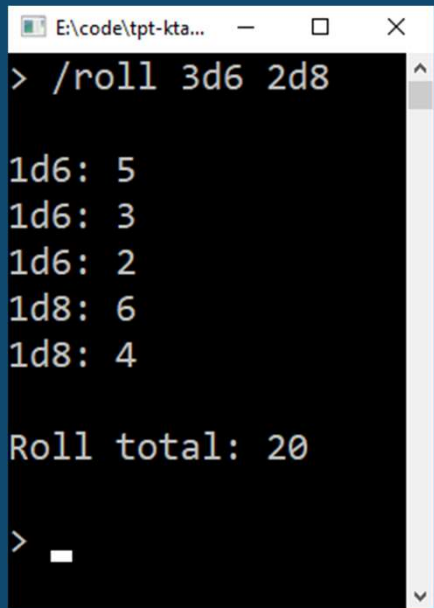



# LET'S HARDCODE & PRINT OUT THE PROGRAM FLOW

What is the most simple program flow to  
illustrate the problem we are about to solve?

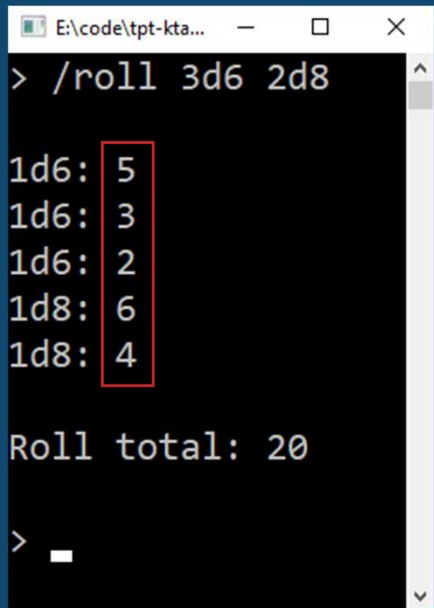
- ▶ Dungeons & Dragons rollimängus on suur osakaal täringutel. Täringuid on väga mitmete erinevate tahkude arvuga (4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 20). Tavaliselt lahingu käigus visatakse 20 tahulist täringut, et selgitada välja kas löök läheb pihta või mitte, ning seejärel üks või mitu erivat väiksematahulist täringut löögi tugevusena. Erinevate täringute kirjeldamiseks kasutatakse lühendeid d4, d6, d8, d10, d12 ja d20.
- ▶ Programmile peab olema võimalik anda käsklust stiilis /roll d20 mille korral kuvatakse arv vahemikus 1 - 20. Lisaks peab saama veeretada mitut täringut stiilis /roll d6 d8 d12, või siis stiilis /roll 2d6 1d8

## PROBLEM STATEMENT

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the path 'E:\code\tpt-hta...'. The command prompt shows the command '/roll 3d6 2d8' being entered. The output is as follows:  
> /roll 3d6 2d8  
  
1d6: 5  
1d6: 3  
1d6: 2  
1d8: 6  
1d8: 4  
  
Roll total: 20  
  
> 

- ▶ Create new solution named „DiceRoller“
- ▶ Add new console project named „DiceRoller“ to the solution
- ▶ Print out text to match what is seen on the image
- ▶ **DO NOT ADD ANY BUSINESS LOGIC! JUST PRINT OUT THE TEXT!**

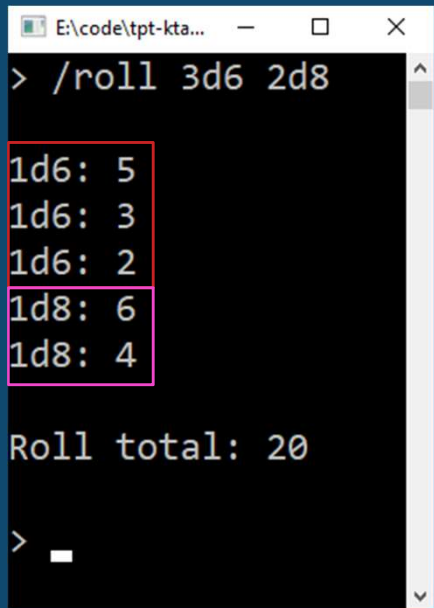
## ASSIGNMENT #1

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the path 'E:\code\tpt-hta...'. The command prompt shows the command '> /roll 3d6 2d8' and the output: '1d6: 5', '1d6: 3', '1d6: 2', '1d8: 6', '1d8: 4', and 'Roll total: 20'. A red rectangular box highlights the values 5, 3, 2, 6, and 4. The prompt ends with '> \_' and a cursor.

```
E:\code\tpt-hta...  
> /roll 3d6 2d8  
1d6: 5  
1d6: 3  
1d6: 2  
1d8: 6  
1d8: 4  
Roll total: 20  
> _
```

