

DTS Application Library  
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# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Todo List</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Module Index</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Modules . . . . .	3
<b>3</b>	<b>Data Structure Index</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1	Data Structures . . . . .	5
<b>4</b>	<b>File Index</b>	<b>7</b>
4.1	File List . . . . .	7
<b>5</b>	<b>Module Documentation</b>	<b>9</b>
5.1	Distrotech Application Library . . . . .	9
5.1.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	10
5.1.2	Macro Definition Documentation . . . . .	10
5.1.2.1	FRAMEWORK_MAIN . . . . .	10
5.1.3	Typedef Documentation . . . . .	11
5.1.3.1	frameworkfunc . . . . .	11
5.1.3.2	syssighandler . . . . .	11
5.1.4	Enumeration Type Documentation . . . . .	12
5.1.4.1	framework_flags . . . . .	12
5.1.5	Function Documentation . . . . .	12
5.1.5.1	daemonize . . . . .	12
5.1.5.2	framework_init . . . . .	13
5.1.5.3	framework_mkcore . . . . .	14
5.1.5.4	lockpidfile . . . . .	15
5.1.5.5	printgnu . . . . .	15
5.2	INI Style config file Interface . . . . .	17
5.2.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	17
5.2.2	Function Documentation . . . . .	17
5.2.2.1	config_cat_callback . . . . .	17
5.2.2.2	config_entry_callback . . . . .	17
5.2.2.3	config_file_callback . . . . .	18

5.2.2.4	<a href="#">get_category_loop</a>	18
5.2.2.5	<a href="#">get_category_next</a>	18
5.2.2.6	<a href="#">get_config_category</a>	18
5.2.2.7	<a href="#">get_config_entry</a>	19
5.2.2.8	<a href="#">get_config_file</a>	19
5.2.2.9	<a href="#">initconfigfiles</a>	19
5.2.2.10	<a href="#">process_config</a>	20
5.2.2.11	<a href="#">unrefconfigfiles</a>	20
5.3	<a href="#">CURL Url interface.</a>	21
5.3.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	21
5.3.2	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	21
5.3.2.1	<a href="#">curl_buf2xml</a>	21
5.3.2.2	<a href="#">curl_geturl</a>	22
5.3.2.3	<a href="#">curl_newauth</a>	22
5.3.2.4	<a href="#">curl_newpost</a>	22
5.3.2.5	<a href="#">curl_postitem</a>	22
5.3.2.6	<a href="#">curl_posturl</a>	23
5.3.2.7	<a href="#">curl_setauth_cb</a>	23
5.3.2.8	<a href="#">curl_setprogress</a>	23
5.3.2.9	<a href="#">curl_ungzip</a>	23
5.3.2.10	<a href="#">curlclose</a>	24
5.3.2.11	<a href="#">curlinit</a>	24
5.3.2.12	<a href="#">free_curlpassword</a>	24
5.3.2.13	<a href="#">free_post</a>	25
5.3.2.14	<a href="#">free_progress</a>	25
5.3.2.15	<a href="#">url_escape</a>	25
5.3.2.16	<a href="#">url_unescape</a>	25
5.4	<a href="#">File utility functions</a>	27
5.4.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	27
5.4.2	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	27
5.4.2.1	<a href="#">is_dir</a>	27
5.4.2.2	<a href="#">is_exec</a>	27
5.4.2.3	<a href="#">is_file</a>	27
5.4.2.4	<a href="#">mk_dir</a>	28
5.5	<a href="#">Burtle Bob hash algorithim.</a>	29
5.5.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	29
5.5.2	<a href="#">Macro Definition Documentation</a>	29
5.5.2.1	<a href="#">final</a>	29
5.5.2.2	<a href="#">HASH_BIG_ENDIAN</a>	30
5.5.2.3	<a href="#">HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN</a>	30

5.5.2.4	hashmask	30
5.5.2.5	hashsize	30
5.5.2.6	jenhash	30
5.5.2.7	JHASH_INITVAL	31
5.5.2.8	mix	31
5.5.2.9	rot	32
5.5.3	Function Documentation	32
5.5.3.1	hashbig	32
5.5.3.2	hashlittle	34
5.5.3.3	hashlittle2	38
5.5.3.4	hashword	42
5.5.3.5	hashword2	42
5.6	Linux network interface functions	44
5.6.1	Detailed Description	44
5.6.2	Function Documentation	44
5.6.2.1	closenethlink	44
5.6.2.2	create_kernmac	45
5.6.2.3	create_kernvlan	45
5.6.2.4	create_tun	46
5.6.2.5	delete_kernmac	47
5.6.2.6	delete_kernvlan	47
5.6.2.7	eui48to64	47
5.6.2.8	get_iface_index	47
5.6.2.9	get_ip6_addrprefix	48
5.6.2.10	ifdown	48
5.6.2.11	ifhwaddr	48
5.6.2.12	ifrename	49
5.6.2.13	ifup	49
5.6.2.14	interface_bind	49
5.6.2.15	randhwaddr	50
5.6.2.16	set_interface_addr	50
5.6.2.17	set_interface_flags	51
5.6.2.18	set_interface_ipaddr	51
5.6.2.19	set_interface_name	52
5.7	IPv4 and IPv6 functions	53
5.7.1	Detailed Description	53
5.7.2	Enumeration Type Documentation	53
5.7.2.1	ipversion	53
5.7.3	Function Documentation	54
5.7.3.1	check_ipv4	54

5.7.3.2	<a href="#">checkipv6mask</a>	54
5.7.3.3	<a href="#">cidrcnt</a>	54
5.7.3.4	<a href="#">cidrtosn</a>	54
5.7.3.5	<a href="#">getbcaddr</a>	55
5.7.3.6	<a href="#">getfirstaddr</a>	55
5.7.3.7	<a href="#">getlastaddr</a>	55
5.7.3.8	<a href="#">getnetaddr</a>	56
5.7.3.9	<a href="#">icmpchecksum</a>	56
5.7.3.10	<a href="#">ipv4checksum</a>	56
5.7.3.11	<a href="#">ipv4tcpchecksum</a>	57
5.7.3.12	<a href="#">ipv4udpchecksum</a>	57
5.7.3.13	<a href="#">ipv6to4prefix</a>	57
5.7.3.14	<a href="#">packetchecksum</a>	58
5.7.3.15	<a href="#">packetchecksumv4</a>	58
5.7.3.16	<a href="#">packetchecksumv6</a>	58
5.7.3.17	<a href="#">reservedip</a>	59
5.8	<a href="#">XML Interface</a>	60
5.8.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	60
5.8.2	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	61
5.8.2.1	<a href="#">attr_hash</a>	61
5.8.2.2	<a href="#">free_buffer</a>	61
5.8.2.3	<a href="#">node_hash</a>	61
5.8.2.4	<a href="#">xml_addnode</a>	61
5.8.2.5	<a href="#">xml_appendnode</a>	62
5.8.2.6	<a href="#">xml_close</a>	62
5.8.2.7	<a href="#">xml_createpath</a>	63
5.8.2.8	<a href="#">xml_delete</a>	64
5.8.2.9	<a href="#">xml_doctobuffer</a>	64
5.8.2.10	<a href="#">xml_getattr</a>	64
5.8.2.11	<a href="#">xml_getbuffer</a>	64
5.8.2.12	<a href="#">xml_getfirstnode</a>	65
5.8.2.13	<a href="#">xml_gethash</a>	65
5.8.2.14	<a href="#">xml_getnextnode</a>	66
5.8.2.15	<a href="#">xml_getnode</a>	66
5.8.2.16	<a href="#">xml_getnodes</a>	66
5.8.2.17	<a href="#">xml_getrootname</a>	66
5.8.2.18	<a href="#">xml_getrootnode</a>	67
5.8.2.19	<a href="#">xml_init</a>	67
5.8.2.20	<a href="#">xml_loadbuf</a>	67
5.8.2.21	<a href="#">xml_loaddoc</a>	68

5.8.2.22	<a href="#">xml_modify</a>	68
5.8.2.23	<a href="#">xml_modify2</a>	68
5.8.2.24	<a href="#">xml_nodecount</a>	69
5.8.2.25	<a href="#">xml_nodetohash</a>	69
5.8.2.26	<a href="#">xml_savefile</a>	70
5.8.2.27	<a href="#">xml_setattr</a>	70
5.8.2.28	<a href="#">xml_setnodes</a>	70
5.8.2.29	<a href="#">xml_unlink</a>	71
5.8.2.30	<a href="#">xml_xpath</a>	71
5.8.3	<a href="#">Variable Documentation</a>	71
5.8.3.1	<a href="#">xmlLoadExtwDtdDefaultValue</a>	71
5.9	<a href="#">XSLT Interface</a>	72
5.9.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	72
5.9.2	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	72
5.9.2.1	<a href="#">free_param</a>	72
5.9.2.2	<a href="#">free_parser</a>	72
5.9.2.3	<a href="#">free_xslt doc</a>	73
5.9.2.4	<a href="#">xslt_addparam</a>	73
5.9.2.5	<a href="#">xslt_apply</a>	73
5.9.2.6	<a href="#">xslt_apply_buffer</a>	74
5.9.2.7	<a href="#">xslt_clearparam</a>	74
5.9.2.8	<a href="#">xslt_close</a>	74
5.9.2.9	<a href="#">xslt_hash</a>	75
5.9.2.10	<a href="#">xslt_init</a>	75
5.9.2.11	<a href="#">xslt_open</a>	75
5.10	<a href="#">Referenced Objects</a>	76
5.10.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	76
5.10.2	<a href="#">Macro Definition Documentation</a>	76
5.10.2.1	<a href="#">REFOBJ_MAGIC</a>	76
5.10.2.2	<a href="#">refobj_offset</a>	77
5.10.3	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	77
5.10.3.1	<a href="#">addtobucket</a>	77
5.10.3.2	<a href="#">bucket_list_cnt</a>	78
5.10.3.3	<a href="#">bucket_list_find_key</a>	78
5.10.3.4	<a href="#">bucketlist_callback</a>	79
5.10.3.5	<a href="#">create_bucketlist</a>	79
5.10.3.6	<a href="#">init_bucket_loop</a>	80
5.10.3.7	<a href="#">next_bucket_loop</a>	80
5.10.3.8	<a href="#">objalloc</a>	81
5.10.3.9	<a href="#">objchar</a>	81

5.10.3.10	objcnt	82
5.10.3.11	objlock	82
5.10.3.12	objref	82
5.10.3.13	objsize	83
5.10.3.14	objtrylock	83
5.10.3.15	objunlock	84
5.10.3.16	objunref	84
5.10.3.17	remove_bucket_item	85
5.10.3.18	remove_bucket_loop	86
5.10.3.19	stop_bucket_loop	86
5.11	Posix thread interface	87
5.11.1	Detailed Description	88
5.11.2	Macro Definition Documentation	88
5.11.2.1	SIGHUP	88
5.11.2.2	THREAD_MAGIC	88
5.11.3	Typedef Documentation	88
5.11.3.1	threadcleanup	88
5.11.3.2	threadfunc	88
5.11.3.3	threadsighandler	89
5.11.4	Enumeration Type Documentation	89
5.11.4.1	threadopt	89
5.11.5	Function Documentation	89
5.11.5.1	framework_mkthread	89
5.11.5.2	framework_threadok	90
5.11.5.3	jointhreads	91
5.11.5.4	startthreads	91
5.11.5.5	stopthreads	91
5.11.6	Variable Documentation	92
5.11.6.1	threads	92
5.12	Unix socket thread	93
5.12.1	Detailed Description	93
5.12.2	Function Documentation	93
5.12.2.1	framework_unixsocket	93
5.13	Micelaneous utilities.	95
5.13.1	Detailed Description	96
5.13.2	Function Documentation	96
5.13.2.1	b64enc	96
5.13.2.2	b64enc_buf	97
5.13.2.3	checksum	97
5.13.2.4	checksum_add	98



5.13.2.5	genrand	98
5.13.2.6	ltrim	98
5.13.2.7	md5cmp	99
5.13.2.8	md5hmac	99
5.13.2.9	md5sum	99
5.13.2.10	md5sum2	100
5.13.2.11	rtrim	100
5.13.2.12	seedrand	101
5.13.2.13	sha1cmp	101
5.13.2.14	sha1hmac	101
5.13.2.15	sha1sum	102
5.13.2.16	sha1sum2	102
5.13.2.17	sha256cmp	103
5.13.2.18	sha256hmac	103
5.13.2.19	sha256sum	103
5.13.2.20	sha256sum2	104
5.13.2.21	sha512cmp	104
5.13.2.22	sha512hmac	104
5.13.2.23	sha512sum	105
5.13.2.24	sha512sum2	105
5.13.2.25	strlenzero	105
5.13.2.26	touch	106
5.13.2.27	trim	106
5.13.2.28	tvtontp64	107
5.13.2.29	verifysum	107
5.14	Zlib Interface	108
5.14.1	Detailed Description	108
5.14.2	Function Documentation	108
5.14.2.1	gzinflatebuf	108
5.14.2.2	is_gzip	109
5.14.2.3	zcompress	109
5.14.2.4	zuncompress	110
<b>6</b>	<b>Data Structure Documentation</b>	<b>111</b>
6.1	basic_auth Struct Reference	111
6.1.1	Detailed Description	111
6.1.2	Field Documentation	111
6.1.2.1	passwd	111
6.1.2.2	user	111
6.2	blist_obj Struct Reference	111

6.2.1	Detailed Description	112
6.2.2	Field Documentation	112
6.2.2.1	data	112
6.2.2.2	hash	112
6.2.2.3	next	112
6.2.2.4	prev	112
6.3	bucket_list Struct Reference	112
6.3.1	Detailed Description	112
6.3.2	Field Documentation	113
6.3.2.1	bucketbits	113
6.3.2.2	count	113
6.3.2.3	hash_func	113
6.3.2.4	list	113
6.3.2.5	locks	113
6.3.2.6	version	113
6.4	bucket_loop Struct Reference	113
6.4.1	Detailed Description	114
6.4.2	Field Documentation	114
6.4.2.1	blist	114
6.4.2.2	bucket	114
6.4.2.3	cur	114
6.4.2.4	cur_hash	114
6.4.2.5	head	114
6.4.2.6	head_hash	114
6.4.2.7	version	114
6.5	config_category Struct Reference	114
6.5.1	Detailed Description	115
6.5.2	Field Documentation	115
6.5.2.1	entries	115
6.5.2.2	name	115
6.6	config_entry Struct Reference	115
6.6.1	Detailed Description	115
6.6.2	Field Documentation	115
6.6.2.1	item	115
6.6.2.2	value	115
6.7	config_file Struct Reference	116
6.7.1	Detailed Description	116
6.7.2	Field Documentation	116
6.7.2.1	cat	116
6.7.2.2	filename	116

6.7.2.3	filepath	116
6.8	curl_post Struct Reference	116
6.8.1	Detailed Description	116
6.8.2	Field Documentation	116
6.8.2.1	first	116
6.8.2.2	last	117
6.9	curlbuf Struct Reference	117
6.9.1	Detailed Description	117
6.9.2	Field Documentation	117
6.9.2.1	body	117
6.9.2.2	bsize	117
6.9.2.3	c_type	117
6.9.2.4	header	117
6.9.2.5	hsize	118
6.10	dn_naddr Struct Reference	118
6.10.1	Detailed Description	118
6.10.2	Field Documentation	118
6.10.2.1	a_addr	118
6.10.2.2	a_len	118
6.11	framework_core Struct Reference	118
6.11.1	Detailed Description	119
6.11.2	Field Documentation	119
6.11.2.1	developer	119
6.11.2.2	email	119
6.11.2.3	flags	119
6.11.2.4	flock	120
6.11.2.5	progrname	120
6.11.2.6	runfile	120
6.11.2.7	sa	120
6.11.2.8	sig_handler	120
6.11.2.9	www	120
6.11.2.10	year	120
6.12	framework_sockthread Struct Reference	121
6.12.1	Detailed Description	121
6.12.2	Field Documentation	121
6.12.2.1	cleanup	121
6.12.2.2	client	121
6.12.2.3	mask	122
6.12.2.4	protocol	122
6.12.2.5	sock	122

6.13	fwsocket Struct Reference	122
6.13.1	Detailed Description	122
6.13.2	Field Documentation	122
6.13.2.1	addr	122
6.13.2.2	children	123
6.13.2.3	flags	123
6.13.2.4	parent	123
6.13.2.5	proto	123
6.13.2.6	sock	123
6.13.2.7	ssl	123
6.13.2.8	type	123
6.14	hashedList Struct Reference	123
6.14.1	Detailed Description	124
6.14.2	Field Documentation	124
6.14.2.1	data	124
6.14.2.2	hash	124
6.14.2.3	next	124
6.14.2.4	prev	124
6.15	inet_prefix Struct Reference	124
6.15.1	Detailed Description	124
6.15.2	Field Documentation	124
6.15.2.1	bitlen	124
6.15.2.2	bytelen	125
6.15.2.3	data	125
6.15.2.4	family	125
6.15.2.5	flags	125
6.16	ipaddr_req Struct Reference	125
6.16.1	Detailed Description	125
6.16.2	Field Documentation	125
6.16.2.1	buf	125
6.16.2.2	i	125
6.16.2.3	n	126
6.17	iplink_req Struct Reference	126
6.17.1	Detailed Description	126
6.17.2	Field Documentation	126
6.17.2.1	buf	126
6.17.2.2	i	126
6.17.2.3	n	126
6.18	ipx_addr Struct Reference	126
6.18.1	Detailed Description	127

6.18.2	Field Documentation	127
6.18.2.1	ipx_net	127
6.18.2.2	ipx_node	127
6.19	ldap_add Struct Reference	127
6.19.1	Detailed Description	127
6.19.2	Field Documentation	127
6.19.2.1	bl	127
6.19.2.2	dn	127
6.20	ldap_attr Struct Reference	127
6.20.1	Detailed Description	128
6.20.2	Field Documentation	128
6.20.2.1	count	128
6.20.2.2	name	128
6.20.2.3	next	128
6.20.2.4	prev	128
6.20.2.5	vals	128
6.21	ldap_attrval Struct Reference	128
6.21.1	Detailed Description	129
6.21.2	Field Documentation	129
6.21.2.1	buffer	129
6.21.2.2	len	129
6.21.2.3	type	129
6.22	ldap_conn Struct Reference	129
6.22.1	Detailed Description	129
6.22.2	Field Documentation	130
6.22.2.1	ldap	130
6.22.2.2	limit	130
6.22.2.3	sasl	130
6.22.2.4	sctrlsp	130
6.22.2.5	simple	130
6.22.2.6	timelim	130
6.22.2.7	uri	130
6.23	ldap_entry Struct Reference	130
6.23.1	Detailed Description	131
6.23.2	Field Documentation	131
6.23.2.1	attrs	131
6.23.2.2	dn	131
6.23.2.3	dnufn	131
6.23.2.4	first_attr	131
6.23.2.5	list	131

6.23.2.6	next	131
6.23.2.7	prev	132
6.23.2.8	rdn	132
6.23.2.9	rdncnt	132
6.24	ldap_modify Struct Reference	132
6.24.1	Detailed Description	132
6.24.2	Field Documentation	132
6.24.2.1	bl	132
6.24.2.2	dn	132
6.25	ldap_modreq Struct Reference	132
6.25.1	Detailed Description	133
6.25.2	Field Documentation	133
6.25.2.1	attr	133
6.25.2.2	cnt	133
6.25.2.3	first	133
6.25.2.4	last	133
6.26	ldap_modval Struct Reference	133
6.26.1	Detailed Description	133
6.26.2	Field Documentation	134
6.26.2.1	next	134
6.26.2.2	value	134
6.27	ldap_rdn Struct Reference	134
6.27.1	Detailed Description	134
6.27.2	Field Documentation	134
6.27.2.1	name	134
6.27.2.2	next	134
6.27.2.3	prev	134
6.27.2.4	value	135
6.28	ldap_results Struct Reference	135
6.28.1	Detailed Description	135
6.28.2	Field Documentation	135
6.28.2.1	count	135
6.28.2.2	entries	135
6.28.2.3	first_entry	135
6.29	ldap_simple Struct Reference	135
6.29.1	Detailed Description	136
6.29.2	Field Documentation	136
6.29.2.1	cred	136
6.29.2.2	dn	136
6.30	linkedlist Struct Reference	136

6.30.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	136
6.30.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	136
6.30.2.1 data . . . . .	136
6.30.2.2 next . . . . .	136
6.30.2.3 prev . . . . .	136
6.31 ll_cache Struct Reference . . . . .	137
6.31.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	137
6.31.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	137
6.31.2.1 addr . . . . .	137
6.31.2.2 alen . . . . .	137
6.31.2.3 flags . . . . .	137
6.31.2.4 idx_next . . . . .	137
6.31.2.5 index . . . . .	137
6.31.2.6 name . . . . .	137
6.31.2.7 type . . . . .	138
6.32 natmap Struct Reference . . . . .	138
6.32.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	138
6.32.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	138
6.32.2.1 adjl . . . . .	138
6.32.2.2 adjo . . . . .	138
6.32.2.3 epre . . . . .	138
6.32.2.4 hash . . . . .	138
6.32.2.5 ipre . . . . .	138
6.32.2.6 mask . . . . .	139
6.33 nfct_struct Struct Reference . . . . .	139
6.33.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	139
6.33.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	139
6.33.2.1 fd . . . . .	139
6.33.2.2 flags . . . . .	139
6.33.2.3 nfct . . . . .	139
6.34 nfq_list Struct Reference . . . . .	139
6.34.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	139
6.34.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	140
6.34.2.1 queues . . . . .	140
6.35 nfq_queue Struct Reference . . . . .	140
6.35.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	140
6.35.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	140
6.35.2.1 cb . . . . .	140
6.35.2.2 data . . . . .	140
6.35.2.3 nfq . . . . .	140

6.35.2.4	num	140
6.35.2.5	qh	141
6.36	nfq_struct Struct Reference	141
6.36.1	Detailed Description	141
6.36.2	Field Documentation	141
6.36.2.1	fd	141
6.36.2.2	flags	141
6.36.2.3	h	141
6.36.2.4	pf	141
6.37	pseudohdr Struct Reference	141
6.37.1	Detailed Description	142
6.37.2	Field Documentation	142
6.37.2.1	daddr	142
6.37.2.2	len	142
6.37.2.3	proto	142
6.37.2.4	saddr	142
6.37.2.5	zero	142
6.38	radius_connection Struct Reference	142
6.38.1	Detailed Description	143
6.38.2	Field Documentation	143
6.38.2.1	flags	143
6.38.2.2	id	143
6.38.2.3	server	143
6.38.2.4	sessions	143
6.38.2.5	socket	143
6.39	radius_packet Struct Reference	143
6.39.1	Detailed Description	143
6.39.2	Field Documentation	144
6.39.2.1	attrs	144
6.39.2.2	code	144
6.39.2.3	id	144
6.39.2.4	len	144
6.39.2.5	token	144
6.40	radius_server Struct Reference	144
6.40.1	Detailed Description	144
6.40.2	Field Documentation	145
6.40.2.1	acctport	145
6.40.2.2	authport	145
6.40.2.3	connex	145
6.40.2.4	id	145



6.40.2.5	name	145
6.40.2.6	secret	145
6.40.2.7	service	145
6.40.2.8	timeout	145
6.41	radius_session Struct Reference	146
6.41.1	Detailed Description	146
6.41.2	Field Documentation	146
6.41.2.1	cb_data	146
6.41.2.2	id	146
6.41.2.3	minserver	146
6.41.2.4	olen	146
6.41.2.5	packet	146
6.41.2.6	passwd	146
6.41.2.7	read_cb	146
6.41.2.8	request	147
6.41.2.9	retries	147
6.41.2.10	sent	147
6.42	ref_obj Struct Reference	147
6.42.1	Detailed Description	147
6.42.2	Field Documentation	147
6.42.2.1	cnt	147
6.42.2.2	data	147
6.42.2.3	destroy	147
6.42.2.4	lock	148
6.42.2.5	magic	148
6.42.2.6	size	148
6.43	rtnl_dump_filter_arg Struct Reference	148
6.43.1	Detailed Description	148
6.43.2	Field Documentation	148
6.43.2.1	arg1	148
6.43.2.2	filter	148
6.44	rtnl_handle Struct Reference	149
6.44.1	Detailed Description	149
6.44.2	Field Documentation	149
6.44.2.1	dump	149
6.44.2.2	fd	149
6.44.2.3	local	149
6.44.2.4	peer	149
6.44.2.5	seq	149
6.45	rtnl_hash_entry Struct Reference	150

6.45.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	150
6.45.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	150
6.45.2.1 id . . . . .	150
6.45.2.2 name . . . . .	150
6.45.2.3 next . . . . .	150
6.46 sasl_defaults Struct Reference . . . . .	150
6.46.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	150
6.46.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	151
6.46.2.1 authcid . . . . .	151
6.46.2.2 authzid . . . . .	151
6.46.2.3 mech . . . . .	151
6.46.2.4 passwd . . . . .	151
6.46.2.5 realm . . . . .	151
6.47 socket_handler Struct Reference . . . . .	151
6.47.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	151
6.47.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	151
6.47.2.1 cleanup . . . . .	151
6.47.2.2 client . . . . .	152
6.47.2.3 connect . . . . .	152
6.47.2.4 data . . . . .	152
6.47.2.5 sock . . . . .	152
6.48 sockstruct Union Reference . . . . .	152
6.48.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	152
6.48.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	152
6.48.2.1 sa . . . . .	152
6.48.2.2 sa4 . . . . .	152
6.48.2.3 sa6 . . . . .	152
6.48.2.4 ss . . . . .	153
6.49 ssldata Struct Reference . . . . .	153
6.49.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	153
6.49.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	153
6.49.2.1 bio . . . . .	153
6.49.2.2 ctx . . . . .	153
6.49.2.3 flags . . . . .	153
6.49.2.4 meth . . . . .	153
6.49.2.5 parent . . . . .	153
6.49.2.6 ssl . . . . .	154
6.50 thread_pvt Struct Reference . . . . .	154
6.50.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	154
6.50.2 Field Documentation . . . . .	154

6.50.2.1	cleanup	154
6.50.2.2	data	155
6.50.2.3	flags	155
6.50.2.4	func	155
6.50.2.5	magic	155
6.50.2.6	sighandler	155
6.50.2.7	thr	155
6.51	threadcontainer Struct Reference	156
6.51.1	Detailed Description	156
6.51.2	Field Documentation	156
6.51.2.1	list	156
6.51.2.2	manager	156
6.52	xml_attr Struct Reference	156
6.52.1	Detailed Description	156
6.52.2	Field Documentation	157
6.52.2.1	name	157
6.52.2.2	value	157
6.53	xml_buffer Struct Reference	157
6.53.1	Detailed Description	157
6.53.2	Field Documentation	157
6.53.2.1	buffer	157
6.53.2.2	size	157
6.54	xml_doc Struct Reference	157
6.54.1	Detailed Description	158
6.54.2	Field Documentation	158
6.54.2.1	doc	158
6.54.2.2	root	158
6.54.2.3	ValidCtxt	158
6.54.2.4	xpathCtx	158
6.55	xml_node Struct Reference	158
6.55.1	Detailed Description	159
6.55.2	Field Documentation	159
6.55.2.1	attrs	159
6.55.2.2	key	159
6.55.2.3	name	159
6.55.2.4	nodeptr	159
6.55.2.5	value	159
6.56	xml_node_iter Struct Reference	159
6.56.1	Detailed Description	159
6.56.2	Field Documentation	160

6.56.2.1	cnt	160
6.56.2.2	curpos	160
6.56.2.3	xsearch	160
6.57	xml_search Struct Reference	160
6.57.1	Detailed Description	160
6.57.2	Field Documentation	160
6.57.2.1	nodes	160
6.57.2.2	xmlDoc	160
6.57.2.3	xpathObj	160
6.58	xslt_doc Struct Reference	161
6.58.1	Detailed Description	161
6.58.2	Field Documentation	161
6.58.2.1	doc	161
6.58.2.2	params	161
6.59	xslt_param Struct Reference	161
6.59.1	Detailed Description	161
6.59.2	Field Documentation	161
6.59.2.1	name	161
6.59.2.2	value	162
6.60	zobj Struct Reference	162
6.60.1	Detailed Description	162
6.60.2	Field Documentation	162
6.60.2.1	buff	162
6.60.2.2	olen	162
6.60.2.3	zlen	162
<b>7</b>	<b>File Documentation</b>	<b>165</b>
7.1	build/config.h File Reference	165
7.1.1	Macro Definition Documentation	167
7.1.1.1	HAVE_ARPA_INET_H	167
7.1.1.2	HAVE_ARPA_NAMESER_H	167
7.1.1.3	HAVE_CHOWN	167
7.1.1.4	HAVE_DLFCN_H	167
7.1.1.5	HAVE_FCNTL_H	167
7.1.1.6	HAVE_FORK	167
7.1.1.7	HAVE_GETHOSTBYADDR	167
7.1.1.8	HAVE_GETPAGESIZE	167
7.1.1.9	HAVE_GETTIMEOFDAY	167
7.1.1.10	HAVE_INET_NTOA	167
7.1.1.11	HAVE_INTTYPES_H	167

7.1.1.12	HAVE_LIBCRYPTO . . . . .	167
7.1.1.13	HAVE_LIBCURL . . . . .	168
7.1.1.14	HAVE_LIBM . . . . .	168
7.1.1.15	HAVE_LIBNETFILTER_CONNTRACK . . . . .	168
7.1.1.16	HAVE_LIBNETFILTER_QUEUE . . . . .	168
7.1.1.17	HAVE_LIBPTHREAD . . . . .	168
7.1.1.18	HAVE_LIBSSL . . . . .	168
7.1.1.19	HAVE_LIBUUID . . . . .	168
7.1.1.20	HAVE_LIBZ . . . . .	168
7.1.1.21	HAVE_LINUX_IP_H . . . . .	168
7.1.1.22	HAVE_LINUX_UN_H . . . . .	168
7.1.1.23	HAVE_LINUX_VERSION_H . . . . .	168
7.1.1.24	HAVE_MALLOC . . . . .	168
7.1.1.25	HAVE_MEMORY_H . . . . .	169
7.1.1.26	HAVE_MEMSET . . . . .	169
7.1.1.27	HAVE_MMAP . . . . .	169
7.1.1.28	HAVE_MUNMAP . . . . .	169
7.1.1.29	HAVE_NETDB_H . . . . .	169
7.1.1.30	HAVE_NETINET_IN_H . . . . .	169
7.1.1.31	HAVE_REALLOC . . . . .	169
7.1.1.32	HAVE_RESOLV_H . . . . .	169
7.1.1.33	HAVE_SELECT . . . . .	169
7.1.1.34	HAVE_SIGNAL_H . . . . .	169
7.1.1.35	HAVE_SOCKET . . . . .	169
7.1.1.36	HAVE_STDINT_H . . . . .	169
7.1.1.37	HAVE_STDLIB_H . . . . .	170
7.1.1.38	HAVE_STRCASECMP . . . . .	170
7.1.1.39	HAVE_STRCHR . . . . .	170
7.1.1.40	HAVE_STRDUP . . . . .	170
7.1.1.41	HAVE_STRERROR . . . . .	170
7.1.1.42	HAVE_STRING_H . . . . .	170
7.1.1.43	HAVE_STRINGS_H . . . . .	170
7.1.1.44	HAVE_STRRCHR . . . . .	170
7.1.1.45	HAVE_STRSTR . . . . .	170
7.1.1.46	HAVE_STRTOL . . . . .	170
7.1.1.47	HAVE_STRTOUL . . . . .	170
7.1.1.48	HAVE_STRTOULL . . . . .	170
7.1.1.49	HAVE_SYS_FILE_H . . . . .	171
7.1.1.50	HAVE_SYS_IOCTL_H . . . . .	171
7.1.1.51	HAVE_SYS_PARAM_H . . . . .	171

7.1.1.52	HAVE_SYS_SOCKET_H	171
7.1.1.53	HAVE_SYS_STAT_H	171
7.1.1.54	HAVE_SYS_TIME_H	171
7.1.1.55	HAVE_SYS_TYPES_H	171
7.1.1.56	HAVE_SYSLOG_H	171
7.1.1.57	HAVE_UNISTD_H	171
7.1.1.58	HAVE_VFORK	171
7.1.1.59	HAVE_WORKING_FORK	171
7.1.1.60	HAVE_WORKING_VFORK	171
7.1.1.61	LIBCURL_FEATURE_ASYNCDNS	172
7.1.1.62	LIBCURL_FEATURE_IDN	172
7.1.1.63	LIBCURL_FEATURE_IPV6	172
7.1.1.64	LIBCURL_FEATURE_LIBZ	172
7.1.1.65	LIBCURL_FEATURE_NTLM	172
7.1.1.66	LIBCURL_FEATURE_SSL	172
7.1.1.67	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_DICT	172
7.1.1.68	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FILE	172
7.1.1.69	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FTP	172
7.1.1.70	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FTPS	172
7.1.1.71	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_HTTP	172
7.1.1.72	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_HTTPS	172
7.1.1.73	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_IMAP	173
7.1.1.74	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_LDAP	173
7.1.1.75	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_POP3	173
7.1.1.76	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_RTSP	173
7.1.1.77	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_SMTP	173
7.1.1.78	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_TELNET	173
7.1.1.79	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_TFTP	173
7.1.1.80	LT_OBJDIR	173
7.1.1.81	PACKAGE	173
7.1.1.82	PACKAGE_BUGREPORT	173
7.1.1.83	PACKAGE_NAME	173
7.1.1.84	PACKAGE_STRING	173
7.1.1.85	PACKAGE_TARNAME	174
7.1.1.86	PACKAGE_URL	174
7.1.1.87	PACKAGE_VERSION	174
7.1.1.88	STDC_HEADERS	174
7.1.1.89	VERSION	174
7.2	mingw/config.h File Reference	174
7.2.1	Macro Definition Documentation	175

7.2.1.1	gid_t	175
7.2.1.2	HAVE_DLFCN_H	175
7.2.1.3	HAVE_FCNTL_H	176
7.2.1.4	HAVE_GETPAGESIZE	176
7.2.1.5	HAVE_GETTIMEOFDAY	176
7.2.1.6	HAVE_INTTYPES_H	176
7.2.1.7	HAVE_LIBCRYPTO	176
7.2.1.8	HAVE_LIBCURL	176
7.2.1.9	HAVE_LIBM	176
7.2.1.10	HAVE_LIBPTHREAD	176
7.2.1.11	HAVE_LIBSSL	176
7.2.1.12	HAVE_LIBZ	176
7.2.1.13	HAVE_MALLOC	176
7.2.1.14	HAVE_MEMORY_H	176
7.2.1.15	HAVE_MEMSET	177
7.2.1.16	HAVE_REALLOC	177
7.2.1.17	HAVE_SIGNAL_H	177
7.2.1.18	HAVE_STDINT_H	177
7.2.1.19	HAVE_STDLIB_H	177
7.2.1.20	HAVE_STRCASECMP	177
7.2.1.21	HAVE_STRCHR	177
7.2.1.22	HAVE_STRDUP	177
7.2.1.23	HAVE_STRERROR	177
7.2.1.24	HAVE_STRING_H	177
7.2.1.25	HAVE_STRINGS_H	177
7.2.1.26	HAVE_STRRCHR	177
7.2.1.27	HAVE_STRSTR	178
7.2.1.28	HAVE_STRTOL	178
7.2.1.29	HAVE_STRTOUL	178
7.2.1.30	HAVE_STRTOULL	178
7.2.1.31	HAVE_SYS_FILE_H	178
7.2.1.32	HAVE_SYS_PARAM_H	178
7.2.1.33	HAVE_SYS_STAT_H	178
7.2.1.34	HAVE_SYS_TIME_H	178
7.2.1.35	HAVE_SYS_TYPES_H	178
7.2.1.36	HAVE_UNISTD_H	178
7.2.1.37	LIBCURL_FEATURE_ASYNCDNS	178
7.2.1.38	LIBCURL_FEATURE_IDN	178
7.2.1.39	LIBCURL_FEATURE_IPV6	179
7.2.1.40	LIBCURL_FEATURE_LIBZ	179

7.2.1.41	LIBCURL_FEATURE_NTLM	179
7.2.1.42	LIBCURL_FEATURE_SSL	179
7.2.1.43	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_DICT	179
7.2.1.44	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FILE	179
7.2.1.45	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FTP	179
7.2.1.46	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FTPS	179
7.2.1.47	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_HTTP	179
7.2.1.48	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_HTTPS	179
7.2.1.49	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_IMAP	179
7.2.1.50	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_LDAP	179
7.2.1.51	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_POP3	180
7.2.1.52	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_RTSP	180
7.2.1.53	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_SMTP	180
7.2.1.54	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_TELNET	180
7.2.1.55	LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_TFTP	180
7.2.1.56	LT_OBJDIR	180
7.2.1.57	malloc	180
7.2.1.58	PACKAGE	180
7.2.1.59	PACKAGE_BUGREPORT	180
7.2.1.60	PACKAGE_NAME	180
7.2.1.61	PACKAGE_STRING	180
7.2.1.62	PACKAGE_TARNAME	180
7.2.1.63	PACKAGE_URL	181
7.2.1.64	PACKAGE_VERSION	181
7.2.1.65	realloc	181
7.2.1.66	STDC_HEADERS	181
7.2.1.67	uid_t	181
7.2.1.68	VERSION	181
7.2.1.69	vfork	181
7.3	src/config.c File Reference	181
7.3.1	Detailed Description	182
7.4	src/curl.c File Reference	182
7.4.1	Detailed Description	183
7.5	src/fileutil.c File Reference	183
7.5.1	Detailed Description	183
7.6	src/include/dtsapp.h File Reference	183
7.6.1	Detailed Description	191
7.6.2	Macro Definition Documentation	192
7.6.2.1	ALLOC_CONST	192
7.6.2.2	clearflag	192



7.6.2.3	DTS_OJBREF_CLASS	192
7.6.2.4	RAD_ATTR_ACCTID	192
7.6.2.5	RAD_ATTR_EAP	193
7.6.2.6	RAD_ATTR_MESSAGE	193
7.6.2.7	RAD_ATTR_NAS_IP_ADDR	193
7.6.2.8	RAD_ATTR_NAS_PORT	193
7.6.2.9	RAD_ATTR_PORT_TYPE	193
7.6.2.10	RAD_ATTR_SERVICE_TYPE	193
7.6.2.11	RAD_ATTR_USER_NAME	193
7.6.2.12	RAD_ATTR_USER_PASSWORD	193
7.6.2.13	RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN	193
7.6.2.14	RAD_AUTH_PACKET_LEN	193
7.6.2.15	RAD_AUTH_TOKEN_LEN	193
7.6.2.16	RAD_MAX_PASS_LEN	193
7.6.2.17	setflag	194
7.6.2.18	testflag	194
7.6.3	Typedef Documentation	194
7.6.3.1	blist_cb	194
7.6.3.2	blisthash	194
7.6.3.3	config_catchb	194
7.6.3.4	config_entrycb	194
7.6.3.5	config_filecb	194
7.6.3.6	curl_authcb	194
7.6.3.7	curl_post	194
7.6.3.8	curl_progress_func	194
7.6.3.9	curl_progress_newdata	195
7.6.3.10	curl_progress_pause	195
7.6.3.11	ldap_add	195
7.6.3.12	ldap_conn	195
7.6.3.13	ldap_modify	195
7.6.3.14	natmap	195
7.6.3.15	nfct_struct	195
7.6.3.16	nfq_data	195
7.6.3.17	nfq_queue	195
7.6.3.18	nfqnl_msg_packet_hdr	195
7.6.3.19	nfqueue_cb	196
7.6.3.20	objdestroy	196
7.6.3.21	radius_cb	196
7.6.3.22	radius_packet	196
7.6.3.23	socketrecv	196

7.6.3.24	ssldata . . . . .	196
7.6.3.25	xml_doc . . . . .	196
7.6.3.26	xml_node . . . . .	196
7.6.3.27	xml_search . . . . .	196
7.6.3.28	xslt_doc . . . . .	196
7.6.4	Enumeration Type Documentation . . . . .	197
7.6.4.1	ldap_attrtype . . . . .	197
7.6.4.2	ldap_starttls . . . . .	197
7.6.4.3	RADIUS_CODE . . . . .	197
7.6.4.4	sock_flags . . . . .	198
7.6.5	Function Documentation . . . . .	198
7.6.5.1	add_radserver . . . . .	198
7.6.5.2	addradattr . . . . .	198
7.6.5.3	addradatrint . . . . .	199
7.6.5.4	addradattrip . . . . .	199
7.6.5.5	addradattrstr . . . . .	199
7.6.5.6	close_socket . . . . .	199
7.6.5.7	dtls_listenssl . . . . .	199
7.6.5.8	dtlsv1_init . . . . .	200
7.6.5.9	ldap_close . . . . .	200
7.6.5.10	ldap_connect . . . . .	201
7.6.5.11	ldap_domodify . . . . .	201
7.6.5.12	ldap_errmsg . . . . .	202
7.6.5.13	ldap_getattr . . . . .	202
7.6.5.14	ldap_getentry . . . . .	202
7.6.5.15	ldap_mod_add . . . . .	203
7.6.5.16	ldap_mod_addattr . . . . .	203
7.6.5.17	ldap_mod_del . . . . .	203
7.6.5.18	ldap_mod_delattr . . . . .	204
7.6.5.19	ldap_mod_rematr . . . . .	204
7.6.5.20	ldap_mod_rep . . . . .	204
7.6.5.21	ldap_mod_repatr . . . . .	205
7.6.5.22	ldap_modifyinit . . . . .	205
7.6.5.23	ldap_saslbind . . . . .	205
7.6.5.24	ldap_search_base . . . . .	206
7.6.5.25	ldap_search_one . . . . .	207
7.6.5.26	ldap_search_sub . . . . .	207
7.6.5.27	ldap_simplebind . . . . .	208
7.6.5.28	ldap_simplerebind . . . . .	208
7.6.5.29	ldap_unref_attr . . . . .	209

7.6.5.30	<a href="#">ldap_unref_entry</a>	209
7.6.5.31	<a href="#">make_socket</a>	209
7.6.5.32	<a href="#">new_radpacket</a>	210
7.6.5.33	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_buildct</a>	210
7.6.5.34	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_close</a>	211
7.6.5.35	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_delete</a>	211
7.6.5.36	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_dump</a>	211
7.6.5.37	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_endtrace</a>	212
7.6.5.38	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_init</a>	212
7.6.5.39	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_nat</a>	212
7.6.5.40	<a href="#">nf_ctrack_trace</a>	213
7.6.5.41	<a href="#">nfqueue_attach</a>	213
7.6.5.42	<a href="#">radius_attr_first</a>	214
7.6.5.43	<a href="#">radius_attr_next</a>	214
7.6.5.44	<a href="#">rfc6296_map</a>	214
7.6.5.45	<a href="#">rfc6296_map_add</a>	215
7.6.5.46	<a href="#">send_radpacket</a>	216
7.6.5.47	<a href="#">snprintf_pkt</a>	216
7.6.5.48	<a href="#">sockbind</a>	217
7.6.5.49	<a href="#">sockconnect</a>	217
7.6.5.50	<a href="#">socketclient</a>	218
7.6.5.51	<a href="#">socketread</a>	218
7.6.5.52	<a href="#">socketread_d</a>	218
7.6.5.53	<a href="#">socketserver</a>	219
7.6.5.54	<a href="#">socketwrite</a>	219
7.6.5.55	<a href="#">socketwrite_d</a>	219
7.6.5.56	<a href="#">ssl_shutdown</a>	220
7.6.5.57	<a href="#">sslstartup</a>	221
7.6.5.58	<a href="#">ssl2_init</a>	221
7.6.5.59	<a href="#">ssl3_init</a>	222
7.6.5.60	<a href="#">startsslclient</a>	222
7.6.5.61	<a href="#">tcpbind</a>	222
7.6.5.62	<a href="#">tcpconnect</a>	222
7.6.5.63	<a href="#">tlsaccept</a>	223
7.6.5.64	<a href="#">tlsv1_init</a>	223
7.6.5.65	<a href="#">udpbind</a>	223
7.6.5.66	<a href="#">udpconnect</a>	223
7.7	<a href="#">src/include/list.h File Reference</a>	223
7.7.1	<a href="#">Macro Definition Documentation</a>	224
7.7.1.1	<a href="#">LIST_ADD</a>	224

7.7.1.2	LIST_ADD_HASH . . . . .	224
7.7.1.3	LIST_FOREACH_END . . . . .	224
7.7.1.4	LIST_FOREACH_START . . . . .	225
7.7.1.5	LIST_FOREACH_START_SAFE . . . . .	225
7.7.1.6	LIST_FORLOOP . . . . .	225
7.7.1.7	LIST_FORLOOP_SAFE . . . . .	225
7.7.1.8	LIST_INIT . . . . .	225
7.7.1.9	LIST_REMOVE_CURRENT . . . . .	225
7.7.1.10	LIST_REMOVE_ENTRY . . . . .	225
7.7.1.11	LIST_REMOVE_ITEM . . . . .	226
7.8	src/include/priv_xml.h File Reference . . . . .	226
7.9	src/include/private.h File Reference . . . . .	226
7.9.1	Function Documentation . . . . .	227
7.9.1.1	dtlshandltimeout . . . . .	227
7.9.1.2	dtsl_serveropts . . . . .	227
7.9.1.3	thread_signal . . . . .	227
7.10	src/interface.c File Reference . . . . .	227
7.10.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	228
7.11	src/iputil.c File Reference . . . . .	229
7.11.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	229
7.12	src/libnetlink/dnet_ntop.c File Reference . . . . .	230
7.12.1	Function Documentation . . . . .	230
7.12.1.1	dnet_ntop . . . . .	230
7.13	src/libnetlink/dnet_pton.c File Reference . . . . .	230
7.13.1	Function Documentation . . . . .	230
7.13.1.1	dnet_pton . . . . .	230
7.14	src/libnetlink/include/libnetlink.h File Reference . . . . .	231
7.14.1	Macro Definition Documentation . . . . .	232
7.14.1.1	IFA_PAYLOAD . . . . .	232
7.14.1.2	IFA_RTA . . . . .	232
7.14.1.3	IFLA_PAYLOAD . . . . .	232
7.14.1.4	IFLA_RTA . . . . .	232
7.14.1.5	NDA_PAYLOAD . . . . .	233
7.14.1.6	NDA_RTA . . . . .	233
7.14.1.7	NDTA_PAYLOAD . . . . .	233
7.14.1.8	NDTA_RTA . . . . .	233
7.14.1.9	NLMSG_TAIL . . . . .	233
7.14.1.10	parse_rtattr_nested . . . . .	233
7.14.1.11	parse_rtattr_nested_compat . . . . .	233
7.14.2	Typedef Documentation . . . . .	233

7.14.2.1	<a href="#">rtnl_filter_t</a>	233
7.14.3	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	233
7.14.3.1	<a href="#">__parse_rtattr_nested_compat</a>	233
7.14.3.2	<a href="#">addattr</a>	234
7.14.3.3	<a href="#">addattr16</a>	234
7.14.3.4	<a href="#">addattr32</a>	234
7.14.3.5	<a href="#">addattr64</a>	234
7.14.3.6	<a href="#">addattr8</a>	234
7.14.3.7	<a href="#">addattr_l</a>	235
7.14.3.8	<a href="#">addattr_nest</a>	235
7.14.3.9	<a href="#">addattr_nest_compat</a>	235
7.14.3.10	<a href="#">addattr_nest_compat_end</a>	235
7.14.3.11	<a href="#">addattr_nest_end</a>	236
7.14.3.12	<a href="#">addattrstrz</a>	236
7.14.3.13	<a href="#">adddraw_l</a>	236
7.14.3.14	<a href="#">parse_rtattr</a>	236
7.14.3.15	<a href="#">parse_rtattr_byindex</a>	236
7.14.3.16	<a href="#">rta_addattr32</a>	237
7.14.3.17	<a href="#">rta_addattr_l</a>	237
7.14.3.18	<a href="#">rtnl_close</a>	237
7.14.3.19	<a href="#">rtnl_dump_filter</a>	238
7.14.3.20	<a href="#">rtnl_dump_filter_l</a>	238
7.14.3.21	<a href="#">rtnl_dump_request</a>	239
7.14.3.22	<a href="#">rtnl_from_file</a>	239
7.14.3.23	<a href="#">rtnl_listen</a>	240
7.14.3.24	<a href="#">rtnl_open</a>	241
7.14.3.25	<a href="#">rtnl_open_byproto</a>	241
7.14.3.26	<a href="#">rtnl_send</a>	242
7.14.3.27	<a href="#">rtnl_send_check</a>	242
7.14.3.28	<a href="#">rtnl_talk</a>	243
7.14.3.29	<a href="#">rtnl_wilddump_request</a>	244
7.14.4	<a href="#">Variable Documentation</a>	244
7.14.4.1	<a href="#">rcvbuf</a>	245
7.15	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/libnetlink.h File Reference</a>	245
7.15.1	<a href="#">Macro Definition Documentation</a>	246
7.15.1.1	<a href="#">IFA_PAYLOAD</a>	246
7.15.1.2	<a href="#">IFA_RT</a>	246
7.15.1.3	<a href="#">IFLA_PAYLOAD</a>	246
7.15.1.4	<a href="#">IFLA_RT</a>	246
7.15.1.5	<a href="#">NDA_PAYLOAD</a>	246

7.15.1.6	NDA_RTA	246
7.15.1.7	NDTA_PAYLOAD	247
7.15.1.8	NDTA_RTA	247
7.15.1.9	NLMSG_TAIL	247
7.15.1.10	parse_rtattr_nested	247
7.15.1.11	parse_rtattr_nested_compat	247
7.15.2	Typedef Documentation	247
7.15.2.1	rtnl_filter_t	247
7.15.3	Function Documentation	247
7.15.3.1	__parse_rtattr_nested_compat	247
7.15.3.2	addattr	247
7.15.3.3	addattr16	248
7.15.3.4	addattr32	248
7.15.3.5	addattr64	248
7.15.3.6	addattr8	248
7.15.3.7	addattr_l	248
7.15.3.8	addattr_nest	249
7.15.3.9	addattr_nest_compat	249
7.15.3.10	addattr_nest_compat_end	249
7.15.3.11	addattr_nest_end	249
7.15.3.12	addattrstrz	250
7.15.3.13	addraw_l	250
7.15.3.14	parse_rtattr	250
7.15.3.15	parse_rtattr_byindex	250
7.15.3.16	rta_addattr32	251
7.15.3.17	rta_addattr_l	251
7.15.3.18	rtnl_close	251
7.15.3.19	rtnl_dump_filter	251
7.15.3.20	rtnl_dump_filter_l	252
7.15.3.21	rtnl_dump_request	253
7.15.3.22	rtnl_from_file	253
7.15.3.23	rtnl_listen	254
7.15.3.24	rtnl_open	255
7.15.3.25	rtnl_open_byproto	255
7.15.3.26	rtnl_send	256
7.15.3.27	rtnl_send_check	256
7.15.3.28	rtnl_talk	256
7.15.3.29	rtnl_wilddump_request	258
7.15.4	Variable Documentation	258
7.15.4.1	rcvbuf	258

