].text
  further_detail = further_detail.strip("\n")
  further_details = further_detail.split()
  year = further_details[0]
  km = further_details[1]
  engine = further_details[3]
  e type = further details[4]
  dictionary = {key: detail,key0:"army-auction-jeep",key1:details,key2: year,key3:km,key4:
engine,key5:e_type}
  list_of_dicts_armyacution.append(dictionary)
  f += 1;
for i in list_of_dicts_armyacution:
  print(i)
MECHANIZED:
r = requests.get('https://www.pakwheels.com/used-cars/automatic/57336')
html = r.text
soup = BeautifulSoup(html, "html.parser")
divs = soup.find_all("ul",{"list-unstyled search-vehicle-info fs13"})
car_detail = soup.find_all("ul",{"class":"list-unstyled search-vehicle-info-2 fs13"})
divsd = soup.find_all("a",{"class":"car-name ad-detail-path"})
divsd
key = "car name"
key0 = "category"
key1 = "city"
key2 = "make year"
key3= " total km"
key4 = "engine type"
key5 = "engine_cc"
list_of_dicts = []
f = 0;
for i in divsd
  detail = i.text
  detail = detail.strip("\n ")
  detailed = detail.split()
  detailed.pop()
  detailed.pop()
  detail = ' '.join(detailed)
# dictionary = {key: detail}
  details = divs[f].text
  details = details.strip("\n ")
  further_detail = car_detail[f].text
  further_detail = further_detail.strip("\n")
```

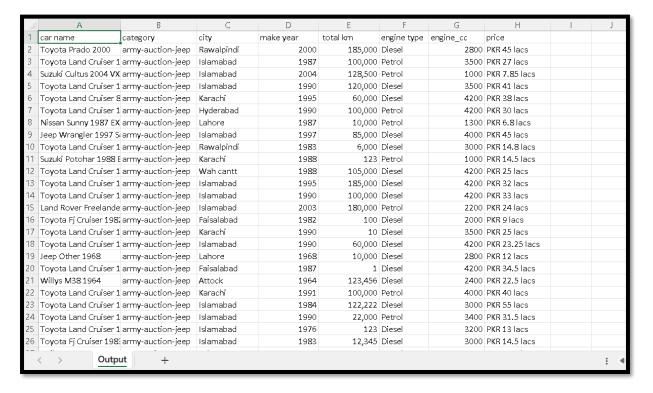
```
further_details = further_detail.split()
  year = further_details[0]
  km = further_details[1]
  engine = further_details[3]
  e type = further details[4]
  dictionary = {key: detail,key0:"automatic cars",key1:details,key2: year,key3:km,key4: engine,key5:e_type}
  list_of_dicts.append(dictionary)
  f += 1;
for i in list_of_dicts:
  print(i)
merged = list_of_dicts_armyacution +list_of_dicts_automatic + list_of_dicts_armyacution2
+list_of_dicts_automatic2+ list_of_dicts_automatic3 + list_of_dicts_automatic4+ list_of_dicts_japanese +
list of dicts japanese2+ list of dicts japanese3 + list of dicts japanese4 + list of dicts electric +
list_of_dicts_electric2 + list_of_dicts_electric3 + list_of_dicts_electric4 + list_of_dicts_sports +
list_of_dicts_sports2 + list_of_dicts_sports3 + list_of_dicts_sports4
len(merged)
import pandas as pd
df = pd.DataFrame(merged)
```

### **OUTPUT:**