- ▶ Change values within **red box** to be generated randomly
- ▶ Use C# Random class to do this
- ▶ Don't worry about the „total: 20“ part, we'll get to this soon : )

## ASSIGNMENT #2



```
E:\code\tpt-hta... - □ ×
> /roll 3d6 2d8
1d6: 5
1d6: 3
1d6: 2
1d8: 6
1d8: 4

Roll total: 20
> _
```

The screenshot shows a console window with a dark background. The title bar reads 'E:\code\tpt-hta...'. The command prompt shows the command '/roll 3d6 2d8'. The output consists of five lines: '1d6: 5', '1d6: 3', '1d6: 2', '1d8: 6', and '1d8: 4'. The first three lines are enclosed in a red rectangular box, and the last two lines are enclosed in a pink rectangular box. Below these, the text 'Roll total: 20' is displayed. The prompt '>' is followed by a cursor.

- ▶ Use two 'for' loops to remove duplicated code (Console.WriteLine...)
- ▶ One loop will print out 1d6 portion
- ▶ Another loop will print out 1d8 portion
- ▶ You should have only one 'Console.WriteLine...' in each 'for' block

## ASSIGNMENT #3

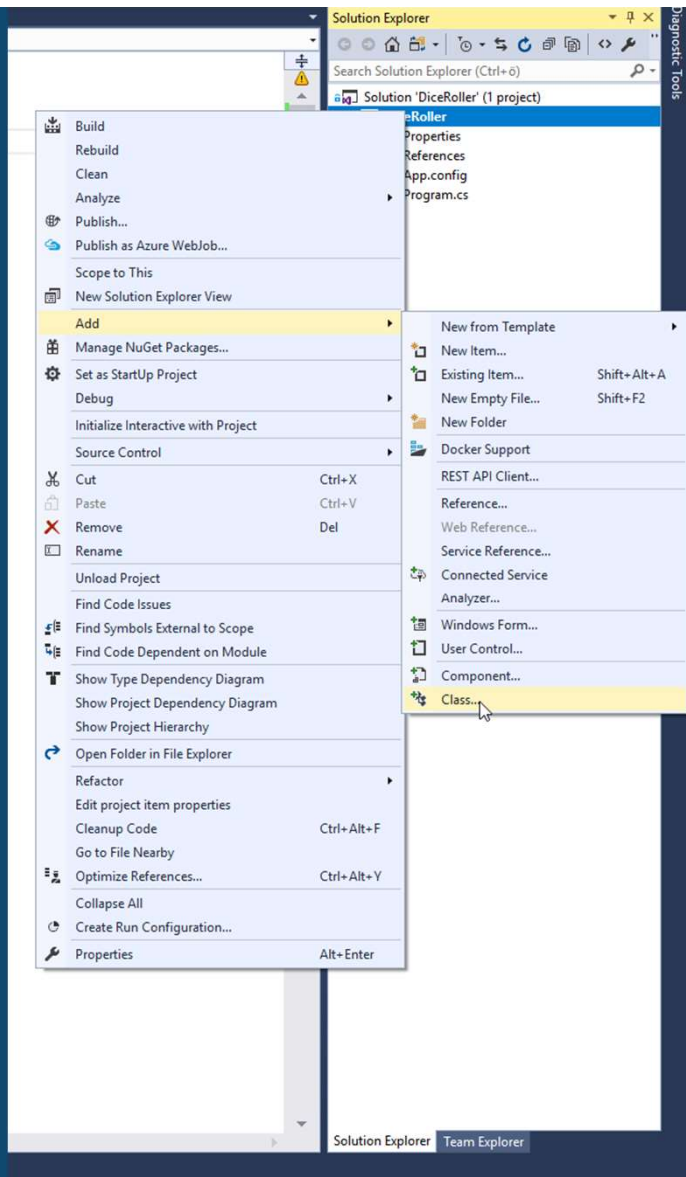
```
E:\code\tpt-hta-16... - □ ×
> /roll 3d6 2d8

1d6: 1
1d6: 4
1d6: 4
1d8: 4
1d8: 8

Roll total: 20
>
```

- ▶ As you can see, sum of **values** do not equal the **total**
- ▶ Introduce 'variable' to keep track of individual dice rolls
- ▶ Print out the correct **total**

## ASSIGNMENT #4



► Create new class named „Dice“

## ASSIGNMENT #5

- ▶ Create 'public' method, named 'Roll', which returns a value of type 'int' and accepts number of sides as a parameter
- ▶ Return value must be random, between 1 and 'number of sides', specified by the parameter