7.16	src/libnetlink/include/ll_map.h File Reference	258
7.16.1	Function Documentation	259
7.16.1.1	ll_idx_n2a	259
7.16.1.2	ll_index_to_addr	259
7.16.1.3	ll_index_to_flags	260
7.16.1.4	ll_index_to_name	260
7.16.1.5	ll_index_to_type	260
7.16.1.6	ll_init_map	260
7.16.1.7	ll_name_to_index	261
7.16.1.8	ll_remember_index	261
7.17	src/libnetlink/include/rt_names.h File Reference	262
7.17.1	Function Documentation	263
7.17.1.1	inet_proto_a2n	263
7.17.1.2	inet_proto_n2a	263
7.17.1.3	ll_addr_a2n	263
7.17.1.4	ll_addr_n2a	264
7.17.1.5	ll_proto_a2n	264
7.17.1.6	ll_proto_n2a	265
7.17.1.7	ll_type_n2a	265
7.17.1.8	rtnl_dsfield_a2n	266
7.17.1.9	rtnl_dsfield_n2a	267
7.17.1.10	rtnl_group_a2n	267
7.17.1.11	rtnl_rtprot_a2n	267
7.17.1.12	rtnl_rtprot_n2a	268
7.17.1.13	rtnl_rtrealm_a2n	268
7.17.1.14	rtnl_rtrealm_n2a	269
7.17.1.15	rtnl_rtscope_a2n	269
7.17.1.16	rtnl_rtscope_n2a	270
7.17.1.17	rtnl_rtable_a2n	270
7.17.1.18	rtnl_rtable_n2a	270
7.18	src/libnetlink/include/rtn_map.h File Reference	271
7.18.1	Function Documentation	271
7.18.1.1	get_rt_realms	271
7.18.1.2	rtnl_rtn_type_a2n	271
7.18.1.3	rtnl_rtn_type_n2a	271
7.19	src/libnetlink/include/utls.h File Reference	271
7.19.1	Macro Definition Documentation	273
7.19.1.1	AF_DECnet	273
7.19.1.2	ARRAY_SIZE	273
7.19.1.3	DN_MAXADDL	273

7.19.1.4	get_byte	273
7.19.1.5	get_short	273
7.19.1.6	get_ushort	273
7.19.1.7	IPPROTO_AH	273
7.19.1.8	IPPROTO_COMP	273
7.19.1.9	IPPROTO_ESP	274
7.19.1.10	IPSEC_PROTO_ANY	274
7.19.1.11	IPX_NODE_LEN	274
7.19.1.12	NEXT_ARG	274
7.19.1.13	NEXT_ARG_OK	274
7.19.1.14	PREFIXLEN_SPECIFIED	274
7.19.1.15	PREV_ARG	274
7.19.1.16	SPRINT_BSIZE	274
7.19.1.17	SPRINT_BUF	274
7.19.2	Function Documentation	274
7.19.2.1	__get_hz	274
7.19.2.2	__get_user_hz	275
7.19.2.3	dnet_ntop	275
7.19.2.4	dnet_pton	275
7.19.2.5	duparg	276
7.19.2.6	duparg2	276
7.19.2.7	format_host	276
7.19.2.8	get_addr	277
7.19.2.9	get_addr32	277
7.19.2.10	get_addr_1	277
7.19.2.11	get_integer	278
7.19.2.12	get_prefix	278
7.19.2.13	get_prefix_1	278
7.19.2.14	get_s16	279
7.19.2.15	get_s32	280
7.19.2.16	get_s8	280
7.19.2.17	get_time_rtt	280
7.19.2.18	get_u16	281
7.19.2.19	get_u32	281
7.19.2.20	get_u64	281
7.19.2.21	get_u8	282
7.19.2.22	get_unsigned	282
7.19.2.23	getcmdline	282
7.19.2.24	hexstring_a2n	283
7.19.2.25	hexstring_n2a	283



7.19.2.26	<a href="#">incomplete_command</a>	284
7.19.2.27	<a href="#">inet_addr_match</a>	284
7.19.2.28	<a href="#">invarg</a>	284
7.19.2.29	<a href="#">iplink_parse</a>	285
7.19.2.30	<a href="#">ipx_ntop</a>	285
7.19.2.31	<a href="#">ipx_pton</a>	285
7.19.2.32	<a href="#">makeargs</a>	285
7.19.2.33	<a href="#">mask2bits</a>	285
7.19.2.34	<a href="#">matches</a>	286
7.19.2.35	<a href="#">missarg</a>	286
7.19.2.36	<a href="#">print_timestamp</a>	286
7.19.2.37	<a href="#">rt_addr_n2a</a>	286
7.19.3	<a href="#">Variable Documentation</a>	287
7.19.3.1	<a href="#">__iproute2_hz_internal</a>	287
7.19.3.2	<a href="#">__iproute2_user_hz_internal</a>	287
7.19.3.3	<a href="#">_SL_</a>	287
7.19.3.4	<a href="#">cmdlineno</a>	287
7.19.3.5	<a href="#">max_flush_loops</a>	287
7.19.3.6	<a href="#">online</a>	287
7.19.3.7	<a href="#">preferred_family</a>	287
7.19.3.8	<a href="#">resolve_hosts</a>	287
7.19.3.9	<a href="#">show_details</a>	287
7.19.3.10	<a href="#">show_raw</a>	287
7.19.3.11	<a href="#">show_stats</a>	287
7.19.3.12	<a href="#">timestamp</a>	287
7.20	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/inet_proto.c File Reference</a>	288
7.20.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	288
7.20.1.1	<a href="#">inet_proto_a2n</a>	288
7.20.1.2	<a href="#">inet_proto_n2a</a>	288
7.21	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/ipx_ntop.c File Reference</a>	289
7.21.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	289
7.21.1.1	<a href="#">ipx_ntop</a>	289
7.22	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/ipx_pton.c File Reference</a>	289
7.22.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	290
7.22.1.1	<a href="#">ipx_pton</a>	290
7.23	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/libnetlink.c File Reference</a>	290
7.23.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	291
7.23.1.1	<a href="#">__parse_rtattr_nested_compat</a>	291
7.23.1.2	<a href="#">addattr</a>	291
7.23.1.3	<a href="#">addattr16</a>	291

7.23.1.4	<a href="#">addattr32</a>	292
7.23.1.5	<a href="#">addattr64</a>	292
7.23.1.6	<a href="#">addattr8</a>	292
7.23.1.7	<a href="#">addattr_l</a>	292
7.23.1.8	<a href="#">addattr_nest</a>	292
7.23.1.9	<a href="#">addattr_nest_compat</a>	293
7.23.1.10	<a href="#">addattr_nest_compat_end</a>	293
7.23.1.11	<a href="#">addattr_nest_end</a>	293
7.23.1.12	<a href="#">addattrstrz</a>	293
7.23.1.13	<a href="#">addraw_l</a>	294
7.23.1.14	<a href="#">parse_rattr</a>	294
7.23.1.15	<a href="#">parse_rattr_byindex</a>	294
7.23.1.16	<a href="#">rta_addattr32</a>	294
7.23.1.17	<a href="#">rta_addattr_l</a>	295
7.23.1.18	<a href="#">rtnl_close</a>	295
7.23.1.19	<a href="#">rtnl_dump_filter</a>	295
7.23.1.20	<a href="#">rtnl_dump_filter_l</a>	295
7.23.1.21	<a href="#">rtnl_dump_request</a>	297
7.23.1.22	<a href="#">rtnl_from_file</a>	297
7.23.1.23	<a href="#">rtnl_listen</a>	298
7.23.1.24	<a href="#">rtnl_open</a>	299
7.23.1.25	<a href="#">rtnl_open_byproto</a>	299
7.23.1.26	<a href="#">rtnl_send</a>	300
7.23.1.27	<a href="#">rtnl_send_check</a>	300
7.23.1.28	<a href="#">rtnl_talk</a>	300
7.23.1.29	<a href="#">rtnl_wilddump_request</a>	302
7.23.2	<a href="#">Variable Documentation</a>	302
7.23.2.1	<a href="#">rcvbuf</a>	302
7.24	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/ll_addr.c File Reference</a>	303
7.24.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	303
7.24.1.1	<a href="#">ll_addr_a2n</a>	303
7.24.1.2	<a href="#">ll_addr_n2a</a>	304
7.25	<a href="#">src/libnetlink/ll_map.c File Reference</a>	304
7.25.1	<a href="#">Macro Definition Documentation</a>	305
7.25.1.1	<a href="#">IDXMAP_SIZE</a>	305
7.25.2	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	305
7.25.2.1	<a href="#">if_nametoindex</a>	305
7.25.2.2	<a href="#">ll_idx_n2a</a>	305
7.25.2.3	<a href="#">ll_index_to_addr</a>	305
7.25.2.4	<a href="#">ll_index_to_flags</a>	306

7.25.2.5	ll_index_to_name	306
7.25.2.6	ll_index_to_type	306
7.25.2.7	ll_init_map	307
7.25.2.8	ll_name_to_index	307
7.25.2.9	ll_remember_index	307
7.26	src/libnetlink/ll_proto.c File Reference	308
7.26.1	Macro Definition Documentation	309
7.26.1.1	__PF	309
7.26.2	Function Documentation	309
7.26.2.1	ll_proto_a2n	309
7.26.2.2	ll_proto_n2a	309
7.26.3	Variable Documentation	310
7.26.3.1	id	310
7.26.3.2	name	310
7.27	src/libnetlink/ll_types.c File Reference	310
7.27.1	Macro Definition Documentation	310
7.27.1.1	__PF	310
7.27.2	Function Documentation	311
7.27.2.1	ll_type_n2a	311
7.28	src/libnetlink/rt_names.c File Reference	312
7.28.1	Macro Definition Documentation	312
7.28.1.1	CONFDIR	312
7.28.2	Function Documentation	313
7.28.2.1	rtnl_dsfield_a2n	313
7.28.2.2	rtnl_dsfield_n2a	313
7.28.2.3	rtnl_group_a2n	313
7.28.2.4	rtnl_rtprot_a2n	314
7.28.2.5	rtnl_rtprot_n2a	314
7.28.2.6	rtnl_rtrealm_a2n	315
7.28.2.7	rtnl_rtrealm_n2a	315
7.28.2.8	rtnl_rtscope_a2n	316
7.28.2.9	rtnl_rtscope_n2a	316
7.28.2.10	rtnl_rtable_a2n	316
7.28.2.11	rtnl_rtable_n2a	317
7.29	src/libnetlink/utils.c File Reference	317
7.29.1	Function Documentation	319
7.29.1.1	__get_hz	319
7.29.1.2	__get_user_hz	319
7.29.1.3	duparg	319
7.29.1.4	duparg2	320

7.29.1.5	<a href="#">format_host</a>	320
7.29.1.6	<a href="#">get_addr</a>	320
7.29.1.7	<a href="#">get_addr32</a>	321
7.29.1.8	<a href="#">get_addr_1</a>	321
7.29.1.9	<a href="#">get_integer</a>	322
7.29.1.10	<a href="#">get_prefix</a>	322
7.29.1.11	<a href="#">get_prefix_1</a>	322
7.29.1.12	<a href="#">get_s16</a>	323
7.29.1.13	<a href="#">get_s32</a>	323
7.29.1.14	<a href="#">get_s8</a>	324
7.29.1.15	<a href="#">get_time_rtt</a>	324
7.29.1.16	<a href="#">get_u16</a>	324
7.29.1.17	<a href="#">get_u32</a>	325
7.29.1.18	<a href="#">get_u64</a>	325
7.29.1.19	<a href="#">get_u8</a>	325
7.29.1.20	<a href="#">get_unsigned</a>	326
7.29.1.21	<a href="#">getcmdline</a>	326
7.29.1.22	<a href="#">hexstring_a2n</a>	326
7.29.1.23	<a href="#">hexstring_n2a</a>	327
7.29.1.24	<a href="#">incomplete_command</a>	327
7.29.1.25	<a href="#">inet_addr_match</a>	328
7.29.1.26	<a href="#">invarg</a>	328
7.29.1.27	<a href="#">makeargs</a>	328
7.29.1.28	<a href="#">mask2bits</a>	328
7.29.1.29	<a href="#">matches</a>	329
7.29.1.30	<a href="#">missarg</a>	329
7.29.1.31	<a href="#">print_timestamp</a>	329
7.29.1.32	<a href="#">rt_addr_n2a</a>	329
7.29.2	<a href="#">Variable Documentation</a>	330
7.29.2.1	<a href="#">__iproute2_hz_internal</a>	330
7.29.2.2	<a href="#">__iproute2_user_hz_internal</a>	330
7.29.2.3	<a href="#">cmdlineno</a>	330
7.30	<a href="#">src/libxml2.c File Reference</a>	330
7.30.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	331
7.31	<a href="#">src/libxslt.c File Reference</a>	331
7.31.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	332
7.32	<a href="#">src/lookup3.c File Reference</a>	332
7.32.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	333
7.33	<a href="#">src/main.c File Reference</a>	333
7.33.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	334

7.34	src/nf_ctrack.c File Reference	334
7.34.1	Enumeration Type Documentation	334
7.34.1.1	NF_CTRACK_FLAGS	335
7.34.2	Function Documentation	335
7.34.2.1	nf_ctrack_buildct	335
7.34.2.2	nf_ctrack_close	335
7.34.2.3	nf_ctrack_delete	336
7.34.2.4	nf_ctrack_dump	336
7.34.2.5	nf_ctrack_endtrace	336
7.34.2.6	nf_ctrack_init	337
7.34.2.7	nf_ctrack_nat	337
7.34.2.8	nf_ctrack_trace	337
7.34.3	Variable Documentation	338
7.34.3.1	ctrack	338
7.35	src/nf_queue.c File Reference	338
7.35.1	Enumeration Type Documentation	339
7.35.1.1	NF_QUEUE_FLAGS	339
7.35.2	Function Documentation	339
7.35.2.1	nfqueue_attach	339
7.35.2.2	snprintf_pkt	339
7.35.3	Variable Documentation	340
7.35.3.1	nfqueues	340
7.36	src/openldap.c File Reference	341
7.36.1	Function Documentation	342
7.36.1.1	add_modifyval	342
7.36.1.2	attr2bl	343
7.36.1.3	dts_ldapsearch	344
7.36.1.4	dts_sasl_interact	345
7.36.1.5	free_add	346
7.36.1.6	free_attr	346
7.36.1.7	free_attrval	346
7.36.1.8	free_attrvalarr	347
7.36.1.9	free_entarr	347
7.36.1.10	free_entry	347
7.36.1.11	free_ldapconn	348
7.36.1.12	free_modify	348
7.36.1.13	free_modreq	348
7.36.1.14	free_modval	349
7.36.1.15	free_rdn	349
7.36.1.16	free_rdnarr	349

7.36.1.17 free_result . . . . .	349
7.36.1.18 free_sasl . . . . .	350
7.36.1.19 free_simple . . . . .	350
7.36.1.20 getaddreq . . . . .	350
7.36.1.21 getmodreq . . . . .	351
7.36.1.22 ldap_add_attr . . . . .	351
7.36.1.23 ldap_addinit . . . . .	351
7.36.1.24 ldap_attrvals . . . . .	352
7.36.1.25 ldap_close . . . . .	352
7.36.1.26 ldap_connect . . . . .	352
7.36.1.27 ldap_count . . . . .	353
7.36.1.28 ldap_doaddd . . . . .	354
7.36.1.29 ldap_domodify . . . . .	354
7.36.1.30 ldap_encattr . . . . .	355
7.36.1.31 ldap_errmsg . . . . .	355
7.36.1.32 ldap_getattr . . . . .	355
7.36.1.33 ldap_getattribute . . . . .	356
7.36.1.34 ldap_getdn . . . . .	356
7.36.1.35 ldap_getent . . . . .	356
7.36.1.36 ldap_getentry . . . . .	358
7.36.1.37 ldap_mod_add . . . . .	358
7.36.1.38 ldap_mod_addattr . . . . .	359
7.36.1.39 ldap_mod_del . . . . .	359
7.36.1.40 ldap_mod_delattr . . . . .	360
7.36.1.41 ldap_mod_rematrr . . . . .	360
7.36.1.42 ldap_mod_rep . . . . .	360
7.36.1.43 ldap_mod_repatrr . . . . .	360
7.36.1.44 ldap_modifyinit . . . . .	361
7.36.1.45 ldap_rebind_proc . . . . .	361
7.36.1.46 ldap_reqtoarr . . . . .	362
7.36.1.47 ldap_saslbind . . . . .	362
7.36.1.48 ldap_search_base . . . . .	363
7.36.1.49 ldap_search_one . . . . .	364
7.36.1.50 ldap_search_sub . . . . .	364
7.36.1.51 ldap_simplebind . . . . .	365
7.36.1.52 ldap_simplerebind . . . . .	365
7.36.1.53 ldap_unref_attr . . . . .	366
7.36.1.54 ldap_unref_entry . . . . .	366
7.36.1.55 ldapattr_hash . . . . .	366
7.36.1.56 modify_hash . . . . .	367

7.36.1.57	<a href="#">new_modreq</a>	367
7.36.1.58	<a href="#">searchresults_hash</a>	367
7.37	<a href="#">src/radius.c File Reference</a>	368
7.37.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	368
7.37.1.1	<a href="#">add_radserver</a>	368
7.37.1.2	<a href="#">addradattr</a>	369
7.37.1.3	<a href="#">addradattrint</a>	369
7.37.1.4	<a href="#">addradattrip</a>	369
7.37.1.5	<a href="#">addradattrstr</a>	370
7.37.1.6	<a href="#">new_radpacket</a>	370
7.37.1.7	<a href="#">radconnect</a>	370
7.37.1.8	<a href="#">radius_attr_first</a>	371
7.37.1.9	<a href="#">radius_attr_next</a>	371
7.37.1.10	<a href="#">send_radpacket</a>	371
7.38	<a href="#">src/refobj.c File Reference</a>	371
7.38.1	<a href="#">Detailed Description</a>	372
7.39	<a href="#">src/rfc6296.c File Reference</a>	372
7.39.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	373
7.39.1.1	<a href="#">rfc6296_map</a>	373
7.39.1.2	<a href="#">rfc6296_map_add</a>	373
7.39.1.3	<a href="#">rfc6296_test</a>	374
7.39.2	<a href="#">Variable Documentation</a>	375
7.39.2.1	<a href="#">nptv6tbl</a>	375
7.40	<a href="#">src/socket.c File Reference</a>	375
7.40.1	<a href="#">Function Documentation</a>	375
7.40.1.1	<a href="#">close_socket</a>	375
7.40.1.2	<a href="#">make_socket</a>	376
7.40.1.3	<a href="#">sockbind</a>	376
7.40.1.4	<a href="#">sockconnect</a>	376
7.40.1.5	<a href="#">socketclient</a>	376
7.40.1.6	<a href="#">socketserver</a>	377
7.40.1.7	<a href="#">tcpbind</a>	377
7.40.1.8	<a href="#">tcpconnect</a>	377
7.40.1.9	<a href="#">udpbind</a>	377
7.40.1.10	<a href="#">udpconnect</a>	377
7.41	<a href="#">src/sslutil.c File Reference</a>	378
7.41.1	<a href="#">Macro Definition Documentation</a>	379
7.41.1.1	<a href="#">COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH</a>	379
7.41.2	<a href="#">Enumeration Type Documentation</a>	379
7.41.2.1	<a href="#">SSLFLAGS</a>	379

7.41.3	Function Documentation	379
7.41.3.1	dtls_listenssl	379
7.41.3.2	dtlshandltimeout	380
7.41.3.3	dtlstimeout	380
7.41.3.4	dtlsv1_init	380
7.41.3.5	dtls_serveropts	381
7.41.3.6	socketread	381
7.41.3.7	socketread_d	381
7.41.3.8	socketwrite	382
7.41.3.9	socketwrite_d	382
7.41.3.10	ssl_shutdown	383
7.41.3.11	sslstartup	384
7.41.3.12	ssl2_init	384
7.41.3.13	ssl3_init	385
7.41.3.14	startsslclient	385
7.41.3.15	tlsaccept	385
7.41.3.16	tlsv1_init	385
7.42	src/thread.c File Reference	386
7.42.1	Detailed Description	387
7.43	src/unixsock.c File Reference	387
7.43.1	Detailed Description	387
7.44	src/util.c File Reference	387
7.44.1	Detailed Description	389
7.45	src/zlib.c File Reference	390
7.45.1	Detailed Description	390



# Chapter 1

## Todo List

### Global `daemonize ()`

WIN32 options is there a alternative for this.

### Global `framework_mkcore (char *progrname, char *name, char *email, char *web, int year, char *runfile, int flags, syssighandler sigfunc)`

does threads actually work in windows with no sighandler.

### Global `seedrand (void)`

This wont work on WIN32

### Global `touch (const char *filename, uid_t user, gid_t group)`

WIN32 does not use uid/gid and move to file utils module.

### Global `zuncompress (struct zobj *buff, uint8_t *obuff)`

Implement this without needing original buff len using inflate



## Chapter 2

# Module Index

### 2.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

Distrotech Application Library . . . . .	9
INI Style config file Interface . . . . .	17
CURL Url interface. . . . .	21
File utility functions . . . . .	27
Linux network interface functions . . . . .	44
IPv4 and IPv6 functions . . . . .	53
XML Interface . . . . .	60
XSLT Interface . . . . .	72
Burtle Bob hash algorythim. . . . .	29
Referenced Objects . . . . .	76
Posix thread interface . . . . .	87
Unix socket thread . . . . .	93
Micelaneous utilities. . . . .	95
Zlib Interface . . . . .	108



## Chapter 3

# Data Structure Index

### 3.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

basic_auth	111
blist_obj	111
bucket_list	112
bucket_loop	113
config_category	114
config_entry	115
config_file	116
curl_post	116
curlbuf	117
dn_naddr	118
framework_core	
Application framework data	118
framework_sockthread	
Unix socket data structure	121
fwsocket	122
hashedlist	123
inet_prefix	124
ipaddr_req	125
iplink_req	126
ipx_addr	126
ldap_add	127
ldap_attr	127
ldap_attrval	128
ldap_conn	129
ldap_entry	130
ldap_modify	132
ldap_modreq	132
ldap_modval	133
ldap_rdn	134
ldap_results	135
ldap_simple	135
linkedlist	136
ll_cache	137
natmap	138
nfct_struct	139
nfq_list	139
nfq_queue	140
nfq_struct	141

pseudohdr	141
radius_connection	142
radius_packet	143
radius_server	144
radius_session	146
ref_obj	147
rtnl_dump_filter_arg	148
rtnl_handle	149
rtnl_hash_entry	150
sasl_defaults	150
socket_handler	151
sockstruct	152
ssldata	153
thread_pvt	
Thread struct used to create threads data needs to be first element	154
threadcontainer	
Global threads data	156
xml_attr	156
xml_buffer	157
xml_doc	157
xml_node	158
xml_node_iter	159
xml_search	160
xslt_doc	161
xslt_param	161
zobj	
Zlib buffer used for compression and decompression	162

## Chapter 4

# File Index

### 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">build/config.h</a>	165
<a href="#">mingw/config.h</a>	174
<a href="#">src/config.c</a>	
INI style config file interface	181
<a href="#">src/curl.c</a>	
CURL Interface	182
<a href="#">src/fileutil.c</a>	
File utilities to test files (fstat)	183
<a href="#">src/interface.c</a>	
Wrapper around Linux libnetlink for managing network interfaces	227
<a href="#">src/iputil.c</a>	
IPv4 And IPv6 Utilities	229
<a href="#">src/libxml2.c</a>	
XML Interface	330
<a href="#">src/libxslt.c</a>	
XSLT Interface	331
<a href="#">src/lookup3.c</a>	
By Bob Jenkins, May 2006, Public Domain	332
<a href="#">src/main.c</a>	
Application framework	333
<a href="#">src/nf_ctrack.c</a>	334
<a href="#">src/nf_queue.c</a>	338
<a href="#">src/openldap.c</a>	341
<a href="#">src/radius.c</a>	368
<a href="#">src/refobj.c</a>	
Referenced Objects	371
<a href="#">src/rfc6296.c</a>	372
<a href="#">src/socket.c</a>	375
<a href="#">src/sslutil.c</a>	378
<a href="#">src/thread.c</a>	
Functions for starting and managing threads	386
<a href="#">src/unixsock.c</a>	
Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect	387
<a href="#">src/util.c</a>	
Utilities commonly used	387
<a href="#">src/zlib.c</a>	
Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer	390

src/include/dtsapp.h	
DTS Application library API Include file	183
src/include/list.h	223
src/include/priv_xml.h	226
src/include/private.h	226
src/libnetlink/dnet_ntop.c	230
src/libnetlink/dnet_pton.c	230
src/libnetlink/inet_proto.c	288
src/libnetlink/ipx_ntop.c	289
src/libnetlink/ipx_pton.c	289
src/libnetlink/libnetlink.c	290
src/libnetlink/libnetlink.h	245
src/libnetlink/ll_addr.c	303
src/libnetlink/ll_map.c	304
src/libnetlink/ll_proto.c	308
src/libnetlink/ll_types.c	310
src/libnetlink/rt_names.c	312
src/libnetlink/utils.c	317
src/libnetlink/include/libnetlink.h	231
src/libnetlink/include/ll_map.h	258
src/libnetlink/include/rt_names.h	262
src/libnetlink/include/rtn_map.h	271
src/libnetlink/include/utils.h	271



## Chapter 5

# Module Documentation

### 5.1 Distrotech Application Library

A Collection of helper functions and wrapped up interfaces to other libraries.

#### Modules

- [INI Style config file Interface](#)  
*Reads a ini config file into grouped hashed buckets.*
- [CURL Url interface.](#)  
*Interface to libCURL.*
- [File utility functions](#)  
*Convinece wrappers arround stat.*
- [Linux network interface functions](#)  
*Implement various interface routines from libnetlink.*
- [IPv4 and IPv6 functions](#)  
*Helper functions for various calculations.*
- [XML Interface](#)  
*Utilities for managing XML documents.*
- [XSLT Interface](#)  
*Utilities for managing XML documents.*
- [Burtle Bob hash algorythim.](#)  
*Default init value for hash function.*
- [Referenced Objects](#)  
*Utilities for managing referenced objects.*
- [Posix thread interface](#)  
*Functions for starting and managing threads.*
- [Unix socket thread](#)  
*Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect.*
- [Micelaneous utilities.](#)  
*Utilities commonly used.*
- [Zlib Interface](#)  
*Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer.*

## Files

- file [dtsapp.h](#)  
*DTS Application library API Include file.*
- file [main.c](#)  
*Application framework.*

## Macros

- `#define FRAMEWORK\_MAIN(progrname, name, email, www, year, runfile, flags, sighfunc)`  
*A macro to replace main() with initialization and daemonization code.*

## Typedefs

- `typedef int(* frameworkfunc )(int, char **)`  
*Framework callback function.*
- `typedef void(* syssighandler )(int, siginfo_t *, void *)`  
*Callback to user supplied signal handler.*

## Enumerations

- `enum framework\_flags { FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_DAEMON = 1 << 0, FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_NOGNU = 1 << 1, FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_NOTHREAD = 1 << 2 }`  
*Application control flags.*

## Functions

- `void printgnu ()`  
*Print a brief GNU copyright notice on console.*
- `void daemonize ()`  
*Daemonise the application using fork/exit.*
- `int lockpidfile (const char *runfile)`  
*Lock the run file in the framework application info.*
- `void framework\_mkcore (char *progrname, char *name, char *email, char *web, int year, char *runfile, int flags, syssighandler sigfunc)`  
*Initilise application data structure and return a reference.*
- `int framework\_init (int argc, char *argv[], frameworkfunc callback)`  
*Initilise the application daemonise and join the manager thread.*

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

A Collection of helper functions and wrapped up interfaces to other libraries.

### 5.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 `#define FRAMEWORK\_MAIN( progrname, name, email, www, year, runfile, flags, sighfunc )`

**Value:**

```
static int framework_main(int argc, char *argv[]); \
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) { \
    framework_mkcore(progname, name, email, www, year, runfile, flags, \
        sighfunc); \
    return (framework_init(argc, argv, framework_main)); \
} \
static int framework_main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

A macro to replace main() with initialization and daemonization code.

#### See Also

[framework\\_flags](#)  
[framework\\_mkcore\(\)](#)  
[framework\\_init\(\)](#)

#### Parameters

<i>progname</i>	Descriptive program name.
<i>name</i>	Copyright holders name.
<i>email</i>	Copyright holders email.
<i>www</i>	Web address.
<i>year</i>	Copyright year.
<i>runfile</i>	Application runfile.
<i>flags</i>	Application flags.
<i>sighfunc</i>	Signal handler function.

Definition at line 667 of file dtsapp.h.

### 5.1.3 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.1.3.1 typedef int(\* frameworkfunc)(int, char \*\*)

Framework callback function.

#### Parameters

<i>argc</i>	Argument count.
<i>argv</i>	Argument array.

#### Returns

Application exit code.

Definition at line 140 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 5.1.3.2 typedef void(\* syssighandler)(int, siginfo\_t \*, void \*)

Callback to user supplied signal handler.

#### Parameters

<i>sig</i>	Signal been handled.
<i>si</i>	Sa sigaction.
<i>unused</i>	Unused cast to void from ucontext_t

Definition at line 148 of file dtsapp.h.

## 5.1.4 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.1.4.1 enum framework\_flags

Application control flags.

Enumerator:

**FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_DAEMON** Allow application daemonization.

**FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_NOGNU** Dont print GNU copyright.

**FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_NOTHREAD** Dont start thread manager.

Definition at line 181 of file dtsapp.h.

```
{
FRAMEWORK_FLAG_DAEMON = 1 << 0,
FRAMEWORK_FLAG_NOGNU  = 1 << 1,
FRAMEWORK_FLAG_NOTHREAD = 1 << 2
};
```

## 5.1.5 Function Documentation

### 5.1.5.1 void daemonize ( )

Daemonise the application using fork/exit.

This should be run early before file descriptors and threads are started

See Also

[FRAMEWORK\\_MAIN\(\)](#)

Warning

on failure the program will exit.

**Todo** WIN32 options is there a alternative for this.

Definition at line 96 of file main.c.

Referenced by framework\_init().

```
{
#ifdef __WIN32__
    pid_t    forkpid;

    /* fork and die daemonize*/
    forkpid = fork();
    if (forkpid > 0) {
        /* im all grown up and can pass onto child*/
        exit(0);
    } else if (forkpid < 0) {
        /* could not fork*/
        exit(-1);
    }

    /* Dont want these as a daemon*/
    signal(SIGTSTP, SIG_IGN);
    signal(SIGCHLD, SIG_IGN);
#endif
}
```

### 5.1.5.2 int framework\_init ( int argc, char \* argv[], frameworkfunc callback )

Initilise the application daemonise and join the manager thread.

#### Warning

failure to pass a callback will require running stopthreads and jointhrea..  
framework information configured by framework\_mkcore will be freed on exit.

#### Parameters

<i>argc</i>	Argument count argv[0] will be program name.
<i>argv</i>	Argument array.
<i>callback</i>	Function to pass control too.

Definition at line 246 of file main.c.

References daemonize(), framework\_core::flags, framework\_core::flock, FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_DAEMON, FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_NOGNU, FRAMEWORK\_FLAG\_NOTHREAD, jointhreads(), lockpidfile(), objunref(), printgnu(), framework\_core::runfile, framework\_core::sa, seedrand(), sslstartup(), startthreads(), and stopthreads().

```

{
    int ret = 0;

    seedrand();
    sslstartup();

    /*prinit out a GNU licence summary*/
    if (!(framework_core_info->flags & FRAMEWORK_FLAG_NOGNU)) {
        printgnu();
    }

    /* fork the process to daemonize it*/
    if (framework_core_info->flags & FRAMEWORK_FLAG_DAEMON) {
        daemonize();
    }

    if ((framework_core_info->flock = lockpidfile(
        framework_core_info->runfile) < 0)) {
        printf("Could not lock pid file Exiting\n");
        objunref(framework_core_info);
        return (-1);
    }

#ifdef __WIN32__
    /* interrupt handler close clean on term so physical is reset*/
    configure_sigact(framework_core_info->sa);
#endif

    /*init the threadlist start thread manager*/
    if (!(framework_core_info->flags & FRAMEWORK_FLAG_NOTHREAD)
        && !startthreads()) {
        printf("Memory Error could not start threads\n");
        objunref(framework_core_info);
        return (-1);
    }

    /*run the code from the application*/
    if (callback) {
        ret = callback(argc, argv);
        /* wait for all threads to end*/
        stopthreads();
        jointhreads();
    }

    /* turn off the lights*/
    objunref(framework_core_info);
    return (ret);
}

```

**5.1.5.3** `void framework_mkcore ( char * progrname, char * name, char * email, char * web, int year, char * runfile, int flags, syssighandler sigfunc )`

Initilise application data structure and return a reference.

#### Note

The returned value must be un referenced

#### Warning

failure to supply a signal handler on non WIN32 systems will deafault to exiting with -1 on SIGINT/SIGKILL.

**Todo** does threads actually work in windows with no sighandler.

#### Warning

do not call this function without calling `framework_init` as the memory allocated will not be freed.

#### Parameters

<i>progrname</i>	Descriptiove program name.
<i>name</i>	Copyright holder.
<i>email</i>	Copyright email address.
<i>web</i>	Website address.
<i>year</i>	Copyright year.
<i>runfile</i>	Run file that will store the pid and be locked (flock).
<i>flags</i>	Application flags.
<i>sigfunc</i>	Signal handler.

Definition at line 207 of file `main.c`.

References `ALLOC_CONST`, `framework_core::developer`, `framework_core::email`, `framework_core::flags`, `malloc`, `objalloc()`, `objunref()`, `framework_core::progrname`, `framework_core::runfile`, `framework_core::sa`, `framework_core::sig_handler`, `framework_core::www`, and `framework_core::year`.

```

{
    struct framework_core *core_info;
    if (framework_core_info) {
        objunref(framework_core_info);
        framework_core_info = NULL;
    }

    if (!(core_info = objalloc(sizeof(*core_info), framework_free))) {
        return;
    }

#ifdef __WIN32__
    if (core_info && !(core_info->sa = malloc(sizeof(*core_info->sa)))
    ) {
        free(core_info);
        return;
    }
#endif

    ALLOC_CONST(core_info->developer, name);
    ALLOC_CONST(core_info->email, email);
    ALLOC_CONST(core_info->www, web);
    ALLOC_CONST(core_info->runfile, runfile);
    ALLOC_CONST(core_info->progrname, progrname);
    core_info->year = year;
    core_info->flags = flags;
#ifdef __WIN32__
    core_info->sig_handler = sigfunc;
#endif
    /* Pass reference to static system variable*/
    framework_core_info = core_info;
}

```

```
}

```

#### 5.1.5.4 int lockpidfile ( const char \* runfile )

Lock the run file in the framework application info.

##### Parameters

<i>runfile</i>	File to write pid to and lock.
----------------	--------------------------------

##### Returns

0 if no file is specified or not supported. The file descriptor on success.

Definition at line 120 of file main.c.

References `framework_core::flock`.

Referenced by `framework_init()`.

```

{
    int lck_fd = 0;
#ifdef __WIN32__
    char pidstr[12];
    pid_t mypid;

    mypid = getpid();
    sprintf(pidstr, "%i\n", (int)mypid);
    if (runfile && ((lck_fd = open(runfile, O_RDWR|O_CREAT, 0640)
        ) > 0) && (!flock(lck_fd, LOCK_EX | LOCK_NB))) {
        if (write(lck_fd, pidstr, strlen(pidstr)) < 0) {
            close(lck_fd);
            lck_fd = -1;
        }
    }
    /* file was opened and not locked*/
} else if (runfile && lck_fd) {
    close(lck_fd);
    lck_fd = -1;
}
#endif
return (lck_fd);
}

```

#### 5.1.5.5 void printgnu ( )

Print a brief GNU copyright notice on console.

`framework_mkcore()` needs to be run to initialise the data

##### See Also

[FRAMEWORK\\_MAIN\(\)](#)  
[framework\\_mkcore\(\)](#)

Definition at line 75 of file main.c.

References `framework_core::developer`, `framework_core::email`, `objref()`, `objunref()`, `framework_core::progname`, `framework_core::www`, and `framework_core::year`.

Referenced by `framework_init()`.

```

{
    struct framework_core *ci;
    if (framework_core_info && objref(framework_core_info)) {
        ci = framework_core_info;
    } else {
        return;
    }
}

```

```
}
printf("%s\n\nCopyright (C) %i %s <%s>\n"
      "      %s\n\n"
      "      This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY\n"
      "      This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it\n"
      "      under certain condition\n\n", ci->programe, ci->year
      , ci->developer, ci->email, ci->www);
objunref(ci);
}
```



## 5.2 INI Style config file Interface

Reads a ini config file into grouped hashed buckets.

### Data Structures

- struct [config\\_category](#)
- struct [config\\_file](#)

### Functions

- void [initconfigfiles](#) (void)
- void [unrefconfigfiles](#) (void)
- int [process\\_config](#) (const char \*configname, const char \*configfile)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_config\\_file](#) (const char \*configname)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_config\\_category](#) (const char \*configname, const char \*category)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_category\\_next](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*cloop, char \*name, int len)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \* [get\\_category\\_loop](#) (const char \*configname)
- void [config\\_entry\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*entries, [config\\_entrycb](#) entry\_cb)
- void [config\\_cat\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*categories, [config\\_catcb](#) cat\_cb)
- void [config\\_file\\_callback](#) ([config\\_filecb](#) file\_cb)
- struct [config\\_entry](#) \* [get\\_config\\_entry](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*categories, const char \*item)

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Reads a ini config file into grouped hashed buckets.

### 5.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 void config\_cat\_callback ( struct bucket\_list \* categories, config\_catcb cat.cb )

Definition at line 344 of file config.c.

References [bucketlist\\_callback\(\)](#).

```

    {
        bucketlist_callback(categories, category_callback, &
            cat_cb);
    }

```

#### 5.2.2.2 void config\_entry\_callback ( struct bucket\_list \* entries, config\_entrycb entry.cb )

Definition at line 331 of file config.c.

References [bucketlist\\_callback\(\)](#).

```

    {
        bucketlist_callback(entries, entry_callback, &entry_cb);
    }

```

### 5.2.2.3 void config\_file\_callback ( config\_filecb file\_cb )

Definition at line 357 of file config.c.

References bucketlist\_callback().

```

    bucketlist_callback(configfiles, file_callback, &file_cb
    );
}

```

### 5.2.2.4 struct bucket\_loop\* get\_category\_loop ( const char \* configname ) [read]

Definition at line 312 of file config.c.

References get\_config\_file(), init\_bucket\_loop(), and objunref().

```

{
    struct bucket_loop *cloop;
    struct bucket_list *file;

    file = get_config_file(configname);
    cloop = init_bucket_loop(file);
    objunref(file);
    return (cloop);
}

```

### 5.2.2.5 struct bucket\_list\* get\_category\_next ( struct bucket\_loop \* cloop, char \* name, int len ) [read]

Definition at line 291 of file config.c.

References config\_category::entries, config\_category::name, next\_bucket\_loop(), objref(), objunref(), and strlenzero().

```

{
    struct config_category *category;

    if (cloop && (category = next_bucket_loop(cloop))) {
        if (category->entries) {
            if (!objref(category->entries)) {
                objunref(category);
                return (NULL);
            }
            if (!strlenzero(name)) {
                strncpy(name, category->name, len);
            }
            objunref(category);
            return (category->entries);
        } else {
            objunref(category);
        }
    }
    return (NULL);
}

```

### 5.2.2.6 struct bucket\_list\* get\_config\_category ( const char \* configname, const char \* category ) [read]

Definition at line 267 of file config.c.

References bucket\_list\_find\_key(), config\_category::entries, get\_config\_file(), objref(), and objunref().

```

{
    struct bucket_list *file;
    struct config_category *cat;

    file = get_config_file(configname);

```

```

if (category) {
    cat = bucket_list_find_key(file, category);
} else {
    cat = bucket_list_find_key(file, "default");
}

objunref(file);
if (cat) {
    if (!objref(cat->entries)) {
        objunref(cat);
        return (NULL);
    }
    objunref(cat);
    return (cat->entries);
} else {
    return (NULL);
}
}

```

#### 5.2.2.7 struct config\_entry\* get\_config\_entry ( struct bucket\_list \* categories, const char \* item ) [read]

Definition at line 361 of file config.c.

References bucket\_list\_find\_key().

```

{
    struct config_entry *entry;

    entry = bucket_list_find_key(categories, item);

    return (entry);
}

```

#### 5.2.2.8 struct bucket\_list\* get\_config\_file ( const char \* configname ) [read]

Definition at line 250 of file config.c.

References bucket\_list\_find\_key(), config\_file::cat, objref(), and objunref().

Referenced by get\_category\_loop(), and get\_config\_category().

```

{
    struct config_file *file;

    if ((file = bucket_list_find_key(configfiles,
        configname))) {
        if (file->cat) {
            if (!objref(file->cat)) {
                objunref(file);
                return (NULL);
            }
            objunref(file);
            return (file->cat);
        }
        objunref(file);
    }
    return (NULL);
}

```

#### 5.2.2.9 void initconfigfiles ( void )

Definition at line 66 of file config.c.

References create\_bucketlist().

Referenced by process\_config().

```

{
    if (!configfiles) {
        configfiles = create_bucketlist(4, hash_files);
    }
}

```

### 5.2.2.10 int process\_config ( const char \* configname, const char \* configfile )

Definition at line 187 of file config.c.

References addtobucket(), config\_file::cat, config\_file::filepath, initconfigfiles(), objunref(), strlenzero(), and trim().

```

{
    struct config_file *file;
    struct config_category *category = NULL;
    FILE *config;
    char line[256];
    char item[128];
    char value[128];
    char *tmp = (char *)&line;
    char *token;

    if (!configfiles) {
        initconfigfiles();
    }

    file = create_conf_file(configname, configfile);
    addtobucket(configfiles, file);

    if (!(config = fopen(file->filepath, "r"))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    while(fgets(line, sizeof(line) - 1, config)) {
        if (!(tmp = filterconf(line, 3))) {
            continue;
        }

        /*this is a new category*/
        if ((token = strchr(tmp, '[')) && (token == tmp)) {
            tmp++;
            token = strrchr(tmp, ']');
            token[0] = '\0';
            tmp = trim(tmp);
            if (!strlenzero(tmp)) {
                if (category) {
                    objunref(category);
                }
                category = create_conf_category(tmp);
                addtobucket(file->cat, category);
            }
            continue;
        }

        if (sscanf(tmp, "%[^=] %*[%] %[^\\n]", (char *)&item, (char *)&value) !=
            2) {
            continue;
        }

        if (!category) {
            category = create_conf_category("default");
            addtobucket(file->cat, category);
        }

        add_conf_entry(category, trim(item), trim(value));
    }
    fclose(config);
    if (category) {
        objunref(category);
    }
    if (file) {
        objunref(file);
    }
    return (0);
}

```

### 5.2.2.11 void unrefconfigfiles ( void )

Definition at line 72 of file config.c.

References objunref().

```

{
    if (configfiles) {
        objunref(configfiles);
    }
}

```

## 5.3 CURL Url interface.

Interface to libCURL.

### Data Structures

- struct **curl\_progress**
- struct **curl\_password**
- struct **curl\_post**

### Functions

- int **curlinit** (void)
- void **curlclose** (void)
- struct **curlbuf** \* **curl\_geturl** (const char \*def\_url, struct **basic\_auth** \*bauth, **curl\_authcb** authcb, void \*auth\_data)
- struct **curlbuf** \* **curl\_posturl** (const char \*def\_url, struct **basic\_auth** \*bauth, struct **curl\_post** \*post, **curl\_authcb** authcb, void \*auth\_data)
- struct **curlbuf** \* **curl\_ungzip** (struct **curlbuf** \*cbuf)
- struct **basic\_auth** \* **curl\_newauth** (const char \*user, const char \*passwd)
- void **free\_post** (void \*data)
- struct **curl\_post** \* **curl\_newpost** (void)
- void **curl\_postitem** (struct **curl\_post** \*post, const char \*name, const char \*item)
- char \* **url\_escape** (char \*url)
- char \* **url\_unescape** (char \*url)
- void **free\_progress** (void \*data)
- void **curl\_setprogress** (**curl\_progress\_func** cb, **curl\_progress\_pause** p\_cb, **curl\_progress\_newdata** d\_cb, void \*data)
- void **free\_curlpassword** (void \*data)
- void **curl\_setauth\_cb** (**curl\_authcb** auth\_cb, void \*data)
- struct **xml\_doc** \* **curl\_buf2xml** (struct **curlbuf** \*cbuf)

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Interface to libCURL.

### 5.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 struct **xml\_doc**\* **curl\_buf2xml** ( struct **curlbuf** \* *cbuf* ) [read]

Definition at line 413 of file curl.c.

References **curlbuf::body**, **curlbuf::bsize**, **curlbuf::c\_type**, **curl\_ungzip()**, and **xml\_loadbuf()**.

```

{
    struct xml_doc *xmldoc = NULL;

    if (cbuf && cbuf->c_type && !strcmp("application/xml", cbuf->c_type)) {
        curl_ungzip(cbuf);
        xmldoc = xml_loadbuf(cbuf->body, cbuf->bsize, 1);
    }
    return xmldoc;
}

```

### 5.3.2.2 struct curlbuf\* curl\_geturl ( const char \* *def\_url*, struct basic\_auth \* *bauth*, curl\_authcb *authcb*, void \* *auth\_data* ) [read]

Definition at line 254 of file curl.c.

```

    {
        return curl_sendurl(def_url, bauth, NULL, authcb, auth_data);
    }

```

### 5.3.2.3 struct basic\_auth\* curl\_newauth ( const char \* *user*, const char \* *passwd* ) [read]

Definition at line 290 of file curl.c.

References objalloc(), basic\_auth::passwd, and basic\_auth::user.

```

    {
        struct basic_auth *bauth;

        if (!(bauth = (struct basic_auth *)objalloc(sizeof(*bauth), curl_freeauth))) {
            return NULL;
        }
        if (user) {
            bauth->user = strdup(user);
        } else {
            bauth->user = strdup("");
        }
        if (passwd) {
            bauth->passwd = strdup(passwd);
        } else {
            bauth->passwd = strdup("");
        }
        return bauth;
    }

```

### 5.3.2.4 struct curl\_post\* curl\_newpost ( void ) [read]

Definition at line 316 of file curl.c.

References curl\_post::first, free\_post(), curl\_post::last, and objalloc().

```

    {
        struct curl_post *post;
        if (!(post = objalloc(sizeof(*post), free_post))) {
            return NULL;
        }
        post->first = NULL;
        post->last = NULL;
        return post;
    }

```

### 5.3.2.5 void curl\_postitem ( struct curl\_post \* *post*, const char \* *name*, const char \* *item* )

Definition at line 326 of file curl.c.

References curl\_post::first, curl\_post::last, objlock(), and objunlock().

```

    {
        if (!name || !item) {
            return;
        }
        objlock(post);
        curl_formadd(&post->first, &post->last,
                    CURLFORM_COPYNAME, name,
                    CURLFORM_COPYCONTENTS, item,
                    CURLFORM_END);
        objunlock(post);
    }

```

**5.3.2.6** `struct curlbuf* curl_posturl ( const char * def_url, struct basic_auth * bauth, struct curl_post * post,  
curl_authcb authcb, void * auth_data )` [read]

Definition at line 258 of file curl.c.

```

    {
        return curl_sendurl(def_url, bauth, post, authcb, auth_data);
    }

```

**5.3.2.7** `void curl_setauth_cb ( curl_authcb auth_cb, void * data )`

Definition at line 397 of file curl.c.

References `free_curlpassword()`, `objalloc()`, `objref()`, and `objunref()`.

```

    {
        if (curlpassword) {
            objunref(curlpassword);
            curlpassword = NULL;
        }

        if (!(curlpassword = objalloc(sizeof(*curlpassword),
            free_curlpassword))) {
            return;
        }

        curlpassword->authcb = auth_cb;
        if (data && objref(data)) {
            curlpassword->data = data;
        }
    }
}

```

**5.3.2.8** `void curl_setprogress ( curl_progress_func cb, curl_progress_pause p_cb, curl_progress_newdata d_cb,  
void * data )`

Definition at line 373 of file curl.c.

References `free_progress()`, `objalloc()`, `objref()`, and `objunref()`.

```

    {
        if (curlprogress) {
            objunref(curlprogress);
            curlprogress = NULL;
        }

        if (!(curlprogress = objalloc(sizeof(*curlprogress), free_progress))) {
            return;
        }

        curlprogress->cb = cb;
        curlprogress->d_cb = d_cb;
        curlprogress->p_cb = p_cb;
        if (data && objref(data)) {
            curlprogress->data = data;
        }
    }
}

```

**5.3.2.9** `struct curlbuf* curl_ungzip ( struct curlbuf * cbuf )` [read]

Definition at line 262 of file curl.c.

References `curlbuf::body`, `curlbuf::bsize`, `gzinflatebuf()`, and `is_gzip()`.

Referenced by `curl_buf2xml()`.

```

{
uint8_t *gzbuf;
uint32_t len;

if (is_gzip((uint8_t *)cbuf->body, cbuf->bsize) &&
    ((gzbuf = gzinflatebuf((uint8_t *)cbuf->body, cbuf
->bsize, &len))) {
    free(cbuf->body);
    cbuf->body = gzbuf;
    cbuf->bsize = len;
}
return cbuf;
}

```

### 5.3.2.10 void curlclose ( void )

Definition at line 107 of file curl.c.

References objunref().

```

{
objunref(curl_isinit);
curl_isinit = NULL;
}

```

### 5.3.2.11 int curlinit ( void )

Definition at line 79 of file curl.c.

References objalloc(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), and objunref().

Referenced by url\_escape(), and url\_unescape().

```

{
if (curl_isinit) {
    return objref(curl_isinit);
}

if (!(curl_isinit = objalloc(sizeof(void *), curlfree))) {
    return 0;
}

objlock(curl_isinit);
if (!(curl = curl_easy_init())) {
    objunlock(curl_isinit);
    objunref(curl_isinit);
    return 0;
}

curl_easy_setopt(curl, CURLOPT_SSL_VERIFYPEER, 0);
curl_easy_setopt(curl, CURLOPT_NOSIGNAL, 1);
curl_easy_setopt(curl, CURLOPT_COOKIEFILE, "");

curl_easy_setopt(curl, CURLOPT_USERAGENT, "libcurl-agent/1.0 [Distro
Solutions]");

curl_easy_setopt(curl, CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION, bodytobuffer);
curl_easy_setopt(curl, CURLOPT_HEADERFUNCTION, headertobuffer);
objunlock(curl_isinit);
return 1;
}

```

### 5.3.2.12 void free\_curlpassword ( void \* data )

Definition at line 390 of file curl.c.

References objunref().

Referenced by curl\_setauth\_cb().



```

    {
    struct curl_password *cpwd = data;
    if (cpwd->data) {
        objunref(cpwd->data);
    }
}

```

#### 5.3.2.13 void free\_post ( void \* data )

Definition at line 309 of file curl.c.

References curl\_post::first.

Referenced by curl\_newpost().

```

    {
    struct curl_post *post = data;
    if (post->first) {
        curl_formfree(post->first);
    }
}

```

#### 5.3.2.14 void free\_progress ( void \* data )

Definition at line 366 of file curl.c.

References objunref().

Referenced by curl\_setprogress().

```

    {
    struct curl_progress *prg = data;
    if (prg->data) {
        objunref(prg->data);
    }
}

```

#### 5.3.2.15 char\* url\_escape ( char \* url )

Definition at line 338 of file curl.c.

References curlinit(), objlock(), objunlock(), and objunref().

```

    {
    char *esc;

    if (!curlinit()) {
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(curl_isinit);
    esc = curl_easy_escape(curl, url, 0);
    objunlock(curl_isinit);
    objunref(curl_isinit);
    return esc;
}

```

#### 5.3.2.16 char\* url\_unescape ( char \* url )

Definition at line 352 of file curl.c.

References curlinit(), objlock(), objunlock(), and objunref().