```
{car name': 'Audi A3 2015 1.2 TFSI Exclusive Line', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2015', 'total km': '70,000', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '1200'} {car name': 'Hyundai Tucson 2022 AMD A/T Ultimate', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2022', 'total km': '9,000', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '2000'} {car name': 'Hyundai Sonata 2022 2.5', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2022', 'total km': '75,000', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '1400'} {car name': 'Audi A5 2017 1.4 TFSI Sportback for', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2017', 'total km': '77,751', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '1400'} {car name': 'Toyota Land Cruiser 2012 ZX', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2012', 'total km': '22,000', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '4600'} {car name': 'Toyota Land Cruiser 2013 ZX for', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2013', 'total km': '62,938', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '4600'} {car name': 'Toyota Land cruiser 2016 ZX for', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Lahore', 'make year': '2016', 'total km': '17,066', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '4600'} {car name: 'Toyota Hilux 2013 Vigo champ G', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Faisalabad', 'make year': '2013', 'total km': '19,000', 'engine type': 'Diesel', 'engine_cc': '2500'} {car name: 'Honda City 2021 1.5 ASPIRE CVI', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Islamabad', 'make year': '2011', 'total km': '35,000', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '1500'} {car name': 'Nissan Dayz 2018 Bolero X', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Islamabad', 'make year': '2018', 'total km': '35,000', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engine_cc': '660'} {car name': 'Honda Civic Rebirth 2015 VII Oriel Prosmatec 1.8 i-VTEC', 'category': 'automatic cars', 'city ': 'Karachi', 'make year': '2018', 'total km': '67,2224', 'engine type': 'Petrol', 'engin
```







**TASK # 5:** Automate WhatsApp messaging using PyWhatKit Scenario: You are a software developer working on a project to automate communication for a small business. Your task is to create a Python script that uses the PyWhatKit library to automate the sending of messages and

images through WhatsApp. The script should allow users to schedule the sending of messages or images to one or more contacts at specific times or intervals.

```
!pip install pywhatkit
                                                                                                                                                                                                              Python
Requirement already satisfied: pywhatkit in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor</a>
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python\p">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python\p</a>)
Requirement already satisfied: pyautogui in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor</a>
Requirement already satisfied: requests in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python</a>
Requirement already satisfied: wikipedia in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor</a>
Requirement already satisfied: Flask in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python\pyt">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python\pyt</a>
Requirement already satisfied: Werkzeug>=3.0.0 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs</a>
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=3.1.2 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\p">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\p</a>)
Requirement already satisfied: itsdangerous>=2.1.2 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\progr">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\progr</a>
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.1.3 in c:\users\ma\appdata\ocal\programs\pyt
Requirement already satisfied: blinker>=1.6.2 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\reftriction">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\reftriction</a>
Requirement already satisfied: pymsgbox in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python</a>
Requirement already satisfied: pytweening>=1.0.4 in <a href="c:\users\ma\appdata\local\program">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\program</a>
Requirement already satisfied: pyscreeze>=0.1.21 in <a href="c:\users\ma\appdata\local\program">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\program</a>
Requirement already satisfied: pygetwindow>=0.0.5 in <a href="c:\users\ma\appdata\local\progre">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\progre</a>
Requirement already satisfied: mouseinfo in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pythor</a>
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in <a href="mailto:c:users\ma\appdata\local">c:\users\ma\appdata\local</a>
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pyt">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\pyt</a>
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programma">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programma</a>
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in <a href="c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programmagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagrammagramm
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\reft">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\reft</a>
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs\python</a>
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in <a href="mailto:c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs">c:\users\ma\appdata\local\programs</a>
```

```
import pywhatkit as kit
import time

kit.sendwhatmsg_instantly("+923102264316","Hello ,Aiman Here")
time.sleep(1)
print("message sent successfully")

[5]  ✓ 16.7s Python

message sent successfully
```



**TASK # 6:** Develop a text-to-speech application using pyttsx3

**Scenario:** You are a developer working on an accessibility project to help visually impaired users interact with digital content. Your task is to create a Python application that uses the pyttsx3 library to convert text into spoken words. The application should allow users to input text, select voice settings (e.g., language, gender, rate), and generate audio output that can be played or saved to a file.

```
import pyttsx3
engine=pyttsx3.init()
engine.setProperty('rate',150)
engine.setProperty('volume',0.9)
voices=engine.getProperty('voices')
engine.setProperty('voice',voices[1].id)
text="HELLO ! I AM AIMAN ZIA SATTI"
engine.say(text)
engine.runAndWait()
engine.save_to_file(text,'output.mp3')
print("Voice Successfully Run")
engine.runAndWait()
```