## **ASSIGNMENT #6**



- ▶ What we just created is a Dice **class**, but we need a Dice **object**
- ▶ To create a object, we need to 'new up' the corresponding **class**
- ▶ In C#, there is special keyword 'new' for this purpose
- ▶ Instantiate ('new up') the Dice class, to create a Dice object in 'Program.cs' file.
- ▶ Refactor (*change*) 'Program.cs' so, that there is **no logic for generating random numbers**
- ▶ **Hint:** dice.Roll(6) or dice.Roll(8)

## ASSIGNMENT #7

```

1 namespace DiceRoller
2 {
3     using System;
4
5     public class Dice
6     {
7         private Random Random { get; } = new Random();
8
9         public int Roll(int sides)
10        {
11            return this.Random.Next(1, sides + 1); // max value is exclusive, so we have to add +1
12        }
13    }
14 }

```

- We have to take random initialization out from the 'Roll' method because we should initialize it only once; when the class is constructed

## SOLUTION #8

```

7 |
8 |
9 |
10 |
11 |
12 | Dice d6 = new Dice(6);
13 |
14 | var total = 0;
15 |
16 |
17 | for (var i = 0; i < 3; i++)
18 | {
19 |     var roll = d6.Roll();
20 |     total += roll;
21 |
22 |     Console.WriteLine($"1d6: { roll }");
23 | }
24 |
25 | Dice d8 = new Dice(8);
26 | for (var i = 0; i < 2; i++)
27 | {
28 |     var roll = d8.Roll();
29 |     total += roll;
30 |
31 |     Console.WriteLine($"1d8: { roll }");
32 | }
33 |

```

- Change your code in 'Program.cs' to match the image
- Make **absolute minimum** changes in 'Dice.cs' to make your **code compile**
- It is okay if existing functionality breaks for a moment

## ASSIGNMENT #9

- ▶ You need to store 'int sides' parameter in a class level variable, so that you can access it from the 'Roll()' method
- ▶ **Hint:** Google „C# auto-implemented properties“
- ▶ Add auto-implemented property of type 'int' called 'Sides' with 'get' accessor
- ▶ Assign constructor parameter 'int sides' value to 'Sides' property
- ▶ Use 'Sides' property in 'Roll()' method to restore previous functionality

## ASSIGNMENT #10

```

11
12 Dice d6 = new Dice(6, "d6");
13
14 var total = 0;
15
16 for (var i = 0; i < 3; i++)
17 {
18     var roll = d6.Roll();
19     total += roll;
20
21     Console.WriteLine($"1{ d6.Description } : { roll }");
22 }
23
24 Dice d8 = new Dice(8, "d8");
25 for (var i = 0; i < 2; i++)
26 {
27     var roll = d8.Roll();
28     total += roll;
29
30     Console.WriteLine($"1{ d8.Description } : { roll }");
31 }
32
33

```

- ▶ Change your code in 'Program.cs' to match the image
- ▶ Add description parameter to the 'Dice' constructor
- ▶ Implement 'get auto-implemented property' for Description and assign its value

## ASSIGNMENT #11

```

4 | 0 references | Kristjan Toots, 8 minutes ago | 1 author, 7 changes | 7 work items
5 | public class Program
6 | {
7 |     0 references | Kristjan Toots, 8 minutes ago | 1 author, 7 changes | 7 work items
8 |     public static void Main(string[] args)
9 |     {
10 |         Console.WriteLine("> /roll 3d6 2d8");
11 |         Console.WriteLine();
12 |         Dice d6 = Dice.D6;
13 |
14 |         var total = 0;
15 |
16 |         for (var i = 0; i < 3; i++)
17 |         {
18 |             var roll = d6.Roll();
19 |             total += roll;
20 |
21 |             Console.WriteLine($"{1{ d6.Description } : { roll }}");
22 |         }
23 |
24 |         Dice d8 = Dice.D8;
25 |         for (var i = 0; i < 2; i++)
26 |         {
27 |             var roll = d8.Roll();
28 |             total += roll;
29 |
30 |             Console.WriteLine($"{1{ d8.Description } : { roll }}");
31 |         }
32 |     }

```

```

2 | {
3 |     using System;
4 |
5 |     9 references | Kristjan Toots, 9 minutes ago | 1 author, 6 changes | 6 work items
6 |     public class Dice
7 |     {
8 |         2 references | Kristjan Toots, 22 minutes ago | 1 author, 1 change | 1 work item
9 |         public int Sides { get; }
10 |
11 |         3 references | Kristjan Toots, 9 minutes ago | 1 author, 1 change | 1 work item
12 |         public string Description { get; }
13 |
14 |         1 reference | Kristjan Toots, 1 hour ago | 1 author, 1 change | 1 work item
15 |         private Random Random { get; } = new Random();
16 |
17 |         2 references | Kristjan Toots, 9 minutes ago | 1 author, 1 change | 1 work item
18 |         private Dice(int sides, string description)
19 |         {
20 |             this.Sides = sides;
21 |             this.Description = description;
22 |         }
23 |
24 |         1 reference | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
25 |         public static Dice D6 => new Dice(6, "d6");
26 |
27 |         1 reference | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes
28 |         public static Dice D8 => new Dice(6, "d8");
29 |
30 |         2 references | Kristjan Toots, 22 minutes ago | 1 author, 2 changes | 2 work items
31 |         public int Roll()
32 |         {
33 |             return this.Random.Next(1, this.Sides + 1); //
34 |         }