```
char *uesc;
{
    char *uesc;

    if (!curlinit()) {
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(curl_isinit);
    uesc = curl_easy_unescape(curl, url, 0, 0);
    objunlock(curl_isinit);
    objunref(curl_isinit);
    return uesc;
}
```

## 5.4 File utility functions

Convincence wrappers arround stat.

### Functions

- int `is_file` (const char \*path)
- int `is_dir` (const char \*path)
- int `is_exec` (const char \*path)
- int `mk_dir` (const char \*dir, mode\_t mode, uid\_t user, gid\_t group)

#### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Convincence wrappers arround stat.

#### 5.4.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.4.2.1 int `is_dir` ( const char \* *path* )

Definition at line 51 of file fileutil.c.

```

{
    struct stat sr;
    if (!stat(path, &sr) && S_ISDIR(sr.st_mode)) {
        return 1;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}
```

##### 5.4.2.2 int `is_exec` ( const char \* *path* )

Definition at line 60 of file fileutil.c.

```

{
    struct stat sr;
    if (!stat(path, &sr) && (S_IXUSR & sr.st_mode)) {
        return 1;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}
```

##### 5.4.2.3 int `is_file` ( const char \* *path* )

Definition at line 42 of file fileutil.c.

```

{
    struct stat sr;
    if (!stat(path, &sr)) {
        return 1;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}
```

#### 5.4.2.4 int mk\_dir ( const char \* *dir*, mode\_t *mode*, uid\_t *user*, gid\_t *group* )

Definition at line 72 of file fileutil.c.

```

                                                                    {
#endif
    struct stat sr;

#ifdef __WIN32
    if ((stat(dir, &sr) && (errno == ENOENT)) && !mkdir(dir)) {
#else
    if ((stat(dir, &sr) && (errno == ENOENT)) && !mkdir(dir, mode) && !chown(
        dir, user, group)) {
#endif
        return 0;
    }
    return -1;
}
```

## 5.5 Burtle Bob hash algorythim.

Default init value for hash function.

### Files

- file [lookup3.c](#)  
*by Bob Jenkins, May 2006, Public Domain.*

### Macros

- `#define JHASH_INITVAL 0xdeadbeef`
- `#define jenkins(key, length, initval) hashlittle(key, length, (initval) ? initval : JHASH_INITVAL);`  
*Define jenkins as hashlittle on big endian it should be hashbig.*
- `#define HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN 0`
- `#define HASH_BIG_ENDIAN 0`
- `#define hashsize(n) ((uint32_t)1 << (n))`
- `#define hashmask(n) (hashsize(n)-1)`
- `#define rot(x, k) (((x) << (k)) | ((x) >> (32-(k))))`
- `#define mix(a, b, c)`  
*mix 3 32-bit values reversibly*
- `#define final(a, b, c)`  
*final mixing of 3 32-bit values (a,b,c) into c*

### Functions

- `uint32_t hashword (const uint32_t *k, size_t length, uint32_t initval)`  
*hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Big Endian)*
- `void hashword2 (const uint32_t *k, size_t length, uint32_t *pc, uint32_t *pb)`  
*same as hashword(), but take two seeds and return two 32-bit values*
- `uint32_t hashlittle (const void *key, size_t length, uint32_t initval)`  
*hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Little Endian)*
- `void hashlittle2 (const void *key, size_t length, uint32_t *pc, uint32_t *pb)`  
*return 2 32-bit hash values.*
- `uint32_t hashbig (const void *key, size_t length, uint32_t initval)`  
*This is the same as hashword() on big-endian machines.*

#### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Default init value for hash function. [lookup3.c](#), by Bob Jenkins, May 2006, Public Domain.

#### 5.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 5.5.2.1 `#define final( a, b, c )`

**Value:**

```
{ \
  c ^= b; c -= rot(b,14); \
  a ^= c; a -= rot(c,11); \
  b ^= a; b -= rot(a,25); \
  c ^= b; c -= rot(b,16); \
  a ^= c; a -= rot(c,4); \
  b ^= a; b -= rot(a,14); \
  c ^= b; c -= rot(b,24); \
}
```

final mixing of 3 32-bit values (a,b,c) into c

---

```
final -- final mixing of 3 32-bit values (a,b,c) into c
```

Pairs of (a,b,c) values differing in only a few bits will usually produce values of c that look totally different. This was tested for

- \* pairs that differed by one bit, by two bits, in any combination of top bits of (a,b,c), or in any combination of bottom bits of (a,b,c).
- \* "differ" is defined as +, -, ^, or ~^. For + and -, I transformed the output delta to a Gray code (a^(a>>1)) so a string of 1's (as is commonly produced by subtraction) look like a single 1-bit difference.
- \* the base values were pseudorandom, all zero but one bit set, or all zero plus a counter that starts at zero.

These constants passed:

```
14 11 25 16 4 14 24
12 14 25 16 4 14 24
and these came close:
 4  8 15 26 3 22 24
10  8 15 26 3 22 24
11  8 15 26 3 22 24
```

---

Definition at line 160 of file lookup3.c.

#### 5.5.2.2 #define HASH\_BIG\_ENDIAN 0

Definition at line 73 of file lookup3.c.

Referenced by hashbig().

#### 5.5.2.3 #define HASH\_LITTLE\_ENDIAN 0

Definition at line 72 of file lookup3.c.

Referenced by hashlittle(), and hashlittle2().

#### 5.5.2.4 #define hashmask( n ) (hashsize(n)-1)

Definition at line 77 of file lookup3.c.

#### 5.5.2.5 #define hashsize( n ) ((uint32\_t)1<<(n))

Definition at line 76 of file lookup3.c.

#### 5.5.2.6 #define jenkinshash( key, length, initval ) hashlittle(key, length, (initval) ? initval : JHASH\_INITVAL);

Define jenkinshash as hashlittle on big endian it should be hashbig.

Definition at line 639 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `attr_hash()`, `ldapattr_hash()`, `modify_hash()`, `node_hash()`, `searchresults_hash()`, and `xslt_hash()`.

#### 5.5.2.7 `#define JHASH_INITVAL 0xdeadbeef`

Definition at line 637 of file `dtsapp.h`.

#### 5.5.2.8 `#define mix( a, b, c )`

**Value:**

```
{ \
  a -= c; a ^= rot(c, 4); c += b; \
  b -= a; b ^= rot(a, 6); a += c; \
  c -= b; c ^= rot(b, 8); b += a; \
  a -= c; a ^= rot(c,16); c += b; \
  b -= a; b ^= rot(a,19); a += c; \
  c -= b; c ^= rot(b, 4); b += a; \
}
```

mix 3 32-bit values reversibly

-----  
mix -- mix 3 32-bit values reversibly.

This is reversible, so any information in (a,b,c) before mix() is still in (a,b,c) after mix().

If four pairs of (a,b,c) inputs are run through mix(), or through mix() in reverse, there are at least 32 bits of the output that are sometimes the same for one pair and different for another pair. This was tested for:

- \* pairs that differed by one bit, by two bits, in any combination of top bits of (a,b,c), or in any combination of bottom bits of (a,b,c).
- \* "differ" is defined as +, -, ^, or ~^. For + and -, I transformed the output delta to a Gray code (a^(a>>1)) so a string of 1's (as is commonly produced by subtraction) look like a single 1-bit difference.
- \* the base values were pseudorandom, all zero but one bit set, or all zero plus a counter that starts at zero.

Some k values for my "a-=c; a^=rot(c,k); c+=b;" arrangement that satisfy this are

```
4  6  8 16 19  4
9 15  3 18 27 15
14 9  3  7 17  3
```

Well, "9 15 3 18 27 15" didn't quite get 32 bits diffing for "differ" defined as + with a one-bit base and a two-bit delta. I used <http://burtleburtle.net/bob/hash/avalanche.html> to choose the operations, constants, and arrangements of the variables.

This does not achieve avalanche. There are input bits of (a,b,c) that fail to affect some output bits of (a,b,c), especially of a. The most thoroughly mixed value is c, but it doesn't really even achieve avalanche in c.

This allows some parallelism. Read-after-writes are good at doubling the number of bits affected, so the goal of mixing pulls in the opposite direction as the goal of parallelism. I did what I could. Rotates seem to cost as much as shifts on every machine I could lay my hands on, and rotates are much kinder to the top and bottom bits, so I used rotates.

-----

Definition at line 125 of file `lookup3.c`.

Referenced by `hashbig()`, `hashlittle()`, `hashlittle2()`, `hashword()`, and `hashword2()`.

### 5.5.2.9 #define rot( x, k ) (((x)<<(k)) | ((x)>>(32-(k))))

Definition at line 78 of file lookup3.c.

## 5.5.3 Function Documentation

### 5.5.3.1 uint32\_t hashbig ( const void \* key, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval )

This is the same as [hashword\(\)](#) on big-endian machines.

```
* hashbig():
* This is the same as hashword() on big-endian machines. It is different
* from hashlittle() on all machines. hashbig() takes advantage of
* big-endian byte ordering.
```

Definition at line 864 of file lookup3.c.

References `HASH_BIG_ENDIAN`, and `mix`.

```

uint32_t a,b,c;
union {
    const void *ptr;
    size_t i;
} u; /* to cast key to (size_t) happily */

/* Set up the internal state */
a = b = c = 0xdeadbeef + ((uint32_t)length) + initval;

u.ptr = key;
if (HASH_BIG_ENDIAN && ((u.i & 0x3) == 0)) {
    const uint32_t *k = (const uint32_t *)key;          /* read 32-bit
chunks */
#ifdef VALGRIND
    const uint8_t *k8;
#endif
    /*----- all but last block: aligned reads and affect 32 bits of
(a,b,c) */
    while (length > 12) {
        a += k[0];
        b += k[1];
        c += k[2];
        mix(a,b,c);
        length -= 12;
        k += 3;
    }

    /*----- handle the last (probably partial)
block */
    /*
     * "k[2]<<8" actually reads beyond the end of the string, but
     * then shifts out the part it's not allowed to read. Because the
     * string is aligned, the illegal read is in the same word as the
     * rest of the string. Every machine with memory protection I've seen
     * does it on word boundaries, so is OK with this. But VALGRIND will
     * still catch it and complain. The masking trick does make the hash
     * noticeably faster for short strings (like English words).
     */
#ifdef VALGRIND
    switch(length) {
        case 12:
            c+=k[2];
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 11:
            c+=k[2]&0xffffffff00;
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 10:
            c+=k[2]&0xffff0000;
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 9 :
            c+=k[2]&0xff000000;

```



```

        b+=k[1];
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 8 :
        b+=k[1];
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 7 :
        b+=k[1]&0xffffffff00;
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 6 :
        b+=k[1]&0xffff0000;
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 5 :
        b+=k[1]&0xff000000;
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 4 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 3 :
        a+=k[0]&0xffffffff00;
        break;
    case 2 :
        a+=k[0]&0xffff0000;
        break;
    case 1 :
        a+=k[0]&0xff000000;
        break;
    case 0 :
        return (c);          /* zero length strings require no
mixing */
    }

#else /* make valgrind happy */

    k8 = (const uint8_t *)k;
    switch(length) {          /* all the case statements fall
through */
    case 12:
        c+=k[2];
        b+=k[1];
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 11:
        c+=((uint32_t)k8[10])<<8; /* fall through */
    case 10:
        c+=((uint32_t)k8[9])<<16; /* fall through */
    case 9 :
        c+=((uint32_t)k8[8])<<24; /* fall through */
    case 8 :
        b+=k[1];
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 7 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k8[6])<<8; /* fall through */
    case 6 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k8[5])<<16; /* fall through */
    case 5 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k8[4])<<24; /* fall through */
    case 4 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 3 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k8[2])<<8; /* fall through */
    case 2 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k8[1])<<16; /* fall through */
    case 1 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k8[0])<<24;
        break;
    case 0 :
        return c;
    }

#endif /* !VALGRIND */

    } else {                  /* need to read the key one byte at a time
    */
        const uint8_t *k = (const uint8_t *)key;

        /*----- all but the last block: affect some 32 bits of
(a,b,c) */
        while (length > 12) {
            a += ((uint32_t)k[0])<<24;
            a += ((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;

```

```

        a += ((uint32_t)k[2])<<8;
        a += ((uint32_t)k[3]);
        b += ((uint32_t)k[4])<<24;
        b += ((uint32_t)k[5])<<16;
        b += ((uint32_t)k[6])<<8;
        b += ((uint32_t)k[7]);
        c += ((uint32_t)k[8])<<24;
        c += ((uint32_t)k[9])<<16;
        c += ((uint32_t)k[10])<<8;
        c += ((uint32_t)k[11]);
        mix(a,b,c);
        length -= 12;
        k += 12;
    }

    /*----- last block: affect all 32 bits of
(c) */
    switch(length) {                /* all the case statements fall
through */
        case 12:
            c+=k[11];
            /* no break */
        case 11:
            c+=((uint32_t)k[10])<<8;
            /* no break */
        case 10:
            c+=((uint32_t)k[9])<<16;
            /* no break */
        case 9 :
            c+=((uint32_t)k[8])<<24;
            /* no break */
        case 8 :
            b+=k[7];
            /* no break */
        case 7 :
            b+=((uint32_t)k[6])<<8;
            /* no break */
        case 6 :
            b+=((uint32_t)k[5])<<16;
            /* no break */
        case 5 :
            b+=((uint32_t)k[4])<<24;
            /* no break */
        case 4 :
            a+=k[3];
            /* no break */
        case 3 :
            a+=((uint32_t)k[2])<<8;
            /* no break */
        case 2 :
            a+=((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;
            /* no break */
        case 1 :
            a+=((uint32_t)k[0])<<24;
            break;
        case 0 :
            return (c);
    }
}

final(a,b,c);
return (c);
}

```

### 5.5.3.2 uint32\_t hashlittle ( const void \* key, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval )

hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Little Endian)

```

-----
hashlittle() -- hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value
    k       : the key (the unaligned variable-length array of bytes)
    length  : the length of the key, counting by bytes
    initval : can be any 4-byte value
Returns a 32-bit value. Every bit of the key affects every bit of
the return value. Two keys differing by one or two bits will have
totally different hash values.

```

The best hash table sizes are powers of 2. There is no need to do mod a prime (mod is sooo slow!). If you need less than 32 bits, use a bitmask. For example, if you need only 10 bits, do

```
h = (h & hashmask(10));
```

In which case, the hash table should have `hashsize(10)` elements.

If you are hashing `n` strings (`uint8_t **`)`k`, do it like this:

```
for (i=0, h=0; i<n; ++i) h = hashlittle( k[i], len[i], h);
```

By Bob Jenkins, 2006. `bob_jenkins@burtleburtle.net`. You may use this code any way you wish, private, educational, or commercial. It's free.

Use for hash table lookup, or anything where one collision in  $2^{32}$  is acceptable. Do NOT use for cryptographic purposes.

-----

Definition at line 300 of file `lookup3.c`.

References `HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN`, and `mix`.

```
uint32_t a,b,c;                                /* internal state
*/
union {
    const void *ptr;
    size_t i;
} u;      /* needed for Mac Powerbook G4 */

/* Set up the internal state */
a = b = c = 0xdeadbeef + ((uint32_t)length) + initval;

u.ptr = key;
if (HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN && ((u.i & 0x3) == 0)) {
    const uint32_t *k = (const uint32_t *)key;      /* read 32-bit
chunks */
#ifdef VALGRIND
    const uint8_t *k8;
#endif
    /*----- all but last block: aligned reads and affect 32 bits of
(a,b,c) */
    while (length > 12) {
        a += k[0];
        b += k[1];
        c += k[2];
        mix(a,b,c);
        length -= 12;
        k += 3;
    }

    /*----- handle the last (probably partial)
block */
    /*
     * "k[2]&0xffffffff" actually reads beyond the end of the string, but
     * then masks off the part it's not allowed to read. Because the
     * string is aligned, the masked-off tail is in the same word as the
     * rest of the string. Every machine with memory protection I've seen
     * does it on word boundaries, so is OK with this. But VALGRIND will
     * still catch it and complain. The masking trick does make the hash
     * noticeably faster for short strings (like English words).
     */
#ifdef VALGRIND
    switch(length) {
        case 12:
            c+=k[2];
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 11:
            c+=k[2]&0xffffffff;
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 10:
            c+=k[2]&0xffff;
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 9 :
            c+=k[2]&0xff;
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 8 :
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
    }
#endif
}
```

```

        break;
    case 7 :
        b+=k[1]&0xffffffff;
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 6 :
        b+=k[1]&0xffff;
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 5 :
        b+=k[1]&0xff;
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 4 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 3 :
        a+=k[0]&0xffffffff;
        break;
    case 2 :
        a+=k[0]&0xffff;
        break;
    case 1 :
        a+=k[0]&0xff;
        break;
    case 0 :
        return (c);          /* zero length strings require no
mixing */
    }

#else /* make valgrind happy */

    k8 = (const uint8_t *)k;
    switch(length) {
    case 12:
        c+=k[2];
        b+=k[1];
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 11:
        c+=((uint32_t)k8[10])<<16; /* fall through */
    case 10:
        c+=((uint32_t)k8[9])<<8; /* fall through */
    case 9 :
        c+=k8[8]; /* fall through */
    case 8 :
        b+=k[1];
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 7 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k8[6])<<16; /* fall through */
    case 6 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k8[5])<<8; /* fall through */
    case 5 :
        b+=k8[4]; /* fall through */
    case 4 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 3 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k8[2])<<16; /* fall through */
    case 2 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k8[1])<<8; /* fall through */
    case 1 :
        a+=k8[0];
        break;
    case 0 :
        return c;
    }

#endif /* !valgrind */

} else
    if (HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN && ((u.i & 0x1) == 0)) {
        const uint16_t *k = (const uint16_t *)key; /* read 16-bit
chunks */
        const uint8_t *k8;

        /*----- all but last block: aligned reads and different
mixing */
        while (length > 12) {
            a += k[0] + (((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
            b += k[2] + (((uint32_t)k[3])<<16);
            c += k[4] + (((uint32_t)k[5])<<16);
            mix(a,b,c);
            length -= 12;
            k += 6;
        }
    }

```

```

/*----- handle the last (probably partial)
block */
k8 = (const uint8_t *)k;
switch(length) {
    case 12:
        c+=k[4]+((uint32_t)k[5])<<16;
        b+=k[2]+((uint32_t)k[3])<<16;
        a+=k[0]+((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;
        break;
    case 11:
        c+=((uint32_t)k8[10])<<16;      /* fall through */
        /* no break */
    case 10:
        c+=k[4];
        b+=k[2]+((uint32_t)k[3])<<16;
        a+=k[0]+((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;
        break;
    case 9 :
        c+=k8[8];                      /* fall through */
        /* no break */
    case 8 :
        b+=k[2]+((uint32_t)k[3])<<16;
        a+=k[0]+((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;
        break;
    case 7 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k8[6])<<16;      /* fall through */
        /* no break */
    case 6 :
        b+=k[2];
        a+=k[0]+((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;
        break;
    case 5 :
        b+=k8[4];                      /* fall through */
        /* no break */
    case 4 :
        a+=k[0]+((uint32_t)k[1])<<16;
        break;
    case 3 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k8[2])<<16;      /* fall through */
        /* no break */
    case 2 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 1 :
        a+=k8[0];
        break;
    case 0 :
        return (c);                    /* zero length requires no
mixing */
}

} else {                                /* need to read the key one byte at a
time */
    const uint8_t *k = (const uint8_t *)key;

    /*----- all but the last block: affect some 32 bits of
(a,b,c) */
    while (length > 12) {
        a += k[0];
        a += ((uint32_t)k[1])<<8;
        a += ((uint32_t)k[2])<<16;
        a += ((uint32_t)k[3])<<24;
        b += k[4];
        b += ((uint32_t)k[5])<<8;
        b += ((uint32_t)k[6])<<16;
        b += ((uint32_t)k[7])<<24;
        c += k[8];
        c += ((uint32_t)k[9])<<8;
        c += ((uint32_t)k[10])<<16;
        c += ((uint32_t)k[11])<<24;
        mix(a,b,c);
        length -= 12;
        k += 12;
    }

    /*----- last block: affect all 32 bits
of (c) */
    switch(length) {                    /* all the case statements fall
through */
        case 12:
            c+=((uint32_t)k[11])<<24;
            /* no break */
        case 11:
            c+=((uint32_t)k[10])<<16;
            /* no break */
        case 10:

```

```

        c+=((uint32_t)k[9])<<8;
        /* no break */
    case 9 :
        c+=k[8];
        /* no break */
    case 8 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k[7])<<24;
        /* no break */
    case 7 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k[6])<<16;
        /* no break */
    case 6 :
        b+=((uint32_t)k[5])<<8;
        /* no break */
    case 5 :
        b+=k[4];
        /* no break */
    case 4 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k[3])<<24;
        /* no break */
    case 3 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k[2])<<16;
        /* no break */
    case 2 :
        a+=((uint32_t)k[1])<<8;
        /* no break */
    case 1 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 0 :
        return (c);
    }
}

final(a,b,c);
return (c);
}

```

### 5.5.3.3 void hashlittle2 ( const void \* key, size\_t length, uint32\_t \* pc, uint32\_t \* pb )

return 2 32-bit hash values.

```

* hashlittle2: return 2 32-bit hash values
*
* This is identical to hashlittle(), except it returns two 32-bit hash
* values instead of just one. This is good enough for hash table
* lookup with 264 buckets, or if you want a second hash if you're not
* happy with the first, or if you want a probably-unique 64-bit ID for
* the key. *pc is better mixed than *pb, so use *pc first. If you want
* a 64-bit value do something like "*pc + (((uint64_t)*pb)<<32)".

```

Definition at line 576 of file lookup3.c.

References HASH\_LITTLE\_ENDIAN, and mix.

```

uint32_t a,b,c;          /* IN: secondary initval, OUT: secondary hash */
                          /* internal state */
union {
    const void *ptr;
    size_t i;
} u; /* needed for Mac Powerbook G4 */

/* Set up the internal state */
a = b = c = 0xdeadbeef + ((uint32_t)length) + *pc;
c += *pb;

u.ptr = key;
if (HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN && ((u.i & 0x3) == 0)) {
    const uint32_t *k = (const uint32_t *)key; /* read 32-bit
    chunks */
#ifdef VALGRIND
    const uint8_t *k8;
#endif

    /*----- all but last block: aligned reads and affect 32 bits of
    (a,b,c) */
    while (length > 12) {

```

```

    a += k[0];
    b += k[1];
    c += k[2];
    mix(a,b,c);
    length -= 12;
    k += 3;
}

/*----- handle the last (probably partial)
block */
/*
 * "k[2]&0xffffffff" actually reads beyond the end of the string, but
 * then masks off the part it's not allowed to read. Because the
 * string is aligned, the masked-off tail is in the same word as the
 * rest of the string. Every machine with memory protection I've seen
 * does it on word boundaries, so is OK with this. But VALGRIND will
 * still catch it and complain. The masking trick does make the hash
 * noticeably faster for short strings (like English words).
 */
#ifdef VALGRIND

switch(length) {
case 12:
    c+=k[2];
    b+=k[1];
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 11:
    c+=k[2]&0xffffffff;
    b+=k[1];
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 10:
    c+=k[2]&0xffff;
    b+=k[1];
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 9 :
    c+=k[2]&0xff;
    b+=k[1];
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 8 :
    b+=k[1];
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 7 :
    b+=k[1]&0xffffffff;
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 6 :
    b+=k[1]&0xffff;
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 5 :
    b+=k[1]&0xff;
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 4 :
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 3 :
    a+=k[0]&0xffffffff;
    break;
case 2 :
    a+=k[0]&0xffff;
    break;
case 1 :
    a+=k[0]&0xff;
    break;
case 0 :
    *pc=c;
    *pb=b;
    return; /* zero length strings require no mixing */
}

#else /* make valgrind happy */

k8 = (const uint8_t *)k;
switch(length) {
case 12:
    c+=k[2];
    b+=k[1];
    a+=k[0];
    break;
case 11:
    c+=((uint32_t)k8[10])<<16; /* fall through */

```

```

        case 10:
            c+=((uint32_t)k8[9])<<8;    /* fall through */
        case 9 :
            c+=k8[8];                    /* fall through */
        case 8 :
            b+=k[1];
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 7 :
            b+=((uint32_t)k8[6])<<16;    /* fall through */
        case 6 :
            b+=((uint32_t)k8[5])<<8;    /* fall through */
        case 5 :
            b+=k8[4];                    /* fall through */
        case 4 :
            a+=k[0];
            break;
        case 3 :
            a+=((uint32_t)k8[2])<<16;    /* fall through */
        case 2 :
            a+=((uint32_t)k8[1])<<8;    /* fall through */
        case 1 :
            a+=k8[0];
            break;
        case 0 :
            *pc=c;
            *pb=b;
            return; /* zero length strings require no mixing */
    }

#endif /* !valgrind */

} else
    if (HASH_LITTLE_ENDIAN && ((u.i & 0x1) == 0)) {
        const uint16_t *k = (const uint16_t *)key;    /* read 16-bit
chunks */
        const uint8_t *k8;

        /*----- all but last block: aligned reads and different
mixing */
        while (length > 12) {
            a += k[0] + (((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
            b += k[2] + (((uint32_t)k[3])<<16);
            c += k[4] + (((uint32_t)k[5])<<16);
            mix(a,b,c);
            length -= 12;
            k += 6;
        }

        /*----- handle the last (probably partial)
block */
        k8 = (const uint8_t *)k;
        switch(length) {
            case 12:
                c+=k[4]+(((uint32_t)k[5])<<16);
                b+=k[2]+(((uint32_t)k[3])<<16);
                a+=k[0]+(((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
                break;
            case 11:
                c+=((uint32_t)k8[10])<<16;    /* fall through */
                /* no break */
            case 10:
                c+=k[4];
                b+=k[2]+(((uint32_t)k[3])<<16);
                a+=k[0]+(((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
                break;
            case 9 :
                c+=k8[8];                    /* fall through */
                /* no break */
            case 8 :
                b+=k[2]+(((uint32_t)k[3])<<16);
                a+=k[0]+(((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
                break;
            case 7 :
                b+=((uint32_t)k8[6])<<16;    /* fall through */
                /* no break */
            case 6 :
                b+=k[2];
                a+=k[0]+(((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
                break;
            case 5 :
                b+=k8[4];                    /* fall through */
                /* no break */
            case 4 :
                a+=k[0]+(((uint32_t)k[1])<<16);
                break;
            case 3 :

```



```

        a+=((uint32_t)k8[2])<<16;          /* fall through */
        /* no break */
    case 2 :
        a+=k[0];
        break;
    case 1 :
        a+=k8[0];
        break;
    case 0 :
        *pc=c;
        *pb=b;
        return; /* zero length strings require no mixing */
    }

    } else {
        /* need to read the key one byte at a
time */
        const uint8_t *k = (const uint8_t *)key;

        /*----- all but the last block: affect some 32 bits of
(a,b,c) */
        while (length > 12) {
            a += k[0];
            a += ((uint32_t)k[1])<<8;
            a += ((uint32_t)k[2])<<16;
            a += ((uint32_t)k[3])<<24;
            b += k[4];
            b += ((uint32_t)k[5])<<8;
            b += ((uint32_t)k[6])<<16;
            b += ((uint32_t)k[7])<<24;
            c += k[8];
            c += ((uint32_t)k[9])<<8;
            c += ((uint32_t)k[10])<<16;
            c += ((uint32_t)k[11])<<24;
            mix(a,b,c);
            length -= 12;
            k += 12;
        }

        /*----- last block: affect all 32 bits
of (c) */
        switch(length) {
            /* all the case statements fall
through */
            case 12:
                c+=((uint32_t)k[11])<<24;
                /* no break */
            case 11:
                c+=((uint32_t)k[10])<<16;
                /* no break */
            case 10:
                c+=((uint32_t)k[9])<<8;
                /* no break */
            case 9 :
                c+=k[8];
                /* no break */
            case 8 :
                b+=((uint32_t)k[7])<<24;
                /* no break */
            case 7 :
                b+=((uint32_t)k[6])<<16;
                /* no break */
            case 6 :
                b+=((uint32_t)k[5])<<8;
                /* no break */
            case 5 :
                b+=k[4];
                /* no break */
            case 4 :
                a+=((uint32_t)k[3])<<24;
                /* no break */
            case 3 :
                a+=((uint32_t)k[2])<<16;
                /* no break */
            case 2 :
                a+=((uint32_t)k[1])<<8;
                /* no break */
            case 1 :
                a+=k[0];
                break;
            case 0 :
                *pc=c;
                *pb=b;
                return; /* zero length strings require no mixing */
        }
    }

    final(a,b,c);
    *pc=c;

```

```

    *pb=b;
}

```

#### 5.5.3.4 uint32\_t hashword ( const uint32\_t \* k, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval )

hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Big Endian)

```

-----
This works on all machines.  To be useful, it requires
-- that the key be an array of uint32_t's, and
-- that the length be the number of uint32_t's in the key

```

The function hashword() is identical to hashlittle() on little-endian machines, and identical to hashbig() on big-endian machines, except that the length has to be measured in uint32\_ts rather than in bytes. hashlittle() is more complicated than hashword() only because hashlittle() has to dance around fitting the key bytes into registers.

Definition at line 184 of file lookup3.c.

References mix.

```

                                {          /* the previous hash, or an arbitrary
value */
uint32_t a,b,c;

/* Set up the internal state */
a = b = c = 0xdeadbeef + ((uint32_t)length)<<2) + initval;

/*----- handle most of the key
*/
while (length > 3) {
    a += k[0];
    b += k[1];
    c += k[2];
    mix(a,b,c);
    length -= 3;
    k += 3;
}

/*----- handle the last 3 uint32_t's
*/
switch(length) {
                                /* all the case statements fall through
*/
    case 3 :
        c+=k[2];
        /* no break */
    case 2 :
        b+=k[1];
        /* no break */
    case 1 :
        a+=k[0];
        final(a,b,c);
        /* no break */
    case 0: /* case 0: nothing left to add */
        break;
}

/*----- report the result
*/
return (c);
}

```

#### 5.5.3.5 void hashword2 ( const uint32\_t \* k, size\_t length, uint32\_t \* pc, uint32\_t \* pb )

same as [hashword\(\)](#), but take two seeds and return two 32-bit values

```

-----
hashword2() -- same as hashword(), but take two seeds and return two
32-bit values.  pc and pb must both be nonnull, and *pc and *pb must
both be initialized with seeds.  If you pass in (*pb)==0, the output
(*pc) will be the same as the return value from hashword().
-----

```

Definition at line 231 of file lookup3.c.

References mix.

```

                                {                /* IN: more seed OUT: secondary hash
    value */
    uint32_t a,b,c;

    /* Set up the internal state */
    a = b = c = 0xdeadbeef + ((uint32_t)(length<<2)) + *pc;
    c += *pb;

    /*----- handle most of the key
    */
    while (length > 3) {
        a += k[0];
        b += k[1];
        c += k[2];
        mix(a,b,c);
        length -= 3;
        k += 3;
    }

    /*----- handle the last 3 uint32_t's
    */
    switch(length) {                /* all the case statements fall through
    */
        case 3 :
            c+=k[2];
            /* no break */
        case 2 :
            b+=k[1];
            /* no break */
        case 1 :
            a+=k[0];
            final(a,b,c);
            /* no break */
        case 0: /* case 0: nothing left to add */
            break;
    }
    /*----- report the result
    */
    *pc=c;
    *pb=b;
}

```

## 5.6 Linux network interface functions

Implement various interface routines from libnetlink.

### Data Structures

- struct [iplink\\_req](#)
- struct [ipaddr\\_req](#)

### Functions

- void [closenetlink](#) ()
- int [get\\_iface\\_index](#) (const char \*ifname)
- int [delete\\_kernvlan](#) (char \*ifname, int vid)
- int [create\\_kernvlan](#) (char \*ifname, unsigned short vid)
- int [delete\\_kernmac](#) (char \*ifname)
- int [create\\_kernmac](#) (char \*ifname, char \*macdev, unsigned char \*mac)
- int [set\\_interface\\_flags](#) (int ifindex, int set, int clear)
- int [set\\_interface\\_addr](#) (int ifindex, const unsigned char \*hwaddr)
- int [set\\_interface\\_name](#) (int ifindex, const char \*name)
- int [interface\\_bind](#) (char \*iface, int protocol, int flags)
- int [eui48to64](#) (unsigned char \*mac48, unsigned char \*eui64)
- int [get\\_ip6\\_addrprefix](#) (const char \*iface, unsigned char \*prefix)
- void [randhwaddr](#) (unsigned char \*addr)
- int [create\\_tun](#) (const char \*ifname, const unsigned char \*hwaddr, int flags)
- int [ifdown](#) (const char \*ifname, int flags)
- int [ifup](#) (const char \*ifname, int flags)
- int [ifrename](#) (const char \*oldname, const char \*newname)
- int [ifhwaddr](#) (const char \*ifname, unsigned char \*hwaddr)
- int [set\\_interface\\_ipaddr](#) (char \*ifname, char \*ipaddr)

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Implement various interface routines from libnetlink.

### 5.6.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 void [closenetlink](#) ( void )

Definition at line 86 of file interface.c.

References [objunref](#)().

```

    {
        if (nlh) {
            objunref(nlh);
        }
    }

```

### 5.6.2.2 int create\_kernmac ( char \* ifname, char \* macdev, unsigned char \* mac )

Definition at line 224 of file interface.c.

References `addattr32()`, `addattr_l()`, `get_iface_index()`, `iplink_req::n`, `NLMSG_TAIL`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `randhwaddr()`, `rtnl_talk()`, and `strlenzero()`.

```

{
    struct iplink_req *req;
    struct rtattr *data, *linkinfo;
    unsigned char lmac[ETH_ALEN];
    char *type = "macvlan";
    int ifindex, ret;

    if (strlenzero(ifname) || (strlen(ifname) > IFNAMSIZ) ||
        strlenzero(macdev) || (strlen(macdev) > IFNAMSIZ) ||
        (!objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0)))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /*set the index of base interface*/
    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(ifname))) {
        objunref(nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    if (!mac) {
        randhwaddr(lmac);
    } else {
        strncpy((char *)lmac, (char *)mac, ETH_ALEN);
    }

    if (!(req = objalloc(sizeof(*req), NULL))) {
        objunref(nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    req->n.nlmsg_len = NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg));
    req->n.nlmsg_type = RTM_NEWLINK;
    req->n.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_CREATE | NLM_F_EXCL | NLM_F_REQUEST;

    /*config base/dev/mac*/
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_LINK, &ifindex, 4);
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_IFNAME, macdev, strlen(
        macdev));
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_ADDRESS, lmac, ETH_ALEN);

    /*type*/
    linkinfo = NLMSG_TAIL(&req->n);
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_LINKINFO, NULL, 0);
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_INFO_KIND, type, strlen(
        type));

    /*mode*/
    data = NLMSG_TAIL(&req->n);
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_INFO_DATA, NULL, 0);
    addattr32(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_MACVLAN_MODE,
        MACVLAN_MODE_PRIVATE);
    data->rta_len = (char *)NLMSG_TAIL(&req->n) - (char *)data;
    linkinfo->rta_len = (char *)NLMSG_TAIL(&req->n) - (char *)
        linkinfo;

    objlock(nlh);
    ret = rtnl_talk(nlh, &req->n, 0, 0, NULL);
    objunlock(nlh);

    objunref(nlh);
    objunref(req);

    return (ret);
}

```

### 5.6.2.3 int create\_kernvlan ( char \* ifname, unsigned short vid )

Definition at line 161 of file interface.c.

References `addattr_l()`, `get_iface_index()`, `iplink_req::n`, `NLMSG_TAIL`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `rtnl_talk()`, and `strlenzero()`.

```

{

```

```

struct iplink_req *req;
char iface[IFNAMSIZ+1];
struct rtattr *data, *linkinfo;
char *type = "vlan";
int ifindex, ret;

if (strlenzero(ifname) || (strlen(ifname) > IFNAMSIZ) ||
    (!objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0)))) {
    return (-1);
}

/*set the index of base interface*/
if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(ifname))) {
    objunref(nlh);
    return (-1);
}

if (!(req = objalloc(sizeof(*req), NULL))) {
    objunref(nlh);
    return (-1);
}

snprintf(iface, IFNAMSIZ, "%s.%i", ifname, vid);
req->n.nmsg_len = NLMMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg));
req->n.nmsg_type = RTM_NEWLINK;
req->n.nmsg_flags = NLM_F_CREATE | NLM_F_EXCL | NLM_F_REQUEST;

/*config base/dev/mac*/
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_LINK, &ifindex, sizeof(
    ifindex));
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_IFNAME, iface, strlen(iface
));

/*type*/
linkinfo = NLMMSG_TAIL(&req->n);
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_LINKINFO, NULL, 0);
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_INFO_KIND, type, strlen(
    type));

/*vid*/
data = NLMMSG_TAIL(&req->n);
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_INFO_DATA, NULL, 0);
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_VLAN_ID, &vid, sizeof(vid)
);

data->rta_len = (char *)NLMMSG_TAIL(&req->n) - (char *)data;
linkinfo->rta_len = (char *)NLMMSG_TAIL(&req->n) - (char *)
    linkinfo;

objlock(nlh);
ret = rtnl_talk(nlh, &req->n, 0, 0, NULL);
objunlock(nlh);

objunref(nlh);
objunref(req);

return (ret);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.4 int create\_tun ( const char \* ifname, const unsigned char \* hwaddr, int flags )

Definition at line 465 of file interface.c.

References [get\\_iface\\_index\(\)](#), [set\\_interface\\_addr\(\)](#), and [set\\_interface\\_flags\(\)](#).

```

{
    struct ifreq ifr;
    int fd, ifindex;
    char *tundev = "/dev/net/tun";

    /* open the tun/tap clone dev*/
    if ((fd = open(tundev, O_RDWR)) < 0) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /* configure the device*/
    memset(&ifr, 0, sizeof(ifr));
    ifr.ifr_flags = flags;
    strncpy(ifr.ifr_name, ifname, IFNAMSIZ);
    if (ioctl(fd, TUNSETIFF, (void *)&ifr) < 0 ) {
        perror("ioctl(TUNSETIFF) failed\n");
    }
}

```

```

        close(fd);
        return (-1);
    }

    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(ifname))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /* set the MAC address*/
    if (hwaddr) {
        set_interface_addr(ifindex, hwaddr);
    }

    /*set the network dev up*/
    set_interface_flags(ifindex, IFF_UP | IFF_RUNNING |
        IFF_MULTICAST | IFF_BROADCAST, 0);

    return (fd);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.5 int delete\_kernmac ( char \* ifname )

Definition at line 219 of file interface.c.

```

{
    return (delete_interface(ifname));
}

```

#### 5.6.2.6 int delete\_kernvlan ( char \* ifname, int vid )

Definition at line 150 of file interface.c.

```

{
    char iface[IFNAMSIZ+1];

    /*check ifname grab a ref to nlh or open it*/
    snprintf(iface, IFNAMSIZ, "%s.%i", ifname, vid);
    return (delete_interface(iface));
}

```

#### 5.6.2.7 int eui48to64 ( unsigned char \* mac48, unsigned char \* eui64 )

Definition at line 416 of file interface.c.

Referenced by get\_ip6\_addrprefix().

```

{
    eui64[0] = (mac48[0] & 0xFE) ^ 0x02; /*clear multicast bit and flip local
        assignment*/
    eui64[1] = mac48[1];
    eui64[2] = mac48[2];
    eui64[3] = 0xFF;
    eui64[4] = 0xFE;
    eui64[5] = mac48[3];
    eui64[6] = mac48[4];
    eui64[7] = mac48[5];

    return (0);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.8 int get\_iface\_index ( const char \* ifname )

Definition at line 92 of file interface.c.

References ll\_init\_map(), ll\_name\_to\_index(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), and objunref().

Referenced by create\_kernmac(), create\_kernvlan(), create\_tun(), ifdown(), ifhwaddr(), ifrename(), ifup(), interface\_bind(), and set\_interface\_ipaddr().

```

{
    int ifindex;

    if (!objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0))) {
        return (0);
    }

    objlock(nlh);
    ll_init_map(nlh, 1);
    objunlock(nlh);

    ifindex = ll_name_to_index(ifname);

    objunref(nlh);
    return (ifindex);
}

```

### 5.6.2.9 int get\_ip6\_addrprefix ( const char \* iface, unsigned char \* prefix )

Definition at line 433 of file interface.c.

References eui48to64(), ifhwaddr(), sha1sum2(), and tvtontp64().

```

{
    uint64_t ntpts;
    unsigned char eui64[8];
    unsigned char sha1[20];
    unsigned char mac48[ETH_ALEN];
    struct timeval tv;

    if (ifhwaddr(iface, mac48)) {
        return (-1);
    }

    gettimeofday(&tv, NULL);
    ntpts = tvtontp64(&tv);

    eui48to64(mac48, eui64);
    sha1sum2(sha1, (void *)&ntpts, sizeof(ntpts), (void *)eui64, sizeof
(eui64));

    prefix[0] = 0xFD; /*0xFC | 0x01 FC00/7 with local bit set [8th bit]*/
    memcpy(prefix + 1, sha1+15, 5); /*LSD 40 bits of the SHA hash*/

    return (0);
}

```

### 5.6.2.10 int ifdown ( const char \* ifname, int flags )

Definition at line 500 of file interface.c.

References get\_iface\_index(), and set\_interface\_flags().

Referenced by ifrename().

```

{
    int ifindex;

    /*down the device*/
    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(ifname))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /*set the network dev up*/
    set_interface_flags(ifindex, 0, IFF_UP | IFF_RUNNING |
flags);

    return (0);
}

```

### 5.6.2.11 int ifhwaddr ( const char \* ifname, unsigned char \* hwaddr )

Definition at line 541 of file interface.c.



References `get_iface_index()`, `ll_index_to_addr()`, `objref()`, `objunref()`, and `strlenzero()`.

Referenced by `get_ip6_addrprefix()`.

```

{
    int ifindex;

    if (!hwaddr || strlenzero(ifname) || (strlen(ifname) > IFNAMSIZ)
        || (!objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0)))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /*set the index of base interface*/
    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(ifname))) {
        objunref(nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    ll_index_to_addr(ifindex, hwaddr, ETH_ALEN);
    objunref(nlh);
    return (0);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.12 `int ifrename ( const char * oldname, const char * newname )`

Definition at line 528 of file `interface.c`.

References `get_iface_index()`, `ifdown()`, and `set_interface_name()`.

```

{
    int ifindex;

    ifdown(oldname, 0);

    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(oldname))) {
        return (-1);
    }
    set_interface_name(ifindex, newname);

    return (0);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.13 `int ifup ( const char * ifname, int flags )`

Definition at line 514 of file `interface.c`.

References `get_iface_index()`, and `set_interface_flags()`.

```

{
    int ifindex;

    /*down the device*/
    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(ifname))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /*set the network dev up*/
    set_interface_flags(ifindex, IFF_UP | IFF_RUNNING |
        flags, 0);

    return (0);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.14 `int interface_bind ( char * iface, int protocol, int flags )`

Definition at line 381 of file `interface.c`.

References `get_iface_index()`, and `set_interface_flags()`.

```

{
    struct sockaddr_ll sll;
    int proto = htons(protocol);
    int fd, ifindex;

    /*set the network dev up*/
    if (!(ifindex = get_iface_index(iface))) {
        return (-1);
    }
    set_interface_flags(ifindex, IFF_UP | IFF_RUNNING, 0);

    /* open network raw socket */
    if ((fd = socket(PF_PACKET, SOCK_RAW, proto)) < 0) {
        return (-1);
    }

    /*bind to the interface*/
    memset(&sll, 0, sizeof(sll));
    sll.sll_family = PF_PACKET;
    sll.sll_protocol = proto;
    sll.sll_ifindex = ifindex;
    if (bind(fd, (struct sockaddr *)&sll, sizeof(sll)) < 0) {
        perror("bind failed");
        close(fd);
        return (-1);
    }

    return (fd);
}

```

#### 5.6.2.15 void randhwaddr ( unsigned char \* addr )

Definition at line 459 of file interface.c.

References genrand().

Referenced by create\_kernmac().

```

{
    genrand(addr, ETH_ALEN);
    addr[0] &= 0xfe; /* clear multicast bit */
    addr[0] |= 0x02; /* set local assignment bit (IEEE802) */
}

```

#### 5.6.2.16 int set\_interface\_addr ( int ifindex, const unsigned char \* hwaddr )

Definition at line 321 of file interface.c.

References addattr\_l(), iplink\_req::i, iplink\_req::n, objalloc(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), and rtnl\_talk().

Referenced by create\_tun().

```

{
    struct iplink_req *req;

    if (!(objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0)))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    if (!(req = objalloc(sizeof(*req), NULL))) {
        objunref(nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    req->n.nlmsg_len = NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg));
    req->n.nlmsg_type = RTM_NEWLINK;
    req->n.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_REQUEST;
    req->i.ifindex = ifindex;

    /*config base/dev/mac*/
    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_ADDRESS, hwaddr, ETH_ALEN);

    objlock(nlh);
    rtnl_talk(nlh, &req->n, 0, 0, NULL);
}

```

```

objunlock(nlh);

objunref(nlh);
objunref(req);
return (0);
}

```

### 5.6.2.17 int set\_interface\_flags ( int ifindex, int set, int clear )

Definition at line 285 of file interface.c.

References `iplink_req::i`, `ll_index_to_flags()`, `iplink_req::n`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, and `rtnl_talk()`.

Referenced by `create_tun()`, `ifdown()`, `ifup()`, and `interface_bind()`.

```

{
    struct iplink_req *req;
    int flags;

    if (!objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    flags = ll_index_to_flags(ifindex);

    flags |= set;
    flags &= ~(clear);

    if (!(req = objalloc(sizeof(*req), NULL))) {
        objunref(nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    req->n.nlmmsg_len = NLMMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg));
    req->n.nlmmsg_type = RTM_NEWLINK;
    req->n.nlmmsg_flags = NLM_F_REQUEST;

    /*config base/dev/mac*/
    req->i.ifindex = ifindex;
    req->i.ifindex_flags = flags;
    req->i.ifindex_change = set | clear;

    objlock(nlh);
    rtnl_talk(nlh, &req->n, 0, 0, NULL);
    objunlock(nlh);

    objunref(nlh);
    objunref(req);
    return (0);
}

```

### 5.6.2.18 int set\_interface\_ipaddr ( char \* ifname, char \* ipaddr )

Definition at line 561 of file interface.c.

References `addattr32()`, `addattr_l()`, `inet_prefix::bitlen`, `inet_prefix::bytelen`, `inet_prefix::data`, `inet_prefix::family`, `get_iface_index()`, `get_prefix()`, `ipaddr_req::i`, `ipaddr_req::n`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, and `rtnl_talk()`.

```

{
    struct ipaddr_req *req;
    inet_prefix lcl;
    int ifindex, bcast;

    if (!objref(nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    if (!(req = objalloc(sizeof(*req), NULL))) {
        objunref(nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    /*set the index of base interface*/

```

```

if (! (ifindex = get_iface_index (ifname))) {
    objunref (nlh);
    return (-1);
}

req->n.nlmmsg_len = NLMMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg));
req->n.nlmmsg_type = RTM_NEWADDR;
req->n.nlmmsg_flags = NLM_F_REQUEST | NLM_F_EXCL | NLM_F_CREATE;

req->i.ifa_scope = RT_SCOPE_HOST;
req->i.ifa_index = ifindex;

get_prefix(&lcl, ipaddr, AF_UNSPEC);
req->i.ifa_family = lcl.family;
req->i.ifa_prefixlen = lcl.bitlen;

addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFA_LOCAL, &lcl.data, lcl.
    bytelen);
addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFA_ADDRESS, &lcl.data, lcl.
    bytelen);
if (lcl.family == AF_INET) {
    bcast = htonl((1 << (32 - lcl.bitlen)) - 1);
    addattr32(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFA_BROADCAST, lcl.data[
        0] | bcast);
}

objlock (nlh);
rtnl_talk (nlh, &req->n, 0, 0, NULL);
objunlock (nlh);

objunref (nlh);
objunref (req);
return (0);
}

```

### 5.6.2.19 int set\_interface\_name ( int ifindex, const char \* name )

Definition at line 350 of file interface.c.

References `addattr_l()`, `iplink_req::i`, `iplink_req::n`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, and `rtnl_talk()`.

Referenced by `ifrename()`.

```

{
    struct iplink_req *req;

    if ((!objref (nlh) && !(nlh = nlhandle(0)))) {
        return (-1);
    }

    if (!(req = objalloc(sizeof(*req), NULL))) {
        objunref (nlh);
        return (-1);
    }

    req->n.nlmmsg_len = NLMMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg));
    req->n.nlmmsg_type = RTM_NEWLINK;
    req->n.nlmmsg_flags = NLM_F_REQUEST;
    req->i.ifi_index = ifindex;

    addattr_l(&req->n, sizeof(*req), IFLA_IFNAME, name, strlen((
        char *)name));

    objlock (nlh);
    rtnl_talk (nlh, &req->n, 0, 0, NULL);
    objunlock (nlh);

    objunref (nlh);
    objunref (req);
    return (0);
}

```

## 5.7 IPv4 and IPv6 functions

Helper functions for various calculations.

### Data Structures

- struct `pseudohdr`

### Enumerations

- enum `ipversion` { `IP_PROTO_V4` = 4, `IP_PROTO_V6` = 6 }

### Functions

- int `checkipv6mask` (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*network, uint8\_t bits)
- void `ipv4tcpchecksum` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void `ipv4udpchecksum` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void `icmpchecksum` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void `ipv4checksum` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int `packetchecksumv4` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int `packetchecksumv6` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int `packetchecksum` (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- const char \* `cidrtosn` (int bitlen, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* `getnetaddr` (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* `getfirstaddr` (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* `getbcaddr` (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* `getlastaddr` (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- uint32\_t `cidrnt` (int bitlen)
- int `reservedip` (const char \*ipaddr)
- char \* `ipv6to4prefix` (const char \*ipaddr)
- int `check_ipv4` (const char \*ip, int cidr, const char \*test)

#### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Helper functions for various calculations.

#### 5.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

##### 5.7.2.1 enum ipversion

Enumerator:

**`IP_PROTO_V4`**  
**`IP_PROTO_V6`**

Definition at line 69 of file `iputil.c`.

```
    {
        IP_PROTO_V4 = 4,
        IP_PROTO_V6 = 6
    };
```

### 5.7.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.7.3.1 int check\_ipv4 ( const char \* *ip*, int *cidr*, const char \* *test* )

Definition at line 326 of file iputil.c.

```

uint32_t ip1, ip2;
{
    inet_pton(AF_INET, ip, &ip1);
    inet_pton(AF_INET, test, &ip2);

    ip1 = ntohl(ip1) >> (32-cidr);
    ip2 = ntohl(ip2) >> (32-cidr);

    if (!(ip1 ^ ip2)) {
        return 1;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}

```

#### 5.7.3.2 int checkipv6mask ( const char \* *ipaddr*, const char \* *network*, uint8\_t *bits* )

Definition at line 41 of file iputil.c.

```

{
    uint8_t cnt, bytelen, bitlen;
    uint32_t mask, res = 0;
    uint32_t *nw = (uint32_t *)network;
    uint32_t *ip = (uint32_t *)ipaddr;

    /*calculate significant bytes and bits outside boundry*/
    if ((bitlen = bits % 32)) {
        bytelen = (bits - bitlen) / 32;
        bytelen++;
    } else {
        bytelen = bits / 32;
    }

    /*end loop on first mismatch do not check last block*/
    for(cnt = 0; (!res && (cnt < (bytelen - 1))); cnt++) {
        res += nw[cnt] ^ ip[cnt];
    }

    /*process last block if no error sofar*/
    if (!res) {
        mask = (bitlen) ? htonl(~((1 << (32 - bitlen)) - 1)) : -1;
        res += (nw[cnt] & mask) ^ (ip[cnt] & mask);
    }

    return (res);
}

```

#### 5.7.3.3 uint32\_t cidrcnt ( int *bitlen* )

Definition at line 269 of file iputil.c.

```

{
    if (bitlen) {
        return pow(2, (32-bitlen));
    } else {
        return 0xFFFFFFFF;
    }
}

```

#### 5.7.3.4 const char\* cidrtosn ( int *bitlen*, const char \* *buf*, int *size* )

Definition at line 184 of file iputil.c.

```

uint32_t nm;

if (!buf) {
    return NULL;
}

if (bitlen) {
    nm = ~((1 << (32-bitlen))-1);
} else {
    nm = 0;
}

nm = htonl(nm);
return inet_ntop(AF_INET, &nm, (char *)buf, size);
}

```

#### 5.7.3.5 const char\* getbcaddr ( const char \* ipaddr, int cidr, const char \* buf, int size )

Definition at line 238 of file iputil.c.

```

{
uint32_t ip, mask;

inet_pton(AF_INET, ipaddr, &ip);
if (cidr) {
    mask = (1 << (32-cidr))-1;
    ip = ntohl(ip);
    ip = (ip & ~mask) | mask;
    ip = htonl(ip);
} else {
    ip = 0;
}
return inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip, (char *)buf, size);
}

```

#### 5.7.3.6 const char\* getfirstaddr ( const char \* ipaddr, int cidr, const char \* buf, int size )

Definition at line 219 of file iputil.c.

```

{
uint32_t ip;

if (!buf) {
    return NULL;
}

inet_pton(AF_INET, ipaddr, &ip);
if (cidr) {
    ip = ntohl(ip);
    ip = ip & ~((1 << (32-cidr))-1);
    ip++;
    ip = htonl(ip);
} else {
    ip = 1;
}
return inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip, (char *)buf, size);
}

```

#### 5.7.3.7 const char\* getlastaddr ( const char \* ipaddr, int cidr, const char \* buf, int size )

Definition at line 253 of file iputil.c.

```

{
uint32_t ip, mask;

inet_pton(AF_INET, ipaddr, &ip);
if (cidr) {
    mask = (1 << (32-cidr))-1;

```

```

        ip = ntohl(ip);
        ip = (ip & ~mask) | mask;
        ip--;
        ip = htonl(ip);
    } else {
        ip = 0;
    }
    return inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip, (char *)buf, size);
}

```

#### 5.7.3.8 const char\* getnetaddr ( const char \* ipaddr, int cidr, const char \* buf, int size )

Definition at line 201 of file iputil.c.

```

    {
        uint32_t ip;

        if (!buf) {
            return NULL;
        }

        inet_pton(AF_INET, ipaddr, &ip);
        if (cidr) {
            ip = ntohl(ip);
            ip = ip & ~(1 << (32-cidr))-1;
            ip = htonl(ip);
        } else {
            ip = 0;
        }
        return inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip, (char *)buf, size);
    }

```

#### 5.7.3.9 void icmpchecksum ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 118 of file iputil.c.

References checksum().

Referenced by packetchecksumv4().

```

    {
        struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
        struct icmp_hdr *icmp = (struct icmp_hdr *) (pkt + (4 * ip->ihl));

        icmp->checksum = 0;
        icmp->checksum = checksum(icmp, ntohs(ip->tot_len) - (ip->ihl * 4));
    }

```

#### 5.7.3.10 void ipv4checksum ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 126 of file iputil.c.

References checksum().

Referenced by packetchecksumv4().

```

    {
        struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;

        ip->check = 0;
        ip->check = checksum(ip, (4 * ip->ihl));
    }

```



**5.7.3.11 void ipv4tcpchecksum ( uint8\_t \* pkt )**

Definition at line 82 of file iputil.c.

References checksum(), checksum\_add(), pseudohdr::daddr, pseudohdr::len, pseudohdr::proto, pseudohdr::saddr, and pseudohdr::zero.

Referenced by packetchecksumv4().

```

{
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    struct tcphdr *tcp = (struct tcphdr *) (pkt + (4 * ip->ihl));
    uint16_t plen, csum;
    struct pseudohdr phdr;

    /* get tcp packet len*/
    plen = ntohs(ip->tot_len) - (4 * ip->ihl);
    tcp->check = 0;
    phdr.saddr = ip->saddr;
    phdr.daddr = ip->daddr;
    phdr.zero = 0;
    phdr.proto = ip->protocol;
    phdr.len = htons(plen);
    csum = checksum(&phdr, sizeof(phdr));
    tcp->check = checksum_add(csum, tcp, plen);
}

```

**5.7.3.12 void ipv4udpchecksum ( uint8\_t \* pkt )**

Definition at line 100 of file iputil.c.

References checksum(), checksum\_add(), pseudohdr::daddr, pseudohdr::len, pseudohdr::proto, pseudohdr::saddr, and pseudohdr::zero.

Referenced by packetchecksumv4().

```

{
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    struct udphdr *udp = (struct udphdr *) (pkt + (4 * ip->ihl));
    uint16_t csum, plen;
    struct pseudohdr phdr;

    /* get tcp packet len*/
    plen = ntohs(ip->tot_len) - (4 * ip->ihl);
    udp->check = 0;
    phdr.saddr = ip->saddr;
    phdr.daddr = ip->daddr;
    phdr.zero = 0;
    phdr.proto = ip->protocol;
    phdr.len = htons(plen);
    csum = checksum(&phdr, sizeof(phdr));
    udp->check = checksum_add(csum, udp, plen);
}

```

**5.7.3.13 char\* ipv6to4prefix ( const char \* ipaddr )**

Definition at line 311 of file iputil.c.

References malloc.

```

{
    uint32_t ip;
    uint8_t *ipa;
    char *pre6;

    if (!inet_pton(AF_INET, ipaddr, &ip)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    pre6 = malloc(10);
    ipa=(uint8_t*)&ip;
    snprintf(pre6, 10, "%02x%02x:%02x%02x", ipa[0], ipa[1], ipa[2], ipa[3]);
    return pre6;
}

```

### 5.7.3.14 int packetchecksum ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 171 of file iputil.c.

References IP\_PROTO\_V4, IP\_PROTO\_V6, and packetchecksumv4().

```

    {
        struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
        switch(ip->version) {
            case IP_PROTO_V4:
                return (packetchecksumv4(pkt));
                break;
            case IP_PROTO_V6:
                break;
        }
        return (-1);
    }

```

### 5.7.3.15 int packetchecksumv4 ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 133 of file iputil.c.

References icmpchecksum(), ipv4checksum(), ipv4tcpchecksum(), and ipv4udpchecksum().

Referenced by packetchecksum().

```

    {
        struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
        ipv4checksum(pkt);
        switch(ip->protocol) {
            case IPPROTO_ICMP:
                icmpchecksum(pkt);
                break;
            case IPPROTO_TCP:
                ipv4tcpchecksum(pkt);
                break;
            case IPPROTO_UDP:
                ipv4udpchecksum(pkt);
                break;
            default:
                return (-1);
        }
        return (0);
    }

```

### 5.7.3.16 int packetchecksumv6 ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 155 of file iputil.c.

```

    {
        struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
        switch(ip->protocol) {
            case IPPROTO_ICMP:
                break;
            case IPPROTO_TCP:
                break;
            case IPPROTO_UDP:
                break;
            default:
                return (-1);
        }
        return (0);
    }

```

### 5.7.3.17 int reservedip ( const char \* ipaddr )

Definition at line 277 of file iputil.c.

```
uint32_t ip;
{
inet_pton(AF_INET, ipaddr, &ip);
ip = ntohl(ip);

if (!(0xe0000000 ^ ip) >> 28)) { /* 224/4 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0x00000000 ^ ip) >> 24)) { /* 0/8 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0x0a000000 ^ ip) >> 24)) { /* 10/8 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0x7f000000 ^ ip) >> 24)) { /* 127/8 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0x64400000 ^ ip) >> 22)) { /* 100.64/10 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xac100000 ^ ip) >> 20)) { /* 172.16/12 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xc6120000 ^ ip) >> 17)) { /* 198.18/15 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xc0a80000 ^ ip) >> 16)) { /* 192.168/16 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xa9fe0000 ^ ip) >> 16)) { /* 169.254/16 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xc0000200 ^ ip) >> 8)) { /* 192.0.2/24 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xc6336400 ^ ip) >> 8)) { /* 198.51.100/24 */
    return 1;
} else if (!(0xcb007100 ^ ip) >> 8)) { /* 203.0.113/24 */
    return 1;
}
return 0;
}
```

## 5.8 XML Interface

Utilities for managing XML documents.

### Data Structures

- struct [xml\\_node\\_iter](#)
- struct [xml\\_search](#)

### Functions

- void [free\\_buffer](#) (void \*data)
- int [node\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- int [attr\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [xml\\_loaddoc](#) (const char \*docfile, int validate)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [xml\\_loadbuf](#) (const uint8\_t \*buffer, uint32\_t len, int validate)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_nodetohash](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, xmlNodePtr node, const char \*attrkey)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_gethash](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, int i, const char \*attrkey)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getrootnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getfirstnode](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, void \*\*iter)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getnextnode](#) (void \*\*iter)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [xml\\_getnodes](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [xml\\_setnodes](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, const char \*attrkey)
- struct [xml\\_search](#) \* [xml\\_xpath](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldata, const char \*xpath, const char \*attrkey)
- int [xml\\_nodecount](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xsearch)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getnode](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xsearch, const char \*key)
- const char \* [xml\\_getattr](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*attr)
- const char \* [xml\\_getrootname](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- void [xml\\_modify](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*value)
- void [xml\\_setattr](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*name, const char \*value)
- void [xml\\_createpath](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath)
- void [xml\\_appendnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*child)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_addnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath, const char \*name, const char \*value, const char \*attrkey, const char \*keyval)
- void [xml\\_unlink](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode)
- void [xml\\_delete](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode)
- char \* [xml\\_getbuffer](#) (void \*buffer)
- void \* [xml\\_doctobuffer](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- void [xml\\_init](#) ()
- void [xml\\_close](#) ()
- void [xml\\_savefile](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*file, int format, int compress)
- void [xml\\_modify2](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*value)

### Variables

- int [xmlLoadExtwDtdDefaultValue](#)

#### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for managing XML documents.

## 5.8.2 Function Documentation

### 5.8.2.1 int attr\_hash ( const void \* data, int key )

Definition at line 100 of file libxml2.c.

References `jenhash`, and `xml_attr::name`.

Referenced by `xml_nodetohash()`.

```

{
    int ret;
    const struct xml_attr *ai = data;
    const char *hashkey = (key) ? data : ai->name;

    ret = jenhash(hashkey, strlen(hashkey), 0);

    return(ret);
}

```

### 5.8.2.2 void free\_buffer ( void \* data )

Definition at line 39 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_buffer::buffer`.

Referenced by `xml_doctobuffer()`, and `xslt_apply_buffer()`.

```

{
    struct xml_buffer *xb = data;
    xmlFree(xb->buffer);
}

```

### 5.8.2.3 int node\_hash ( const void \* data, int key )

Definition at line 87 of file libxml2.c.

References `jenhash`, and `xml_node::key`.

Referenced by `xml_setnodes()`.

```

{
    int ret;
    const struct xml_node *ni = data;
    const char *hashkey = (key) ? data : ni->key;

    if (hashkey) {
        ret = jenhash(hashkey, strlen(hashkey), 0);
    } else {
        ret = jenhash(ni, sizeof(ni), 0);
    }

    return(ret);
}

```

### 5.8.2.4 struct xml\_node\* xml\_addnode ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc, const char \* xpath, const char \* name, const char \* value, const char \* attrkey, const char \* keyval ) [read]

Definition at line 571 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_doc::doc`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, and `xml_nodetohash()`.

Referenced by `xml_createpath()`.

```

{
    struct xml_node *newnode;
    xmlNodePtr parent;

```

```

xmlNodePtr child;
xmlChar *encval;

if (!objref(xmldoc)) {
    return NULL;
}

objlock(xmldoc);
if (!(parent = xml_getparent(xmldoc, xpath))) {
    objunlock(xmldoc);
    objunref(xmldoc);
    return NULL;
}

encval = xmlEncodeSpecialChars(xmldoc->doc, (const xmlChar *)value)
;
child = xmlNewDocNode(xmldoc->doc, NULL, (const xmlChar *)name,
    encval);
xmlFree(encval);
xmlAddChild(parent, child);

if (attrkey && keyval) {
    encval = xmlEncodeSpecialChars(xmldoc->doc, (const xmlChar *)keyval)
;
    xmlSetProp(child, (const xmlChar *)attrkey, (const xmlChar *)encval);
    xmlFree(encval);
}
objunlock(xmldoc);

if (!(newnode = xml_nodetohash(xmldoc, child, attrkey))) {
    objunref(xmldoc);
    return NULL;
}

objunref(xmldoc);
return newnode;
}

```

#### 5.8.2.5 void xml\_appendnode ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc, const char \* xpath, struct xml\_node \* child )

Definition at line 553 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node::nodeptr`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, and `objunref()`.

```

{
xmlNodePtr parent;

if (!objref(xmldoc)) {
    return;
}

objlock(xmldoc);
if (!(parent = xml_getparent(xmldoc, xpath))) {
    objunlock(xmldoc);
    objunref(xmldoc);
}

xmlAddChild(parent, child->nodeptr);
objunlock(xmldoc);
objunref(xmldoc);
}

```

#### 5.8.2.6 void xml\_close ( )

Definition at line 660 of file libxml2.c.

References `objunref()`.

```

{
if (xml_has_init_parser) {
    objunref(xml_has_init_parser);
}
}

```

## 5.8.2.7 void xml\_createpath ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc, const char \* xpath )

Definition at line 440 of file libxml2.c.

References malloc, objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), xml\_doc::root, xml\_addnode(), and xml\_doc::xpath-Ctx.

```

{
    struct xml_node *nn;
    xmlXPathObjectPtr xpathObj;
    char *lpath, *tok, *save, *cpath, *dup;
    const char *root = (char *)xmldoc->root->name;
    int len;

    if (!objref(xmldoc)) {
        return;
    }

    if (!(dup = strdup(xpath))) {
        objunref(xmldoc);
        return;
    }

    len = strlen(xpath)+1;
    if (!(cpath = malloc(len))) {
        free(dup);
        objunref(xmldoc);
        return;
    }
    if (!(lpath = malloc(len))) {
        free(dup);
        free(cpath);
        objunref(xmldoc);
        return;
    }

    cpath[0] = '\0';
    lpath[0] = '\0';

#ifdef __WIN32__
    for (tok = strtok_r(dup, "/", &save); tok ; tok = strtok_r(NULL, "/", &
        save)) {
#else
    for (tok = strtok_s(dup, "/", &save); tok ; tok = strtok_s(NULL, "/", &
        save)) {
#endif
        strcat(cpath, "/");
        strcat(cpath, tok);
        if (!strcmp(tok, root)) {
            strcat(lpath, "/");
            strcat(lpath, tok);
            continue;
        }

        objlock(xmldoc);
        if (!(xpathObj = xmlXPathEvalExpression((const xmlChar *)cpath, xmldoc
            ->xpathCtx))) {
            objunlock(xmldoc);
            free(lpath);
            free(cpath);
            free(dup);
            objunref(xmldoc);
            return;
        }
        objunlock(xmldoc);

        if (xmlXPathNodeSetIsEmpty(xpathObj->nodelist)) {
            nn = xml_addnode(xmldoc, lpath, tok, NULL, NULL, NULL);
            objunref(nn);
        }

        xmlXPathFreeObject(xpathObj);
        strcat(lpath, "/");
        strcat(lpath, tok);
    }

    free(dup);
    free(lpath);
    free(cpath);
    objunref(xmldoc);
}

```

### 5.8.2.8 void xml\_delete ( struct xml\_node \* xnode )

Definition at line 617 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node::nodeptr`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

{
    objlock(xnode);
    xmlUnlinkNode(xnode->nodeptr);
    xmlFreeNode(xnode->nodeptr);
    xnode->nodeptr = NULL;
    objunlock(xnode);
}

```

### 5.8.2.9 void\* xml\_doctobuffer ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc )

Definition at line 634 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_buffer::buffer`, `xml_doc::doc`, `free_buffer()`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, and `xml_buffer::size`.

```

{
    struct xml_buffer *xmlbuf;

    if (!(xmlbuf = objalloc(sizeof(*xmlbuf), free_buffer))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(xmldoc);
    xmlDocDumpFormatMemory(xmldoc->doc, &xmlbuf->buffer, &xmlbuf->size
        , 1);
    objunlock(xmldoc);
    return xmlbuf;
}

```

### 5.8.2.10 const char\* xml\_getattr ( struct xml\_node \* xnode, const char \* attr )

Definition at line 389 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node::attrs`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, `objunref()`, and `xml_attr::value`.

```

{
    struct xml_attr *ainfo;

    if (!xnode) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if ((ainfo = bucket_list_find_key(xnode->attrs,
        attr))) {
        objunref(ainfo);
        return ainfo->value;
    } else {
        return NULL;
    }
}

```

### 5.8.2.11 char\* xml\_getbuffer ( void \* buffer )

Definition at line 625 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_buffer::buffer`.

```

{
    struct xml_buffer *xb = buffer;

    if (!xb) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return (char *)xb->buffer;
}

```



### 5.8.2.12 struct xml\_node\* xml\_getfirstnode ( struct xml\_search \* xpsearch, void \*\* iter ) [read]

Definition at line 267 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node_iter::cnt`, `xml_node_iter::curpos`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `xml_gethash()`, `xml_nodecount()`, and `xml_node_iter::xsearch`.

```

    {
        struct xml_node_iter *newiter;
        struct xml_node *xn;

        if (!objref(xpsearch)) {
            return NULL;
        }

        if (iter) {
            newiter = objalloc(sizeof(*newiter), free_iter);
            objlock(xpsearch);
            newiter->cnt = xml_nodecount(xpsearch);
            objunlock(xpsearch);
            newiter->curpos = 0;
            newiter->xsearch = xpsearch;
            objref(newiter->xsearch);
            *iter = newiter;
        }

        xn = xml_gethash(xpsearch, 0, NULL);
        objunref(xpsearch);
        return xn;
    }

```

### 5.8.2.13 struct xml\_node\* xml\_gethash ( struct xml\_search \* xpsearch, int i, const char \* attrkey ) [read]

Definition at line 220 of file libxml2.c.

References `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, `xml_search::xmldoc`, and `xml_search::xpathObj`.

Referenced by `xml_getfirstnode()`, `xml_getnextnode()`, and `xml_setnodes()`.

```

    {
        xmlNodePtr node;
        xmlNodeSetPtr nodeset;
        struct xml_node *xn;

        if (!objref(xpsearch)) {
            return NULL;
        }

        objlock(xpsearch->xmldoc);
        objlock(xpsearch);
        if (!(nodeset = xpsearch->xpathObj->nodesetval)) {
            objunlock(xpsearch);
            objunlock(xpsearch->xmldoc);
            objunref(xpsearch);
            return NULL;
        }

        if (!(node = nodeset->nodeTab[i])) {
            objunlock(xpsearch);
            objunlock(xpsearch->xmldoc);
            objunref(xpsearch);
            return NULL;
        }
        xn = xml_nodetohash(xpsearch->xmldoc, node, attrkey);
        objunlock(xpsearch);
        objunlock(xpsearch->xmldoc);
        objunref(xpsearch);

        return xn;
    }

```

#### 5.8.2.14 struct xml\_node\* xml\_getnextnode ( void \* iter ) [read]

Definition at line 291 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node_iter::cnt`, `xml_node_iter::curpos`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `xml_gethash()`, and `xml_node_iter::xsearch`.

```

{
    struct xml_node_iter *xi = iter;
    struct xml_node *xn;

    if (!objref(xi->xsearch)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(xi);
    xi->curpos ++;
    if (xi->curpos >= xi->cnt) {
        objunlock(xi);
        objunref(xi->xsearch);
        return NULL;
    }
    xn = xml_gethash(xi->xsearch, xi->curpos, NULL);
    objunlock(xi);
    objunref(xi->xsearch);

    return xn;
}

```

#### 5.8.2.15 struct xml\_node\* xml\_getnode ( struct xml\_search \* xsearch, const char \* key ) [read]

Definition at line 382 of file libxml2.c.

References `bucket_list_find_key()`, and `xml_search::nodes`.

```

{
    if (!xsearch) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return bucket_list_find_key(xsearch->nodes, key);
}

```

#### 5.8.2.16 struct bucket\_list\* xml\_getnodes ( struct xml\_search \* xpsearch ) [read]

Definition at line 313 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_search::nodes`.

```

{
    if (!xpsearch) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return xpsearch->nodes;
}

```

#### 5.8.2.17 const char\* xml\_getrootname ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc )

Definition at line 404 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_doc::root`.

```

{
    if (xmldoc) {
        return (const char *)xmldoc->root->name;
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

### 5.8.2.18 struct xml\_node\* xml\_getrootnode ( struct xml\_doc \* *xmldoc* ) [read]

Definition at line 258 of file libxml2.c.

References objlock(), objunlock(), xml\_doc::root, and xml\_nodetohash().

```

{
    struct xml_node *rn;

    objlock(xmldoc);
    rn = xml_nodetohash(xmldoc, xmldoc->root, NULL);
    objunlock(xmldoc);
    return rn;
}

```

### 5.8.2.19 void xml\_init ( )

Definition at line 647 of file libxml2.c.

References free\_parser(), objalloc(), and objref().

Referenced by xml\_loadbuf(), and xml\_loaddoc().

```

{
    if (!xml_has_init_parser) {
        xml_has_init_parser = objalloc(0, free_parser);
        xmlInitParser();
        LIBXML_TEST_VERSION
        xmlKeepBlanksDefault(0);
        xmlLoadExtDtdDefaultValue = 1;
        xmlSubstituteEntitiesDefault(1);
    } else {
        objref(xml_has_init_parser);
    }
}

```

### 5.8.2.20 struct xml\_doc\* xml\_loadbuf ( const uint8\_t \* *buffer*, uint32\_t *len*, int *validate* ) [read]

Definition at line 152 of file libxml2.c.

References xml\_doc::doc, objalloc(), objunref(), and xml\_init().

Referenced by curl\_buf2xml().

```

{
    struct xml_doc *xmldata;
    int flags;

    xml_init();

    if (!(xmldata = objalloc(sizeof(*xmldata), free_xmldata))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if (validate) {
        flags = XML_PARSE_DTDLOAD | XML_PARSE_DTDVALID;
    } else {
        flags = XML_PARSE_DTDVALID;
    }

    if (!(xmldata->doc = xmlReadMemory((const char *)buffer, len, NULL, NULL,
        , flags))) {
        objunref(xmldata);
        return NULL;
    }
    return xml_setup_parse(xmldata, 0);
}

```

### 5.8.2.21 `struct xml_doc* xml_loaddoc ( const char * docfile, int validate )` [read]

Definition at line 135 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_doc::doc`, `objalloc()`, `objunref()`, and `xml_init()`.

```

struct xml_doc *xmldata;
{
xml_init();

if (!(xmldata = objalloc(sizeof(*xmldata), free_xmldata))) {
    return NULL;
}

if (!(xmldata->doc = xmlParseFile(docfile))) {
    objunref(xmldata);
    return NULL;
}

return xml_setup_parse(xmldata, validate);
}

```

### 5.8.2.22 `void xml_modify ( struct xml_doc * xmldoc, struct xml_node * xnode, const char * value )`

Definition at line 411 of file libxml2.c.

References `ALLOC_CONST`, `xml_doc::doc`, `xml_node::nodeptr`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, and `xml_node::value`.

```

{
xmlChar *encval;
xmlNodePtr node;

objlock(xmldoc);
node = xnode->nodeptr;
encval = xmlEncodeSpecialChars(xmldoc->doc, (const xmlChar *)value);
xmlNodeSetContent(node, encval);
xmlFree(encval);
encval = xmlNodeListGetString(xmldoc->doc, node->xmlChildrenNode, 1);
objunlock(xmldoc);

if (xnode->value) {
    free((void*)xnode->value);
}
ALLOC_CONST(xnode->value, (const char *)encval);
xmlFree(encval);
}

```

### 5.8.2.23 `void xml_modify2 ( struct xml_search * xpsearch, struct xml_node * xnode, const char * value )`

Definition at line 674 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node::nodeptr`, `xml_buffer::size`, and `xml_search::xpathObj`.

```

{
xmlNodeSetPtr nodes;
int size, i;

if (!(nodes = xpsearch->xpathObj->nodesetval)) {
    return;
}

size = (nodes) ? nodes->nodeNr : 0;

/*
 * http://www.xmlsoft.org/examples/xpath2.c
 * remove the reference to the modified nodes from the node set
 * as they are processed, if they are not namespace nodes.
 */
for(i = size - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (nodes->nodeTab[i] == xnode->nodeptr) {
        xmlNodeSetContent(nodes->nodeTab[i], (const xmlChar *)value);
    }
}
}

```

```

        if (nodes->nodeTab[i]->type != XML_NAMESPACE_DECL) {
            nodes->nodeTab[i] = NULL;
        }
    }
}

```

#### 5.8.2.24 int xml\_nodetocount ( struct xml\_search \* xsearch )

Definition at line 372 of file libxml2.c.

References xml\_search::xpathObj.

Referenced by xml\_getfirstnode(), and xml\_setnodes().

```

{
    xmlNodeSetPtr nodeset;

    if (xsearch && xsearch->xpathObj && ((nodeset = xsearch->xpathObj
->nodesetval))) {
        return nodeset->nodeNr;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}

```

#### 5.8.2.25 struct xml\_node\* xml\_nodetohash ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc, xmlNodePtr node, const char \* attrkey ) [read]

Definition at line 175 of file libxml2.c.

References addtobucket(), ALLOC\_CONST, attr\_hash(), xml\_node::attrs, create\_bucketlist(), xml\_doc::doc, xml\_node::key, xml\_attr::name, xml\_node::name, xml\_node::nodeptr, objalloc(), objunref(), xml\_attr::value, and xml\_node::value.

Referenced by xml\_addnode(), xml\_gethash(), and xml\_getrootnode().

```

{
    struct xml_node *ninfo;
    struct xml_attr *ainfo;
    xmlChar *xmlstr;
    xmlAttr *attrs;

    if (!(ninfo = objalloc(sizeof(*ninfo), free_xmlnode))) {
        return NULL;
    }
    ninfo->attrs = NULL;

    if (!(ninfo->attrs = create_bucketlist(0, attr_hash
))) {
        objunref(ninfo);
        return NULL;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(ninfo->name, (const char *)node->name);
    xmlstr = xmlNodeListGetString(xmldoc->doc, node->xmlChildrenNode, 1);
    ALLOC_CONST(ninfo->value, (const char *)xmlstr);
    xmlFree(xmlstr);
    ninfo->nodeptr = node;

    attrs = node->properties;
    while(attrs && attrs->name && attrs->children) {
        if (!(ainfo = objalloc(sizeof(*ainfo), NULL))) {
            objunref(ninfo);
            return NULL;
        }
        ALLOC_CONST(ainfo->name, (const char *)attrs->name);
        xmlstr = xmlNodeListGetString(xmldoc->doc, attrs->children, 1);
        ALLOC_CONST(ainfo->value, (const char *)xmlstr);
        if (attrkey && !strcmp((const char *)attrs->name, (const char *)attrkey
)) {
            ALLOC_CONST(ninfo->key, (const char *)xmlstr);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    xmlFree(xmlstr);
    addtobucket(ninfo->attrs, ainfo);
    objunref(ainfo);
    attrs = attrs->next;
}
if (!attrkey && ninfo->value) {
    ALLOC_CONST(ninfo->key, ninfo->value);
}
return ninfo;
}

```

#### 5.8.2.26 void xml\_savefile ( struct xml\_doc \* *xmldoc*, const char \* *file*, int *format*, int *compress* )

Definition at line 666 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_doc::doc`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

{
    objlock(xmldoc);
    xmlSetDocCompressMode(xmldoc->doc, compress);
    xmlSaveFormatFile(file, xmldoc->doc, format);
    xmlSetDocCompressMode(xmldoc->doc, 0);
    objunlock(xmldoc);
}

```

#### 5.8.2.27 void xml\_setattr ( struct xml\_doc \* *xmldoc*, struct xml\_node \* *xnode*, const char \* *name*, const char \* *value* )

Definition at line 430 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_doc::doc`, `xml_node::nodeptr`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

{
    xmlChar *encval;

    objlock(xmldoc);
    encval = xmlEncodeSpecialChars(xmldoc->doc, (const xmlChar *)value);
    ;
    xmlSetProp(xnode->nodeptr, (const xmlChar *)name, (const xmlChar *)encval);
    objunlock(xmldoc);
    xmlFree(encval);
}

```

#### 5.8.2.28 struct bucket\_list\* xml\_setnodes ( struct xml\_search \* *xpsearch*, const char \* *attrkey* ) [read]

Definition at line 320 of file libxml2.c.

References `addtobucket()`, `create_bucketlist()`, `node_hash()`, `objunref()`, `xml_gethash()`, and `xml_nodecount()`.

Referenced by `xml_xpath()`.

```

{
    struct xml_node *ninfo;
    struct bucket_list *nodes;
    int cnt, i;

    if (!(nodes = create_bucketlist(2, node_hash))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    cnt = xml_nodecount(xpsearch);
    for(i=0; i < cnt; i++) {
        ninfo = xml_gethash(xpsearch, i, attrkey);
        if (!addtobucket(nodes, ninfo)) {
            objunref(ninfo);
            objunref(nodes);
            nodes = NULL;
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    objunref(ninfo);
}
return nodes;
}

```

#### 5.8.2.29 void xml\_unlink ( struct xml\_node \* xnode )

Definition at line 611 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_node::nodeptr`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

{
    objlock(xnode);
    xmlUnlinkNode(xnode->nodeptr);
    objunlock(xnode);
}

```

#### 5.8.2.30 struct xml\_search\* xml\_xpath ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldata, const char \* xpath, const char \* attrkey ) [read]

Definition at line 343 of file libxml2.c.

References `xml_search::nodes`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `xml_setnodes()`, `xml_search::xmldoc`, `xml_doc::xpathCtx`, and `xml_search::xpathObj`.

```

{
    struct xml_search *xpsearch;

    if (!objref(xmldata) || !(xpsearch = objalloc(sizeof(*
        xpsearch), free_xmlsearch))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(xmldata);
    xpsearch->xmldoc = xmldata;
    if (!(xpsearch->xpathObj = xmlXPathEvalExpression((const xmlChar *)
        xpath, xmldata->xpathCtx))) {
        objunlock(xmldata);
        objunref(xpsearch);
        return NULL;
    }

    if (xmlXPathNodeSetIsEmpty(xpsearch->xpathObj->nodesetval)) {
        objunlock(xmldata);
        objunref(xpsearch);
        return NULL;
    }
    objunlock(xmldata);

    if (!(xpsearch->nodes = xml_setnodes(xpsearch, attrkey)))
    {
        objunref(xpsearch);
        return NULL;
    }
    return xpsearch;
}

```

### 5.8.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.8.3.1 int xmlLoadExtwDtdDefaultValue

## 5.9 XSLT Interface

Utilities for managing XML documents.

### Data Structures

- struct [xslt\\_doc](#)
- struct [xslt\\_param](#)

### Functions

- void [free\\_xsltdoc](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_parser](#) (void \*data)
- int [xslt\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \* [xslt\\_open](#) (const char \*xsltfile)
- void [free\\_param](#) (void \*data)
- void [xslt\\_addparam](#) (struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc, const char \*param, const char \*value)
- void [xslt\\_clearparam](#) (struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc)
- void [xslt\\_apply](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc, const char \*filename, int comp)
- void \* [xslt\\_apply\\_buffer](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc)
- void [xslt\\_init](#) ()
- void [xslt\\_close](#) ()

#### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for managing XML documents.

#### 5.9.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.9.2.1 void free\_param ( void \* data )

Definition at line 73 of file libxslt.c.

References [xslt\\_param::name](#), and [xslt\\_param::value](#).

Referenced by [xslt\\_addparam\(\)](#).

```

    {
        struct xslt_param *param = data;
        if (param->name) {
            free((void *)param->name);
        }
        if (param->value) {
            free((void *)param->value);
        }
    }

```

##### 5.9.2.2 void free\_parser ( void \* data )

Definition at line 42 of file libxslt.c.

Referenced by [xml\\_init\(\)](#), and [xslt\\_init\(\)](#).

```

    {
        xsltCleanupGlobals();
        xmlCleanupParser();
    }

```



## 5.9.2.3 void free\_xsltdoc ( void \* data )

Definition at line 34 of file libxslt.c.

References xslt\_doc::doc, objunref(), xslt\_doc::params, and xslt\_close().

Referenced by xslt\_open().

```

    {
        struct xslt_doc *xsltdoc = data;
        xsltFreeStylesheet(xsltdoc->doc);
        objunref(xsltdoc->params);
        xslt_close();
    }

```

## 5.9.2.4 void xslt\_addparam ( struct xslt\_doc \* xsltdoc, const char \* param, const char \* value )

Definition at line 83 of file libxslt.c.

References addtobucket(), ALLOC\_CONST, free\_param(), malloc, xslt\_param::name, objalloc(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), xslt\_doc::params, and xslt\_param::value.

```

    {
        struct xslt_param *xparam;
        int size;

        if (!xsltdoc || !xsltdoc->params || !objref(xsltdoc) || !(
            xparam = objalloc(sizeof(*xparam), free_param))) {
            return;
        }

        size = strlen(value) + 3;
        ALLOC_CONST(xparam->name, param);
        xparam->value = malloc(size);
        snprintf((char *)xparam->value, size, "%s", value);
        objlock(xsltdoc);
        addtobucket(xsltdoc->params, xparam);
        objunlock(xsltdoc);
        objunref(xparam);
        objunref(xsltdoc);
    }

```

## 5.9.2.5 void xslt\_apply ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc, struct xslt\_doc \* xsltdoc, const char \* filename, int comp )

Definition at line 149 of file libxslt.c.

References xslt\_doc::doc, xml\_doc::doc, objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), touch(), and xslt\_clearparam().

```

    {
        const char **params = NULL;
        xmlDocPtr res;

        /* ref's xml/xslt locks xslt IF set */
        if (!(params = xslt_params(xmldoc, xsltdoc))) {
            return;
        }

#ifdef __WIN32__
        touch(filename, 80, 80);
#else
        touch(filename);
#endif
        objlock(xmldoc);
        res = xsltApplyStylesheet(xsltdoc->doc, xmldoc->doc, params);
        xsltSaveResultToFile(filename, res, xsltdoc->doc, comp);
        objunlock(xmldoc);
        objunref(xmldoc);
        objunlock(xsltdoc);

        free(params);
    }

```

```

xmlFreeDoc(res);
xslt_clearparam(xsltdoc);
objunref(xsltdoc);
}

```

#### 5.9.2.6 void\* xslt\_apply\_buffer ( struct xml\_doc \* xmldoc, struct xslt\_doc \* xsltdoc )

Definition at line 176 of file libxslt.c.

References `xml_buffer::buffer`, `xslt_doc::doc`, `xml_doc::doc`, `free_buffer()`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `xml_buffer::size`, and `xslt_clearparam()`.

```

{
    struct xml_buffer *xmlbuf;
    const char **params;
    xmlDocPtr res;

    if (!(xmlbuf = objalloc(sizeof(*xmlbuf), free_buffer))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if (!(params = xslt_params(xmldoc, xsltdoc))) {
        objunref(xmlbuf);
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(xmldoc);
    res = xsltApplyStylesheet(xsltdoc->doc, xmldoc->doc, params);
    xsltSaveResultToString(&xmlbuf->buffer, &xmlbuf->size, res,
        xsltdoc->doc);
    objunlock(xmldoc);
    objunref(xmldoc);
    objunlock(xsltdoc);

    free(params);
    xmlFreeDoc(res);
    xslt_clearparam(xsltdoc);
    objunref(xsltdoc);

    return xmlbuf;
}

```

#### 5.9.2.7 void xslt\_clearparam ( struct xslt\_doc \* xsltdoc )

Definition at line 102 of file libxslt.c.

References `create_bucketlist()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `xslt_doc::params`, and `xslt_hash()`.

Referenced by `xslt_apply()`, and `xslt_apply_buffer()`.

```

{
    if (!xsltdoc || !xsltdoc->params) {
        return;
    }

    objlock(xsltdoc);
    objunref(xsltdoc->params);
    xsltdoc->params = create_bucketlist(0, xslt_hash
    );
    objunlock(xsltdoc);
}

```

#### 5.9.2.8 void xslt\_close ( )

Definition at line 213 of file libxslt.c.

References `objunref()`.

Referenced by `free_xsltdoc()`.

```

    {
    if (xslt_has_init_parser) {
        objunref(xslt_has_init_parser);
    }
}

```

#### 5.9.2.9 int xslt\_hash ( const void \* data, int key )

Definition at line 47 of file libxslt.c.

References `jenhash`, and `xslt_param::name`.

Referenced by `xslt_clearparam()`, and `xslt_open()`.

```

    {
    int ret;
    const struct xslt_param *xp = data;
    const char *hashkey = (key) ? data : xp->name;

    if (hashkey) {
        ret = jenhash(hashkey, strlen(hashkey), 0);
    } else {
        ret = jenhash(xp, sizeof(xp), 0);
    }
    return(ret);
}

```

#### 5.9.2.10 void xslt\_init ( )

Definition at line 205 of file libxslt.c.

References `free_parser()`, `objalloc()`, and `objref()`.

Referenced by `xslt_open()`.

```

    {
    if (!xslt_has_init_parser) {
        xslt_has_init_parser=objalloc(0, free_parser);
    } else {
        objref(xslt_has_init_parser);
    }
}

```

#### 5.9.2.11 struct xslt\_doc\* xslt\_open ( const char \* xsltfile ) [read]

Definition at line 60 of file libxslt.c.

References `create_bucketlist()`, `xslt_doc::doc`, `free_xsltdoc()`, `objalloc()`, `xslt_doc::params`, `xslt_hash()`, and `xslt_init()`.

```

    {
    struct xslt_doc *xsltdoc;

    if (!(xsltdoc = objalloc(sizeof(*xsltdoc), free_xsltdoc))) {
        return NULL;
    }
    xslt_init();

    xsltdoc->doc = xsltParseStylesheetFile((const xmlChar *)xsltfile);
    xsltdoc->params = create_bucketlist(0, xslt_hash);
    return xsltdoc;
}

```

## 5.10 Referenced Objects

Utilities for managing referenced objects.

### Data Structures

- struct [ref\\_obj](#)
- struct [blist\\_obj](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#)

### Macros

- `#define` [REFOBJ\\_MAGIC](#) 0xdead0de
- `#define` [refobj\\_offset](#) sizeof(struct [ref\\_obj](#));

### Functions

- void \* [objalloc](#) (int size, [objdestroy](#) destructor)
- int [objref](#) (void \*data)
- int [objunref](#) (void \*data)
- int [objcnt](#) (void \*data)
- int [objsize](#) (void \*data)
- int [objlock](#) (void \*data)
- int [objtrylock](#) (void \*data)
- int [objunlock](#) (void \*data)
- void \* [create\\_bucketlist](#) (int bitmask, [blisthash](#) hash\_function)
- int [addtobucket](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, void \*data)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \* [init\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist)
- void [stop\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*bloop)
- void \* [next\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*bloop)
- void [remove\\_bucket\\_item](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, void \*data)
- void [remove\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*bloop)
- int [bucket\\_list\\_cnt](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist)
- void \* [bucket\\_list\\_find\\_key](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, const void \*key)
- void [bucketlist\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, [blist\\_cb](#) callback, void \*data2)
- void \* [objchar](#) (const char \*orig)

#### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for managing referenced objects.

#### 5.10.2 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 5.10.2.1 `#define` [REFOBJ\\_MAGIC](#) 0xdead0de

Definition at line 35 of file [refobj.c](#).

Referenced by [objalloc\(\)](#), [objcnt\(\)](#), [objlock\(\)](#), [objref\(\)](#), [objsize\(\)](#), [objtrylock\(\)](#), [objunlock\(\)](#), and [objunref\(\)](#).

5.10.2.2 `#define refobj_offset sizeof(struct ref_obj);`

Definition at line 81 of file `refobj.c`.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `objalloc()`, `objcnt()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objsize()`, `objtrylock()`, `objunlock()`, and `objunref()`.

## 5.10.3 Function Documentation

5.10.3.1 `int addtobucket ( struct bucket_list * blist, void * data )`

Definition at line 338 of file `refobj.c`.

References `bucket_list::bucketbits`, `bucket_list::count`, `ref_obj::data`, `blist_obj::data`, `blist_obj::hash`, `bucket_list::list`, `bucket_list::locks`, `malloc`, `blist_obj::next`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `blist_obj::prev`, `refobj_offset`, and `bucket_list::version`.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`, `attr2bl()`, `dts_ldapsearch()`, `framework_mkthread()`, `new_modreq()`, `process_config()`, `radconnect()`, `rfc6296_map_add()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, `xml_setnodes()`, and `xslt_addparam()`.

```

{
    char *ptr = data;
    struct ref_obj *ref;
    struct blist_obj *lhead, *tmp;
    unsigned int hash, bucket;

    if (!objref(blist)) {
        return (0);
    }

    if (!objref(data)) {
        objunref(blist);
        return (0);
    }

    ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
    ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

    hash = gethash(blist, data, 0);
    bucket = ((hash >> (32 - blist->bucketbits)) & ((1 << blist->
        bucketbits) - 1));

    pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
    lhead = blist->list[bucket];
    /*no head or non null head*/
    if (!lhead || lhead->prev) {
        if (!tmp = malloc(sizeof(*tmp))) {
            pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
            objunref(data);
            objunref(blist);
            return (0);
        }
        memset(tmp, 0, sizeof(*tmp));
        tmp->hash = hash;
        tmp->data = ref;

        /*there is no head*/
        if (!lhead) {
            blist->list[bucket] = tmp;
            tmp->prev = tmp;
            tmp->next = NULL;
            /*become new head*/
        } else
            if (hash < lhead->hash) {
                tmp->next = lhead;
                tmp->prev = lhead->prev;
                lhead->prev = tmp;
                blist->list[bucket] = tmp;
                /*new tail*/
            } else
                if (hash > lhead->prev->hash) {
                    tmp->prev = lhead->prev;
                    tmp->next = NULL;
                    lhead->prev->next = tmp;
                    lhead->prev = tmp;
                    /*insert entry*/
                } else {
                    lhead = blist_gotohash(lhead, hash, blist->bucketbits

```

```

    );
    tmp->next = lhead->next;
    tmp->prev = lhead;

    if (lhead->next) {
        lhead->next->prev = tmp;
    } else {
        blist->list[bucket]->prev = tmp;
    }
    lhead->next = tmp;
}
} else {
    /*set NULL head*/
    lhead->data = ref;
    lhead->prev = lhead;
    lhead->next = NULL;
    lhead->hash = hash;
}

blist->version[bucket]++;
pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);

objlock(blist);
blist->count++;
objunlock(blist);
objunref(blist);

return (1);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.2 int bucket\_list\_cnt ( struct bucket\_list \* blist )

Definition at line 580 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_list::count, objlock(), and objunlock().

Referenced by add\_radserver(), ldap\_doaddd(), and ldap\_domodify().

```

{
    int ret = -1;

    if (blist) {
        objlock(blist);
        ret = blist->count;
        objunlock(blist);
    }
    return (ret);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.3 void\* bucket\_list\_find\_key ( struct bucket\_list \* blist, const void \* key )

Definition at line 591 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_list::bucketbits, ref\_obj::data, blist\_obj::data, blist\_obj::hash, bucket\_list::list, bucket\_list::locks, objref(), and objunref().

Referenced by get\_config\_category(), get\_config\_entry(), get\_config\_file(), getaddrreq(), getmodreq(), ldap\_getattr(), ldap\_getentry(), nfqueue\_attach(), xml\_getattr(), and xml\_getnode().

```

{
    struct blist_obj *entry;
    int hash, bucket;

    if (!blist) {
        return (NULL);
    }

    hash = gethash(blist, key, 1);
    bucket = ((hash >> (32 - blist->bucketbits)) & ((1 << blist->
        bucketbits) - 1));

    pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
    entry = blist_gotohash(blist->list[bucket], hash + 1, blist->bucketbits
    );
    if (entry && entry->data) {

```

```

        objref(entry->data->data);
    } else
    {
        if (!entry) {
            pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
            return NULL;
        }

        pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);

        if (entry->data && (entry->hash == hash)) {
            return (entry->data->data);
        } else
        {
            if (entry->data) {
                objunref(entry->data->data);
            }

            return NULL;
        }
    }
}

```

#### 5.10.3.4 void bucketlist\_callback ( struct bucket\_list \* blist, blist\_cb callback, void \* data2 )

Definition at line 624 of file refobj.c.

References `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `objunref()`, and `stop_bucket_loop()`.

Referenced by `config_cat_callback()`, `config_entry_callback()`, `config_file_callback()`, and `rfc6296_test()`.

```

    {
        struct bucket_loop *bloop;
        void *data;

        if (!blist || !callback) {
            return;
        }

        bloop = init_bucket_loop(blist);
        while(blist && bloop && (data = next_bucket_loop(bloop))) {
            callback(data, data2);
            objunref(data);
        }
        stop_bucket_loop(bloop);
    }
}

```

#### 5.10.3.5 void\* create\_bucketlist ( int bitmask, blisthash hash\_function )

Definition at line 268 of file refobj.c.

References `bucket_list::bucketbits`, `malloc`, and `objalloc()`.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`, `attr2bl()`, `dts_ldapsearch()`, `initconfigfiles()`, `ldap_addinit()`, `ldap_modifyinit()`, `radconnect()`, `rfc6296_map_add()`, `socketserver()`, `startthreads()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, `xml_setnodes()`, `xslt_clearparam()`, and `xslt_open()`.

```

{
    struct bucket_list *new;
    short int buckets, cnt;

    buckets = (1 << bitmask);

    /* allocate session bucket list memory*/
    if (!(new = objalloc(sizeof(*new) + (sizeof(void *) + sizeof(
        pthread_mutex_t) + sizeof(int)) * buckets, empty_buckets))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    /*initialise each bucket*/
    new->bucketbits = bitmask;
    new->list = (void *)((char *)new + sizeof(*new));
    for (cnt = 0; cnt < buckets; cnt++) {
        if ((new->list[cnt] = malloc(sizeof(*new->list[cnt])))) {
            memset(new->list[cnt], 0, sizeof(*new->list[cnt]));
        }
    }
}

```

```

/*next pointer is pointer to locks*/
new->locks = (void *)&new->list[buckets];
for (cnt = 0; cnt < buckets; cnt++) {
    pthread_mutex_init(&new->locks[cnt], NULL);
}

/*Next up version array*/
new->version = (void *)&new->locks[buckets];

new->hash_func = hash_function;

return (new);
}

```

### 5.10.3.6 struct bucket\_loop\* init\_bucket\_loop ( struct bucket\_list \* blist ) [read]

Definition at line 427 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_loop::blist, bucket\_loop::bucket, blist\_obj::hash, bucket\_loop::head, bucket\_loop::head\_hash, bucket\_list::list, bucket\_list::locks, objalloc(), objref(), bucket\_list::version, and bucket\_loop::version.

Referenced by bucketlist\_callback(), get\_category\_loop(), ldap\_doaddd(), and ldap\_domodify().

```

{
    struct bucket_loop *bloop = NULL;

    if (blist && (bloop = objalloc(sizeof(*bloop), NULL))) {
        objref(blist);
        bloop->blist = blist;
        bloop->bucket = 0;
        pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);
        bloop->head = blist->list[0];
        if (bloop->head) {
            bloop->head_hash = bloop->head->hash;
        };
        bloop->version = blist->version[0];
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);
    }

    return (bloop);
}

```

### 5.10.3.7 void\* next\_bucket\_loop ( struct bucket\_loop \* bloop )

Definition at line 460 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_loop::blist, bucket\_loop::bucket, bucket\_list::bucketbits, bucket\_loop::cur, bucket\_loop::cur\_hash, ref\_obj::data, blist\_obj::data, blist\_obj::hash, bucket\_loop::head, bucket\_loop::head\_hash, bucket\_list::list, bucket\_list::locks, blist\_obj::next, objref(), blist\_obj::prev, bucket\_list::version, and bucket\_loop::version.

Referenced by bucketlist\_callback(), get\_category\_next(), ldap\_doaddd(), and ldap\_domodify().

```

{
    struct bucket_list *blist = bloop->blist;
    struct ref_obj *entry = NULL;
    void *data = NULL;

    pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);
    if (bloop->head_hash && (blist->version[bloop->bucket]
] != bloop->version)) {
        /* bucket has changed unexpectedly i need to ff/rew to hash*/
        bloop->head = blist_gotohash(blist->list[bloop->bucket],
bloop->head_hash + 1, blist->bucketbits);
        /*if head has gone find next suitable ignore any added*/
        while (bloop->head && (bloop->head->hash < bloop->head_hash
)) {
            bloop->head = bloop->head->next;
        }
    }

    while (!bloop->head || !bloop->head->prev) {
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);
        bloop->bucket++;
        if (bloop->bucket < (1 << blist->bucketbits)) {

```



```

        pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);
        bloop->head = blist->list[bloop->bucket];
    } else {
        return NULL;
    }
}

if (bloop->head) {
    bloop->cur = bloop->head;
    entry = (bloop->head->data) ? bloop->head->data : NULL;
    data = (entry) ? entry->data : NULL;
    objref(data);
    bloop->head = bloop->head->next;
    bloop->head_hash = (bloop->head) ? bloop->head->hash
: 0;
    bloop->cur_hash = (bloop->cur) ? bloop->cur->hash : 0
;
}
pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);

return (data);
}

```

### 5.10.3.8 void\* objalloc ( int size, objdestroy destructor )

Definition at line 83 of file refobj.c.

References ref\_obj::cnt, ref\_obj::data, ref\_obj::destroy, ref\_obj::lock, ref\_obj::magic, malloc, REFOBJ\_MAGIC, refobj\_offset, and ref\_obj::size.

Referenced by add\_modifyval(), add\_radserver(), attr2bl(), b64enc\_buf(), create\_bucketlist(), create\_kernmac(), create\_kernvlan(), curl\_newauth(), curl\_newpost(), curl\_setauth\_cb(), curl\_setprogress(), curlinit(), dtls\_listenssl(), dts\_ldapsearch(), framework\_mkcore(), framework\_mkthread(), framework\_unixsocket(), init\_bucket\_loop(), ldap\_addinit(), ldap\_connect(), ldap\_encattr(), ldap\_getent(), ldap\_modifyinit(), ldap\_saslbind(), ldap\_simplebind(), make\_socket(), new\_modreq(), nfqueue\_attach(), objchar(), radconnect(), rfc6296\_map\_add(), set\_interface\_addr(), set\_interface\_flags(), set\_interface\_ipaddr(), set\_interface\_name(), startthreads(), tlsaccept(), xml\_doctobuffer(), xml\_getfirstnode(), xml\_init(), xml\_loadbuf(), xml\_loaddoc(), xml\_nodetohash(), xml\_xpath(), xslt\_addparam(), xslt\_apply\_buffer(), xslt\_init(), xslt\_open(), and zcompress().

```

{
    struct ref_obj *ref;
    int asize;
    char *robj;

    asize = size + refobj_offset;

    if ((robj = malloc(asize))) {
        memset(robj, 0, asize);
        ref = (struct ref_obj *)robj;
        if (!(ref->lock = malloc(sizeof(pthread_mutex_t)))) {
            free(robj);
            return NULL;
        }
        pthread_mutex_init(ref->lock, NULL);
        ref->magic = REFOBJ_MAGIC;
        ref->cnt = 1;
        ref->data = robj + refobj_offset;
        ref->size = size;
        ref->destroy = destructor;
        return (ref->data);
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

### 5.10.3.9 void\* objchar ( const char \* orig )

Definition at line 640 of file refobj.c.

References objalloc().