```

## SOLUTION #12

```

6 | public class Program
7 | {
8 |     0 references | Kristjan Toots, 30 minutes ago | 1 author, 8 changes | 8 work items
9 |     public static void Main(string[] args)
10 |     {
11 |         Console.WriteLine("> /roll 3d6 2d8");
12 |         Console.WriteLine();
13 |
14 |         DiceRoller diceRoller = new DiceRoller();
15 |         List<DiceRoll> diceRolls = diceRoller.Roll(
16 |             new List<Dice> { Dice.D6, Dice.D6, Dice.D6, Dice.D8, Dice.D8 });
17 |
18 |         /*
19 |         Dice d6 = Dice.D6;
20 |

```

- ▶ Change your code in 'Program.cs' to match the image
- ▶ Make this code to compile
  - ▶ Create 'DiceRoller' and 'DiceRoll' classes. Implement 'Roll()' method just **enough to compile**

## ASSIGNMENT #13

```

5
6 public class Program
7 {
8     0 references | Kristjan Toots, Less than 5 minutes ago | 1 author, 9 changes | 9 work items
9     public static void Main(string[] args)
10    {
11        Console.WriteLine("> /roll 3d6 2d8");
12        Console.WriteLine();
13
14        DiceRoller diceRoller = new DiceRoller();
15        List<DiceRoll> diceRolls = diceRoller.Roll(
16            new List<Dice> { Dice.D6, Dice.D6, Dice.D6, Dice.D8, Dice.D8 });
17
18        foreach (var diceRoll in diceRolls)
19        {
20            Console.WriteLine($"{1}{diceRoll.Dice}: {diceRoll.Value}");
21        }
22    }

```

- ▶ Change your code in 'Program.cs' to match the image
- ▶ Make this code to compile
  - ▶ Create 'Dice' and 'Value' public auto-implemented properties. Do just **enough** to make this **to compile!**

## ASSIGNMENT #14



```
DiceRoller diceRoller = new DiceRoller();  
List<DiceRoll> diceRolls = diceRoller.Roll(  
    new List<Dice> { Dice.D6, Dice.D6, Dice.D6, Dice.D8, Dice.D8 });  
  
foreach (var diceRoll in diceRolls)  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"1{diceRoll.Dice}: {diceRoll.Value}");  
}  
  
Console.WriteLine();  
Console.WriteLine($"Roll total: { diceRolls.Sum(x => x.Value) }");  
Console.WriteLine();  
Console.Write("> ");
```

**THIS IS LINQ – LANGUAGE INTEGRATED  
QUERY (SOLUTION #15)**

2 references | Kristjan Toots, 54 minutes ago | 1 author, 2 changes

```
public class DiceRoller
{
    1 reference | Kristjan Toots, 54 minutes ago | 1 author, 2 changes
    public List<DiceRoll> Roll(List<Dice> dices)
    {
        var result = new List<DiceRoll>();

        foreach (var dice in dices)
        {
            result.Add(new DiceRoll(dice.Description, dice.Roll()));
        }

        return result;
    }
}
```

3 references | Kristjan Toots, 53 minutes ago | 1 author, 3 changes

```
public class DiceRoll
{
    2 references | Kristjan Toots, 1 hour ago | 1 author, 1 change
    public string Dice { get; }

    3 references | Kristjan Toots, 1 hour ago | 1 author, 1 change
    public int Value { get; }

    0 references | Kristjan Toots, 53 minutes ago | 1 author, 1 change
    public DiceRoll(string dice, int value)
    {
        this.Dice = dice;
        this.Value = value;
    }
}
```

**WHAT-EVER IS NEEDED TO MAKE OBJECT  
WORK – WE SHOULD GIVE IT WHEN WE ARE  
CREATING IT (SOLUTION #16)**

13 references | Kristjan Toots, 1 hour ago | 1 author, 4 changes

```
public class Dice
```

```
{
```

2 references | Kristjan Toots, 1 hour ago | 1 author, 1 change

```
    public string Description { get; }
```

```
    private static readonly Random Random = new Random();
```

Make the Random field static, so the same instance is shared across all instances of Dices

**THE FIX (SOLUTION #17)**