```

{
    int len = strlen(orig) + 1;

```

```

void *nobj;

if ((nobj = objalloc(len, NULL)) {
    memcpy(nobj, orig, len);
}
return nobj;
}

```

#### 5.10.3.10 int objcnt ( void \* data )

Definition at line 171 of file refobj.c.

References `ref_obj::cnt`, `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, and `refobj_offset`.

Referenced by `ldap_unref_attr()`, and `ldap_unref_entry()`.

```

{
    char *ptr = data;
    int ret = -1;
    struct ref_obj *ref;

    if (!data) {
        return (ret);
    }

    ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
    ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

    if (ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) {
        pthread_mutex_lock(ref->lock);
        ret = ref->cnt;
        pthread_mutex_unlock(ref->lock);
    }
    return (ret);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.11 int objlock ( void \* data )

Definition at line 211 of file refobj.c.

References `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, and `refobj_offset`.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_cnt()`, `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `curl_postitem()`, `curlinit()`, `dtls_listenssl()`, `dtlshandltimeout()`, `dtltimeout()`, `dts_ldapsearch()`, `dtsl_serveropts()`, `framework_mkthread()`, `get_iface_index()`, `ldap_attrvals()`, `ldap_count()`, `ldap_doadd()`, `ldap_domodify()`, `ldap_getattribute()`, `ldap_getdn()`, `ldap_getent()`, `ldap_saslbind()`, `ldap_simplebind()`, `nf_ctrack_delete()`, `nf_ctrack_dump()`, `nf_ctrack_nat()`, `nfqueue_attach()`, `remove_bucket_loop()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, `set_interface_ipaddr()`, `set_interface_name()`, `socketread_d()`, `socketserver()`, `socketwrite_d()`, `ssl_shutdown()`, `url_escape()`, `url_unescape()`, `xml_addnode()`, `xml_appendnode()`, `xml_createpath()`, `xml_delete()`, `xml_doctobuffer()`, `xml_getfirstnode()`, `xml_gethash()`, `xml_getnextnode()`, `xml_getrootnode()`, `xml_modify()`, `xml_savefile()`, `xml_setattr()`, `xml_unlink()`, `xml_xpath()`, `xslt_addparam()`, `xslt_apply()`, `xslt_apply_buffer()`, and `xslt_clearparam()`.

```

{
    char *ptr = data;
    struct ref_obj *ref;

    ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
    ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

    if (data && ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) {
        pthread_mutex_lock(ref->lock);
    }
    return (0);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.12 int objref ( void \* data )

Definition at line 109 of file refobj.c.

References `ref_obj::cnt`, `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, and `refobj_offset`.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `curl_setauth_cb()`, `curl_setprogress()`, `curlinit()`, `dts_ldapsearch()`, `framework_mkthread()`, `get_category_next()`, `get_config_category()`, `get_config_file()`, `get_iface_index()`, `ifhwaddr()`, `init_bucket_loop()`, `ldap_domodify()`, `ldap_rebind_proc()`, `ldap_saslbind()`, `ldap_simplebind()`, `ldap_simplerebind()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `printgnu()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, `set_interface_ipaddr()`, `set_interface_name()`, `xml_addnode()`, `xml_appendnode()`, `xml_createpath()`, `xml_getfirstnode()`, `xml_gethash()`, `xml_getnextnode()`, `xml_init()`, `xml_xpath()`, `xslt_addparam()`, and `xslt_init()`.

```

{
    char *ptr = data;
    struct ref_obj *ref;
    int ret = 0;

    ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
    ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

    if (!data || !ref || (ref->magic != REFOBJ_MAGIC)) {
        return (ret);
    }

    /*double check just incase im gone*/
    if (!pthread_mutex_lock(ref->lock)) {
        if ((ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) && (ref->cnt > 0))
        {
            ref->cnt++;
            ret = ref->cnt;
        }
        pthread_mutex_unlock(ref->lock);
    }

    return (ret);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.13 int objsize ( void \* data )

Definition at line 191 of file `refobj.c`.

References `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, `refobj_offset`, and `ref_obj::size`.

Referenced by `ldap_encattr()`.

```

{
    char *ptr = data;
    int ret = 0;
    struct ref_obj *ref;

    if (!data) {
        return (ret);
    }

    ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
    ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

    if (ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) {
        pthread_mutex_lock(ref->lock);
        ret = ref->size;
        pthread_mutex_unlock(ref->lock);
    }
    return (ret);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.14 int objtrylock ( void \* data )

Definition at line 224 of file `refobj.c`.

References `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, and `refobj_offset`.

```

{
    char *ptr = data;
    struct ref_obj *ref;

```

```

ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

if (ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) {
    return ((pthread_mutex_trylock(ref->lock)) ? -1 : 0);
}
return (-1);
}

```

### 5.10.3.15 int objunlock ( void \* data )

Definition at line 237 of file refobj.c.

References `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, and `refobj_offset`.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_cnt()`, `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `curl_postitem()`, `curlinit()`, `dtls_listenssl()`, `dtlshandltimeout()`, `dtltimeout()`, `dts_ldapsearch()`, `dtls_serveropts()`, `framework_mkthread()`, `get_iface_index()`, `ldap_attrvals()`, `ldap_count()`, `ldap_doadd()`, `ldap_domodify()`, `ldap_getattribute()`, `ldap_getdn()`, `ldap_getent()`, `ldap_saslbind()`, `ldap_simplebind()`, `nf_ctrack_delete()`, `nf_ctrack_dump()`, `nf_ctrack_nat()`, `nfqueue_attach()`, `remove_bucket_loop()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, `set_interface_ipaddr()`, `set_interface_name()`, `socketread_d()`, `socketserver()`, `socketwrite_d()`, `ssl_shutdown()`, `url_escape()`, `url_unescape()`, `xml_addnode()`, `xml_appendnode()`, `xml_createpath()`, `xml_delete()`, `xml_doctobuffer()`, `xml_getfirstnode()`, `xml_gethash()`, `xml_getnextnode()`, `xml_getrootnode()`, `xml_modify()`, `xml_savefile()`, `xml_setattr()`, `xml_unlink()`, `xml_xpath()`, `xslt_addparam()`, `xslt_apply()`, `xslt_apply_buffer()`, and `xslt_clearparam()`.

```

{
char *ptr = data;
struct ref_obj *ref;

ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

if (ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) {
    pthread_mutex_unlock(ref->lock);
}
return (0);
}

```

### 5.10.3.16 int objunref ( void \* data )

Definition at line 133 of file refobj.c.

References `ref_obj::cnt`, `ref_obj::data`, `ref_obj::destroy`, `ref_obj::lock`, `ref_obj::magic`, `REFOBJ_MAGIC`, `refobj_offset`, and `ref_obj::size`.

Referenced by `add_modifyval()`, `add_radserver()`, `addtobucket()`, `attr2bl()`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, `bucketlist_callback()`, `close_socket()`, `closenetlink()`, `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `curl_setauth_cb()`, `curl_setprogress()`, `curlclose()`, `curlinit()`, `dtls_listenssl()`, `dts_ldapsearch()`, `framework_init()`, `framework_mkcore()`, `framework_mkthread()`, `framework_unixsocket()`, `free_add()`, `free_attr()`, `free_attrval()`, `free_attrvalarr()`, `free_curlpassword()`, `free_entarr()`, `free_entry()`, `free_ldapconn()`, `free_modify()`, `free_modreq()`, `free_progress()`, `free_rdn()`, `free_rdnarr()`, `free_result()`, `free_xsltdoc()`, `get_category_loop()`, `get_category_next()`, `get_config_category()`, `get_config_file()`, `get_iface_index()`, `ifhwaddr()`, `ldap_add_attr()`, `ldap_addinit()`, `ldap_close()`, `ldap_connect()`, `ldap_doadd()`, `ldap_domodify()`, `ldap_getent()`, `ldap_mod_add()`, `ldap_mod_addattr()`, `ldap_mod_del()`, `ldap_mod_delattr()`, `ldap_mod_rep()`, `ldap_mod_repattr()`, `ldap_modifyinit()`, `ldap_rebind_proc()`, `ldap_saslbind()`, `ldap_simplebind()`, `ldap_simplerebind()`, `ldap_unref_attr()`, `ldap_unref_entry()`, `make_socket()`, `new_modreq()`, `nf_ctrack_close()`, `nf_ctrack_endtrace()`, `nf_ctrack_trace()`, `nfqueue_attach()`, `printgnu()`, `process_config()`, `remove_bucket_item()`, `remove_bucket_loop()`, `rfc6296_map_add()`, `rfc6296_test()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, `set_interface_ipaddr()`, `set_interface_name()`, `socketread_d()`, `socketwrite_d()`, `startthreads()`, `stop_bucket_loop()`, `unrefconfigfiles()`, `url_escape()`, `url_unescape()`, `xml_addnode()`, `xml_appendnode()`, `xml_close()`, `xml_createpath()`, `xml_getattr()`, `xml_getfirstnode()`, `xml_gethash()`, `xml_getnextnode()`, `xml_loadbuf()`, `xml_loaddoc()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, `xml_setnodes()`, `xml_xpath()`, `xslt_addparam()`, `xslt_apply()`, `xslt_apply_buffer()`, `xslt_clearparam()`, and `xslt_close()`.

```

char *ptr = data;
struct ref_obj *ref;
int ret = -1;
pthread_mutex_t *lock;

if (!data) {
    return (ret);
}

ptr = ptr - refobj_offset;
ref = (struct ref_obj *)ptr;

if ((ref->magic == REFOBJ_MAGIC) && (ref->cnt)) {
    pthread_mutex_lock(ref->lock);
    ref->cnt--;
    ret = ref->cnt;
    /* free the object its no longer in use*/
    if (!ret) {
        lock = ref->lock;
        ref->lock = NULL;
        ref->magic = 0;
        ref->size = 0;
        ref->data = NULL;
        if (ref->destroy) {
            ref->destroy(data);
        }
        pthread_mutex_unlock(lock);
        pthread_mutex_destroy(lock);
        free(lock);
        free(ref);
    } else {
        pthread_mutex_unlock(ref->lock);
    }
}
return (ret);
}

```

#### 5.10.3.17 void remove\_bucket\_item ( struct bucket\_list \* blist, void \* data )

Definition at line 500 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_list::bucketbits, ref\_obj::data, blist\_obj::data, blist\_obj::hash, bucket\_list::list, bucket\_list::locks, blist\_obj::next, objunref(), and blist\_obj::prev.

Referenced by ldap\_unref\_attr(), and ldap\_unref\_entry().

```

struct blist_obj *entry;
int hash, bucket;

hash = gethash(blist, data, 0);
bucket = ((hash >> (32 - blist->bucketbits)) & ((1 << blist->
    bucketbits) - 1));

pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
entry = blist_gotohash(blist->list[bucket], hash + 1, blist->bucketbits
);
if (entry && entry->hash == hash) {
    if (entry->next && (entry == blist->list[bucket])) {
        entry->next->prev = entry->prev;
        blist->list[bucket] = entry->next;
    } else
        if (entry->next) {
            entry->next->prev = entry->prev;
            entry->prev->next = entry->next;
        } else
            if (entry == blist->list[bucket]) {
                blist->list[bucket] = NULL;
            } else {
                entry->prev->next = NULL;
                blist->list[bucket]->prev = entry->prev;
            }
    objunref(entry->data->data);
    free(entry);
}
pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
}

```

### 5.10.3.18 void remove\_bucket\_loop ( struct bucket\_loop \* bloop )

Definition at line 533 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_loop::blist, bucket\_loop::bucket, bucket\_list::bucketbits, bucket\_list::count, bucket\_loop::cur, bucket\_loop::cur\_hash, ref\_obj::data, blist\_obj::data, blist\_obj::hash, bucket\_list::list, bucket\_list::locks, blist\_obj::next, objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), blist\_obj::prev, bucket\_list::version, and bucket\_loop::version.

```

{
    struct bucket_list *blist = bloop->blist;
    int bucket = bloop->bucket;

    pthread_mutex_lock(&blist->locks[bloop->bucket]);
    /*if the bucket has altered need to verify i can remove*/
    if (bloop->cur_hash && (!bloop->cur || (blist->version[
        bloop->bucket] != bloop->version))) {
        bloop->cur = blist_gotohash(blist->list[bloop->bucket],
        bloop->cur_hash + 1, blist->bucketbits);
        if (!bloop->cur || (bloop->cur->hash != bloop->cur_hash
        )) {
            pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
            return;
        }
    }

    if (!bloop->cur) {
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);
        return;
    }

    if (bloop->cur->next && (bloop->cur == blist->list[bucket]))
    {
        bloop->cur->next->prev = bloop->cur->prev;
        blist->list[bucket] = bloop->cur->next;
    } else
    {
        if (bloop->cur->next) {
            bloop->cur->next->prev = bloop->cur->prev;
            bloop->cur->prev->next = bloop->cur->next;
        } else
        {
            if (bloop->cur == blist->list[bucket]) {
                blist->list[bucket] = NULL;
            } else {
                bloop->cur->prev->next = NULL;
                blist->list[bucket]->prev = bloop->cur->prev;
            }
        }
    }

    objunref(bloop->cur->data->data);
    free(bloop->cur);
    bloop->cur_hash = 0;
    bloop->cur = NULL;
    blist->version[bucket]++;
    bloop->version++;
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&blist->locks[bucket]);

    objlock(blist);
    blist->count--;
    objunlock(blist);
}

```

### 5.10.3.19 void stop\_bucket\_loop ( struct bucket\_loop \* bloop )

Definition at line 449 of file refobj.c.

References bucket\_loop::blist, and objunref().

Referenced by bucketlist\_callback(), ldap\_doaddd(), and ldap\_domodify().

```

{
    if (bloop) {
        objunref(bloop->blist);
        objunref(bloop);
    }
}

```

## 5.11 Posix thread interface

Functions for starting and managing threads.

### Files

- file [thread.c](#)  
*Functions for starting and managing threads.*

### Data Structures

- struct [thread\\_pvt](#)  
*thread struct used to create threads data needs to be first element*
- struct [threadcontainer](#)  
*Global threads data.*

### Macros

- #define [SIGHUP](#) 1  
*Define SIGHUP as 1 if its not defined.*
- #define [THREAD\\_MAGIC](#) 0xfeedf158  
*32 bit magic value to help determine thread is ok*

### Typedefs

- typedef void(\* [threadcleanup](#) )(void \*)  
*Function called after thread termination.*
- typedef void \*(\* [threadfunc](#) )(void \*\*)  
*Thread function.*
- typedef int(\* [threadsighandler](#) )(int, void \*)  
*Thread signal handler function.*

### Enumerations

- enum [threadopt](#) { [TL\\_THREAD\\_NONE](#) = 1 << 0, [TL\\_THREAD\\_RUN](#) = 1 << 1, [TL\\_THREAD\\_DONE](#) = 1 << 2 }  
*Thread status a thread can be disabled by unsetting TL\_THREAD\_RUN.*

### Functions

- int [framework\\_threadok](#) (void \*data)  
*let threads check there status by passing in a pointer to there data*
- int [startthreads](#) (void)  
*initialise the threadlist start manager thread*
- void [stopthreads](#) (void)  
*Stopping the manager thread will stop all other threads.*
- struct [thread\\_pvt](#) \* [framework\\_mkthread](#) ([threadfunc](#) func, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup, [threadsighandler](#) sig\_handler, void \*data)  
*create a thread result must be unreferenced*
- void [jointhreads](#) (void)  
*Join the manager thread.*

## Variables

- struct [threadcontainer](#) \* [threads](#) = NULL  
*Thread control data.*

### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Functions for starting and managing threads. The thread interface consists of a management thread managing a hashed bucket list of threads running optional clean up when done.

### 5.11.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.11.2.1 #define SIGHUP 1

Define SIGHUP as 1 if its not defined.

Definition at line 40 of file thread.c.

#### 5.11.2.2 #define THREAD\_MAGIC 0xfeedf158

32 bit magic value to help determine thread is ok

Definition at line 46 of file thread.c.

Referenced by [framework\\_mkthread\(\)](#), and [framework\\_threadok\(\)](#).

### 5.11.3 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.11.3.1 typedef void(\* threadcleanup)(void \*)

Function called after thread termination.

See Also

[framework\\_mkthread\(\)](#)

#### Parameters

<i>data</i>	Reference of thread data.
-------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 157 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 5.11.3.2 typedef void(\* threadfunc)(void \*\*)

Thread function.

See Also

[framework\\_mkthread\(\)](#)

#### Parameters

<i>data</i>	Poinnter to reference of thread data.
-------------	---------------------------------------

Definition at line 163 of file dtsapp.h.



### 5.11.3.3 typedef int(\* threadsighandler)(int, void \*)

Thread signal handler function.

See Also

[framework\\_mkthread\(\)](#)

#### Parameters

<i>data</i>	Reference of thread data.
-------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 169 of file dtsapp.h.

## 5.11.4 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.11.4.1 enum threadopt

Thread status a thread can be disabled by unsetting TL\_THREAD\_RUN.

Enumerator:

**TL\_THREAD\_NONE** No status.

**TL\_THREAD\_RUN** thread is marked as running

**TL\_THREAD\_DONE** thread is marked as complete

Definition at line 49 of file thread.c.

```

{
    TL_THREAD_NONE = 1 << 0,
    TL_THREAD_RUN  = 1 << 1,
    TL_THREAD_DONE = 1 << 2
};

```

## 5.11.5 Function Documentation

### 5.11.5.1 struct thread\_pvt\* framework\_mkthread ( threadfunc func, threadcleanup cleanup, threadsighandler sig\_handler, void \* data ) [read]

create a thread result must be unreferenced

#### Parameters

<i>func</i>	Function to run thread on.
<i>cleanup</i>	Cleanup function to run.
<i>sig_handler</i>	Thread signal handler.
<i>data</i>	Data to pass to callbacks.

#### Returns

a thread structure that must be un referencend.

Definition at line 257 of file thread.c.

References addtobucket(), thread\_pvt::cleanup, thread\_pvt::data, thread\_pvt::flags, thread\_pvt::func, threadcontainer::list, thread\_pvt::magic, threadcontainer::manager, objalloc(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), thread\_pvt::sighandler, thread\_pvt::thr, and THREAD\_MAGIC.

Referenced by framework\_unixsocket(), nf\_ctrack\_trace(), radconnect(), and startthreads().

```

{
    struct thread_pvt *thread;

    /* dont allow threads if no manager or it not started*/
    if ((!threads || !threads->manager) && (func !=
        managethread)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if (!(thread = objalloc(sizeof(*thread), NULL))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    thread->data = data;
    thread->flags = 0;
    thread->cleanup = cleanup;
    thread->sighandler = sig_handler;
    thread->func = func;
    thread->magic = THREAD_MAGIC;

    /* grab a ref to data for thread to make sure it does not go away*/
    objref(thread->data);
    if (pthread_create(&thread->thr, NULL, threadwrap, thread)) {
        objunref(thread->data);
        objunref(thread);
        return NULL;
    }

    /* am i up and running move ref to list*/
    if (!pthread_kill(thread->thr, 0)) {
        if (threads && threads->list) {
            objlock(threads);
            addtobucket(threads->list, thread);
            objunlock(threads);
            return (thread);
        } else {
            objunref(thread->data);
            objunref(thread);
        }
    } else {
        objunref(thread->data);
        objunref(thread);
    }

    return NULL;
}

```

#### 5.11.5.2 int framework\_threadok ( void \* data )

let threads check there status by passing in a pointer to there data

##### Parameters

<i>data</i>	Reference to thread data
-------------	--------------------------

##### Returns

0 if the thread should terminate.

Definition at line 115 of file thread.c.

References thread\_pvt::data, thread\_pvt::magic, testflag, thread\_pvt::thr, THREAD\_MAGIC, and TL\_THREAD\_RUN.

```

{
    struct thread_pvt *thr = data;

    if (thr && (thr->magic == THREAD_MAGIC)) {
        return (testflag(thr, TL_THREAD_RUN));
    }
    return (0);
}

```

## 5.11.5.3 void jointhreads ( void )

Join the manager thread.

This will be done when you have issued stopthreads and are waiting for threads to exit.

Definition at line 307 of file thread.c.

References threadcontainer::manager, and thread\_pvt::thr.

Referenced by framework\_init().

```

    {
        if (threads && threads->manager) {
            pthread_join(threads->manager->thr, NULL);
        }
    }

```

## 5.11.5.4 int startthreads ( void )

initialise the threadlist start manager thread

## Returns

1 On success 0 on failure.

Definition at line 203 of file thread.c.

References create\_bucketlist(), framework\_mkthread(), threadcontainer::list, threadcontainer::manager, objalloc(), and objunref().

Referenced by framework\_init().

```

    {
        if (!threads && !(threads = objalloc(sizeof(*threads), close_threads))) {
            return (0);
        }

        if (!threads->list && !(threads->list = create_bucketlist(4, hash_thread))) {
            objunref(threads);
            return (0);
        }

        if (!threads->manager && !(threads->manager = framework_mkthread(managethread, NULL, manager_sig, NULL))) {
            objunref(threads);
            return (0);
        }

        return (1);
    }

```

## 5.11.5.5 void stopthreads ( void )

Stopping the manager thread will stop all other threads.

Definition at line 222 of file thread.c.

References clearflag, threadcontainer::manager, and TL\_THREAD\_RUN.

Referenced by framework\_init().

```

    {
        if (threads) {
            clearflag(threads->manager, TL_THREAD_RUN);
        }
    }

```

### 5.11.6 Variable Documentation

#### 5.11.6.1 `struct threadcontainer* threads = NULL`

Thread control data.

Definition at line 89 of file thread.c.

## 5.12 Unix socket thread

Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect.

### Files

- file [unixsock.c](#)

*Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect.*

### Data Structures

- struct [framework\\_sockthread](#)

*Unix socket data structure.*

### Functions

- void [framework\\_unixsocket](#) (char \*sock, int protocol, int mask, [threadfunc](#) connectfunc, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup)

*Create and run UNIX socket thread.*

#### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect. A thread is started on the socket and will start a new client thread on each connection with the socket as the data

#### 5.12.2 Function Documentation

**5.12.2.1 void [framework\\_unixsocket](#) ( char \* *sock*, int *protocol*, int *mask*, [threadfunc](#) *connectfunc*, [threadcleanup](#) *cleanup* )**

Create and run UNIX socket thread.

##### Parameters

<i>sock</i>	Path to UNIX socket.
<i>protocol</i>	Protocol number.
<i>mask</i>	Umask for the socket.
<i>connectfunc</i>	Thread to start on connect.
<i>cleanup</i>	Thread cleanup callback.

Definition at line 159 of file [unixsock.c](#).

References [framework\\_sockthread::cleanup](#), [framework\\_sockthread::client](#), [framework\\_mkthread\(\)](#), [framework\\_sockthread::mask](#), [objalloc\(\)](#), [objunref\(\)](#), [framework\\_sockthread::protocol](#), and [framework\\_sockthread::sock](#).

```

{
    struct framework_sockthread *unsock;
    void *thread;

    unsock = objalloc(sizeof(*unsock), NULL);
    strncpy(unsock->sock, sock, UNIX_PATH_MAX);
    unsock->mask = mask;
    unsock->client = connectfunc;
    unsock->cleanup = cleanup;
    unsock->protocol = protocol;
    thread = framework_mkthread(unsock_serv, NULL, NULL,
                                unsock);
}

```

```
    objunref(thread);  
}
```

## 5.13 Miscellaneous utilities.

Utilities commonly used.

### Files

- file [util.c](#)

*Utilities commonly used.*

### Functions

- void [seedrand](#) (void)  
*Seed openssl random number generator.*
- int [genrand](#) (void \*buf, int len)  
*Generate random sequence.*
- void [sha512sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the SHA2-512 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [sha512sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the SHA2-512 hash.*
- void [sha256sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the SHA2-256 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [sha256sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the SHA2-256 hash.*
- void [sha1sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the SHA1 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [sha1sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the SHA1 hash.*
- void [md5sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the MD5 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [md5sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the MD5 hash.*
- int [md5cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two md5 hashes.*
- int [sha1cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two SHA1 hashes.*
- int [sha256cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two SHA2-256 hashes.*
- int [sha512cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two SHA2-512 hashes.*
- void [md5hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)  
*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) MD5.*
- void [sha1hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)  
*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA1.*
- void [sha256hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)

*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-256.*

- void [sha512hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)

*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-512.*

- int [strlenzero](#) (const char \*str)

*Check if a string is zero length.*

- char \* [ltrim](#) (char \*str)

*Trim white space at the beginning of a string.*

- char \* [rtrim](#) (const char \*str)

*Trim white space at the end of a string.*

- char \* [trim](#) (const char \*str)

*Trim whitesapce from the beggining and end of a string.*

- uint64\_t [tvtontp64](#) (struct timeval \*tv)

*Convert a timeval struct to 64bit NTP time.*

- uint16\_t [checksum](#) (const void \*data, int len)

*Obtain the checksum for a buffer.*

- uint16\_t [checksum\\_add](#) (const uint16\_t [checksum](#), const void \*data, int len)

*Obtain the checksum for a buffer adding a checksum.*

- uint16\_t [verifysum](#) (const void \*data, int len, const uint16\_t check)

*Verify a checksum.*

- void [touch](#) (const char \*filename, [uid\\_t](#) user, [gid\\_t](#) group)

*Create a file and set user and group.*

- char \* [b64enc\\_buf](#) (const char \*message, uint32\_t len, int nonl)

*Base 64 encode a buffer.*

- char \* [b64enc](#) (const char \*message, int nonl)

*Base 64 encode a string.*

### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Utilities commonly used.

### 5.13.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 char\* [b64enc](#) ( const char \* *message*, int *nonl* )

Base 64 encode a string.

#### Parameters

<i>message</i>	String to encode.
<i>nonl</i>	Encode the data all on one line if non zero.

#### Returns

Reference to base64 encoded string.

Definition at line 513 of file util.c.

References [b64enc\\_buf](#)().

```

    {
        return b64enc\_buf(message, strlen(message), nonl);
    }

```



### 5.13.2.2 `char* b64enc_buf ( const char * message, uint32_t len, int nonl )`

Base 64 encode a buffer.

#### Parameters

<i>message</i>	Buffer to encode.
<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer.
<i>nonl</i>	Encode the data all on one line if non zero.

#### Returns

Reference to base64 encoded string.

Definition at line 480 of file util.c.

References `objalloc()`.

Referenced by `b64enc()`, and `ldap_encattr()`.

```

{
    BIO *bmem, *b64;
    BUF_MEM *ptr;
    char *buffer;
    double encodedSize;

    encodedSize = 1.36*len;
    buffer = objalloc(encodedSize+1, NULL);

    b64 = BIO_new(BIO_f_base64());
    bmem = BIO_new(BIO_s_mem());
    b64 = BIO_push(b64, bmem);
    if (nonl) {
        BIO_set_flags(b64, BIO_FLAGS_BASE64_NO_NL);
    }
    BIO_write(b64, message, len);
    BIO_flush(b64);
    BIO_get_mem_ptr(b64, &ptr);

    buffer = objalloc(ptr->length+1, NULL);
    memcpy(buffer, ptr->data, ptr->length);

    BIO_free_all(b64);

    return buffer;
}

```

### 5.13.2.3 `uint16_t checksum ( const void * data, int len )`

Obtain the checksum for a buffer.

#### Parameters

<i>data</i>	Buffer to create checksum of.
<i>len</i>	Buffer length.

#### Returns

Chechsum of data.

Definition at line 426 of file util.c.

Referenced by `icmpchecksum()`, `ipv4checksum()`, `ipv4tcpchecksum()`, `ipv4udpchecksum()`, and `rfc6296_map_add()`.

```

{
    return (_checksum(data, len, 0));
}

```

#### 5.13.2.4 uint16\_t checksum\_add ( const uint16\_t *checksum*, const void \* *data*, int *len* )

Obtain the checksum for a buffer adding a checksum.

##### Parameters

<i>checksum</i>	Checksum to add to generated checksum.
<i>data</i>	Buffer to create checksum of.
<i>len</i>	Buffer length.

##### Returns

Chechsum of data.

Definition at line 437 of file util.c.

Referenced by ipv4tcpchecksum(), and ipv4udpchecksum().

```
{
    return (_checksum(data, len, ~checksum));
}
```

#### 5.13.2.5 int genrand ( void \* *buf*, int *len* )

Generate random sequence.

##### Parameters

<i>buf</i>	Buffer to write random data.
<i>len</i>	Length to write.

##### Returns

1 on success 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 80 of file util.c.

Referenced by new\_radpacket(), radconnect(), randhwaddr(), and sslstartup().

```
{
    return (RAND_bytes(buf, len));
}
```

#### 5.13.2.6 char\* ltrim ( char \* *str* )

Trim white space at the begining of a string.

##### Parameters

<i>str</i>	String to trim.
------------	-----------------

##### Returns

Pointer to trimmed string.

Definition at line 327 of file util.c.

References strlenzero().

Referenced by trim().

```

    {
        char *cur = str;

        if (strlenzero(str)) {
            return (str);
        }

        while (isspace(cur[0])) {
            cur++;
        }

        return (cur);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.7 int md5cmp ( unsigned char \* *digest1*, unsigned char \* *digest2* )

Compare two md5 hashes.

##### Parameters

<i>digest1</i>	Digest to compare.
<i>digest2</i>	Digest to compare.

##### Returns

0 on equality.

Definition at line 209 of file util.c.

```

    {
        return (_digest_cmp(digest1, digest2, 16));
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.8 void md5hmac ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len*, const void \* *key*, unsigned long *klen* )

Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) MD5.

##### Parameters

<i>buff</i>	HMAC returned in this buffer (16 bytes).
<i>data</i>	Data to sign.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>key</i>	Key to signwith.
<i>klen</i>	Length of key.

Definition at line 272 of file util.c.

References md5sum2().

```

    {
        _hmac(buff, data, len, key, klen, md5sum2, 16);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.9 void md5sum ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len* )

Calculate the MD5 hash.

**Parameters**

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (16 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.

Definition at line 189 of file util.c.

References md5sum2().

```
md5sum2(buff, data, len, NULL, 0);  
}
```

**5.13.2.10** void md5sum2 ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len*, const void \* *data2*, unsigned long *len2* )

Calculate the MD5 hash accross 2 data chunks.

**Parameters**

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (16 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>data2</i>	Second data chunk to calculate.
<i>len2</i>	Length of data2.

Definition at line 173 of file util.c.

Referenced by md5hmac(), and md5sum().

```
MD5_CTX c;  
  
MD5_Init(&c);  
MD5_Update(&c, data, len);  
if (data2) {  
    MD5_Update(&c, data2, len2);  
}  
MD5_Final(buff, &c);  
}
```

**5.13.2.11** char\* rtrim ( const char \* *str* )

Trim white space at the end of a string.

**Parameters**

<i>str</i>	String to trim.
------------	-----------------

**Returns**

Pointer to trimmed string.

Definition at line 346 of file util.c.

References strlenzero().

Referenced by trim().

```
{
```

```

int len;
char *cur = (char *)str;

if (strlenzero(str)) {
    return (cur);
}

len = strlen(str) - 1;
while(len && isspace(cur[len])) {
    cur[len] = '\0';
    len--;
}

return (cur);
}

```

#### 5.13.2.12 void seedrand ( void )

Seed openssl random number generator.

This should be run at application startup

**Todo** This wont work on WIN32

Definition at line 66 of file util.c.

Referenced by framework\_init().

```

{
int fd = open("/dev/random", O_RDONLY);
int len;
char buf[64];

len = read(fd, buf, 64);
RAND_seed(buf, len);
}

```

#### 5.13.2.13 int sha1cmp ( unsigned char \* *digest1*, unsigned char \* *digest2* )

Compare two SHA1 hashes.

##### Parameters

<i>digest1</i>	Digest to compare.
<i>digest2</i>	Digest to compare.

##### Returns

0 on equality.

Definition at line 218 of file util.c.

```

{
    return (_digest_cmp(digest1, digest2, 20));
}

```

#### 5.13.2.14 void sha1hmac ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len*, const void \* *key*, unsigned long *klen* )

Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA1.

## Parameters

<i>buff</i>	HMAC returned in this buffer (20 bytes).
<i>data</i>	Data to sign.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>key</i>	Key to signwith.
<i>klen</i>	Length of key.

Definition at line 283 of file util.c.

References sha1sum2().

```

    {
        _hmac(buff, data, len, key, klen, shalsum2, 20);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.15 void sha1sum ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len* )

Calculate the SHA1 hash.

## Parameters

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (20 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.

Definition at line 162 of file util.c.

References sha1sum2().

```

    {
        shalsum2(buff, data, len, NULL, 0);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.16 void sha1sum2 ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len*, const void \* *data2*, unsigned long *len2* )

Calculate the SHA1 hash accross 2 data chunks.

## Parameters

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (20 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>data2</i>	Second data chunk to calculate.
<i>len2</i>	Length of data2.

Definition at line 146 of file util.c.

Referenced by get\_ip6\_addrprefix(), sha1hmac(), and sha1sum().

```

    {
        SHA_CTX c;

        SHA_Init(&c);
        SHA_Update(&c, data, len);
        if (data2) {
            SHA_Update(&c, data2, len2);
        }
        SHA_Final(buff, &c);
    }

```

**5.13.2.17 int sha256cmp ( unsigned char \* *digest1*, unsigned char \* *digest2* )**

Compare two SHA2-256 hashes.

**Parameters**

<i>digest1</i>	Digest to compare.
<i>digest2</i>	Digest to compare.

**Returns**

0 on equality.

Definition at line 227 of file util.c.

```
    {  
        return (_digest_cmp(digest1, digest2, 32));  
    }
```

**5.13.2.18 void sha256hmac ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len*, const void \* *key*, unsigned long *klen* )**

Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-256.

**Parameters**

<i>buff</i>	HMAC returned in this buffer (32 bytes).
<i>data</i>	Data to sign.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>key</i>	Key to signwith.
<i>klen</i>	Length of key.

Definition at line 294 of file util.c.

References sha256sum2().

```
    {  
        _hmac(buff, data, len, key, klen, sha256sum2, 32);  
    }
```

**5.13.2.19 void sha256sum ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len* )**

Calculate the SHA2-256 hash.

**Parameters**

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (32 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.

Definition at line 135 of file util.c.

References sha256sum2().

```
    {  
        sha256sum2(buff, data, len, NULL, 0);  
    }
```

**5.13.2.20** `void sha256sum2 ( unsigned char * buff, const void * data, unsigned long len, const void * data2, unsigned long len2 )`

Calculate the SHA2-256 hash accross 2 data chunks.

#### Parameters

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (32 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>data2</i>	Second data chunk to calculate.
<i>len2</i>	Length of data2.

Definition at line 119 of file util.c.

Referenced by sha256hmac(), and sha256sum().

```

{
    SHA256_CTX c;

    SHA256_Init(&c);
    SHA256_Update(&c, data, len);
    if (data2) {
        SHA256_Update(&c, data2, len2);
    }
    SHA256_Final(buff, &c);
}
```

**5.13.2.21** `int sha512cmp ( unsigned char * digest1, unsigned char * digest2 )`

Compare two SHA2-512 hashes.

#### Parameters

<i>digest1</i>	Digest to compare.
<i>digest2</i>	Digest to compare.

#### Returns

0 on equality.

Definition at line 236 of file util.c.

```

{
    return (_digest_cmp(digest1, digest2, 64));
}
```

**5.13.2.22** `void sha512hmac ( unsigned char * buff, const void * data, unsigned long len, const void * key, unsigned long klen )`

Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-512.

#### Parameters

<i>buff</i>	HMAC returned in this buffer (64 bytes).
<i>data</i>	Data to sign.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>key</i>	Key to signwith.
<i>klen</i>	Length of key.



Definition at line 305 of file util.c.

References sha512sum2().

```

    {
        _hmac(buff, data, len, key, klen, sha512sum2, 64);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.23 void sha512sum ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len* )

Calculate the SHA2-512 hash.

##### Parameters

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (64 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.

Definition at line 107 of file util.c.

References sha512sum2().

```

    {
        sha512sum2(buff, data, len, NULL, 0);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.24 void sha512sum2 ( unsigned char \* *buff*, const void \* *data*, unsigned long *len*, const void \* *data2*, unsigned long *len2* )

Calculate the SHA2-512 hash accross 2 data chunks.

##### Parameters

<i>buff</i>	buffer to place the hash (64 bytes).
<i>data</i>	First data chunk to calculate.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>data2</i>	Second data chunk to calculate.
<i>len2</i>	Length of data2.

Definition at line 91 of file util.c.

Referenced by sha512hmac(), and sha512sum().

```

    {
        SHA512_CTX c;

        SHA512_Init(&c);
        SHA512_Update(&c, data, len);
        if (data2) {
            SHA512_Update(&c, data2, len2);
        }
        SHA512_Final(buff, &c);
    }

```

#### 5.13.2.25 int strlenzero ( const char \* *str* )

Check if a string is zero length.

strlen can not be used on a NULL string this is a quick and dirty util to check it.

**Parameters**

<i>str</i>	String to check.
------------	------------------

**Returns**

1 if the string is null or zero length

Definition at line 315 of file util.c.

Referenced by `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `get_category_next()`, `ifhwaddr()`, `ltrim()`, `process_config()`, and `rtrim()`.

```

    {
        if (str && strlen(str)) {
            return (0);
        }
        return (1);
    }

```

**5.13.2.26 void touch ( const char \* filename, uid\_t user, gid\_t group )**

Create a file and set user and group.

**Todo** WIN32 does not use uid/gid and move to file utils module.

**Parameters**

<i>filename</i>	File to create.
<i>user</i>	User ID to set ownership.
<i>group</i>	Group ID to set ownership.

Definition at line 458 of file util.c.

References `touch()`.

Referenced by `touch()`, and `xslt_apply()`.

```

    {
        int res;
    #else
    extern void touch(const char *filename) {
    #endif
        int fd;

        fd = creat(filename, 0600);
        close(fd);
    #ifndef __WIN32__
        res = chown(filename, user, group);
        res++;
    #endif
        return;
    }

```

**5.13.2.27 char\* trim ( const char \* str )**

Trim whitespace from the beginning and end of a string.

**Parameters**

<i>str</i>	String to trim.
------------	-----------------

**Returns**

Trimed string.

Definition at line 367 of file util.c.

References ltrim(), and rtrim().

Referenced by process\_config().

```

char *cur = (char *)str;
{
    cur = ltrim(cur);
    cur = rtrim(cur);
    return (cur);
}

```

**5.13.2.28 uint64\_t tvtontp64 ( struct timeval \* tv )**

Convert a timeval struct to 64bit NTP time.

**Parameters**

<i>tv</i>	Timeval struct to convert.
-----------	----------------------------

**Returns**

64 bit NTP time value.

Definition at line 379 of file util.c.

Referenced by get\_ip6\_addrprefix().

```

return (((uint64_t)tv->tv_sec + 2208988800u) << 32) + ((uint32_t)tv->
    tv_usec * 4294.967296));
}

```

**5.13.2.29 uint16\_t verifysum ( const void \* data, int len, const uint16\_t check )**

Verify a checksum.

**Parameters**

<i>data</i>	Data to generate checksum.
<i>len</i>	Length of data.
<i>check</i>	Checksum to check against.

**Returns**

0 when checksum is verified.

Definition at line 447 of file util.c.

```

return (_checksum(data, len, check));
}

```

## 5.14 Zlib Interface

Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer.

### Files

- file [zlib.c](#)  
*Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer.*

### Data Structures

- struct [zobj](#)  
*Zlib buffer used for compression and decompression.*

### Functions

- struct [zobj](#) \* [zcompress](#) (uint8\_t \*buff, uint16\_t len, uint8\_t level)  
*Allocate a buffer and return it with compressed data.*
- void [zuncompress](#) (struct [zobj](#) \*buff, uint8\_t \*obuff)  
*Uncompress zobj buffer to buffer.*
- int [is\\_gzip](#) (uint8\_t \*buf, int buf\_size)  
*check a buffer if it contains gzip magic*
- uint8\_t \* [gzinflatebuf](#) (uint8\_t \*buf\_in, int buf\_size, uint32\_t \*len)  
*Ungzip a buffer.*

#### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer.

#### 5.14.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.14.2.1 uint8\_t\* gzinflatebuf ( uint8\_t \* buf\_in, int buf\_size, uint32\_t \* len )

Ungzip a buffer.

#### Parameters

<i>buf_in</i>	Buffer to inflate.
<i>buf_size</i>	Size of buf_in buffer.
<i>len</i>	Pointer that will contain the uncompressed data length.

#### Returns

Uncompressed data in a buffer or NULL on error.

Definition at line 104 of file [zlib.c](#).

References [realloc](#).

Referenced by [curl\\_ungzip\(\)](#).

```

z_stream zdat;
uint8_t *buf = NULL, *tmp;
{

```

```

int res;

zdat.opaque = NULL;
zdat.zalloc = NULL;
zdat.zfree = NULL;

zdat.next_in = buf_in;
zdat.avail_in = buf_size;
zdat.next_out = buf;
zdat.avail_out = 0;
zdat.total_out = 0;

if (inflateInit2(&zdat, 31)) {
    return NULL;
}

do {
    if (!(tmp = realloc(buf, zdat.total_out + (zdat.avail_in * 5) + 1))) {
        res = Z_MEM_ERROR;
        break;
    } else {
        buf = tmp;
    }
    buf[zdat.total_out] = '\0';
    zdat.next_out = &buf[zdat.total_out];
    zdat.avail_out += zdat.avail_in * 5;
} while ((res = inflate(&zdat, Z_NO_FLUSH)) == Z_OK);

if (res == Z_STREAM_END) {
    buf = realloc(buf, zdat.total_out);
    *len = zdat.total_out;
} else {
    free(buf);
    *len = 0;
    buf = NULL;
}
inflateEnd(&zdat);

return buf;
}

```

#### 5.14.2.2 int is\_gzip ( uint8\_t\* buf, int buf\_size )

check a buffer if it contains gzip magic

##### Parameters

<i>buf</i>	buffer to check.
<i>buf_size</i>	buffer len it must be more than 4.

##### Returns

non zero value if the buffer contains gzip data

Definition at line 88 of file zlib.c.

Referenced by curl\_ungzip().

```

{
    if (buf_size < 4) {
        return 0;
    }
    if (memcmp(buf, gzipMagicBytes, 4)) {
        return 0;
    }
    return 1;
}

```

#### 5.14.2.3 struct zobj\* zcompress ( uint8\_t\* buff, uint16\_t len, uint8\_t level ) [read]

Allocate a buffer and return it with compressed data.

**Parameters**

<i>buff</i>	Buffer to compress.
<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer.
<i>level</i>	Compression level.

**Returns**

reference to zobj data structure containing compressed data or NULL on error.

Definition at line 50 of file zlib.c.

References zobj::buff, malloc, objalloc(), zobj::olen, and zobj::zlen.

```

{
    struct zobj *ret;

    if (!(ret = objalloc(sizeof(*ret), zobj_free))) {
        return (NULL);
    }

    ret->zlen = compressBound(len);
    ret->olen = len;

    if (!(ret->buff = malloc(ret->zlen))) {
        return (NULL);
    }
    compress2(ret->buff, (uLongf *)&ret->zlen, buff, len, level);

    return (ret);
}

```

**5.14.2.4 void zuncompress ( struct zobj \* buff, uint8\_t \* obuff )**

Uncompress zobj buffer to buffer.

**Parameters**

<i>buff</i>	Compressed buffer to uncompress.
<i>obuff</i>	Buffer to uncompress too.

**Warning**

obuff needs to be large enough to contain the data.

**Todo** Implement this without needing original buff len using inflate

Definition at line 74 of file zlib.c.

References zobj::buff, zobj::olen, and zobj::zlen.

```

{
    uLongf olen = buff->olen;

    if (!obuff) {
        return;
    }

    uncompress(obuff, &olen, buff->buff, buff->zlen);
}

```

## Chapter 6

# Data Structure Documentation

### 6.1 basic\_auth Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

#### Data Fields

- const char \* [user](#)
- const char \* [passwd](#)

#### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 588 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 6.1.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.1.2.1 const char\* basic\_auth::passwd

Definition at line 590 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `curl_newauth()`.

##### 6.1.2.2 const char\* basic\_auth::user

Definition at line 589 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `curl_newauth()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/dtsapp.h`

### 6.2 blist\_obj Struct Reference

#### Data Fields

- int [hash](#)
- struct [blist\\_obj](#) \* [next](#)

- struct [blist\\_obj](#) \* [prev](#)
- struct [ref\\_obj](#) \* [data](#)

### 6.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 48 of file [refobj.c](#).

### 6.2.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.2.2.1 struct [ref\\_obj](#)\* [blist\\_obj::data](#)

Definition at line 52 of file [refobj.c](#).

Referenced by [addtobucket\(\)](#), [bucket\\_list\\_find\\_key\(\)](#), [next\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#), [remove\\_bucket\\_item\(\)](#), and [remove\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#).

#### 6.2.2.2 int [blist\\_obj::hash](#)

Definition at line 49 of file [refobj.c](#).

Referenced by [addtobucket\(\)](#), [bucket\\_list\\_find\\_key\(\)](#), [init\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#), [next\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#), [remove\\_bucket\\_item\(\)](#), and [remove\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#).

#### 6.2.2.3 struct [blist\\_obj](#)\* [blist\\_obj::next](#)

Definition at line 50 of file [refobj.c](#).

Referenced by [addtobucket\(\)](#), [next\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#), [remove\\_bucket\\_item\(\)](#), and [remove\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#).

#### 6.2.2.4 struct [blist\\_obj](#)\* [blist\\_obj::prev](#)

Definition at line 51 of file [refobj.c](#).

Referenced by [addtobucket\(\)](#), [next\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#), [remove\\_bucket\\_item\(\)](#), and [remove\\_bucket\\_loop\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/refobj.c](#)

## 6.3 bucket\_list Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- unsigned short [bucketbits](#)
- unsigned int [count](#)
- [blisthash](#) [hash\\_func](#)
- struct [blist\\_obj](#) \*\* [list](#)
- pthread\_mutex\_t \* [locks](#)
- int \* [version](#)

### 6.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 56 of file [refobj.c](#).



### 6.3.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.3.2.1 unsigned short bucket\_list::bucketbits

Definition at line 57 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, `create_bucketlist()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `remove_bucket_item()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.3.2.2 unsigned int bucket\_list::count

Definition at line 58 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_cnt()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.3.2.3 blisthash bucket\_list::hash\_func

Definition at line 59 of file refobj.c.

#### 6.3.2.4 struct blist\_obj\*\* bucket\_list::list

Definition at line 60 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `remove_bucket_item()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.3.2.5 pthread\_mutex\_t\* bucket\_list::locks

Definition at line 61 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `remove_bucket_item()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.3.2.6 int\* bucket\_list::version

Definition at line 62 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `addtobucket()`, `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/refobj.c](#)

## 6.4 bucket\_loop Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [blist](#)
- int [bucket](#)
- int [version](#)
- unsigned int [head\\_hash](#)
- unsigned int [cur\\_hash](#)
- struct [blist\\_obj](#) \* [head](#)
- struct [blist\\_obj](#) \* [cur](#)

### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 71 of file refobj.c.

### 6.4.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.4.2.1 struct bucket\_list\* bucket\_loop::blist

Definition at line 72 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `remove_bucket_loop()`, and `stop_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.4.2.2 int bucket\_loop::bucket

Definition at line 73 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.4.2.3 struct blist\_obj\* bucket\_loop::cur

Definition at line 78 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `next_bucket_loop()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.4.2.4 unsigned int bucket\_loop::cur\_hash

Definition at line 76 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `next_bucket_loop()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.4.2.5 struct blist\_obj\* bucket\_loop::head

Definition at line 77 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `init_bucket_loop()`, and `next_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.4.2.6 unsigned int bucket\_loop::head\_hash

Definition at line 75 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `init_bucket_loop()`, and `next_bucket_loop()`.

#### 6.4.2.7 int bucket\_loop::version

Definition at line 74 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by `init_bucket_loop()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, and `remove_bucket_loop()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/refobj.c](#)

## 6.5 config\_category Struct Reference

## Data Fields

- const char \* [name](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [entries](#)

### 6.5.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 33 of file config.c.

### 6.5.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.5.2.1 struct [bucket\\_list](#)\* [config\\_category::entries](#)

Definition at line 35 of file config.c.

Referenced by [get\\_category\\_next\(\)](#), and [get\\_config\\_category\(\)](#).

#### 6.5.2.2 const char\* [config\\_category::name](#)

Definition at line 34 of file config.c.

Referenced by [get\\_category\\_next\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/config.c](#)

## 6.6 config\_entry Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

## Data Fields

- const char \* [item](#)
- const char \* [value](#)

### 6.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 103 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.6.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.6.2.1 const char\* [config\\_entry::item](#)

Definition at line 104 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 6.6.2.2 const char\* [config\\_entry::value](#)

Definition at line 105 of file dtsapp.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.7 config\_file Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* [filename](#)
- const char \* [filepath](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [cat](#)

### 6.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 38 of file `config.c`.

### 6.7.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.7.2.1 struct `bucket_list`\* `config_file::cat`

Definition at line 41 of file `config.c`.

Referenced by `get_config_file()`, and `process_config()`.

#### 6.7.2.2 const char\* `config_file::filename`

Definition at line 39 of file `config.c`.

#### 6.7.2.3 const char\* `config_file::filepath`

Definition at line 40 of file `config.c`.

Referenced by `process_config()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/config.c`

## 6.8 curl\_post Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct `curl_httppost` \* [first](#)
- struct `curl_httppost` \* [last](#)

### 6.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 33 of file `curl.c`.

### 6.8.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.8.2.1 struct `curl_httppost`\* `curl_post::first`

Definition at line 34 of file `curl.c`.

Referenced by `curl_newpost()`, `curl_postitem()`, and `free_post()`.

### 6.8.2.2 struct curl\_httppost\* curl\_post::last

Definition at line 35 of file curl.c.

Referenced by curl\_newpost(), and curl\_postitem().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/curl.c](#)

## 6.9 curlbuf Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- uint8\_t \* [header](#)
- uint8\_t \* [body](#)
- char \* [c\\_type](#)
- size\_t [hsize](#)
- size\_t [bsize](#)

### 6.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 593 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.9.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.9.2.1 uint8\_t\* curlbuf::body

Definition at line 595 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by curl\_buf2xml(), and curl\_ungzip().

#### 6.9.2.2 size\_t curlbuf::bsize

Definition at line 598 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by curl\_buf2xml(), and curl\_ungzip().

#### 6.9.2.3 char\* curlbuf::c\_type

Definition at line 596 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by curl\_buf2xml().

#### 6.9.2.4 uint8\_t\* curlbuf::header

Definition at line 594 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 6.9.2.5 size\_t curlbuf::hsize

Definition at line 597 of file dtsapp.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.10 dn\_naddr Struct Reference

```
#include <utils.h>
```

### Data Fields

- unsigned short [a\\_len](#)
- unsigned char [a\\_addr](#) [[DN\\_MAXADDL](#)]

#### 6.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 59 of file utils.h.

#### 6.10.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.10.2.1 unsigned char dn\_naddr::a\_addr[DN\_MAXADDL]

Definition at line 61 of file utils.h.

Referenced by [get\\_addr\\_1\(\)](#), and [rt\\_addr\\_n2a\(\)](#).

##### 6.10.2.2 unsigned short dn\_naddr::a\_len

Definition at line 60 of file utils.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/libnetlink/include/utils.h](#)

## 6.11 framework\_core Struct Reference

Application framework data.

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- const char \* [developer](#)  
*Developer/Copyright holder.*
- const char \* [email](#)  
*Email address of copyright holder.*
- const char \* [www](#)  
*URL displayed (use full URL ie with [http://](#))*

- `const char * runfile`  
*File to write PID too and lock.*
- `const char * progame`  
*Detailed application name.*
- `int year`  
*Copyright year.*
- `int flock`  
*if there is a file locked this is the FD that will be unlocked and unlinked*
- `struct sigaction * sa`  
*sigaction structure allocated on execution*
- `syssighandler sig_handler`  
*Signal handler to pass signals too.*
- `int flags`  
*Application Options.*

### 6.11.1 Detailed Description

Application framework data.

See Also

[framework\\_mkcore\(\)](#)  
[framework\\_init\(\)](#)  
[FRAMEWORK\\_MAIN\(\)](#)

Definition at line 194 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.11.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.11.2.1 `const char* framework_core::developer`

Developer/Copyright holder.

Definition at line 196 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_mkcore()`, and `printgnu()`.

#### 6.11.2.2 `const char* framework_core::email`

Email address of copyright holder.

Definition at line 198 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_mkcore()`, and `printgnu()`.

#### 6.11.2.3 `int framework_core::flags`

Application Options.

See Also

`application_flags`

Definition at line 216 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_init()`, and `framework_mkcore()`.

#### 6.11.2.4 `int framework_core::flock`

if there is a file locked this is the FD that will be unlocked and unlinked

Definition at line 208 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_init()`, and `lockpidfile()`.

#### 6.11.2.5 `const char* framework_core::progname`

Detailed application name.

Definition at line 204 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_mkcore()`, and `printgnu()`.

#### 6.11.2.6 `const char* framework_core::runfile`

File to write PID too and lock.

Definition at line 202 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_init()`, and `framework_mkcore()`.

#### 6.11.2.7 `struct sigaction* framework_core::sa`

sigaction structure allocated on execution

Definition at line 210 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_init()`, and `framework_mkcore()`.

#### 6.11.2.8 `syssighandler framework_core::sig_handler`

Signal handler to pass signals too.

##### Note

The application framework installs a signal handler but will pass calls to this as a callback

Definition at line 213 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_mkcore()`.

#### 6.11.2.9 `const char* framework_core::www`

URL displayed (use full URL ie with `http://`)

Definition at line 200 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_mkcore()`, and `printgnu()`.

#### 6.11.2.10 `int framework_core::year`

Copyright year.

Definition at line 206 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `framework_mkcore()`, and `printgnu()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:



- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.12 framework\_sockthread Struct Reference

Unix socket data structure.

### Data Fields

- char [sock](#) [UNIX\_PATH\_MAX+1]  
*Socket path.*
- int [mask](#)  
*Socket umask.*
- int [protocol](#)  
*Socket protocol.*
- [threadfunc](#) [client](#)  
*Thread to begin on client connect.*
- [threadcleanup](#) [cleanup](#)  
*Thread clean up function.*

### 6.12.1 Detailed Description

Unix socket data structure.

Definition at line 50 of file unixsock.c.

### 6.12.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.12.2.1 [threadcleanup](#) framework\_sockthread::cleanup

Thread clean up function.

See Also

[threadcleanup](#)

Definition at line 62 of file unixsock.c.

Referenced by [framework\\_unixsocket\(\)](#).

#### 6.12.2.2 [threadfunc](#) framework\_sockthread::client

Thread to begin on client connect.

See Also

[threadfunc](#)

Definition at line 59 of file unixsock.c.

Referenced by [framework\\_unixsocket\(\)](#).

#### 6.12.2.3 `int framework_sockthread::mask`

Socket umask.

Definition at line 54 of file `unixsock.c`.

Referenced by `framework_unixsocket()`.

#### 6.12.2.4 `int framework_sockthread::protocol`

Socket protocol.

Definition at line 56 of file `unixsock.c`.

Referenced by `framework_unixsocket()`.

#### 6.12.2.5 `char framework_sockthread::sock[UNIX_PATH_MAX+1]`

Socket path.

Definition at line 52 of file `unixsock.c`.

Referenced by `framework_unixsocket()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/unixsock.c`

## 6.13 `fwsocket` Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- `int sock`
- `int proto`
- `int type`
- `enum sock_flags flags`
- `union sockstruct addr`
- `struct ssldata * ssl`
- `struct fwsocket * parent`
- `struct bucket_list * children`

#### 6.13.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 92 of file `dtsapp.h`.

#### 6.13.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.13.2.1 `union sockstruct fwsocket::addr`

Definition at line 97 of file `dtsapp.h`.

Referenced by `dtls_listenssl()`.

#### 6.13.2.2 struct bucket\_list\* fwsocket::children

Definition at line 100 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by socketserver().

#### 6.13.2.3 enum sock\_flags fwsocket::flags

Definition at line 96 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by socketread\_d(), socketserver(), and socketwrite\_d().

#### 6.13.2.4 struct fwsocket\* fwsocket::parent

Definition at line 99 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 6.13.2.5 int fwsocket::proto

Definition at line 94 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dtls\_listenssl(), and make\_socket().

#### 6.13.2.6 int fwsocket::sock

Definition at line 93 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dtls\_listenssl(), make\_socket(), radconnect(), socketread\_d(), and socketwrite\_d().

#### 6.13.2.7 struct ssldata\* fwsocket::ssl

Definition at line 98 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dtls\_listenssl(), dtlshandltimeout(), dtlstimeout(), dtls\_serveropts(), make\_socket(), socketread\_d(), socketserver(), socketwrite\_d(), startsslclient(), and tlaccept().

#### 6.13.2.8 int fwsocket::type

Definition at line 95 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dtls\_listenssl(), make\_socket(), socketread\_d(), socketserver(), socketwrite\_d(), and startsslclient().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.14 hashedlist Struct Reference

```
#include <list.h>
```

### Data Fields

- void \* [data](#)
- int [hash](#)
- struct [hashedlist](#) \* [next](#)
- struct [hashedlist](#) \* [prev](#)

### 6.14.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 34 of file list.h.

### 6.14.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.14.2.1 void\* hashedlist::data

Definition at line 35 of file list.h.

#### 6.14.2.2 int hashedlist::hash

Definition at line 36 of file list.h.

#### 6.14.2.3 struct hashedlist\* hashedlist::next

Definition at line 37 of file list.h.

#### 6.14.2.4 struct hashedlist\* hashedlist::prev

Definition at line 38 of file list.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/list.h](#)

## 6.15 inet\_prefix Struct Reference

```
#include <utils.h>
```

### Data Fields

- \_\_u8 [family](#)
- \_\_u8 [bytelen](#)
- \_\_s16 [bitlen](#)
- \_\_u32 [flags](#)
- \_\_u32 [data](#) [8]

### 6.15.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 44 of file utils.h.

### 6.15.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.15.2.1 \_\_s16 inet\_prefix::bitlen

Definition at line 47 of file utils.h.

Referenced by [get\\_addr\\_1\(\)](#), [get\\_prefix\\_1\(\)](#), and [set\\_interface\\_ipaddr\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.2 \_\_u8 inet\_prefix::bytelen

Definition at line 46 of file utils.h.

Referenced by `get_addr_1()`, `get_prefix_1()`, and `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

#### 6.15.2.3 \_\_u32 inet\_prefix::data[8]

Definition at line 49 of file utils.h.

Referenced by `get_addr32()`, `get_addr_1()`, `inet_addr_match()`, `ll_addr_a2n()`, and `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

#### 6.15.2.4 \_\_u8 inet\_prefix::family

Definition at line 45 of file utils.h.

Referenced by `get_addr_1()`, `get_prefix_1()`, and `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

#### 6.15.2.5 \_\_u32 inet\_prefix::flags

Definition at line 48 of file utils.h.

Referenced by `get_prefix_1()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/libnetlink/include/utils.h`

## 6.16 ipaddr\_req Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct nlmsg\_hdr `n`
- struct ifaddrmsg `i`
- char `buf` [1024]

### 6.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 55 of file interface.c.

### 6.16.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.16.2.1 char ipaddr\_req::buf[1024]

Definition at line 58 of file interface.c.

#### 6.16.2.2 struct ifaddrmsg ipaddr\_req::i

Definition at line 57 of file interface.c.

Referenced by `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

### 6.16.2.3 struct nlmsg\_hdr ipaddr\_req::n

Definition at line 56 of file interface.c.

Referenced by `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/interface.c](#)

## 6.17 iplink\_req Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct nlmsg\_hdr [n](#)
- struct ifinfomsg [i](#)
- char [buf](#) [1024]

### 6.17.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 49 of file interface.c.

### 6.17.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.17.2.1 char iplink\_req::buf[1024]

Definition at line 52 of file interface.c.

#### 6.17.2.2 struct ifinfomsg iplink\_req::i

Definition at line 51 of file interface.c.

Referenced by `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, and `set_interface_name()`.

#### 6.17.2.3 struct nlmsg\_hdr iplink\_req::n

Definition at line 50 of file interface.c.

Referenced by `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, and `set_interface_name()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/interface.c](#)

## 6.18 ipx\_addr Struct Reference

```
#include <utils.h>
```

### Data Fields

- u\_int32\_t [ipx\\_net](#)
- u\_int8\_t [ipx\\_node](#) [IPX\_NODE\_LEN]

### 6.18.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 66 of file utils.h.

### 6.18.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.18.2.1 u\_int32\_t ipx\_addr::ipx\_net

Definition at line 67 of file utils.h.

#### 6.18.2.2 u\_int8\_t ipx\_addr::ipx\_node[IPX\_NODE\_LEN]

Definition at line 68 of file utils.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/libnetlink/include/[utils.h](#)

## 6.19 ldap\_add Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* [dn](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [bl](#)

### 6.19.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 46 of file openldap.c.

### 6.19.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.19.2.1 struct bucket\_list\* ldap\_add::bl

Definition at line 48 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by [free\\_add\(\)](#), [getaddreq\(\)](#), [ldap\\_addinit\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_doadadd\(\)](#).

#### 6.19.2.2 const char\* ldap\_add::dn

Definition at line 47 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by [free\\_add\(\)](#), [ldap\\_addinit\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_doadadd\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/[openldap.c](#)

## 6.20 ldap\_attr Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

## Data Fields

- `const char * name`
- `int count`
- `struct ldap_attrval ** vals`
- `struct ldap_attr * next`
- `struct ldap_attr * prev`

### 6.20.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 522 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.20.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.20.2.1 `int ldap_attr::count`

Definition at line 524 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`.

#### 6.20.2.2 `const char* ldap_attr::name`

Definition at line 523 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`, `free_attr()`, and `ldapattr_hash()`.

#### 6.20.2.3 `struct ldap_attr* ldap_attr::next`

Definition at line 526 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`, `free_attr()`, `free_entry()`, and `ldap_unref_attr()`.

#### 6.20.2.4 `struct ldap_attr* ldap_attr::prev`

Definition at line 527 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`, and `free_attr()`.

#### 6.20.2.5 `struct ldap_attrval** ldap_attr::vals`

Definition at line 525 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`, and `free_attr()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/dtsapp.h`

## 6.21 ldap\_attrval Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```



## Data Fields

- int [len](#)
- enum [ldap\\_attrtype](#) type
- char \* [buffer](#)

### 6.21.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 516 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.21.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.21.2.1 char\* ldap\_attrval::buffer

Definition at line 519 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [attr2bl\(\)](#), and [free\\_attrval\(\)](#).

#### 6.21.2.2 int ldap\_attrval::len

Definition at line 517 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [attr2bl\(\)](#).

#### 6.21.2.3 enum ldap\_attrtype ldap\_attrval::type

Definition at line 518 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [attr2bl\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.22 ldap\_conn Struct Reference

## Data Fields

- LDAP \* [ldap](#)
- char \* [uri](#)
- int [timelim](#)
- int [limit](#)
- LDAPControl \*\* [sctrlsp](#)
- struct [sasl\\_defaults](#) \* [sasl](#)
- struct [ldap\\_simple](#) \* [simple](#)

### 6.22.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 31 of file openldap.c.

## 6.22.2 Field Documentation

### 6.22.2.1 LDAP\* ldap\_conn::ldap

Definition at line 32 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), free\_ldapconn(), ldap\_connect(), ldap\_doadd(), ldap\_domodify(), ldap\_rebind\_proc(), ldap\_saslbind(), and ldap\_simplebind().

### 6.22.2.2 int ldap\_conn::limit

Definition at line 35 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), and ldap\_connect().

### 6.22.2.3 struct sasl\_defaults\* ldap\_conn::sasl

Definition at line 37 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by free\_ldapconn(), ldap\_connect(), ldap\_rebind\_proc(), and ldap\_saslbind().

### 6.22.2.4 LDAPControl\*\* ldap\_conn::ctrlrsp

Definition at line 36 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), free\_ldapconn(), ldap\_connect(), ldap\_doadd(), ldap\_domodify(), ldap\_rebind\_proc(), ldap\_saslbind(), and ldap\_simplebind().

### 6.22.2.5 struct ldap\_simple\* ldap\_conn::simple

Definition at line 38 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by free\_ldapconn(), ldap\_rebind\_proc(), and ldap\_simplebind().

### 6.22.2.6 int ldap\_conn::timelim

Definition at line 34 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), and ldap\_connect().

### 6.22.2.7 char\* ldap\_conn::uri

Definition at line 33 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by free\_ldapconn(), and ldap\_connect().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/openldap.c](#)

## 6.23 ldap\_entry Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

## Data Fields

- const char \* [dn](#)
- const char \* [dnufn](#)
- int [rdncnt](#)
- struct [ldap\\_rdn](#) \*\* [rdn](#)
- struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \* [list](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [attrs](#)
- struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \* [first\\_attr](#)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \* [next](#)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \* [prev](#)

### 6.23.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 530 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.23.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.23.2.1 struct bucket\_list\* ldap\_entry::attrs

Definition at line 536 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [free\\_entry\(\)](#), [ldap\\_getattr\(\)](#), [ldap\\_getent\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_unref\\_attr\(\)](#).

#### 6.23.2.2 const char\* ldap\_entry::dn

Definition at line 531 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [free\\_entry\(\)](#), [ldap\\_getent\(\)](#), [ldap\\_simplerebind\(\)](#), and [searchresults\\_hash\(\)](#).

#### 6.23.2.3 const char\* ldap\_entry::dnufn

Definition at line 532 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [free\\_entry\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_getent\(\)](#).

#### 6.23.2.4 struct ldap\_attr\* ldap\_entry::first\_attr

Definition at line 537 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [free\\_entry\(\)](#), [ldap\\_getent\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_unref\\_attr\(\)](#).

#### 6.23.2.5 struct ldap\_attr\* ldap\_entry::list

Definition at line 535 of file dtsapp.h.

#### 6.23.2.6 struct ldap\_entry\* ldap\_entry::next

Definition at line 538 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by [dts\\_ldapsearch\(\)](#), [free\\_entry\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_unref\\_entry\(\)](#).

#### 6.23.2.7 struct `ldap_entry*` `ldap_entry::prev`

Definition at line 539 of file `dtsapp.h`.

Referenced by `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `free_entry()`.

#### 6.23.2.8 struct `ldap_rdn**` `ldap_entry::rdn`

Definition at line 534 of file `dtsapp.h`.

Referenced by `free_entry()`, and `ldap_getent()`.

#### 6.23.2.9 int `ldap_entry::rdncnt`

Definition at line 533 of file `dtsapp.h`.

Referenced by `ldap_getent()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.24 ldap\_modify Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* [dn](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [bl](#) [3]

#### 6.24.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 41 of file `openldap.c`.

#### 6.24.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.24.2.1 struct `bucket_list*` `ldap_modify::bl`[3]

Definition at line 43 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_modify()`, `getmodreq()`, `ldap_domodify()`, and `ldap_modifyinit()`.

##### 6.24.2.2 const char\* `ldap_modify::dn`

Definition at line 42 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_modify()`, `ldap_domodify()`, and `ldap_modifyinit()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/openldap.c](#)

## 6.25 ldap\_modreq Struct Reference

## Data Fields

- const char \* [attr](#)
- int [cnt](#)
- struct [ldap\\_modval](#) \* [first](#)
- struct [ldap\\_modval](#) \* [last](#)

### 6.25.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 56 of file `openldap.c`.

### 6.25.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.25.2.1 const char\* ldap\_modreq::attr

Definition at line 57 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_modreq()`, `ldap_reqtoarr()`, `modify_hash()`, and `new_modreq()`.

#### 6.25.2.2 int ldap\_modreq::cnt

Definition at line 58 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `add_modifyval()`, `ldap_domodify()`, and `ldap_reqtoarr()`.

#### 6.25.2.3 struct ldap\_modval\* ldap\_modreq::first

Definition at line 59 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `add_modifyval()`, `free_modreq()`, and `ldap_reqtoarr()`.

#### 6.25.2.4 struct ldap\_modval\* ldap\_modreq::last

Definition at line 60 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `add_modifyval()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/openldap.c`

## 6.26 ldap\_modval Struct Reference

## Data Fields

- const char \* [value](#)
- struct [ldap\\_modval](#) \* [next](#)

### 6.26.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 51 of file `openldap.c`.

## 6.26.2 Field Documentation

### 6.26.2.1 struct ldap\_modval\* ldap\_modval::next

Definition at line 53 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by add\_modifyval(), free\_modreq(), and ldap\_reqtoarr().

### 6.26.2.2 const char\* ldap\_modval::value

Definition at line 52 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by add\_modifyval(), free\_modval(), and ldap\_reqtoarr().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/openldap.c](#)

## 6.27 ldap\_rdn Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- const char \* [name](#)
- const char \* [value](#)
- struct [ldap\\_rdn](#) \* [next](#)
- struct [ldap\\_rdn](#) \* [prev](#)

### 6.27.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 509 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.27.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.27.2.1 const char\* ldap\_rdn::name

Definition at line 510 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by free\_rdn(), and ldap\_getent().

#### 6.27.2.2 struct ldap\_rdn\* ldap\_rdn::next

Definition at line 512 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by ldap\_getent().

#### 6.27.2.3 struct ldap\_rdn\* ldap\_rdn::prev

Definition at line 513 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by ldap\_getent().

#### 6.27.2.4 const char\* ldap\_rdn::value

Definition at line 511 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by free\_rdn(), and ldap\_getent().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.28 ldap\_results Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- int [count](#)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \* [first\\_entry](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [entries](#)

### 6.28.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 542 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.28.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.28.2.1 int ldap\_results::count

Definition at line 543 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), and ldap\_simplerebind().

#### 6.28.2.2 struct bucket\_list\* ldap\_results::entries

Definition at line 545 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), free\_result(), ldap\_getentry(), and ldap\_unref\_entry().

#### 6.28.2.3 struct ldap\_entry\* ldap\_results::first\_entry

Definition at line 544 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch(), ldap\_simplerebind(), and ldap\_unref\_entry().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.29 ldap\_simple Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* [dn](#)
- struct berval \* [cred](#)

### 6.29.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 26 of file `openldap.c`.

### 6.29.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.29.2.1 `struct berval* ldap_simple::cred`

Definition at line 28 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_simple()`, `ldap_rebind_proc()`, and `ldap_simplebind()`.

#### 6.29.2.2 `const char* ldap_simple::dn`

Definition at line 27 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_simple()`, `ldap_rebind_proc()`, and `ldap_simplebind()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/openldap.c](#)

## 6.30 linkedlist Struct Reference

```
#include <list.h>
```

### Data Fields

- `void * data`
- `struct linkedlist * next`
- `struct linkedlist * prev`

### 6.30.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 28 of file `list.h`.

### 6.30.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.30.2.1 `void* linkedlist::data`

Definition at line 29 of file `list.h`.

#### 6.30.2.2 `struct linkedlist* linkedlist::next`

Definition at line 30 of file `list.h`.

#### 6.30.2.3 `struct linkedlist* linkedlist::prev`

Definition at line 31 of file `list.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/list.h](#)



## 6.31 ll\_cache Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct ll\_cache \* [idx\\_next](#)
- unsigned [flags](#)
- int [index](#)
- unsigned short [type](#)
- unsigned short [alen](#)
- char [name](#) [IFNAMSIZ]
- unsigned char [addr](#) [20]

### 6.31.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 28 of file ll\_map.c.

### 6.31.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.31.2.1 unsigned char ll\_cache::addr[20]

Definition at line 35 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_index\_to\_addr(), and ll\_remember\_index().

#### 6.31.2.2 unsigned short ll\_cache::alen

Definition at line 33 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_index\_to\_addr(), and ll\_remember\_index().

#### 6.31.2.3 unsigned ll\_cache::flags

Definition at line 30 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_index\_to\_flags(), and ll\_remember\_index().

#### 6.31.2.4 struct ll\_cache\* ll\_cache::idx\_next

Definition at line 29 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_idx\_n2a(), ll\_index\_to\_addr(), ll\_index\_to\_flags(), ll\_index\_to\_type(), ll\_name\_to\_index(), and ll\_remember\_index().

#### 6.31.2.5 int ll\_cache::index

Definition at line 31 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_idx\_n2a(), ll\_index\_to\_addr(), ll\_index\_to\_flags(), ll\_index\_to\_type(), ll\_name\_to\_index(), and ll\_remember\_index().

#### 6.31.2.6 char ll\_cache::name[IFNAMSIZ]

Definition at line 34 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_idx\_n2a(), ll\_name\_to\_index(), and ll\_remember\_index().

#### 6.31.2.7 unsigned short ll\_cache::type

Definition at line 32 of file ll\_map.c.

Referenced by ll\_index\_to\_type(), and ll\_remember\_index().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/libnetlink/ll\\_map.c](#)

## 6.32 natmap Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- uint16\_t [mask](#)
- uint16\_t [adjo](#)
- uint16\_t [adji](#)
- uint8\_t [ipre](#) [16]
- uint8\_t [epre](#) [16]
- uint32\_t [hash](#)

#### 6.32.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 26 of file rfc6296.c.

#### 6.32.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.32.2.1 uint16\_t natmap::adji

Definition at line 29 of file rfc6296.c.

Referenced by rfc6296\_map(), and rfc6296\_map\_add().

##### 6.32.2.2 uint16\_t natmap::adjo

Definition at line 28 of file rfc6296.c.

Referenced by rfc6296\_map(), and rfc6296\_map\_add().

##### 6.32.2.3 uint8\_t natmap::epre[16]

Definition at line 31 of file rfc6296.c.

Referenced by rfc6296\_map(), and rfc6296\_map\_add().

##### 6.32.2.4 uint32\_t natmap::hash

Definition at line 32 of file rfc6296.c.

##### 6.32.2.5 uint8\_t natmap::ipre[16]

Definition at line 30 of file rfc6296.c.

Referenced by rfc6296\_map(), and rfc6296\_map\_add().

#### 6.32.2.6 uint16\_t natmap::mask

Definition at line 27 of file rfc6296.c.

Referenced by rfc6296\_map(), and rfc6296\_map\_add().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/rfc6296.c

## 6.33 nfct\_struct Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct nfct\_handle \* [nfct](#)
- int [fd](#)
- int [flags](#)

#### 6.33.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 41 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

#### 6.33.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.33.2.1 int nfct\_struct::fd

Definition at line 43 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

##### 6.33.2.2 int nfct\_struct::flags

Definition at line 44 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

##### 6.33.2.3 struct nfct\_handle\* nfct\_struct::nfct

Definition at line 42 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

Referenced by nf\_ctrack\_delete(), nf\_ctrack\_dump(), nf\_ctrack\_nat(), and nf\_ctrack\_trace().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/nf\_ctrack.c

## 6.34 nfq\_list Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [queues](#)

#### 6.34.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 56 of file nf\_queue.c.

### 6.34.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.34.2.1 struct bucket\_list\* nfq\_list::queues

Definition at line 57 of file nf\_queue.c.

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/nf\\_queue.c](#)

## 6.35 nfqueue Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [nfq\\_struct](#) \* [nfq](#)
- struct nfq\_q\_handle \* [qh](#)
- [nfqueue\\_cb](#) [cb](#)
- void \* [data](#)
- uint16\_t [num](#)

### 6.35.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 48 of file nf\_queue.c.

### 6.35.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.35.2.1 nfqueue\_cb nfqueue::cb

Definition at line 51 of file nf\_queue.c.

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

#### 6.35.2.2 void\* nfqueue::data

Definition at line 52 of file nf\_queue.c.

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

#### 6.35.2.3 struct nfq\_struct\* nfqueue::nfq

Definition at line 49 of file nf\_queue.c.

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

#### 6.35.2.4 uint16\_t nfqueue::num

Definition at line 53 of file nf\_queue.c.

#### 6.35.2.5 struct nfq\_q\_handle\* nfq\_queue::qh

Definition at line 50 of file nf\_queue.c.

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/nf\\_queue.c](#)

## 6.36 nfq\_struct Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct nfq\_handle \* [h](#)
- uint16\_t [pf](#)
- int [fd](#)
- int [flags](#)

#### 6.36.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 41 of file nf\_queue.c.

#### 6.36.2 Field Documentation

##### 6.36.2.1 int nfq\_struct::fd

Definition at line 44 of file nf\_queue.c.

##### 6.36.2.2 int nfq\_struct::flags

Definition at line 45 of file nf\_queue.c.

##### 6.36.2.3 struct nfq\_handle\* nfq\_struct::h

Definition at line 42 of file nf\_queue.c.

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

##### 6.36.2.4 uint16\_t nfq\_struct::pf

Definition at line 43 of file nf\_queue.c.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/nf\\_queue.c](#)

## 6.37 pseudohdr Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- uint32\_t [saddr](#)

- `uint32_t daddr`
- `uint8_t zero`
- `uint8_t proto`
- `uint16_t len`

### 6.37.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 74 of file `iputil.c`.

### 6.37.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.37.2.1 `uint32_t pseudohdr::daddr`

Definition at line 76 of file `iputil.c`.

Referenced by `ipv4tcpchecksum()`, and `ipv4udpchecksum()`.

#### 6.37.2.2 `uint16_t pseudohdr::len`

Definition at line 79 of file `iputil.c`.

Referenced by `ipv4tcpchecksum()`, and `ipv4udpchecksum()`.

#### 6.37.2.3 `uint8_t pseudohdr::proto`

Definition at line 78 of file `iputil.c`.

Referenced by `ipv4tcpchecksum()`, and `ipv4udpchecksum()`.

#### 6.37.2.4 `uint32_t pseudohdr::saddr`

Definition at line 75 of file `iputil.c`.

Referenced by `ipv4tcpchecksum()`, and `ipv4udpchecksum()`.

#### 6.37.2.5 `uint8_t pseudohdr::zero`

Definition at line 77 of file `iputil.c`.

Referenced by `ipv4tcpchecksum()`, and `ipv4udpchecksum()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/iputil.c`

## 6.38 radius\_connection Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct `fwsocket` \* `socket`
- unsigned char `id`
- struct `radius_server` \* `server`
- int `flags`
- struct `bucket_list` \* `sessions`

### 6.38.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 67 of file radius.c.

### 6.38.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.38.2.1 int radius\_connection::flags

Definition at line 71 of file radius.c.

#### 6.38.2.2 unsigned char radius\_connection::id

Definition at line 69 of file radius.c.

Referenced by radconnect().

#### 6.38.2.3 struct radius\_server\* radius\_connection::server

Definition at line 70 of file radius.c.

Referenced by radconnect().

#### 6.38.2.4 struct bucket\_list\* radius\_connection::sessions

Definition at line 72 of file radius.c.

#### 6.38.2.5 struct fwsocket\* radius\_connection::socket

Definition at line 68 of file radius.c.

Referenced by radconnect().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/[radius.c](#)

## 6.39 radius\_packet Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- unsigned char [code](#)
- unsigned char [id](#)
- unsigned short [len](#)
- unsigned char [token](#) [[RAD\\_AUTH\\_TOKEN\\_LEN](#)]
- unsigned char [attrs](#) [[RAD\\_AUTH\\_PACKET\\_LEN](#)-[RAD\\_AUTH\\_HDR\\_LEN](#)]

### 6.39.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 39 of file radius.c.

## 6.39.2 Field Documentation

### 6.39.2.1 unsigned char radius\_packet::attrs[RAD\_AUTH\_PACKET\_LEN-RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN]

Definition at line 44 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `addradattr()`, `radius_attr_first()`, and `radius_attr_next()`.

### 6.39.2.2 unsigned char radius\_packet::code

Definition at line 40 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `new_radpacket()`.

### 6.39.2.3 unsigned char radius\_packet::id

Definition at line 41 of file radius.c.

### 6.39.2.4 unsigned short radius\_packet::len

Definition at line 42 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `addradattr()`, `new_radpacket()`, and `radius_attr_next()`.

### 6.39.2.5 unsigned char radius\_packet::token[RAD\_AUTH\_TOKEN\_LEN]

Definition at line 43 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `new_radpacket()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/radius.c`

## 6.40 radius\_server Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* `name`
- const char \* `authport`
- const char \* `acctport`
- const char \* `secret`
- unsigned char `id`
- int `timeout`
- struct timeval `service`
- struct `bucket_list` \* `connex`

### 6.40.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 80 of file radius.c.



## 6.40.2 Field Documentation

### 6.40.2.1 `const char* radius_server::acctport`

Definition at line 83 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`.

### 6.40.2.2 `const char* radius_server::authport`

Definition at line 82 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`, and `radconnect()`.

### 6.40.2.3 `struct bucket_list* radius_server::connex`

Definition at line 88 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `radconnect()`.

### 6.40.2.4 `unsigned char radius_server::id`

Definition at line 85 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`.

### 6.40.2.5 `const char* radius_server::name`

Definition at line 81 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`, and `radconnect()`.

### 6.40.2.6 `const char* radius_server::secret`

Definition at line 84 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`.

### 6.40.2.7 `struct timeval radius_server::service`

Definition at line 87 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`.

### 6.40.2.8 `int radius_server::timeout`

Definition at line 86 of file radius.c.

Referenced by `add_radserver()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/radius.c](#)

## 6.41 radius\_session Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- unsigned short `id`
- unsigned char `request` [`RAD_AUTH_TOKEN_LEN`]
- void \* `cb_data`
- `radius_cb` `read_cb`
- unsigned int `olen`
- struct `radius_packet` \* `packet`
- struct timeval `sent`
- const char \* `passwd`
- char `retries`
- char `minserver`

### 6.41.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 51 of file `radius.c`.

### 6.41.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.41.2.1 void\* radius\_session::cb\_data

Definition at line 54 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.2 unsigned short radius\_session::id

Definition at line 52 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.3 char radius\_session::minserver

Definition at line 61 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.4 unsigned int radius\_session::olen

Definition at line 56 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.5 struct radius\_packet\* radius\_session::packet

Definition at line 57 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.6 const char\* radius\_session::passwd

Definition at line 59 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.7 radius\_cb radius\_session::read\_cb

Definition at line 55 of file `radius.c`.

#### 6.41.2.8 unsigned char radius\_session::request[RAD\_AUTH\_TOKEN\_LEN]

Definition at line 53 of file radius.c.

#### 6.41.2.9 char radius\_session::retries

Definition at line 60 of file radius.c.

#### 6.41.2.10 struct timeval radius\_session::sent

Definition at line 58 of file radius.c.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/[radius.c](#)

## 6.42 ref\_obj Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- int [magic](#)
- int [cnt](#)
- int [size](#)
- pthread\_mutex\_t \* [lock](#)
- objdestroy [destroy](#)
- void \* [data](#)

### 6.42.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 38 of file refobj.c.

### 6.42.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.42.2.1 int ref\_obj::cnt

Definition at line 40 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by objalloc(), objcnt(), objref(), and objunref().

#### 6.42.2.2 void\* ref\_obj::data

Definition at line 44 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by addtobucket(), bucket\_list\_find\_key(), next\_bucket\_loop(), objalloc(), objcnt(), objlock(), objref(), objsize(), objtrylock(), objunlock(), objunref(), remove\_bucket\_item(), and remove\_bucket\_loop().

#### 6.42.2.3 objdestroy ref\_obj::destroy

Definition at line 43 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by objalloc(), and objunref().

#### 6.42.2.4 pthread\_mutex\_t\* ref\_obj::lock

Definition at line 42 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by objalloc(), objcnt(), objlock(), objref(), objsize(), objtrylock(), objunlock(), and objunref().

#### 6.42.2.5 int ref\_obj::magic

Definition at line 39 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by objalloc(), objcnt(), objlock(), objref(), objsize(), objtrylock(), objunlock(), and objunref().

#### 6.42.2.6 int ref\_obj::size

Definition at line 41 of file refobj.c.

Referenced by objalloc(), objsize(), and objunref().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/refobj.c](#)

## 6.43 rtnl\_dump\_filter\_arg Struct Reference

```
#include <libnetlink.h>
```

### Data Fields

- [rtnl\\_filter\\_t filter](#)
- [void \\* arg1](#)

### 6.43.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 31 of file libnetlink.h.

### 6.43.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.43.2.1 void \* rtnl\_dump\_filter\_arg::arg1

Definition at line 33 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\(\)](#), and [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l\(\)](#).

#### 6.43.2.2 rtnl\_filter\_t rtnl\_dump\_filter\_arg::filter

Definition at line 32 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\(\)](#), and [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [src/libnetlink/include/libnetlink.h](#)
- [src/libnetlink/libnetlink.h](#)

## 6.44 rtnl\_handle Struct Reference

```
#include <libnetlink.h>
```

### Data Fields

- int [fd](#)
- struct sockaddr\_nl [local](#)
- struct sockaddr\_nl [peer](#)
- \_\_u32 [seq](#)
- \_\_u32 [dump](#)

### 6.44.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 12 of file libnetlink.h.

### 6.44.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.44.2.1 \_\_u32 rtnl\_handle::dump

Definition at line 17 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_dump\\_request\(\)](#), and [rtnl\\_wilddump\\_request\(\)](#).

#### 6.44.2.2 int rtnl\_handle::fd

Definition at line 13 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by [rtnl\\_close\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_dump\\_request\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_listen\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_open\\_byproto\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_send\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_send\\_check\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_talk\(\)](#), and [rtnl\\_wilddump\\_request\(\)](#).

#### 6.44.2.3 struct sockaddr\_nl rtnl\_handle::local

Definition at line 14 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_open\\_byproto\(\)](#), and [rtnl\\_talk\(\)](#).

#### 6.44.2.4 struct sockaddr\_nl rtnl\_handle::peer

Definition at line 15 of file libnetlink.h.

#### 6.44.2.5 \_\_u32 rtnl\_handle::seq

Definition at line 16 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by [rtnl\\_dump\\_request\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_open\\_byproto\(\)](#), [rtnl\\_talk\(\)](#), and [rtnl\\_wilddump\\_request\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [src/libnetlink/include/libnetlink.h](#)
- [src/libnetlink/libnetlink.h](#)

## 6.45 rtnl\_hash\_entry Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry](#) \* [next](#)
- char \* [name](#)
- unsigned int [id](#)

### 6.45.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 30 of file `rt_names.c`.

### 6.45.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.45.2.1 unsigned int `rtnl_hash_entry::id`

Definition at line 33 of file `rt_names.c`.

Referenced by `rtnl_group_a2n()`, `rtnl_rtable_a2n()`, and `rtnl_rtable_n2a()`.

#### 6.45.2.2 char\* `rtnl_hash_entry::name`

Definition at line 32 of file `rt_names.c`.

Referenced by `rtnl_group_a2n()`, `rtnl_rtable_a2n()`, and `rtnl_rtable_n2a()`.

#### 6.45.2.3 struct `rtnl_hash_entry*` `rtnl_hash_entry::next`

Definition at line 31 of file `rt_names.c`.

Referenced by `rtnl_group_a2n()`, `rtnl_rtable_a2n()`, and `rtnl_rtable_n2a()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/libnetlink/rt_names.c`

## 6.46 sasl\_defaults Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* [mech](#)
- const char \* [realm](#)
- const char \* [authcid](#)
- const char \* [passwd](#)
- const char \* [authzid](#)

### 6.46.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 18 of file `openldap.c`.

## 6.46.2 Field Documentation

### 6.46.2.1 `const char* sasl_defaults::authcid`

Definition at line 21 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_sasl()`, and `ldap_saslbind()`.

### 6.46.2.2 `const char* sasl_defaults::authzid`

Definition at line 23 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_sasl()`, and `ldap_saslbind()`.

### 6.46.2.3 `const char* sasl_defaults::mech`

Definition at line 19 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_sasl()`, `ldap_rebind_proc()`, and `ldap_saslbind()`.

### 6.46.2.4 `const char* sasl_defaults::passwd`

Definition at line 22 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_sasl()`, and `ldap_saslbind()`.

### 6.46.2.5 `const char* sasl_defaults::realm`

Definition at line 20 of file `openldap.c`.

Referenced by `free_sasl()`, and `ldap_saslbind()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/openldap.c](#)

## 6.47 socket\_handler Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [sock](#)
- void \* [data](#)
- [socketrecv](#) client
- [threadcleanup](#) cleanup
- [socketrecv](#) connect

### 6.47.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 39 of file `socket.c`.

### 6.47.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.47.2.1 `threadcleanup socket_handler::cleanup`

Definition at line 43 of file `socket.c`.

#### 6.47.2.2 `socketrecv socket_handler::client`

Definition at line 42 of file `socket.c`.

#### 6.47.2.3 `socketrecv socket_handler::connect`

Definition at line 44 of file `socket.c`.

#### 6.47.2.4 `void* socket_handler::data`

Definition at line 41 of file `socket.c`.

#### 6.47.2.5 `struct fwsocket* socket_handler::sock`

Definition at line 40 of file `socket.c`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/socket.c](#)

## 6.48 sockstruct Union Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- struct `sockaddr` [sa](#)
- struct `sockaddr_in` [sa4](#)
- struct `sockaddr_in6` [sa6](#)
- struct `sockaddr_storage` [ss](#)

### 6.48.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 77 of file `dtsapp.h`.

### 6.48.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.48.2.1 `struct sockaddr sockstruct::sa`

Definition at line 78 of file `dtsapp.h`.

Referenced by `dtls_listenssl()`, `socketread_d()`, and `socketwrite_d()`.

#### 6.48.2.2 `struct sockaddr_in sockstruct::sa4`

Definition at line 79 of file `dtsapp.h`.

#### 6.48.2.3 `struct sockaddr_in6 sockstruct::sa6`

Definition at line 80 of file `dtsapp.h`.



#### 6.48.2.4 struct sockaddr\_storage sockstruct::ss

Definition at line 81 of file dtsapp.h.

The documentation for this union was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.49 ssldata Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- SSL\_CTX \* [ctx](#)
- SSL \* [ssl](#)
- BIO \* [bio](#)
- int [flags](#)
- const SSL\_METHOD \* [meth](#)
- struct [ssldata](#) \* [parent](#)

### 6.49.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 46 of file sslutil.c.

### 6.49.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.49.2.1 BIO\* ssldata::bio

Definition at line 49 of file sslutil.c.

#### 6.49.2.2 SSL\_CTX\* ssldata::ctx

Definition at line 47 of file sslutil.c.

Referenced by [dtls\\_v1\\_init\(\)](#), and [dtls\\_serveropts\(\)](#).

#### 6.49.2.3 int ssldata::flags

Definition at line 50 of file sslutil.c.

Referenced by [dtls\\_listenssl\(\)](#), [dtls\\_serveropts\(\)](#), and [startsslclient\(\)](#).

#### 6.49.2.4 const SSL\_METHOD\* ssldata::meth

Definition at line 51 of file sslutil.c.

#### 6.49.2.5 struct ssldata\* ssldata::parent

Definition at line 52 of file sslutil.c.

#### 6.49.2.6 SSL\* ssldata::ssl

Definition at line 48 of file sslutil.c.

Referenced by dtls\_listenssl(), dtlshandltimeout(), dtlstimeout(), dtlsv1\_init(), dtls\_serveropts(), socketread\_d(), socketwrite\_d(), ssl\_shutdown(), and sslv3\_init().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- src/sslutil.c

## 6.50 thread\_pvt Struct Reference

thread struct used to create threads data needs to be first element

### Data Fields

- void \* [data](#)  
*Reference to data held on thread creation.*
- int [magic](#)  
*Magic number.*
- pthread\_t [thr](#)  
*Thread information.*
- [threadcleanup cleanup](#)  
*Thread cleanup callback.*
- [threadfunc func](#)  
*Thread function.*
- [threadsighandler sighandler](#)  
*Thread signal handler.*
- enum [threadopt flags](#)  
*thread options*

### 6.50.1 Detailed Description

thread struct used to create threads data needs to be first element

Definition at line 59 of file thread.c.

### 6.50.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.50.2.1 threadcleanup thread\_pvt::cleanup

Thread cleanup callback.

#### See Also

[threadcleanup](#)

Definition at line 68 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread().

#### 6.50.2.2 void\* thread\_pvt::data

Reference to data held on thread creation.

Definition at line 61 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread(), and framework\_threadok().

#### 6.50.2.3 enum threadopt thread\_pvt::flags

thread options

See Also

[threadopt\\_flags](#)

Definition at line 77 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread().

#### 6.50.2.4 threadfunc thread\_pvt::func

Thread function.

See Also

[threadfunc](#)

Definition at line 71 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread().

#### 6.50.2.5 int thread\_pvt::magic

Magic number.

Definition at line 63 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread(), and framework\_threadok().

#### 6.50.2.6 threadsighandler thread\_pvt::sighandler

Thread signal handler.

See Also

[threadsighandler](#)

Definition at line 74 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread().

#### 6.50.2.7 pthread\_t thread\_pvt::thr

Thread information.

Definition at line 65 of file thread.c.

Referenced by framework\_mkthread(), framework\_threadok(), and jointhreads().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/thread.c](#)

## 6.51 threadcontainer Struct Reference

Global threads data.

### Data Fields

- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [list](#)  
*Hashed bucket list of threads.*
- struct [thread\\_pvt](#) \* [manager](#)  
*Manager thread.*

### 6.51.1 Detailed Description

Global threads data.

Definition at line 81 of file `thread.c`.

### 6.51.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.51.2.1 struct `bucket_list`\* `threadcontainer::list`

Hashed bucket list of threads.

Definition at line 83 of file `thread.c`.

Referenced by `framework_mkthread()`, and `startthreads()`.

#### 6.51.2.2 struct `thread_pvt`\* `threadcontainer::manager`

Manager thread.

Definition at line 85 of file `thread.c`.

Referenced by `framework_mkthread()`, `jointhreads()`, `startthreads()`, and `stopthreads()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/thread.c`

## 6.52 xml\_attr Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- const char \* [name](#)
- const char \* [value](#)

### 6.52.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 451 of file `dtsapp.h`.

## 6.52.2 Field Documentation

### 6.52.2.1 const char\* xml\_attr::name

Definition at line 452 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by attr\_hash(), and xml\_nodetohash().

### 6.52.2.2 const char\* xml\_attr::value

Definition at line 453 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by xml\_getattr(), and xml\_nodetohash().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.53 xml\_buffer Struct Reference

```
#include <priv_xml.h>
```

### Data Fields

- xmlChar \* [buffer](#)
- int [size](#)

### 6.53.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 22 of file priv\_xml.h.

## 6.53.2 Field Documentation

### 6.53.2.1 xmlChar\* xml\_buffer::buffer

Definition at line 23 of file priv\_xml.h.

Referenced by free\_buffer(), xml\_doctobuffer(), xml\_getbuffer(), and xslt\_apply\_buffer().

### 6.53.2.2 int xml\_buffer::size

Definition at line 24 of file priv\_xml.h.

Referenced by xml\_doctobuffer(), xml\_modify2(), and xslt\_apply\_buffer().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/priv\\_xml.h](#)

## 6.54 xml\_doc Struct Reference

```
#include <priv_xml.h>
```

## Data Fields

- xmlDocPtr [doc](#)
- xmlNodePtr [root](#)
- xmlXPathContextPtr [xpathCtx](#)
- xmlValidCtxtPtr [ValidCtxt](#)

### 6.54.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 27 of file `priv_xml.h`.

### 6.54.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.54.2.1 xmlDocPtr xml\_doc::doc

Definition at line 28 of file `priv_xml.h`.

Referenced by `xml_addnode()`, `xml_doctobuffer()`, `xml_loadbuf()`, `xml_loaddoc()`, `xml_modify()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, `xml_savefile()`, `xml_setattr()`, `xslt_apply()`, and `xslt_apply_buffer()`.

#### 6.54.2.2 xmlNodePtr xml\_doc::root

Definition at line 29 of file `priv_xml.h`.

Referenced by `xml_createpath()`, `xml_getrootname()`, and `xml_getrootnode()`.

#### 6.54.2.3 xmlValidCtxtPtr xml\_doc::ValidCtxt

Definition at line 31 of file `priv_xml.h`.

#### 6.54.2.4 xmlXPathContextPtr xml\_doc::xpathCtx

Definition at line 30 of file `priv_xml.h`.

Referenced by `xml_createpath()`, and `xml_xpath()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/priv_xml.h`

## 6.55 xml\_node Struct Reference

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

## Data Fields

- const char \* [name](#)
- const char \* [value](#)
- const char \* [key](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [attrs](#)
- void \* [nodeptr](#)

### 6.55.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 456 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.55.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.55.2.1 struct bucket\_list\* xml\_node::attrs

Definition at line 460 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `xml_getattr()`, and `xml_nodetohash()`.

#### 6.55.2.2 const char\* xml\_node::key

Definition at line 459 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `node_hash()`, and `xml_nodetohash()`.

#### 6.55.2.3 const char\* xml\_node::name

Definition at line 457 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `xml_nodetohash()`.

#### 6.55.2.4 void\* xml\_node::nodeptr

Definition at line 461 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `xml_appendnode()`, `xml_delete()`, `xml_modify()`, `xml_modify2()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, `xml_setattr()`, and `xml_unlink()`.

#### 6.55.2.5 const char\* xml\_node::value

Definition at line 458 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `xml_modify()`, and `xml_nodetohash()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)

## 6.56 xml\_node\_iter Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [xml\\_search](#) \* `xsearch`
- int `curpos`
- int `cnt`

### 6.56.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 25 of file libxml2.c.

## 6.56.2 Field Documentation

### 6.56.2.1 `int xml_node_iter::cnt`

Definition at line 28 of file libxml2.c.

Referenced by `xml_getfirstnode()`, and `xml_getnextnode()`.

### 6.56.2.2 `int xml_node_iter::curpos`

Definition at line 27 of file libxml2.c.

Referenced by `xml_getfirstnode()`, and `xml_getnextnode()`.

### 6.56.2.3 `struct xml_search* xml_node_iter::xsearch`

Definition at line 26 of file libxml2.c.

Referenced by `xml_getfirstnode()`, and `xml_getnextnode()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/libxml2.c](#)

## 6.57 `xml_search` Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* `xmldoc`
- `xmlXPathObjectPtr` [xpathObj](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* `nodes`

### 6.57.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 31 of file libxml2.c.

## 6.57.2 Field Documentation

### 6.57.2.1 `struct bucket_list* xml_search::nodes`

Definition at line 34 of file libxml2.c.

Referenced by `xml_getnode()`, `xml_getnodes()`, and `xml_xpath()`.

### 6.57.2.2 `struct xml_doc* xml_search::xmldoc`

Definition at line 32 of file libxml2.c.

Referenced by `xml_gethash()`, and `xml_xpath()`.

### 6.57.2.3 `xmlXPathObjectPtr xml_search::xpathObj`

Definition at line 33 of file libxml2.c.

Referenced by `xml_gethash()`, `xml_modify2()`, `xml_nodecount()`, and `xml_xpath()`.



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/libxml2.c](#)

## 6.58 xslt\_doc Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- xsltStylesheetPtr [doc](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [params](#)

### 6.58.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 22 of file libxslt.c.

### 6.58.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.58.2.1 xsltStylesheetPtr xslt\_doc::doc

Definition at line 23 of file libxslt.c.

Referenced by [free\\_xslt\\_doc\(\)](#), [xslt\\_apply\(\)](#), [xslt\\_apply\\_buffer\(\)](#), and [xslt\\_open\(\)](#).

#### 6.58.2.2 struct [bucket\\_list](#)\* xslt\_doc::params

Definition at line 24 of file libxslt.c.

Referenced by [free\\_xslt\\_doc\(\)](#), [xslt\\_addparam\(\)](#), [xslt\\_clearparam\(\)](#), and [xslt\\_open\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/libxslt.c](#)

## 6.59 xslt\_param Struct Reference

### Data Fields

- const char \* [name](#)
- const char \* [value](#)

### 6.59.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 27 of file libxslt.c.

### 6.59.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.59.2.1 const char\* xslt\_param::name

Definition at line 28 of file libxslt.c.

Referenced by [free\\_param\(\)](#), [xslt\\_addparam\(\)](#), and [xslt\\_hash\(\)](#).

### 6.59.2.2 `const char* xslt_param::value`

Definition at line 29 of file libxslt.c.

Referenced by `free_param()`, and `xslt_addparam()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/libxslt.c](#)

## 6.60 `zobj` Struct Reference

Zlib buffer used for compression and decompression.

```
#include <dtsapp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- `uint8_t * buff`  
*Buffer with compressed/uncompressed data.*
- `uint16_t olen`  
*Original size of data.*
- `uint16_t zlen`  
*Compressed size of data.*

### 6.60.1 Detailed Description

Zlib buffer used for compression and decompression.

Definition at line 110 of file dtsapp.h.

### 6.60.2 Field Documentation

#### 6.60.2.1 `uint8_t* zobj::buff`

Buffer with compressed/uncompressed data.

Definition at line 112 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `zcompress()`, and `zuncompress()`.

#### 6.60.2.2 `uint16_t zobj::olen`

Original size of data.

Definition at line 114 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `zcompress()`, and `zuncompress()`.

#### 6.60.2.3 `uint16_t zobj::zlen`

Compressed size of data.

Definition at line 116 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `zcompress()`, and `zuncompress()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/dtsapp.h](#)



## Chapter 7

# File Documentation

### 7.1 build/config.h File Reference

#### Macros

- #define [HAVE\\_ARPA\\_INET\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_ARPA\\_NAMESER\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_CHOWN](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_DLFCN\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_FCNTL\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_FORK](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_GETHOSTBYADDR](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_GETPAGESIZE](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_GETTIMEOFDAY](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_INET\\_NTOA](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_INTTYPES\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBCRYPTO](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBCURL](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBM](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBNETFILTER\\_CONNTRACK](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBNETFILTER\\_QUEUE](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBPTHREAD](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBSSL](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBUUID](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LIBZ](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LINUX\\_IP\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LINUX\\_UN\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_LINUX\\_VERSION\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_MALLOC](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_MEMORY\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_MEMSET](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_MMAP](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_MUNMAP](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_NETDB\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_NETINET\\_IN\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_REALLOC](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_RESOLV\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_SELECT](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_SIGNAL\\_H](#) 1
- #define [HAVE\\_SOCKET](#) 1

- #define HAVE\_STDINT\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_STDLIB\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_STRCASECMP 1
- #define HAVE\_STRCHR 1
- #define HAVE\_STRDUP 1
- #define HAVE\_STRERROR 1
- #define HAVE\_STRINGS\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_STRING\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_STRRCHR 1
- #define HAVE\_STRSTR 1
- #define HAVE\_STRTOL 1
- #define HAVE\_STRTOUL 1
- #define HAVE\_STRTOULL 1
- #define HAVE\_SYSLOG\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_FILE\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_IOCTL\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_PARAM\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_SOCKET\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_STAT\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_TIME\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_TYPES\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_UNISTD\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_VFORK 1
- #define HAVE\_WORKING\_FORK 1
- #define HAVE\_WORKING\_VFORK 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_ASYNCHDNS 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_IDN 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_IPV6 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_LIBZ 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_NTLM 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_SSL 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_DICT 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FILE 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FTP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FTPS 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_HTTP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_HTTPS 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_IMAP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_LDAP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_POP3 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_RTSP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_SMTP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TELNET 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TFTP 1
- #define LT\_OBJDIR ".libs/"
- #define PACKAGE "dtsapplib"
- #define PACKAGE\_BUGREPORT "gregory@distrotech.co.za"
- #define PACKAGE\_NAME "dtsapplib"
- #define PACKAGE\_STRING "dtsapplib 0.2"
- #define PACKAGE\_TARNAME "dtsapplib"
- #define PACKAGE\_URL ""
- #define PACKAGE\_VERSION "0.2"
- #define STDC\_HEADERS 1
- #define VERSION "0.2"

### 7.1.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.1.1.1 `#define HAVE_ARPA_INET_H 1`

Definition at line 5 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.2 `#define HAVE_ARPA_NAMESER_H 1`

Definition at line 8 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.3 `#define HAVE_CHOWN 1`

Definition at line 11 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.4 `#define HAVE_DLFCN_H 1`

Definition at line 14 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.5 `#define HAVE_FCNTL_H 1`

Definition at line 17 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.6 `#define HAVE_FORK 1`

Definition at line 20 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.7 `#define HAVE_GETHOSTBYADDR 1`

Definition at line 23 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.8 `#define HAVE_GETPAGESIZE 1`

Definition at line 26 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.9 `#define HAVE_GETTIMEOFDAY 1`

Definition at line 29 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.10 `#define HAVE_INET_NTOA 1`

Definition at line 32 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.11 `#define HAVE_INTTYPES_H 1`

Definition at line 35 of file config.h.

#### 7.1.1.12 `#define HAVE_LIBCRYPTO 1`

Definition at line 38 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.13 #define HAVE\_LIBCURL 1**

Definition at line 41 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.14 #define HAVE\_LIBM 1**

Definition at line 44 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.15 #define HAVE\_LIBNETFILTER\_CONNTRACK 1**

Definition at line 48 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.16 #define HAVE\_LIBNETFILTER\_QUEUE 1**

Definition at line 52 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.17 #define HAVE\_LIBPTHREAD 1**

Definition at line 55 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.18 #define HAVE\_LIBSSL 1**

Definition at line 58 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.19 #define HAVE\_LIBUUID 1**

Definition at line 61 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.20 #define HAVE\_LIBZ 1**

Definition at line 64 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.21 #define HAVE\_LINUX\_IP\_H 1**

Definition at line 67 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.22 #define HAVE\_LINUX\_UN\_H 1**

Definition at line 70 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.23 #define HAVE\_LINUX\_VERSION\_H 1**

Definition at line 73 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.24 #define HAVE\_MALLOC 1**

Definition at line 77 of file config.h.



**7.1.1.25 #define HAVE\_MEMORY\_H 1**

Definition at line 80 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.26 #define HAVE\_MEMSET 1**

Definition at line 83 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.27 #define HAVE\_MMAP 1**

Definition at line 86 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.28 #define HAVE\_MUNMAP 1**

Definition at line 89 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.29 #define HAVE\_NETDB\_H 1**

Definition at line 92 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.30 #define HAVE\_NETINET\_IN\_H 1**

Definition at line 95 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.31 #define HAVE\_REALLOC 1**

Definition at line 99 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.32 #define HAVE\_RESOLV\_H 1**

Definition at line 102 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.33 #define HAVE\_SELECT 1**

Definition at line 105 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.34 #define HAVE\_SIGNAL\_H 1**

Definition at line 108 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.35 #define HAVE\_SOCKET 1**

Definition at line 111 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.36 #define HAVE\_STDINT\_H 1**

Definition at line 114 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.37 #define HAVE\_STDLIB\_H 1**

Definition at line 117 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.38 #define HAVE\_STRCASECMP 1**

Definition at line 120 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.39 #define HAVE\_STRCHR 1**

Definition at line 123 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.40 #define HAVE\_STRDUP 1**

Definition at line 126 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.41 #define HAVE\_STRERROR 1**

Definition at line 129 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.42 #define HAVE\_STRING\_H 1**

Definition at line 135 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.43 #define HAVE\_STRINGS\_H 1**

Definition at line 132 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.44 #define HAVE\_STRRCHR 1**

Definition at line 138 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.45 #define HAVE\_STRSTR 1**

Definition at line 141 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.46 #define HAVE\_STRTOL 1**

Definition at line 144 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.47 #define HAVE\_STRTOUL 1**

Definition at line 147 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.48 #define HAVE\_STRTOULL 1**

Definition at line 150 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.49 #define HAVE\_SYS\_FILE\_H 1**

Definition at line 156 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.50 #define HAVE\_SYS\_IOCTL\_H 1**

Definition at line 159 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.51 #define HAVE\_SYS\_PARAM\_H 1**

Definition at line 162 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.52 #define HAVE\_SYS\_SOCKET\_H 1**

Definition at line 165 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.53 #define HAVE\_SYS\_STAT\_H 1**

Definition at line 168 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.54 #define HAVE\_SYS\_TIME\_H 1**

Definition at line 171 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.55 #define HAVE\_SYS\_TYPES\_H 1**

Definition at line 174 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.56 #define HAVE\_SYSLOG\_H 1**

Definition at line 153 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.57 #define HAVE\_UNISTD\_H 1**

Definition at line 177 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.58 #define HAVE\_VFORK 1**

Definition at line 180 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.59 #define HAVE\_WORKING\_FORK 1**

Definition at line 186 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.60 #define HAVE\_WORKING\_VFORK 1**

Definition at line 189 of file config.h.

7.1.1.61 `#define LIBCURL_FEATURE_ASYNCHDNS 1`

Definition at line 192 of file config.h.

7.1.1.62 `#define LIBCURL_FEATURE_IDN 1`

Definition at line 195 of file config.h.

7.1.1.63 `#define LIBCURL_FEATURE_IPV6 1`

Definition at line 198 of file config.h.

7.1.1.64 `#define LIBCURL_FEATURE_LIBZ 1`

Definition at line 204 of file config.h.

7.1.1.65 `#define LIBCURL_FEATURE_NTLM 1`

Definition at line 207 of file config.h.

7.1.1.66 `#define LIBCURL_FEATURE_SSL 1`

Definition at line 210 of file config.h.

7.1.1.67 `#define LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_DICT 1`

Definition at line 216 of file config.h.

7.1.1.68 `#define LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FILE 1`

Definition at line 219 of file config.h.

7.1.1.69 `#define LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FTP 1`

Definition at line 222 of file config.h.

7.1.1.70 `#define LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_FTPS 1`

Definition at line 225 of file config.h.

7.1.1.71 `#define LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_HTTP 1`

Definition at line 228 of file config.h.

7.1.1.72 `#define LIBCURL_PROTOCOL_HTTPS 1`

Definition at line 231 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.73 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_IMAP 1**

Definition at line 234 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.74 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_LDAP 1**

Definition at line 237 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.75 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_POP3 1**

Definition at line 240 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.76 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_RTSP 1**

Definition at line 243 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.77 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_SMTP 1**

Definition at line 246 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.78 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TELNET 1**

Definition at line 249 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.79 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TFTP 1**

Definition at line 252 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.80 #define LT\_OBJDIR ".libs/"**

Definition at line 256 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.81 #define PACKAGE "dtsapplib"**

Definition at line 262 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.82 #define PACKAGE\_BUGREPORT "gregory@distrotech.co.za"**

Definition at line 265 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.83 #define PACKAGE\_NAME "dtsapplib"**

Definition at line 268 of file config.h.

**7.1.1.84 #define PACKAGE\_STRING "dtsapplib 0.2"**

Definition at line 271 of file config.h.

7.1.1.85 `#define PACKAGE_TARNAME "dtsapplib"`

Definition at line 274 of file config.h.

7.1.1.86 `#define PACKAGE_URL ""`

Definition at line 277 of file config.h.

7.1.1.87 `#define PACKAGE_VERSION "0.2"`

Definition at line 280 of file config.h.

7.1.1.88 `#define STDC_HEADERS 1`

Definition at line 283 of file config.h.

7.1.1.89 `#define VERSION "0.2"`

Definition at line 286 of file config.h.

## 7.2 mingw/config.h File Reference

### Macros

- `#define HAVE_DLFCN_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_FCNTL_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_GETPAGESIZE 1`
- `#define HAVE_GETTIMEOFDAY 1`
- `#define HAVE_INTTYPES_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_LIBCRYPTO 1`
- `#define HAVE_LIBCURL 1`
- `#define HAVE_LIBM 1`
- `#define HAVE_LIBPTHREAD 1`
- `#define HAVE_LIBSSL 1`
- `#define HAVE_LIBZ 1`
- `#define HAVE_MALLOC 0`
- `#define HAVE_MEMORY_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_MEMSET 1`
- `#define HAVE_REALLOC 0`
- `#define HAVE_SIGNAL_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_STDINT_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_STDLIB_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRCASECMP 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRCHR 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRDUP 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRERROR 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRINGS_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRING_H 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRRCHR 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRSTR 1`
- `#define HAVE_STRTOL 1`

- #define HAVE\_STRTOUL 1
- #define HAVE\_STRTOULL 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_FILE\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_PARAM\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_STAT\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_TIME\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_SYS\_TYPES\_H 1
- #define HAVE\_UNISTD\_H 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_ASYNCHDNS 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_IDN 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_IPV6 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_LIBZ 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_NTLM 1
- #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_SSL 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_DICT 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FILE 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FTP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FTPS 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_HTTP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_HTTPS 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_IMAP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_LDAP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_POP3 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_RTSP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_SMTTP 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TELNET 1
- #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TFTP 1
- #define LT\_OBJDIR ".libs/"
- #define PACKAGE "dtsapplib"
- #define PACKAGE\_BUGREPORT "gregory@distrotech.co.za"
- #define PACKAGE\_NAME "dtsapplib"
- #define PACKAGE\_STRING "dtsapplib 0.2"
- #define PACKAGE\_TARNAME "dtsapplib"
- #define PACKAGE\_URL ""
- #define PACKAGE\_VERSION "0.2"
- #define STDC\_HEADERS 1
- #define VERSION "0.2"
- #define gid\_t int
- #define malloc rpl\_malloc
- #define realloc rpl\_realloc
- #define uid\_t int
- #define vfork fork

## 7.2.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.2.1.1 #define gid\_t int

Definition at line 307 of file config.h.

### 7.2.1.2 #define HAVE\_DLFCN\_H 1

Definition at line 14 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.3 `#define HAVE_FCNTL_H 1`

Definition at line 17 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.4 `#define HAVE_GETPAGESIZE 1`

Definition at line 26 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.5 `#define HAVE_GETTIMEOFDAY 1`

Definition at line 29 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.6 `#define HAVE_INTTYPES_H 1`

Definition at line 35 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.7 `#define HAVE_LIBCRYPTO 1`

Definition at line 38 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.8 `#define HAVE_LIBCURL 1`

Definition at line 41 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.9 `#define HAVE_LIBM 1`

Definition at line 44 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.10 `#define HAVE_LIBPTHREAD 1`

Definition at line 55 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.11 `#define HAVE_LIBSSL 1`

Definition at line 58 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.12 `#define HAVE_LIBZ 1`

Definition at line 64 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.13 `#define HAVE_MALLOC 0`

Definition at line 77 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.14 `#define HAVE_MEMORY_H 1`

Definition at line 80 of file config.h.



**7.2.1.15 #define HAVE\_MEMSET 1**

Definition at line 83 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.16 #define HAVE\_REALLOC 0**

Definition at line 99 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.17 #define HAVE\_SIGNAL\_H 1**

Definition at line 108 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.18 #define HAVE\_STDINT\_H 1**

Definition at line 114 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.19 #define HAVE\_STDLIB\_H 1**

Definition at line 117 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.20 #define HAVE\_STRCASECMP 1**

Definition at line 120 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.21 #define HAVE\_STRCHR 1**

Definition at line 123 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.22 #define HAVE\_STRDUP 1**

Definition at line 126 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.23 #define HAVE\_STRERROR 1**

Definition at line 129 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.24 #define HAVE\_STRING\_H 1**

Definition at line 135 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.25 #define HAVE\_STRINGS\_H 1**

Definition at line 132 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.26 #define HAVE\_STRRCHR 1**

Definition at line 138 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.27 #define HAVE\_STRSTR 1**

Definition at line 141 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.28 #define HAVE\_STRTOL 1**

Definition at line 144 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.29 #define HAVE\_STRTOUL 1**

Definition at line 147 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.30 #define HAVE\_STRTOULL 1**

Definition at line 150 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.31 #define HAVE\_SYS\_FILE\_H 1**

Definition at line 156 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.32 #define HAVE\_SYS\_PARAM\_H 1**

Definition at line 162 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.33 #define HAVE\_SYS\_STAT\_H 1**

Definition at line 168 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.34 #define HAVE\_SYS\_TIME\_H 1**

Definition at line 171 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.35 #define HAVE\_SYS\_TYPES\_H 1**

Definition at line 174 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.36 #define HAVE\_UNISTD\_H 1**

Definition at line 177 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.37 #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_ASYNCHDNS 1**

Definition at line 192 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.38 #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_IDN 1**

Definition at line 195 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.39 #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_IPV6 1**

Definition at line 198 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.40 #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_LIBZ 1**

Definition at line 204 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.41 #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_NTLM 1**

Definition at line 207 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.42 #define LIBCURL\_FEATURE\_SSL 1**

Definition at line 210 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.43 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_DICT 1**

Definition at line 216 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.44 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FILE 1**

Definition at line 219 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.45 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FTP 1**

Definition at line 222 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.46 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_FTPS 1**

Definition at line 225 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.47 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_HTTP 1**

Definition at line 228 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.48 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_HTTPS 1**

Definition at line 231 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.49 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_IMAP 1**

Definition at line 234 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.50 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_LDAP 1**

Definition at line 237 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.51 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_POP3 1**

Definition at line 240 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.52 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_RTSP 1**

Definition at line 243 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.53 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_SMTP 1**

Definition at line 246 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.54 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TELNET 1**

Definition at line 249 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.55 #define LIBCURL\_PROTOCOL\_TFTP 1**

Definition at line 252 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.56 #define LT\_OBJDIR ".libs"**

Definition at line 256 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.57 #define malloc rpl\_malloc**

Definition at line 316 of file config.h.

Referenced by addtobucket(), create\_bucketlist(), framework\_mkcore(), ipv6to4prefix(), ldap\_search\_base(), ldap\_search\_one(), ldap\_search\_sub(), ldap\_simplebind(), ldap\_simplerebind(), ll\_remember\_index(), new\_radpacket(), objalloc(), sslstartup(), xml\_createpath(), xslt\_addparam(), and zcompress().

**7.2.1.58 #define PACKAGE "dtsapplib"**

Definition at line 262 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.59 #define PACKAGE\_BUGREPORT "gregory@distrotech.co.za"**

Definition at line 265 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.60 #define PACKAGE\_NAME "dtsapplib"**

Definition at line 268 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.61 #define PACKAGE\_STRING "dtsapplib 0.2"**

Definition at line 271 of file config.h.

**7.2.1.62 #define PACKAGE\_TARNAME "dtsapplib"**

Definition at line 274 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.63 `#define PACKAGE_URL ""`

Definition at line 277 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.64 `#define PACKAGE_VERSION "0.2"`

Definition at line 280 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.65 `#define realloc rpl_realloc`

Definition at line 322 of file config.h.

Referenced by `getcmdline()`, and `gzinflatebuf()`.

#### 7.2.1.66 `#define STDC_HEADERS 1`

Definition at line 283 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.67 `#define uid_t int`

Definition at line 331 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.68 `#define VERSION "0.2"`

Definition at line 286 of file config.h.

#### 7.2.1.69 `#define vfork fork`

Definition at line 350 of file config.h.

## 7.3 src/config.c File Reference

INI style config file interface.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [config\\_category](#)
- struct [config\\_file](#)

### Functions

- void [initconfigfiles](#) (void)
- void [unrefconfigfiles](#) (void)
- int [process\\_config](#) (const char \*configname, const char \*configfile)

- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_config\\_file](#) (const char \*configname)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_config\\_category](#) (const char \*configname, const char \*category)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_category\\_next](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*cloop, char \*name, int len)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \* [get\\_category\\_loop](#) (const char \*configname)
- void [config\\_entry\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*entries, [config\\_entrycb](#) entry\_cb)
- void [config\\_cat\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*categories, [config\\_catcb](#) cat\_cb)
- void [config\\_file\\_callback](#) ([config\\_filecb](#) file\_cb)
- struct [config\\_entry](#) \* [get\\_config\\_entry](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*categories, const char \*item)

### 7.3.1 Detailed Description

INI style config file interface.

Definition in file [config.c](#).

## 7.4 src/curl.c File Reference

CURL Interface.

```
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <curl/curl.h>
#include <curl/easy.h>
#include "dtsapp.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct **curl\_progress**
- struct **curl\_password**
- struct [curl\\_post](#)

### Functions

- int [curlinit](#) (void)
- void [curlclose](#) (void)
- struct [curlbuf](#) \* [curl\\_geturl](#) (const char \*def\_url, struct [basic\\_auth](#) \*bauth, [curl\\_authcb](#) authcb, void \*auth\_data)
- struct [curlbuf](#) \* [curl\\_posturl](#) (const char \*def\_url, struct [basic\\_auth](#) \*bauth, struct [curl\\_post](#) \*post, [curl\\_authcb](#) authcb, void \*auth\_data)
- struct [curlbuf](#) \* [curl\\_ungzip](#) (struct [curlbuf](#) \*cbuf)
- struct [basic\\_auth](#) \* [curl\\_newauth](#) (const char \*user, const char \*passwd)
- void [free\\_post](#) (void \*data)
- struct [curl\\_post](#) \* [curl\\_newpost](#) (void)
- void [curl\\_postitem](#) (struct [curl\\_post](#) \*post, const char \*name, const char \*item)
- char \* [url\\_escape](#) (char \*url)
- char \* [url\\_unescape](#) (char \*url)
- void [free\\_progress](#) (void \*data)
- void [curl\\_setprogress](#) ([curl\\_progress\\_func](#) cb, [curl\\_progress\\_pause](#) p\_cb, [curl\\_progress\\_newdata](#) d\_cb, void \*data)
- void [free\\_curlpassword](#) (void \*data)
- void [curl\\_setauth\\_cb](#) ([curl\\_authcb](#) auth\_cb, void \*data)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [curl\\_buf2xml](#) (struct [curlbuf](#) \*cbuf)

### 7.4.1 Detailed Description

CURL Interface.

Definition in file [curl.c](#).

## 7.5 src/fileutil.c File Reference

File utilities to test files (fstat)

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <grp.h>
```

### Functions

- int [is\\_file](#) (const char \*path)
- int [is\\_dir](#) (const char \*path)
- int [is\\_exec](#) (const char \*path)
- int [mk\\_dir](#) (const char \*dir, mode\_t mode, uid\_t user, gid\_t group)

### 7.5.1 Detailed Description

File utilities to test files (fstat)

Definition in file [fileutil.c](#).

## 7.6 src/include/dtsapp.h File Reference

DTS Application library API Include file.

```
#include <signal.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

### Data Structures

- union [sockstruct](#)
- struct [fwsocket](#)
- struct [config\\_entry](#)
- struct [zobj](#)
  - Zlib buffer used for compression and decompression.*
- struct [framework\\_core](#)
  - Application framework data.*

- struct [xml\\_attr](#)
- struct [xml\\_node](#)
- struct [ldap\\_rdn](#)
- struct [ldap\\_attrval](#)
- struct [ldap\\_attr](#)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#)
- struct [basic\\_auth](#)
- struct [curlbuf](#)

## Macros

- `#define RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN 20`
- `#define RAD_AUTH_PACKET_LEN 4096`
- `#define RAD_AUTH_TOKEN_LEN 16`
- `#define RAD_MAX_PASS_LEN 128`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_USER_NAME 1 /*string*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_USER_PASSWORD 2 /*passwd*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_NAS_IP_ADDR 4 /*ip*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_NAS_PORT 5 /*int*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_SERVICE_TYPE 6 /*int*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_ACCTID 44`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_PORT_TYPE 61 /*int*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_EAP 79 /*oct*/`
- `#define RAD_ATTR_MESSAGE 80 /*oct*/`
- `#define JHASH_INITVAL 0xdeadbeef`
- `#define jenhash(key, length, initval) hashlittle(key, length, (initval) ? initval : JHASH_INITVAL);`  
*Define jenhash as hashlittle on big endian it should be hashbig.*
- `#define clearflag(obj, flag)`
- `#define setflag(obj, flag)`
- `#define testflag(obj, flag) (objlock(obj) | (obj->flags & flag) | objunlock(obj))`
- `#define FRAMEWORK_MAIN(progname, name, email, www, year, runfile, flags, sighfunc)`  
*A macro to replace main() with initialization and daemonization code.*
- `#define ALLOC_CONST(const_var, val)`  
*Macro to assign values to char const.*
- `#define DTS_OJBREF_CLASS(classtype)`  
*Add this macro to a C++ class to add refobj support.*

## Typedefs

- `typedef struct ssldata ssldata`  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- `typedef struct natmap natmap`  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- `typedef struct radius\_packet radius\_packet`  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- `typedef struct nfq\_queue nfq\_queue`  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- `typedef struct nfq\_data nfq\_data`  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- `typedef struct nfct\_struct nfct\_struct`  
*Forward declaration of structure.*



- typedef struct [nfqnl\\_msg\\_packet\\_hdr](#) [nfqnl\\_msg\\_packet\\_hdr](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef void(\* [radius\\_cb](#))(struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*, void \*)
- typedef int(\* [frameworkfunc](#))(int, char \*\*)  
*Framework callback function.*
- typedef void(\* [sys sighandler](#))(int, siginfo\_t \*, void \*)  
*Callback to user supplied signal handler.*
- typedef void(\* [threadcleanup](#))(void \*)  
*Function called after thread termination.*
- typedef void (\*(\* [threadfunc](#))(void \*\*))  
*Thread function.*
- typedef int(\* [threadsighandler](#))(int, void \*)  
*Thread signal handler function.*
- typedef int(\* [blisthash](#))(const void \*, int)
- typedef void(\* [objdestroy](#))(void \*)
- typedef void(\* [socketrecv](#))(struct [fwsocket](#) \*, void \*)
- typedef void(\* [blist\\_cb](#))(void \*, void \*)
- typedef void(\* [config\\_filecb](#))(struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*, const char \*, const char \*)
- typedef void(\* [config\\_catcb](#))(struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*, const char \*)
- typedef void(\* [config\\_entrycb](#))(const char \*, const char \*)
- typedef uint32\_t(\* [nfqueue\\_cb](#))(struct [nfq\\_data](#) \*, struct [nfqnl\\_msg\\_packet\\_hdr](#) \*, char \*, uint32\_t, void \*, uint32\_t \*, void \*\*)
- typedef struct [xml\\_node](#) [xml\\_node](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [xml\\_search](#) [xml\\_search](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [xml\\_doc](#) [xml\\_doc](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [xslt\\_doc](#) [xslt\\_doc](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [ldap\\_conn](#) [ldap\\_conn](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [ldap\\_modify](#) [ldap\\_modify](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [ldap\\_add](#) [ldap\\_add](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [curl\\_post](#) [curl\\_post](#)  
*Forward declaration of structure.*
- typedef struct [basic\\_auth](#) (\*(\* [curl\\_authcb](#))(const char \*user, const char \*passwd, void \*data)
- typedef int(\* [curl\\_progress\\_func](#))(void \*, double, double, double, double)
- typedef void(\* [curl\\_progress\\_pause](#))(void \*, int)
- typedef void (\*(\* [curl\\_progress\\_newdata](#))(void \*)

## Enumerations

- enum [sock\\_flags](#) { [SOCK\\_FLAG\\_BIND](#) = 1 << 0, [SOCK\\_FLAG\\_CLOSE](#) = 1 << 1 }
- enum [framework\\_flags](#) { [FRAMEWORK\\_FLAG\\_DAEMON](#) = 1 << 0, [FRAMEWORK\\_FLAG\\_NOGNU](#) = 1 << 1, [FRAMEWORK\\_FLAG\\_NOTHREAD](#) = 1 << 2 }
- Application control flags.*
- enum [RADIUS\\_CODE](#) {  
[RAD\\_CODE\\_AUTHREQUEST](#) = 1, [RAD\\_CODE\\_AUTHACCEPT](#) = 2, [RAD\\_CODE\\_AUTHREJECT](#) = 3, [RAD\\_CODE\\_ACCTREQUEST](#) = 4,  
[RAD\\_CODE\\_ACCTRESPONSE](#) = 5, [RAD\\_CODE\\_AUTHCHALLENGE](#) = 11 }

- enum `ldap_starttls` { `LDAP_STARTTLS_NONE`, `LDAP_STARTTLS_ATTEMPT`, `LDAP_STARTTLS_ENFORCE` }
- enum `ldap_attrtype` { `LDAP_ATTRTYPE_CHAR`, `LDAP_ATTRTYPE_B64`, `LDAP_ATTRTYPE_OCTET` }

## Functions

- void `framework_mkcore` (char \*progrname, char \*name, char \*email, char \*web, int year, char \*runfile, int flags, `syssighandler` sigfunc)  
*Initilise application data structure and return a reference.*
- int `framework_init` (int argc, char \*argv[], `frameworkfunc` callback)  
*Initilise the application daemonise and join the manager thread.*
- void `printgnu` ()  
*Print a brief GNU copyright notice on console.*
- void `daemonize` ()  
*Daemonise the application using fork/exit.*
- int `lockpidfile` (const char \*runfile)  
*Lock the run file in the framework application info.*
- struct `thread_pvt` \* `framework_mkthread` (`threadfunc`, `threadcleanup`, `threadsighandler`, void \*data)  
*create a thread result must be unreferenced*
- void `framework_unixsocket` (char \*sock, int protocol, int mask, `threadfunc` connectfunc, `threadcleanup` cleanup)  
*Create and run UNIX socket thread.*
- int `framework_threadok` (void \*data)  
*let threads check there status by passing in a pointer to there data*
- int `startthreads` (void)  
*initialise the threadlist start manager thread*
- void `stopthreads` (void)  
*Stoping the manager thread will stop all other threads.*
- int `objlock` (void \*data)
- int `objtrylock` (void \*data)
- int `objunlock` (void \*data)
- int `objcnt` (void \*data)
- int `objsize` (void \*data)
- int `objunref` (void \*data)
- int `objref` (void \*data)
- void \* `objalloc` (int size, `objdestroy`)
- void \* `objchar` (const char \*orig)
- void \* `create_bucketlist` (int bitmask, `blisthash` hash\_function)
- int `addtobucket` (struct `bucket_list` \*blist, void \*data)
- void `remove_bucket_item` (struct `bucket_list` \*blist, void \*data)
- int `bucket_list_cnt` (struct `bucket_list` \*blist)
- void \* `bucket_list_find_key` (struct `bucket_list` \*list, const void \*key)
- void `bucketlist_callback` (struct `bucket_list` \*blist, `blist_cb` callback, void \*data2)
- struct `bucket_loop` \* `init_bucket_loop` (struct `bucket_list` \*blist)
- void `stop_bucket_loop` (struct `bucket_loop` \*bloop)
- void \* `next_bucket_loop` (struct `bucket_loop` \*bloop)
- void `remove_bucket_loop` (struct `bucket_loop` \*bloop)
- uint32\_t `hashlittle` (const void \*key, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval)  
*hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Little Endian)*
- void `seedrand` (void)  
*Seed openssl random number generator.*
- int `genrand` (void \*buf, int len)

*Generate random sequence.*

- void [sha512sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)

*Calculate the SHA2-512 hash.*

- void [sha256sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)

*Calculate the SHA2-256 hash.*

- void [sha1sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)

*Calculate the SHA1 hash.*

- void [md5sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)

*Calculate the MD5 hash.*

- void [sha512sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)

*Calculate the SHA2-512 hash accross 2 data chunks.*

- void [sha256sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)

*Calculate the SHA2-256 hash accross 2 data chunks.*

- void [sha1sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)

*Calculate the SHA1 hash accross 2 data chunks.*

- void [md5sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)

*Calculate the MD5 hash accross 2 data chunks.*

- int [sha512cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)

*Compare two SHA2-512 hashes.*

- int [sha256cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)

*Compare two SHA2-256 hashes.*

- int [sha1cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)

*Compare two SHA1 hashes.*

- int [md5cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)

*Compare two md5 hashes.*

- void [sha512hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)

*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-512.*

- void [sha256hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)

*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-256.*

- void [sha1hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)

*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA1.*

- void [md5hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)

*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) MD5.*

- int [strlenzero](#) (const char \*str)

*Check if a string is zero length.*

- char \* [ltrim](#) (char \*str)

*Trim white space at the begining of a string.*

- char \* [rtrim](#) (const char \*str)

*Trim white space at the end of a string.*

- char \* [trim](#) (const char \*str)

*Trim whitesapce from the beggining and end of a string.*

- uint64\_t [tvtontp64](#) (struct timeval \*tv)

*Convert a timeval struct to 64bit NTP time.*

- uint16\_t [checksum](#) (const void \*data, int len)

- Obtain the checksum for a buffer.*
- uint16\_t [checksum\\_add](#) (const uint16\_t [checksum](#), const void \*data, int len)
- Obtain the checksum for a buffer adding a checksum.*
- uint16\_t [verifysum](#) (const void \*data, int len, const uint16\_t check)
- Verify a checksum.*
- struct [zobj](#) \* [zcompress](#) (uint8\_t \*buff, uint16\_t len, uint8\_t level)
- Allocate a buffer and return it with compressed data.*
- void [zuncompress](#) (struct [zobj](#) \*buff, uint8\_t \*obuff)
- Uncompress zobj buffer to buffer.*
- uint8\_t \* [gzinflatebuf](#) (uint8\_t \*buf\_in, int buf\_size, uint32\_t \*len)
- Ungzip a buffer.*
- int [is\\_gzip](#) (uint8\_t \*buf, int buf\_size)
- check a buffer if it contains gzip magic*
- void [touch](#) (const char \*filename, [uid\\_t](#) user, [gid\\_t](#) group)
- Create a file and set user and group.*
- char \* [b64enc](#) (const char \*message, int nonl)
- Base 64 encode a string.*
- char \* [b64enc\\_buf](#) (const char \*message, uint32\_t len, int nonl)
- Base 64 encode a buffer.*
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [make\\_socket](#) (int family, int type, int proto, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [socketconnect](#) (int family, int stype, int proto, const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [udpconnect](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [tcpconnect](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [socketbind](#) (int family, int stype, int proto, const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl, int backlog)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [udpbind](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [tcpbind](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl, int backlog)
- void [close\\_socket](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- void [socketclient](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, void \*data, [socketrecv](#) read, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup)
- void [socketserver](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, [socketrecv](#) connectfunc, [socketrecv](#) acceptfunc, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup, void \*data)
- int [checkipv6mask](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*network, uint8\_t bits)
- void [ipv4tcpchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [ipv4udpchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [icmpchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [ipv4checksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int [packetchecksumv4](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int [packetchecksumv6](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int [packetchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [rfc6296\\_map](#) (struct [natmap](#) \*map, struct in6\_addr \*ipaddr, int out)
- int [rfc6296\\_map\\_add](#) (char \*intaddr, char \*extaddr)
- const char \* [cidrtosn](#) (int bitlen, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getnetaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getbcaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getfirstaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getlastaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- uint32\_t [cidrnt](#) (int bitlen)
- int [reservedip](#) (const char \*ipaddr)
- char \* [ipv6to4prefix](#) (const char \*ipaddr)
- int [check\\_ipv4](#) (const char \*ip, int cidr, const char \*test)
- struct [nfqueue](#) \* [nfqueue\\_attach](#) (uint16\_t pf, uint16\_t num, uint8\_t mode, uint32\_t range, [nfqueue\\_cb](#) cb, void \*data)

- uint16\_t [snprintf\\_pkt](#) (struct [nfq\\_data](#) \*tb, struct [nfqnl\\_msg\\_packet\\_hdr](#) \*ph, uint8\_t \*pkt, char \*buff, uint16\_t len)
- struct [nf\\_contrack](#) \* [nf\\_ctrack\\_buildct](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- uint8\_t [nf\\_ctrack\\_delete](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- uint8\_t [nf\\_ctrack\\_nat](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt, uint32\_t addr, uint16\_t port, uint8\_t dnat)
- void [nf\\_ctrack\\_dump](#) (void)
- struct [nfct\\_struct](#) \* [nf\\_ctrack\\_trace](#) (void)
- void [nf\\_ctrack\\_endtrace](#) (struct [nfct\\_struct](#) \*nfct)
- uint8\_t [nf\\_ctrack\\_init](#) (void)
- void [nf\\_ctrack\\_close](#) (void)
- int [delete\\_kernvlan](#) (char \*ifname, int vid)
- int [create\\_kernvlan](#) (char \*ifname, unsigned short vid)
- int [delete\\_kernmac](#) (char \*macdev)
- int [create\\_kernmac](#) (char \*ifname, char \*macdev, unsigned char \*mac)
- int [interface\\_bind](#) (char \*iface, int protocol, int flags)
- void [randhwaddr](#) (unsigned char \*addr)
- int [create\\_tun](#) (const char \*ifname, const unsigned char \*hwaddr, int flags)
- int [ifrename](#) (const char \*oldname, const char \*newname)
- int [ifdown](#) (const char \*ifname, int flags)
- int [ifup](#) (const char \*ifname, int flags)
- int [ifhwaddr](#) (const char \*ifname, unsigned char \*hwaddr)
- int [set\\_interface\\_flags](#) (int ifindex, int set, int clear)
- int [get\\_iface\\_index](#) (const char \*ifname)
- int [set\\_interface\\_addr](#) (int ifindex, const unsigned char \*hwaddr)
- int [set\\_interface\\_name](#) (int ifindex, const char \*name)
- int [set\\_interface\\_ipaddr](#) (char \*ifname, char \*ipaddr)
- int [get\\_ip6\\_addrprefix](#) (const char \*iface, unsigned char \*prefix)
- int [eui48to64](#) (unsigned char \*mac48, unsigned char \*eui64)
- void [closenetwork](#) (void)
- unsigned char \* [addradattr](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, unsigned char \*val, char len)
- void [addradattrint](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, unsigned int val)
- void [addradattrip](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, char \*ipaddr)
- void [addradattrstr](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, char \*str)
- struct [radius\\_packet](#) \* [new\\_radpacket](#) (unsigned char code, unsigned char id)
- int [send\\_radpacket](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, const char \*userpass, [radius\\_cb](#) read\_cb, void \*cb\_data)
- void [add\\_radserver](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*auth, const char \*acct, const char \*secret, int timeout)
- unsigned char \* [radius\\_attr\\_first](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet)
- unsigned char \* [radius\\_attr\\_next](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, unsigned char \*attr)
- void [sslstartup](#) (void)
- void \* [tlsv1\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void \* [sslv2\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void \* [sslv3\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void \* [dtlsv1\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- int [socketread](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, void \*buf, int num)
- int [socketwrite](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, const void \*buf, int num)
- int [socketread\\_d](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, void \*buf, int num, union [sockstruct](#) \*addr)
- int [socketwrite\\_d](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, const void \*buf, int num, union [sockstruct](#) \*addr)
- void [ssl\\_shutdown](#) (void \*ssl)
- void [tlsaccept](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, struct [ssldata](#) \*orig)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [dtls\\_listenssl](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- void [startsslclient](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- void [initconfigfiles](#) (void)
- void [unrefconfigfiles](#) (void)
- int [process\\_config](#) (const char \*configname, const char \*configfile)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \* [get\\_category\\_loop](#) (const char \*configname)

- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_category\\_next](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*cloop, char \*name, int len)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [get\\_config\\_category](#) (const char \*configname, const char \*category)
- struct [config\\_entry](#) \* [get\\_config\\_entry](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*categories, const char \*item)
- void [config\\_file\\_callback](#) ([config\\_filecb](#) file\_cb)
- void [config\\_cat\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*categories, [config\\_catcb](#) entry\_cb)
- void [config\\_entry\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*entries, [config\\_entrycb](#) entry\_cb)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [xml\\_loaddoc](#) (const char \*docfile, int validate)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [xml\\_loadbuf](#) (const uint8\_t \*buffer, uint32\_t len, int validate)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getfirstnode](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, void \*\*iter)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getnextnode](#) (void \*iter)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [xml\\_getnodes](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch)
- struct [xml\\_search](#) \* [xml\\_xpath](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldata, const char \*xpath, const char \*attrkey)
- int [xml\\_nodecount](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xsearch)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getnode](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xsearch, const char \*key)
- const char \* [xml\\_getattr](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*attr)
- void [xml\\_modify](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*value)
- void [xml\\_setattr](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*name, const char \*value)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_addnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath, const char \*name, const char \*value, const char \*attrkey, const char \*keyval)
- void [xml\\_appendnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*child)
- void [xml\\_unlink](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode)
- void [xml\\_delete](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode)
- char \* [xml\\_getbuffer](#) (void \*buffer)
- void \* [xml\\_doctobuffer](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- const char \* [xml\\_getrootname](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getrootnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- void [xml\\_savefile](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*file, int format, int compress)
- void [xml\\_createpath](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath)
- void [xml\\_init](#) ()
- void [xml\\_close](#) ()
- struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \* [xslt\\_open](#) (const char \*xsltfile)
- void [xslt\\_addparam](#) (struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc, const char \*param, const char \*value)
- void [xslt\\_apply](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc, const char \*filename, int comp)
- void \* [xslt\\_apply\\_buffer](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xsltdoc)
- void [xslt\\_init](#) ()
- void [xslt\\_close](#) ()
- struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \* [ldap\\_connect](#) (const char \*uri, enum [ldap\\_starttls](#) starttls, int timelimit, int limit, int debug, int \*err)
- int [ldap\\_simplebind](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*dn, const char \*passwd)
- int [ldap\\_saslbind](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*mech, const char \*realm, const char \*authcid, const char \*passwd, const char \*authzid)
- int [ldap\\_simplerebind](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*initialdn, const char \*initialpw, const char \*base, const char \*filter, const char \*uidrdn, const char \*uid, const char \*passwd)
- void [ldap\\_close](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld)
- const char \* [ldap\\_errmsg](#) (int res)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [ldap\\_search\\_sub](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, const char \*filter, int [b64enc](#), int \*res,...)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [ldap\\_search\\_one](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, const char \*filter, int [b64enc](#), int \*res,...)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [ldap\\_search\\_base](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, const char \*filter, int [b64enc](#), int \*res,...)
- void [ldap\\_unref\\_entry](#) (struct [ldap\\_results](#) \*results, struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \*entry)
- void [ldap\\_unref\\_attr](#) (struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \*entry, struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \*attr)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \* [ldap\\_getentry](#) (struct [ldap\\_results](#) \*results, const char \*dn)
- struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \* [ldap\\_getattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \*entry, const char \*attr)

- struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \* [ldap\\_modifyinit](#) (const char \*dn)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_del](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr,...)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_add](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr,...)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_rep](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr,...)
- int [ldap\\_domodify](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_rematrr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_delattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr, const char \*value)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_addattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr, const char \*value)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_repattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr, const char \*value)
- int [curlinit](#) (void)
- void [curlclose](#) (void)
- struct [basic\\_auth](#) \* [curl\\_newauth](#) (const char \*user, const char \*passwd)
- struct [curlbuf](#) \* [curl\\_geturl](#) (const char \*def\_url, struct [basic\\_auth](#) \*bauth, [curl\\_authcb](#) authcb, void \*data)
- void [curl\\_setprogress](#) ([curl\\_progress\\_func](#) cb, [curl\\_progress\\_pause](#) p\_cb, [curl\\_progress\\_newdata](#) d\_cb, void \*data)
- void [curl\\_setauth\\_cb](#) ([curl\\_authcb](#) auth\_cb, void \*data)
- struct [curl\\_post](#) \* [curl\\_newpost](#) (void)
- void [curl\\_postitem](#) (struct [curl\\_post](#) \*post, const char \*name, const char \*item)
- struct [curlbuf](#) \* [curl\\_posturl](#) (const char \*def\_url, struct [basic\\_auth](#) \*bauth, struct [curl\\_post](#) \*post, [curl\\_authcb](#) authcb, void \*data)
- struct [curlbuf](#) \* [curl\\_ungzip](#) (struct [curlbuf](#) \*cbuf)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [curl\\_buf2xml](#) (struct [curlbuf](#) \*cbuf)
- char \* [url\\_escape](#) (char \*url)
- char \* [url\\_unescape](#) (char \*url)
- int [is\\_file](#) (const char \*path)
- int [is\\_dir](#) (const char \*path)
- int [is\\_exec](#) (const char \*path)
- int [mk\\_dir](#) (const char \*dir, mode\_t mode, uid\_t user, gid\_t group)

### 7.6.1 Detailed Description

DTS Application library API Include file. The library foremostly implements reference counted objects and hashed bucket lists [Referenced Objects](#) these are then used to implement simpler API's to common tasks.

#### Key components

INI style config file parser.  
 CURL wrapper with support for GET/POST, authentication and progress indication.  
 File utilities as a wrapper around fstat.  
 IP 4/6 Utilities for calculating / checking subnets and checksumming packets.  
 Interface API for Linux networking including libnetlink from iproute2  
 XML/XSLT Simplified API for reading, managing and applying transforms.  
 Some Application shortcuts and wrapper for main quick and dirty daemon app.  
 Wrappers for Linux netfilter connection tracking and packet queueing  
 Open LDAP API.  
 Basic implementation of RADIUS.  
 Implementation of RFC 6296.  
 Thread API using pthreads.  
 Simple implementation of UNIX Domain socket.  
 Various Utilities including hashing and checksum.  
 Z Lib Compression/Uncompression Functions.

Definition in file [dtsapp.h](#).

## 7.6.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.6.2.1 #define ALLOC\_CONST( *const\_var*, *val* )

#### Value:

```
{ \
    char *tmp_char; \
    if (val) { \
        tmp_char = (char*)malloc(strlen(val) + 1); \
        strcpy(tmp_char, val); \
        const_var = (const char*)tmp_char; \
    } else { \
        const_var = NULL; \
    } \
}
```

Macro to assign values to char const.

Definition at line 676 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `add_modifyval()`, `add_radserver()`, `framework_mkcore()`, `ldap_addinit()`, `ldap_getent()`, `ldap_modifyinit()`, `ldap_saslbind()`, `new_modreq()`, `xml_modify()`, `xml_nodetohash()`, and `xslt_addparam()`.

### 7.6.2.2 #define clearflag( *obj*, *flag* )

#### Value:

```
objlock(obj); \
obj->flags &= ~flag; \
objunlock(obj)
```

Definition at line 644 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `stopthreads()`.

### 7.6.2.3 #define DTS\_OJBREF\_CLASS( *classtype* )

#### Value:

```
void *operator new(size_t sz) {\
    return objalloc(sz, &classtype::dts_unref_classtype);\
}\
void operator delete(void *obj) {\
}\
static void dts_unref_classtype(void *data) {\
    delete (classtype*)data;\
}\
~classtype()
```

Add this macro to a C++ class to add refobj support.

This macro defines operator overloads for new/delete and declares a destructor.

#### Note

this should not be used with inheritance

Definition at line 692 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.2.4 #define RAD\_ATTR\_ACCTID 44

Definition at line 386 of file dtsapp.h.



**7.6.2.5 #define RAD\_ATTR\_EAP 79 /\*oct\*/**

Definition at line 388 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.6 #define RAD\_ATTR\_MESSAGE 80 /\*oct\*/**

Definition at line 389 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.7 #define RAD\_ATTR\_NAS\_IP\_ADDR 4 /\*ip\*/**

Definition at line 383 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.8 #define RAD\_ATTR\_NAS\_PORT 5 /\*int\*/**

Definition at line 384 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.9 #define RAD\_ATTR\_PORT\_TYPE 61 /\*int\*/**

Definition at line 387 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.10 #define RAD\_ATTR\_SERVICE\_TYPE 6 /\*int\*/**

Definition at line 385 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.11 #define RAD\_ATTR\_USER\_NAME 1 /\*string\*/**

Definition at line 381 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.12 #define RAD\_ATTR\_USER\_PASSWORD 2 /\*passwd\*/**

Definition at line 382 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.13 #define RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN 20**

Definition at line 376 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `addrdatatr()`, `new_radpacket()`, and `radius_attr_next()`.

**7.6.2.14 #define RAD\_AUTH\_PACKET\_LEN 4096**

Definition at line 377 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.2.15 #define RAD\_AUTH\_TOKEN\_LEN 16**

Definition at line 378 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by `new_radpacket()`.

**7.6.2.16 #define RAD\_MAX\_PASS\_LEN 128**

Definition at line 379 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.2.17 #define setflag( *obj*, *flag* )

**Value:**

```
objlock(obj); \
obj->flags |= flag; \
objunlock(obj)
```

Definition at line 648 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by close\_socket(), nf\_ctrack\_endtrace(), and socketwrite\_d().

### 7.6.2.18 #define testflag( *obj*, *flag* ) (objlock(obj) | (obj->flags & flag) | objunlock(obj))

Definition at line 652 of file dtsapp.h.

Referenced by framework\_threadok().

## 7.6.3 Typedef Documentation

### 7.6.3.1 typedef void(\* blist\_cb)(void \*, void \*)

Definition at line 173 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.2 typedef int(\* blisthash)(const void \*, int)

Definition at line 170 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.3 typedef void(\* config\_catchb)(struct bucket\_list \*, const char \*)

Definition at line 175 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.4 typedef void(\* config\_entrycb)(const char \*, const char \*)

Definition at line 176 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.5 typedef void(\* config\_filecb)(struct bucket\_list \*, const char \*, const char \*)

Definition at line 174 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.6 typedef struct basic\_auth\*( \* curl\_authcb)(const char \*user, const char \*passwd, void \*data) [read]

Definition at line 603 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.7 typedef struct curl\_post curl\_post

Forward decleration of structure.

Definition at line 602 of file dtsapp.h.

### 7.6.3.8 typedef int(\* curl\_progress\_func)(void \*, double, double, double, double)

Definition at line 604 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.9 typedef void\*(\* curl\_progress\_newdata)(void \*)**

Definition at line 606 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.10 typedef void(\* curl\_progress\_pause)(void \*, int)**

Definition at line 605 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.11 typedef struct ldap\_add ldap\_add**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 553 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.12 typedef struct ldap\_conn ldap\_conn**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 549 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.13 typedef struct ldap\_modify ldap\_modify**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 551 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.14 typedef struct natmap natmap**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 120 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.15 typedef struct nfct\_struct nfct\_struct**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 128 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.16 typedef struct nfq\_data nfq\_data**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 126 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.17 typedef struct nfq\_queue nfq\_queue**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 124 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.18 typedef struct nfqnl\_msg\_packet\_hdr nfqnl\_msg\_packet\_hdr**

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 130 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.19** `typedef uint32_t(* nfqueue_cb)(struct nfq_data *, struct nfqnl_msg_packet_hdr *, char *, uint32_t, void *, uint32_t *, void **)`

Definition at line 177 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.20** `typedef void(* objdestroy)(void *)`

Definition at line 171 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.21** `typedef void(* radius_cb)(struct radius_packet *, void *)`

Definition at line 133 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.22** `typedef struct radius_packet radius_packet`

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 122 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.23** `typedef void(* socketrecv)(struct fwsocket *, void *)`

Definition at line 172 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.24** `typedef struct ssldata ssldata`

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 85 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.25** `typedef struct xml_doc xml_doc`

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 446 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.26** `typedef struct xml_node xml_node`

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 442 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.27** `typedef struct xml_search xml_search`

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 444 of file dtsapp.h.

**7.6.3.28** `typedef struct xslt_doc xslt_doc`

Forward declaration of structure.

Definition at line 448 of file dtsapp.h.

## 7.6.4 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 7.6.4.1 enum ldap\_attrtype

Enumerator:

***LDAP\_ATTRTYPE\_CHAR***  
***LDAP\_ATTRTYPE\_B64***  
***LDAP\_ATTRTYPE\_OCTET***

Definition at line 503 of file dtsapp.h.

```
{  
    LDAP_ATTRTYPE_CHAR,  
    LDAP_ATTRTYPE_B64,  
    LDAP_ATTRTYPE_OCTET  
};
```

### 7.6.4.2 enum ldap\_starttls

Enumerator:

***LDAP\_STARTTLS\_NONE***  
***LDAP\_STARTTLS\_ATTEMPT***  
***LDAP\_STARTTLS\_ENFORCE***

Definition at line 497 of file dtsapp.h.

```
{  
    LDAP_STARTTLS_NONE,  
    LDAP_STARTTLS_ATTEMPT,  
    LDAP_STARTTLS_ENFORCE  
};
```

### 7.6.4.3 enum RADIUS\_CODE

Enumerator:

***RAD\_CODE\_AUTHREQUEST***  
***RAD\_CODE\_AUTHACCEPT***  
***RAD\_CODE\_AUTHREJECT***  
***RAD\_CODE\_ACCTREQUEST***  
***RAD\_CODE\_ACCTRESPONSE***  
***RAD\_CODE\_AUTHCHALLENGE***

Definition at line 391 of file dtsapp.h.

```
{  
    RAD_CODE_AUTHREQUEST    = 1,  
    RAD_CODE_AUTHACCEPT     = 2,  
    RAD_CODE_AUTHREJECT     = 3,  
    RAD_CODE_ACCTREQUEST    = 4,  
    RAD_CODE_ACCTRESPONSE   = 5,  
    RAD_CODE_AUTHCHALLENGE  = 11  
};
```

#### 7.6.4.4 enum sock\_flags

Enumerator:

***SOCK\_FLAG\_BIND***  
***SOCK\_FLAG\_CLOSE***

Definition at line 87 of file dtsapp.h.

```
{
    SOCK_FLAG_BIND      = 1 << 0,
    SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE     = 1 << 1
};
```

#### 7.6.5 Function Documentation

##### 7.6.5.1 void add\_radserver ( const char \* *ipaddr*, const char \* *auth*, const char \* *acct*, const char \* *secret*, int *timeout* )

Definition at line 233 of file radius.c.

References radius\_server::acctport, addtobucket(), ALLOC\_CONST, radius\_server::authport, bucket\_list\_cnt(), create\_bucketlist(), radius\_server::id, radius\_server::name, objalloc(), objunref(), radius\_server::secret, radius\_server::service, and radius\_server::timeout.

```
{
    struct radius_server *server;

    if ((server = objalloc(sizeof(*server), del_radserver)) {
        ALLOC_CONST(server->name, ipaddr);
        ALLOC_CONST(server->authport, auth);
        ALLOC_CONST(server->acctport, acct);
        ALLOC_CONST(server->secret, secret);
        if (!servers) {
            servers = create_bucketlist(0, hash_server);
        }
        server->id = bucket_list_cnt(servers);
        server->timeout = timeout;
        gettimeofday(&server->service, NULL);
        addtobucket(servers, server);
    }

    objunref(server);
}
```

##### 7.6.5.2 unsigned char\* addradattr ( struct radius\_packet \* *packet*, char *type*, unsigned char \* *val*, char *len* )

Definition at line 95 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::attrs, radius\_packet::len, and RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN.

Referenced by addradattrint(), addradattrtrip(), and addradattrstr().

```
{
    unsigned char *data = packet->attrs + packet->len -
        RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN;

    if (!len) {
        return NULL;
    }

    data[0] = type;
    data[1] = len + 2;
    if (val) {
        memcpy(data + 2, val, len);
    }

    packet->len += data[1];
    return (data);
}
```

**7.6.5.3 void addradattrint ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, unsigned int val )**

Definition at line 112 of file radius.c.

References `addradattr()`.

```

    {
        unsigned int tval;

        tval = htonl(val);
        addradattr(packet, type, (unsigned char *)&tval, sizeof(tval));
    }

```

**7.6.5.4 void addradattrip ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, char \* ipaddr )**

Definition at line 119 of file radius.c.

References `addradattr()`.

```

    {
        unsigned int tval;

        tval = inet_addr(ipaddr);
        addradattr(packet, type, (unsigned char *)&tval, sizeof(tval));
    }

```

**7.6.5.5 void addradattrstr ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, char \* str )**

Definition at line 126 of file radius.c.

References `addradattr()`.

```

        addradattr(packet, type, (unsigned char *)str, strlen(str));
    }

```

**7.6.5.6 void close\_socket ( struct fwsocket \* sock )**

Definition at line 57 of file socket.c.

References `objunref()`, `setflag`, and `SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE`.

```

    {
        if (sock) {
            setflag(sock, SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE);
            objunref(sock);
        }
    }

```

**7.6.5.7 struct fwsocket\* dtls\_listenssl ( struct fwsocket \* sock ) [read]**

Definition at line 530 of file sslutil.c.

References `fwsocket::addr`, `ssldata::flags`, `make_socket()`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `fwsocket::proto`, `sockstruct::sa`, `fwsocket::sock`, `ssldata::ssl`, `fwsocket::ssl`, `SSL_DTLSCON`, and `fwsocket::type`.

```

    {
        struct ssldata *ssl = sock->ssl;
        struct ssldata *newssl;
        struct fwsocket *newsock;
        union sockstruct client;

```

```

#ifdef __WIN32__
    int on = 1;
#endif

    if (!(newssl = objalloc(sizeof(*newssl), free_ssldata))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    newssl->flags |= SSL_DTLSCON;

    dtlssetopts(newssl, ssl, sock);
    memset(&client, 0, sizeof(client));
    if (DTLSv1_listen(newssl->ssl, &client) <= 0) {
        objunref(newssl);
        return NULL;
    }

    objlock(sock);
    if (!(newsock = make_socket(sock->addr.sa.sa_family, sock
        ->type, sock->proto, newssl))) {
        objunlock(sock);
        objunref(newssl);
        return NULL;
    }
    objunlock(sock);
    memcpy(&newsock->addr, &client, sizeof(newsock->addr));
#ifdef __WIN32__
    setsockopt(newsock->sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &on, sizeof(on));
#endif
#ifdef SO_REUSEPORT
    setsockopt(newsock->sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEPORT, &on, sizeof(on));
#endif
#ifdef __WIN32__
    objlock(sock);
    bind(newsock->sock, &sock->addr.sa, sizeof(sock->addr));
    objunlock(sock);
    connect(newsock->sock, &newsock->addr.sa, sizeof(newsock->addr
        ));
#endif

    dtlsaccept(newsock);

    return (newsock);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.8 void\* dtlsv1\_init ( const char \* cacert, const char \* cert, const char \* key, int verify )

Definition at line 237 of file sslutil.c.

References ssldata::ctx, ssldata::ssl, and SSL\_DTLSV1.

```

{
    const SSL_METHOD *meth = DTLSv1_method();
    struct ssldata *ssl;

    ssl = sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_DTLSV1);
    /* XXX BIO_CTRL_DGRAM_MTU_DISCOVER*/
    SSL_CTX_set_read_ahead(ssl->ctx, 1);

    return (ssl);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.9 void ldap\_close ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld )

Definition at line 508 of file openldap.c.

References objunref().

```

{
    objunref(ld);
}

```



**7.6.5.10** `struct ldap_conn* ldap_connect ( const char * uri, enum ldap_starttls starttls, int timelimit, int limit, int debug, int * err )` [read]

Definition at line 295 of file `openldap.c`.

References `free_ldapconn()`, `ldap_conn::ldap`, `ldap_rebind_proc()`, `LDAP_STARTTLS_ENFORCE`, `LDAP_STARTTLS_NONE`, `ldap_conn::limit`, `objalloc()`, `objunref()`, `ldap_conn::sasl`, `ldap_conn::sctrlsp`, `ldap_conn::timelim`, and `ldap_conn::uri`.

```

{
    struct ldap_conn *ld;
    int version = 3;
    int res, sslres;
    struct timeval timeout;

    if (!(ld = objalloc(sizeof(*ld), free_ldapconn))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    ld->uri = strdup(uri);
    ld->sctrlsp = NULL;
    ld->timelim = timelimit;
    ld->limit = limit;
    ld->sasl = NULL;

    if ((res = ldap_initialize(&ld->ldap, ld->uri) != LDAP_SUCCESS)) {
        objunref(ld);
        ld = NULL;
    } else {
        if (debug) {
            ldap_set_option(NULL, LDAP_OPT_DEBUG_LEVEL, &debug);
            ber_set_option(NULL, LBER_OPT_DEBUG_LEVEL, &debug);
        }
        if (timelimit) {
            timeout.tv_sec = timelimit;
            timeout.tv_usec = 0;
            ldap_set_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_NETWORK_TIMEOUT, (void *)&
                timeout);
        }
        ldap_set_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_PROTOCOL_VERSION, &version);
        ldap_set_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_REFERRALS, (void *)LDAP_OPT_ON);
        ldap_set_rebind_proc(ld->ldap, ldap_rebind_proc, ld);

        if ((starttls != LDAP_STARTTLS_NONE) & !
            ldap_tls_inplace(ld->ldap) && (sslres = ldap_start_tls_s(ld->ldap, ld->sctrlsp,
                NULL))) {
            if (starttls == LDAP_STARTTLS_ENFORCE) {
                objunref(ld);
                ld = NULL;
                res = sslres;
            }
        }
    }
    *err = res;
    return ld;
}

```

**7.6.5.11** `int ldap_domodify ( struct ldap_conn * ld, struct ldap_modify * lmod )`

Definition at line 1299 of file `openldap.c`.

References `ldap_modify::bl`, `bucket_list_cnt()`, `ldap_modreq::cnt`, `ldap_modify::dn`, `init_bucket_loop()`, `ldap_conn::ldap`, `ldap_reqtoarr()`, `next_bucket_loop()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `ldap_conn::sctrlsp`, and `stop_bucket_loop()`.

Referenced by `ldap_mod_addattr()`, `ldap_mod_delattr()`, and `ldap_mod_repatrr()`.

```

{
    struct bucket_loop *bloop;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;
    LDAPMod **modarr, **tmp, *item;
    int cnt, tot=0, res;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    for(cnt = 0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
        tot += bucket_list_cnt(lmod->bl[cnt]);
    }
    tmp = modarr = calloc(sizeof(void *), (tot+1));

    for(cnt = 0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
        bloop = init_bucket_loop(lmod->bl[cnt]);
        while(bloop && ((modr = next_bucket_loop(bloop)))) {
            if (!(item = ldap_reqtarr(modr, cnt))) {
                ldap_mods_free(modarr, 1);
                objunref(ld);
                return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
            }
            *tmp = item;
            tmp++;
            objunref(modr);
        }
        stop_bucket_loop(bloop);
    }
    *tmp = NULL;

    objlock(ld);
    res = ldap_modify_ext_s(ld->ldap, lmod->dn, modarr, ld->sctrlsp
, NULL);
    objunlock(ld);
    ldap_mods_free(modarr, 1);
    objunref(ld);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.12 const char\* ldap\_errmsg ( int res )

Definition at line 512 of file openldap.c.

```

{
    return ldap_err2string(res);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.13 struct ldap\_attr\* ldap\_getattr ( struct ldap\_entry \* entry, const char \* attr ) [read]

Definition at line 1090 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_entry::attrs, and bucket\_list\_find\_key().

```

{
    if (!entry || !entry->attrs) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return (struct ldap_attr *)bucket_list_find_key
(entry->attrs, attr);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.14 struct ldap\_entry\* ldap\_getentry ( struct ldap\_results \* results, const char \* dn ) [read]

Definition at line 1083 of file openldap.c.

References bucket\_list\_find\_key(), and ldap\_results::entries.

```

{
    if (!results || !dn) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return (struct ldap_entry *)bucket_list_find_key
(results->entries, dn);
}

```

**7.6.5.15** `int ldap_mod_add ( struct ldap_modify * lmod, const char * attr, ... )`

Definition at line 1207 of file `openldap.c`.

References `add_modifyval()`, `getmodreq()`, and `objunref()`.

Referenced by `ldap_mod_addattr()`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *val;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;

    if (!(modr = getmodreq(lmod, attr, LDAP_MOD_ADD))) {
        return 1;
    }

    va_start(a_list, attr);
    while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
            objunref(modr);
            return(1);
        }
    }

    objunref(modr);
    va_end(a_list);
    return 0;
}

```

**7.6.5.16** `int ldap_mod_addattr ( struct ldap_conn * ldap, const char * dn, const char * attr, const char * value )`

Definition at line 1359 of file `openldap.c`.

References `ldap_domodify()`, `ldap_mod_add()`, `ldap_modifyinit()`, and `objunref()`.

```

{
    int res = 0;
    struct ldap_modify *lmod;

    if (!(lmod = ldap_modifyinit(dn))) {
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    if (ldap_mod_add(lmod, attr, value, NULL)) {
        objunref(lmod);
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    res = ldap_domodify(ldap, lmod);
    objunref(lmod);
    return res;
}

```

**7.6.5.17** `int ldap_mod_del ( struct ldap_modify * lmod, const char * attr, ... )`

Definition at line 1185 of file `openldap.c`.

References `add_modifyval()`, `getmodreq()`, and `objunref()`.

Referenced by `ldap_mod_delattr()`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *val;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;

    if (!(modr = getmodreq(lmod, attr, LDAP_MOD_DELETE))) {
        return 1;
    }

    va_start(a_list, attr);
    while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {

```

```

        if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
            objunref(modr);
            return(1);
        }
    }

    objunref(modr);
    va_end(a_list);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.18 int ldap\_mod\_delattr ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ldap*, const char \* *dn*, const char \* *attr*, const char \* *value* )

Definition at line 1338 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_domodify(), ldap\_mod\_del(), ldap\_modifyinit(), and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_rematr().

```

{
    struct ldap_modify *lmod;
    int res;

    if (!(lmod = ldap_modifyinit(dn))) {
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }
    if (ldap_mod_del(lmod, attr, value, NULL)) {
        objunref(lmod);
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    res = ldap_domodify(ldap, lmod);
    objunref(lmod);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.19 int ldap\_mod\_rematr ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ldap*, const char \* *dn*, const char \* *attr* )

Definition at line 1355 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_mod\_delattr().

```

{
    return ldap_mod_delattr(ldap, dn, attr, NULL);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.20 int ldap\_mod\_rep ( struct ldap\_modify \* *lmod*, const char \* *attr*, ... )

Definition at line 1229 of file openldap.c.

References add\_modifyval(), getmodreq(), and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_repattr().

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *val;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;

    if (!(modr = getmodreq(lmod, attr, LDAP_MOD_REPLACE))) {
        return 1;
    }

    va_start(a_list, attr);
    while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
            objunref(modr);
            return(1);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

objunref(modr);
va_end(a_list);
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.21 int ldap\_mod\_repatr ( struct ldap\_conn \* ldap, const char \* dn, const char \* attr, const char \* value )

Definition at line 1377 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_domodify(), ldap\_mod\_rep(), ldap\_modifyinit(), and objunref().

```

{
    struct ldap_modify *lmod;
    int res;

    if (!(lmod = ldap_modifyinit(dn))) {
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    if (ldap_mod_rep(lmod, attr, value, NULL)) {
        objunref(lmod);
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    res = ldap_domodify(ldap, lmod);
    objunref(lmod);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.22 struct ldap\_modify\* ldap\_modifyinit ( const char \* dn ) [read]

Definition at line 1097 of file openldap.c.

References ALLOC\_CONST, ldap\_modify::bl, create\_bucketlist(), ldap\_modify::dn, free\_modify(), modify\_hash(), objalloc(), and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_addattr(), ldap\_mod\_delattr(), and ldap\_mod\_repatr().

```

{
    struct ldap_modify *mod;
    int cnt;

    if (!(mod = objalloc(sizeof(*mod), free_modify))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(mod->dn, dn);
    if (!mod->dn) {
        objunref(mod);
        return NULL;
    }

    for(cnt=0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
        if (!(mod->bl[cnt] = create_bucketlist(4,
            modify_hash))) {
            objunref(mod);
            return NULL;
        }
    }

    return mod;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.23 int ldap\_saslbind ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, const char \* mech, const char \* realm, const char \* authcid, const char \* passwd, const char \* authzid )

Definition at line 458 of file openldap.c.

References `ALLOC_CONST`, `sasl_defaults::authcid`, `sasl_defaults::authzid`, `dts_sasl_interact()`, `free_sasl()`, `ldap_conn::ldap`, `sasl_defaults::mech`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `sasl_defaults::passwd`, `sasl_defaults::realm`, `ldap_conn::sasl`, and `ldap_conn::sctrlsp`.

```

{
    struct sasl_defaults *sasl;
    int res, sasl_flags = LDAP_SASL_AUTOMATIC | LDAP_SASL_QUIET;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    if (!(sasl = objalloc(sizeof(*sasl), free_sasl))) {
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(sasl->passwd, passwd);

    if (mech) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->mech, mech);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_MECH, &sasl->mech);
    }

    if (realm) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->realm, realm);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_REALM, &sasl->realm);
    }

    if (authcid) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->authcid, authcid);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_AUTHCID, &sasl->authcid);
    }

    if (authzid) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->authzid, authzid);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_AUTHZID, &sasl->authzid);
    }

    objlock(ld);
    if (ld->sasl) {
        objunref(ld->sasl);
    }
    ld->sasl = sasl;
    res = ldap_sasl_interactive_bind_s(ld->ldap, NULL, sasl->mech, ld->
        sctrlsp, NULL, sasl_flags, dts_sasl_interact, sasl);
    objunlock(ld);
    objunref(ld);
    return res;
}

```

**7.6.5.24** `struct ldap_results* ldap_search_base ( struct ldap_conn * ld, const char * base, const char * filter, int b64enc, int * res, ... )` [read]

Definition at line 667 of file `openldap.c`.

References `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `malloc`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *attr, **tmp, **attrs = NULL;
    int cnt = 1;

    va_start(a_list, res);
    while ((attr=va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        cnt++;
    }
    va_end(a_list);

    if (cnt > 1) {
        tmp = attrs = malloc(sizeof(void *)*cnt);

        va_start(a_list, res);

```

```

        while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, char *))) {
            *tmp = attr;
            tmp++;
        }
        va_end(a_list);
        *tmp=NULL;
    }

    return dts_ldapsearch(ld, base, LDAP_SCOPE_BASE, filter,
        attrs, b64enc, res);
}

```

**7.6.5.25** `struct ldap_results* ldap_search_one ( struct ldap_conn *ld, const char *base, const char *filter, int b64enc, int *res, ... )` [read]

Definition at line 641 of file openldap.c.

References `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `malloc`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *attr, **tmp, **attrs = NULL;
    int cnt = 1;

    va_start(a_list, res);
    while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        cnt++;
    }
    va_end(a_list);

    if (cnt > 1) {
        tmp = attrs = malloc(sizeof(void *)*cnt);

        va_start(a_list, res);
        while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, char *))) {
            *tmp = attr;
            tmp++;
        }
        va_end(a_list);
        *tmp=NULL;
    }

    return dts_ldapsearch(ld, base, LDAP_SCOPE_ONELEVEL, filter,
        attrs, b64enc, res);
}

```

**7.6.5.26** `struct ldap_results* ldap_search_sub ( struct ldap_conn *ld, const char *base, const char *filter, int b64enc, int *res, ... )` [read]

Definition at line 615 of file openldap.c.

References `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `malloc`.

Referenced by `ldap_simplerebind()`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *attr, **tmp, **attrs = NULL;
    int cnt = 1;

    va_start(a_list, res);
    while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        cnt++;
    }
    va_end(a_list);

    if (cnt > 1) {
        tmp = attrs = malloc(sizeof(void *)*cnt);

        va_start(a_list, res);
        while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, char *))) {
            *tmp = attr;
            tmp++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    va_end(a_list);
    *tmp=NULL;
}

return dts_ldapsearch(ld, base, LDAP_SCOPE_SUBTREE, filter,
    attrs, b64enc, res);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.27 int ldap\_simplebind ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, const char \* dn, const char \* passwd )

Definition at line 389 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_simple::cred, ldap\_simple::dn, free\_simple(), ldap\_conn::ldap, malloc, objalloc(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), ldap\_conn::sctrlsp, and ldap\_conn::simple.

Referenced by ldap\_simplebind().

```

{
    struct ldap_simple *simple;
    struct berval *cred;
    int res, len = 0;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    if (passwd) {
        len = strlen(passwd);
    }
    simple = objalloc(sizeof(*simple), free_simple);
    cred = calloc(sizeof(*cred), 1);
    cred->bv_val = malloc(len);
    memcpy(cred->bv_val, passwd, len);
    cred->bv_len=len;
    simple->cred = cred;
    simple->dn = strdup(dn);

    objlock(ld);
    if (ld->simple) {
        objunref(ld->simple);
    }
    ld->simple = simple;
    res = ldap_sasl_bind_s(ld->ldap, simple->dn, LDAP_SASL_SIMPLE, simple
        ->cred, ld->sctrlsp, NULL, NULL);
    objunlock(ld);
    objunref(ld);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.28 int ldap\_simplebind ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, const char \* initialdn, const char \* initialpw, const char \* base, const char \* filter, const char \* uidrdn, const char \* uid, const char \* passwd )

Definition at line 420 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_results::count, ldap\_entry::dn, ldap\_results::first\_entry, ldap\_search\_sub(), ldap\_simplebind(), malloc, objref(), and objunref().

```

{
    int res, flen;
    struct ldap_results *results;
    const char *sfilt;

    if (!objref(ldap)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    if ((res = ldap_simplebind(ldap, initialdn, initialpw)) {
        objunref(ldap);
        return res;
    }

    flen=strlen(uidrdn) + strlen(filter) + strlen(uid) + 7;
}

```



```

sfilt = malloc(flen);
snprintf((char *)sfilt, flen, "(&(%s=%s)%s)", uidrdn, uid, filter);

if (!(results = ldap_search_sub(ldap, base, sfilt, 0, &res,
    uidrdn, NULL))) {
    free((void *)sfilt);
    objunref(ldap);
    return res;
}
free((void *)sfilt);

if (results->count != 1) {
    objunref(results);
    objunref(ldap);
    return LDAP_INAPPROPRIATE_AUTH;
}

res = ldap_simplebind(ldap, results->first_entry
->dn, passwd);
objunref(ldap);
objunref(results);
return res;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.29 void ldap\_unref\_attr ( struct ldap\_entry \* entry, struct ldap\_attr \* attr )

Definition at line 1053 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_entry::attrs`, `ldap_entry::first_attr`, `ldap_attr::next`, `objcnt()`, `objunref()`, and `remove_bucket_item()`.

```

{
    if (!entry || !attr) {
        return;
    }

    if (objcnt(attr) > 1) {
        objunref(attr);
    } else {
        if (attr == entry->first_attr) {
            entry->first_attr = attr->next;
        }
        remove_bucket_item(entry->attrs, attr);
    }
}

```

#### 7.6.5.30 void ldap\_unref\_entry ( struct ldap\_results \* results, struct ldap\_entry \* entry )

Definition at line 1068 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_results::entries`, `ldap_results::first_entry`, `ldap_entry::next`, `objcnt()`, `objunref()`, and `remove_bucket_item()`.

```

{
    if (!results || !entry) {
        return;
    }

    if (objcnt(entry) > 1) {
        objunref(entry);
    } else {
        if (entry == results->first_entry) {
            results->first_entry = entry->next;
        }
        remove_bucket_item(results->entries, entry);
    }
}

```

#### 7.6.5.31 struct fwsocket\* make\_socket ( int family, int type, int proto, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 89 of file socket.c.

References `objalloc()`, `objunref()`, `fwsocket::proto`, `fwsocket::sock`, `fwsocket::ssl`, and `fwsocket::type`.

Referenced by `dtls_listenssl()`.

```

{
    struct fwsocket *si;

    if (!(si = objalloc(sizeof(*si), clean_fwsocket))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if ((si->sock = socket(family, type, proto)) < 0) {
        objunref(si);
        return NULL;
    };

    if (ssl) {
        si->ssl = ssl;
    }
    si->type = type;
    si->proto = proto;

    return (si);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.32 struct radius\_packet\* new\_radpacket ( unsigned char code, unsigned char id ) [read]

Definition at line 171 of file radius.c.

References `radius_packet::code`, `genrand()`, `radius_packet::len`, `malloc`, `RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN`, `RAD_AUTH_TOKEN_LEN`, and `radius_packet::token`.

```

{
    struct radius_packet *packet;

    if ((packet = malloc(sizeof(*packet))) {
        memset(packet, 0, sizeof(*packet));
        packet->len = RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN;
        packet->code = code;
        genrand(&packet->token, RAD_AUTH_TOKEN_LEN);
    };
    return (packet);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.33 struct nf\_conntrack\* nf\_cttrack\_buildct ( uint8\_t \* pkt ) [read]

Definition at line 90 of file nf\_cttrack.c.

Referenced by `nf_cttrack_delete()`, and `nf_cttrack_nat()`.

```

{
    struct nf_conntrack *ct;
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    union l4hdr *l4 = (union l4hdr *) (pkt + (ip->ihl * 4));

    if (!(ct = nfct_new())) {
        return (NULL);
    };

    /*Build tuple*/
    nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_L3PROTO, PF_INET);
    nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, ATTR_IPV4_SRC, ip->saddr);
    nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, ATTR_IPV4_DST, ip->daddr);
    nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_L4PROTO, ip->protocol);
    switch(ip->protocol) {
        case IPPROTO_TCP:
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_SRC, l4->tcp.source);
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_DST, l4->tcp.dest);
            break;
        case IPPROTO_UDP:
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_SRC, l4->udp.source);
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_DST, l4->udp.dest);

```

```

        break;
    case IPPROTO_ICMP:
        nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_ICMP_TYPE, l4->icmp.type);
        nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_ICMP_CODE, l4->icmp.code);
        nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_ICMP_ID, l4->icmp.un.echo.id);
        /* no break */
    default:
        break;
};

return (ct);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.34 void nf\_ctrack\_close ( void )

Definition at line 275 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References ctrack, and objunref().

Referenced by nf\_ctrack\_delete(), nf\_ctrack\_dump(), and nf\_ctrack\_nat().

```

{
    if (ctrack) {
        objunref(ctrack);
    }
    ctrack = NULL;
}

```

#### 7.6.5.35 uint8\_t nf\_ctrack\_delete ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 126 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References ctrack, nf\_ctrack\_buildct(), nf\_ctrack\_close(), nf\_ctrack\_init(), nfct\_struct::nfct, objlock(), and objunlock().

```

{
    struct nf_conntrack *ct;
    uint8_t unref = 0;
    uint8_t ret = 0;

    if (!ctrack) {
        if (nf_ctrack_init()) {
            return (-1);
        }
        unref = 1;
    }

    ct = nf_ctrack_buildct(pkt);
    objlock(ctrack);
    if (nfct_query(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_Q_DESTROY, ct) < 0) {
        ret = -1;
    }
    objunlock(ctrack);
    nfct_destroy(ct);

    if (unref) {
        nf_ctrack_close();
    }

    return (ret);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.36 void nf\_ctrack\_dump ( void )

Definition at line 197 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References ctrack, nf\_ctrack\_close(), nf\_ctrack\_init(), nfct\_struct::nfct, objlock(), and objunlock().

```

uint32_t family = PF_INET;
uint8_t unref = 0;

if (!ctrack) {
    if (nf_ctrack_init()) {
        return;
    }
    unref = 1;
}

objlock(ctrack);
nfct_callback_register(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_T_ALL, nfct_cb, NULL);
nfct_query(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_Q_DUMP, &family);
nfct_callback_unregister(ctrack->nfct);
objunlock(ctrack);

if (unref) {
    nf_ctrack_close();
}
}

```

#### 7.6.5.37 void nf\_ctrack\_endtrace ( struct nfct\_struct \* nfct )

Definition at line 268 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References NFCTTRACK\_DONE, objunref(), and setflag.

```

if (nfct) {
    setflag(nfct, NFCTTRACK_DONE);
}
objunref(nfct);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.38 uint8\_t nf\_ctrack\_init ( void )

Definition at line 83 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References ctrack.

Referenced by nf\_ctrack\_delete(), nf\_ctrack\_dump(), and nf\_ctrack\_nat().

```

if (!ctrack && !(ctrack = nf_ctrack_alloc(CONNTRACK, 0))) {
    return (-1);
}
return (0);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.39 uint8\_t nf\_ctrack\_nat ( uint8\_t \* pkt, uint32\_t addr, uint16\_t port, uint8\_t dnat )

Definition at line 153 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References ctrack, nf\_ctrack\_buildct(), nf\_ctrack\_close(), nf\_ctrack\_init(), nfct\_struct::nfct, objlock(), and objunlock().

```

{
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    struct nf_conntrack *ct;
    uint8_t unref = 0;
    uint8_t ret = 0;

    if (!ctrack) {
        if (nf_ctrack_init()) {
            return (-1);
        }
        unref = 1;
    }
}

```

```

ct = nf_ctrack_buildct(pkt);
nfct_setobjopt(ct, NFCT_SOPT_SETUP_REPLY);

nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, ATTR_TIMEOUT, 120);
nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, (dnat) ? ATTR_DNAT_IPV4 : ATTR_SNAT_IPV4, addr);

switch(ip->protocol) {
    case IPPROTO_TCP:
        nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_TCP_STATE, TCP_CONNTRACK_ESTABLISHED);
        /* no break */
    case IPPROTO_UDP:
        if (port) {
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, (dnat) ? ATTR_DNAT_PORT : ATTR_SNAT_PORT,
port);
        }
        break;
}

objlock(cttrack);
if (nfct_query(cttrack->nfct, NFCT_O_CREATE_UPDATE, ct) < 0) {
    ret = -1;
}
objunlock(cttrack);
nfct_destroy(ct);

if (unref) {
    nf_ctrack_close();
}

return (ret);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.40 struct nfct\_struct\* nf\_ctrack\_trace( void ) [read]

Definition at line 254 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `framework_mkthread()`, `nfct_struct::nfct`, and `objunref()`.

```

{
    struct nfct_struct *nfct;

    if (!(nfct = nf_ctrack_alloc(CONNTRACK, NFCT_ALL_CT_GROUPS))) {
        return (NULL);
    }

    if (!framework_mkthread(nf_ctrack_trace_th, NULL, NULL,
nfct)) {
        objunref(nfct);
        return (NULL);
    }
    return (nfct);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.41 struct nfq\_queue\* nfqueue\_attach( uint16\_t pf, uint16\_t num, uint8\_t mode, uint32\_t range, nfqueue\_cb cb, void \* data ) [read]

Definition at line 225 of file nf\_queue.c.

References `bucket_list_find_key()`, `nfq_queue::cb`, `nfq_queue::data`, `nfq_struct::h`, `nfq_queue::nfq`, `nfqueues`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `nfq_queue::qh`, and `nfq_list::queues`.

```

{
    struct nfq_queue *nfq_q;

    if (!(nfq_q = objalloc(sizeof(*nfq_q), nfqueue_close_q))) {
        return (NULL);
    }

    objlock(nfqueues);
    if (!(nfqueues && (nfq_q->nfq = bucket_list_find_key
(nfqueues->queues, &pf))) &&
!(nfq_q->nfq || (nfq_q->nfq = nfqueue_init(pf)))) {
        objunlock(nfqueues);
    }
}

```

```

        objunref(nfq_q);
        return (NULL);
    }
    objunlock(nfqueues);

    if (!(nfq_q->qh = nfq_create_queue(nfq_q->nfq->h, num, &
        nfqueue_callback, nfq_q))) {
        objunref(nfq_q);
        return (NULL);
    }

    if (cb) {
        nfq_q->cb = cb;
    }

    if (data) {
        nfq_q->data = data;
    }

    nfq_set_mode(nfq_q->qh, mode, range);

    return (nfq_q);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.42 unsigned char\* radius\_attr\_first ( struct radius\_packet \* packet )

Definition at line 560 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::attrs.

```

{
    return (packet->attrs);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.43 unsigned char\* radius\_attr\_next ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, unsigned char \* attr )

Definition at line 564 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::attrs, radius\_packet::len, and RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN.

```

{
    int offset = (packet->len - RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN) - (attr -
        packet->attrs);

    if (!(offset - attr[1])) {
        return NULL;
    }

    return (attr + attr[1]);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.44 void rfc6296\_map ( struct natmap \* map, struct in6\_addr \* ipaddr, int out )

Definition at line 47 of file rfc6296.c.

References natmap::adji, natmap::adjo, natmap::epre, natmap::ipre, and natmap::mask.

```

{
    uint16_t *addr_16 = (uint16_t *)&ipaddr->s6_addr;
    uint32_t calc;
    uint8_t cnt, *prefix, bitlen, bytelen;
    uint16_t adj;

    prefix = (out) ? map->epre : map->ipre;
    adj = (out) ? map->adjo : map->adji;

    if ((bitlen = map->mask % 8) {
        bytelen = (map->mask - bitlen) / 8;
        bytelen++;
    } else {

```

```

        bytelen = map->mask / 8;
    }

    /*as per RFC we handle /48 and longer /48 changes are reflected in SN*/
    if ((bytelen == 6) && (~addr_16[3]) && (!bitlen)) {
        memcpy(&ipaddr->s6_addr, prefix, bytelen);
        calc = ntohs(addr_16[3]) + adj;
        addr_16[3] = htons((calc & 0xFFFF) + (calc >> 16));
        if (!~addr_16[3]) {
            addr_16[3] = 0;
        }
    } else
        if ((bytelen > 6) && (bytelen < 15)) {
            /* find first non 0xFFFF word in lower 64 bits*/
            for(cnt = ((bytelen-1) >> 1) + 1; cnt < 8; cnt++) {
                if (!~addr_16[cnt]) {
                    continue;
                }
                if (bitlen) {
                    ipaddr->s6_addr[bytelen-1] = prefix[bytelen-1] | (ipaddr->
s6_addr[bytelen-1] & ((1 << (8 - bitlen)) - 1));
                } else {
                    ipaddr->s6_addr[bytelen-1] = prefix[bytelen-1];
                }
                memcpy(&ipaddr->s6_addr, prefix, bytelen - 1);
                calc = ntohs(addr_16[cnt]) + adj;
                addr_16[cnt] = htons((calc & 0xFFFF) + (calc >> 16));
                if (!~addr_16[cnt]) {
                    addr_16[cnt] = 0;
                }
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

#### 7.6.5.45 int rfc6296\_map\_add ( char \* intaddr, char \* extaddr )

Definition at line 94 of file rfc6296.c.

References `addtobucket()`, `natmap::adji`, `natmap::adjo`, `checksum()`, `create_bucketlist()`, `natmap::epre`, `natmap::ipre`, `natmap::mask`, `objalloc()`, and `objunref()`.

```

{
    struct natmap *map;
    uint16_t emask, imask, isum, esum, bytelen, bitlen;
    char inip[43], exip[43], *tmp2;
    struct in6_addr i6addr;
    uint32_t adj;

    strncpy(inip, intaddr, 43);
    if ((tmp2 = rindex(inip, '/')) {
        tmp2[0] = '\0';
        tmp2++;
        imask = atoi(tmp2);
    } else {
        return (-1);
    }

    strncpy(exip, extaddr, 43);
    if ((tmp2 = rindex(exip, '/')) {
        tmp2[0] = '\0';
        tmp2++;
        emask = atoi(tmp2);
    } else {
        return (-1);
    }

    map = objalloc(sizeof(*map), NULL);
    map->mask = (emask > imask) ? emask : imask;

    /*rfc says we must zero extend this is what we do here looking at each
    supplied len*/
    /*external range*/
    inet_pton(AF_INET6, exip, &i6addr);
    if ((bitlen = emask % 8)) {
        bytelen = (emask - bitlen) / 8;
        i6addr.s6_addr[bytelen] &= ~(1 << (8 - bitlen)) - 1;
        bytelen++;
    } else {
        bytelen = emask / 8;
    }
}

```

```

memcpy(map->epre, &i6addr.s6_addr, bytelen);

/*internal range*/
inet_pton(AF_INET6, inip, &i6addr);
if ((bitlen = imask % 8)) {
    bytelen = (imask - bitlen) / 8;
    i6addr.s6_addr[bytelen] &= ~(1 << (8 - bitlen)) - 1;
    bytelen++;
} else {
    bytelen = imask / 8;
}
memcpy(map->ipre, &i6addr.s6_addr, bytelen);

/*calculate the adjustments from checksums of prefixes*/
if ((bitlen = map->mask % 8)) {
    bytelen = (map->mask - bitlen) / 8;
    bytelen++;
} else {
    bytelen = map->mask / 8;
}
esum = ntohs(checksum(map->epre, bytelen));
isum = ntohs(checksum(map->ipre, bytelen));

/*outgoing transform*/
adj = esum - isum;
adj = (adj & 0xFFFF) + (adj >> 16);
map->adjo = (uint16_t)adj;

/*incoming transform*/
adj = isum - esum;
adj = (adj & 0xFFFF) + (adj >> 16);
map->adji = (uint16_t)adj;

if (!nptv6tbl && (!nptv6tbl = create_bucketlist
    (5, nptv6_hash))) {
    objunref(map);
    return (-1);
}
addtobucket(nptv6tbl, map);
objunref(map);

return (0);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.46 int send\_radpacket ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, const char \* userpass, radius\_cb read\_cb, void \* cb\_data )

Definition at line 390 of file radius.c.

```

{
    return (_send_radpacket(packet, userpass, NULL, read_cb, cb_data));
}

```

#### 7.6.5.47 uint16\_t snprintf\_pkt ( struct nfq\_data \* tb, struct nfqnl\_msg\_packet\_hdr \* ph, uint8\_t \* pkt, char \* buff, uint16\_t len )

Definition at line 259 of file nf\_queue.c.

References id.

```

{
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    char *tmp = buff;
    uint32_t id, mark, ifi;
    uint16_t tlen, left = len;
    char saddr[INET_ADDRSTRLEN], daddr[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];

    if (ph) {
        id = ntohs(ph->packet_id);
        snprintf(tmp, left, "hw_protocol=0x%04x hook=%u id=%u ",
            ntohs(ph->hw_protocol), ph->hook, id);
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;
    }
}

```



```

if ((mark = nfq_get_nfmark(tb))) {
    snprintf(tmp, left, "mark=%u ", mark);
    tlen = strlen(tmp);
    tmp += tlen;
    left -= tlen;
}

if ((ifi = nfq_get_indev(tb))) {
    snprintf(tmp, left, "indev=%u ", ifi);
    tlen = strlen(tmp);
    tmp += tlen;
    left -= tlen;
}

if ((ifi = nfq_get_outdev(tb))) {
    snprintf(tmp, left, "outdev=%u ", ifi);
    tlen = strlen(tmp);
    tmp += tlen;
    left -= tlen;
}

if (pkt && (ip->version == 4)) {
    union l4hdr *l4 = (union l4hdr *) (pkt + (ip->ihl*4));

    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip->saddr, saddr,_INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip->daddr, daddr,_INET_ADDRSTRLEN);

    snprintf(tmp, left, "src=%s dst=%s proto=%i ", saddr, daddr, ip->
protocol);
    tlen = strlen(tmp);
    tmp += tlen;
    left -= tlen;

    switch(ip->protocol) {
        case IPPROTO_TCP:
            snprintf(tmp, left, "sport=%i dport=%i ", ntohs(l4->tcp.source)
, ntohs(l4->tcp.dest));
            break;
        case IPPROTO_UDP:
            snprintf(tmp, left, "sport=%i dport=%i ", ntohs(l4->udp.source)
, ntohs(l4->udp.dest));
            break;
        case IPPROTO_ICMP:
            snprintf(tmp, left, "type=%i code=%i id=%i ", l4->icmp.type, l4
->icmp.code, ntohs(l4->icmp.un.echo.id));
            break;
    }
    tlen = strlen(tmp);
    tmp += tlen;
    left -= tlen;
}

return (len - left);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.48 struct fwsocket\* sockbind ( int family, int stype, int proto, const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl, int backlog ) [read]

Definition at line 212 of file socket.c.

```

{
    return(_opensocket(family, stype, proto, ipaddr, port, ssl, 1, backlog));
}

```

#### 7.6.5.49 struct fwsocket\* sockconnect ( int family, int stype, int proto, const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 200 of file socket.c.

```

{
    return(_opensocket(family, stype, proto, ipaddr, port, ssl, 0, 0));
}

```

#### 7.6.5.50 void socketclient ( struct fwsocket \* sock, void \* data, socketrecv read, threadcleanup cleanup )

Definition at line 374 of file socket.c.

References startsslclient().

```

    {
        startsslclient(sock);
        _start_socket_handler(sock, read, NULL, cleanup, data);
    }

```

#### 7.6.5.51 int socketread ( struct fwsocket \* sock, void \* buf, int num )

Definition at line 362 of file sslutil.c.

References socketread\_d().

```

    {
        return (socketread_d(sock, buf, num, NULL));
    }

```

#### 7.6.5.52 int socketread\_d ( struct fwsocket \* sock, void \* buf, int num, union sockstruct \* addr )

Definition at line 297 of file sslutil.c.

References fwsocket::flags, objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), sockstruct::sa, fwsocket::sock, SOCK\_FLAG\_CLOSE, ssldata::ssl, fwsocket::ssl, and fwsocket::type.

Referenced by socketread().

```

    {
        struct ssldata *ssl = sock->ssl;
        socklen_t salen = sizeof(*addr);
        int ret, err, syserr;

        if (!ssl || !ssl->ssl) {
            objlock(sock);
            if (addr && (sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
                ret = recvfrom(sock->sock, buf, num, 0, &addr->sa, &salen);
            } else {
                ret = read(sock->sock, buf, num);
            }
            if (ret == 0) {
                sock->flags |= SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE;
            }
            objunlock(sock);
            return (ret);
        }

        objlock(ssl);
        /* i've been shutdown */
        if (!ssl->ssl) {
            objunlock(ssl);
            return (-1);
        }
        ret = SSL_read(ssl->ssl, buf, num);
        err = SSL_get_error(ssl->ssl, ret);
        if (ret == 0) {
            sock->flags |= SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE;
        }
        objunlock(ssl);
        switch (err) {
            case SSL_ERROR_NONE:
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_X509_LOOKUP:
                printf("Want X509\n");
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_READ:
                printf("Want Read\n");
                break;
        }
    }

```

```

    case SSL_ERROR_WANT_WRITE:
        printf("Want write\n");
        break;
    case SSL_ERROR_ZERO_RETURN:
    case SSL_ERROR_SSL:
        objlock(sock);
        objunref(sock->ssl);
        sock->ssl = NULL;
        objunlock(sock);
        break;
    case SSL_ERROR_SYSCALL:
        syserr = ERR_get_error();
        if (syserr || (!syserr && (ret == -1))) {
            printf("R syscall %i %i\n", syserr, ret);
        }
        break;
    default:
        :
        printf("other\n");
        break;
}

return (ret);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.53 void socketserver ( struct fwsocket \* sock, socketrecv connectfunc, socketrecv acceptfunc, threadcleanup cleanup, void \* data )

Definition at line 354 of file socket.c.

References fwsocket::children, create\_bucketlist(), dtls\_serveropts(), fwsocket::flags, objlock(), objunlock(), fwsocket::ssl, and fwsocket::type.

```

{
    objlock(sock);
    if (sock->flags & SOCK_FLAG_BIND) {
        if (sock->ssl || !(sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
            sock->children = create_bucketlist(6,
            hash_socket);
        }
        if (sock->ssl && (sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
            objunlock(sock);
            dtls_serveropts(sock);
        } else {
            objunlock(sock);
        }
    } else {
        objunlock(sock);
    }
}
_start_socket_handler(sock, read, acceptfunc, cleanup, data);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.54 int socketwrite ( struct fwsocket \* sock, const void \* buf, int num )

Definition at line 444 of file sslutil.c.

References socketwrite\_d().

```

{
    return (socketwrite_d(sock, buf, num, NULL));
}

```

#### 7.6.5.55 int socketwrite\_d ( struct fwsocket \* sock, const void \* buf, int num, union sockstruct \* addr )

Definition at line 366 of file sslutil.c.

References fwsocket::flags, objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), sockstruct::sa, setflag, fwsocket::sock, SOCK\_FLAG\_CLOSE, ssldata::ssl, fwsocket::ssl, and fwsocket::type.

Referenced by socketwrite().

```

    {
        struct ssldata *ssl = (sock) ? sock->ssl : NULL;
        int ret, err, syserr;

        if (!sock) {
            return (-1);
        }

#ifdef __WIN32__
        if (!ssl || !ssl->ssl) {
            objlock(sock);
            if (addr && (sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
                ret = sendto(sock->sock, buf, num, MSG_NOSIGNAL, &addr->sa,
                    sizeof(*addr));
            } else {
                ret = send(sock->sock, buf, num, MSG_NOSIGNAL);
            }
            if (ret == -1) {
                switch(errno) {
                    case EBADF:
                    case EPIPE:
                    case ENOTCONN:
                    case ENOTSOCK:
                        sock->flags |= SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE;
                        break;
                }
            }
            objunlock(sock);
            return (ret);
        }
#endif

        objlock(ssl);
        if (SSL_state(ssl->ssl) != SSL_ST_OK) {
            objunlock(ssl);
            return (SSL_ERROR_SSL);
        }
        ret = SSL_write(ssl->ssl, buf, num);
        err = SSL_get_error(ssl->ssl, ret);
        objunlock(ssl);

        if (ret == -1) {
            setflag(sock, SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE);
        }

        switch(err) {
            case SSL_ERROR_NONE:
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_READ:
                printf("Want Read\n");
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_WRITE:
                printf("Want write\n");
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_X509_LOOKUP:
                printf("Want X509\n");
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_ZERO_RETURN:
            case SSL_ERROR_SSL:
                objlock(sock);
                objunref(sock->ssl);
                sock->ssl = NULL;
                objunlock(sock);
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_SYSCALL:
                syserr = ERR_get_error();
                if (syserr || (!syserr && (ret == -1))) {
                    printf("W syscall %i %i\n", syserr, ret);
                }
                break;
            default:
                :
                printf("other\n");
                break;
        }

        return (ret);
    }
}

```

### 7.6.5.56 void ssl\_shutdown ( void \* ssl )

Definition at line 92 of file sslutil.c.

References `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, and `ssldata::ssl`.

```

{
    struct ssldata *ssl = data;
    int err, ret;

    if (!ssl) {
        return;
    }

    objlock(ssl);
    if (ssl->ssl && ((ret = SSL_shutdown(ssl->ssl)) < 1)) {
        objunlock(ssl);
        if (ret == 0) {
            objlock(ssl);
            ret = SSL_shutdown(ssl->ssl);
        } else {
            objlock(ssl);
        }
    }
    err = SSL_get_error(ssl->ssl, ret);
    switch(err) {
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_READ:
            printf("SSL_shutdown wants read\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_WRITE:
            printf("SSL_shutdown wants write\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_SSL:
            /*ignore im going away now*/
        case SSL_ERROR_SYSCALL:
            /* ignore this as documented*/
        case SSL_ERROR_NONE:
            /* nothing to see here moving on*/
            break;
        default
            :
            printf("SSL Shutdown unknown error %i\n", err);
            break;
    }
}
if (ssl->ssl) {
    SSL_free(ssl->ssl);
    ssl->ssl = NULL;
}
objunlock(ssl);
}

```

#### 7.6.557 void sslstartup ( void )

Definition at line 448 of file `sslutil.c`.

References `COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH`, `genrand()`, and `malloc`.

Referenced by `framework_init()`.

```

{
    SSL_library_init();
    SSL_load_error_strings();
    OpenSSL_add_ssl_algorithms();

    if ((cookie_secret = malloc(COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH))
        ) {
        genrand(cookie_secret, COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH)
    }
}

```

#### 7.6.558 void\* sslv2\_init ( const char \* cacert, const char \* cert, const char \* key, int verify )

Definition at line 221 of file `sslutil.c`.

References `SSL_SSLV2`.

```

{

```

```

    const SSL_METHOD *meth = SSLv2_method();

    return (sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_SSLV2));
}

```

#### 7.6.5.59 void\* sslv3\_init ( const char \* *cacert*, const char \* *cert*, const char \* *key*, int *verify* )

Definition at line 228 of file sslutil.c.

References ssldata::ssl, and SSL\_SSLV3.

```

    {
    const SSL_METHOD *meth = SSLv3_method();
    struct ssldata *ssl;

    ssl = sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_SSLV3);

    return (ssl);
}

```

#### 7.6.5.60 void startsslclient ( struct fwsocket \* *sock* )

Definition at line 602 of file sslutil.c.

References ssldata::flags, fwsocket::ssl, SSL\_SERVER, and fwsocket::type.

Referenced by socketclient().

```

    if (!sock || !sock->ssl || (sock->ssl->flags & SSL_SERVER
    )) {
        return;
    }

    switch(sock->type) {
        case SOCK_DGRAM:
            dtlsconnect(sock);
            break;
        case SOCK_STREAM:
            sslsockstart(sock, NULL, 0);
            break;
    }
}

```

#### 7.6.5.61 struct fwsocket\* tcpbind ( const char \* *ipaddr*, const char \* *port*, void \* *ssl*, int *backlog* ) [read]

Definition at line 220 of file socket.c.

```

    {
    return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, ipaddr, port, ssl
    , 1, backlog));
}

```

#### 7.6.5.62 struct fwsocket\* tcpconnect ( const char \* *ipaddr*, const char \* *port*, void \* *ssl* ) [read]

Definition at line 208 of file socket.c.

```

    {
    return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, ipaddr, port, ssl
    , 0, 0));
}

```

**7.6.5.63 void `tlaccept` ( struct `fwsocket` \* `sock`, struct `ssldata` \* `orig` )**

Definition at line 290 of file `sslutil.c`.

References `objalloc()`, and `fwsocket::ssl`.

```

    {
        if ((sock->ssl = objalloc(sizeof(*sock->ssl), free_ssldata)))
        {
            sslsockstart(sock, orig, 1);
        }
    }
}

```

**7.6.5.64 void\* `tlsv1_init` ( const char \* `cacert`, const char \* `cert`, const char \* `key`, int `verify` )**

Definition at line 214 of file `sslutil.c`.

References `SSL_TLSV1`.

```

    {
        const SSL_METHOD *meth = TLSv1_method();
        return (sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_TLSV1));
    }
}

```

**7.6.5.65 struct `fwsocket`\* `udpbind` ( const char \* `ipaddr`, const char \* `port`, void \* `ssl` ) [read]**

Definition at line 216 of file `socket.c`.

```

    {
        return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, ipaddr, port, ssl, 1, 0));
    }
}

```

**7.6.5.66 struct `fwsocket`\* `udpconnect` ( const char \* `ipaddr`, const char \* `port`, void \* `ssl` ) [read]**

Definition at line 204 of file `socket.c`.

Referenced by `radconnect()`.

```

    {
        return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, ipaddr, port, ssl, 0, 0));
    }
}

```

**7.7 src/include/list.h File Reference****Data Structures**

- struct [linkedlist](#)
- struct [hashedlist](#)

## Macros

- `#define LIST_INIT(head, entry)`
- `#define LIST_ADD(head, entry)`
- `#define LIST_ADD_HASH(head, entry, bhash)`
- `#define LIST_FORLOOP(head, entry, cur) for(cur = head; (cur && (entry = cur->data)); cur = cur->next)`
- `#define LIST_FORLOOP_SAFE(head, entry, cur, tmp) for(cur = head; (cur && (entry = cur->data) && ((tmp = cur->next) || 1)); cur = tmp)`
- `#define LIST_REMOVE_ENTRY(head, cur)`
- `#define LIST_REMOVE_ITEM(head, entry)`
- `#define LIST_FOREACH_START_SAFE(head, entry)`
- `#define LIST_FOREACH_START(head, entry)`
- `#define LIST_FOREACH_END }`
- `#define LIST_REMOVE_CURRENT(head) LIST_REMOVE_ENTRY(head, _cur_head)`

### 7.7.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.7.1.1 `#define LIST_ADD( head, entry )`

##### Value:

```
{ \
    __typeof(head) _tmp_head = head; \
    if (!_tmp_head) { \
        LIST_INIT(_tmp_head, entry) \
        head = _tmp_head; \
    } else if (_tmp_head->prev) { \
        __typeof(head) _ent_head = NULL; \
        LIST_INIT(_ent_head, entry) \
        if (_ent_head) { \
            _ent_head->prev = _tmp_head->prev; \
            _tmp_head->prev->next = _ent_head; \
            _tmp_head->prev = _ent_head; \
        } \
    } else { \
        _tmp_head->data = entry; \
        _tmp_head->next = NULL; \
        _tmp_head->prev = _tmp_head; \
    } \
}
```

Definition at line 62 of file list.h.

#### 7.7.1.2 `#define LIST_ADD_HASH( head, entry, bhash )`

##### Value:

```
{ \
    LIST_ADD(head, entry); \
    if (head->prev->data == entry) { \
        head->hash = bhash; \
    } \
}
```

Definition at line 82 of file list.h.

#### 7.7.1.3 `#define LIST_FOREACH_END }`

Definition at line 147 of file list.h.



**7.7.1.4 #define LIST\_FOREACH\_START( head, entry )****Value:**

```
{ \
    __typeof(head) _cur_head; \
    LIST_FORLOOP(head, entry, _cur_head)
```

Definition at line 143 of file list.h.

**7.7.1.5 #define LIST\_FOREACH\_START\_SAFE( head, entry )****Value:**

```
{ \
    __typeof(head) _tmp_head, _cur_head; \
    LIST_FORLOOP_SAFE(head, entry, _cur_head, _tmp_head)
```

Definition at line 139 of file list.h.

**7.7.1.6 #define LIST\_FORLOOP( head, entry, cur ) for(cur = head; (cur && (entry = cur->data)); cur = cur->next)**

Definition at line 93 of file list.h.

**7.7.1.7 #define LIST\_FORLOOP\_SAFE( head, entry, cur, tmp ) for(cur = head; (cur && (entry = cur->data) && ((tmp = cur->next) || 1)); cur = tmp)**

Definition at line 96 of file list.h.

**7.7.1.8 #define LIST\_INIT( head, entry )****Value:**

```
{ \
    if (!head && !(head = malloc(sizeof(*head)))) { \
        printf("Could not allocate memory for list head\n"); \
    } else { \
        head->data = entry; \
        head->next = NULL; \
        head->prev = (entry) ? head : NULL; \
    } \
}
```

Definition at line 48 of file list.h.

**7.7.1.9 #define LIST\_REMOVE\_CURRENT( head ) LIST\_REMOVE\_ENTRY(head, \_cur\_head)**

Definition at line 149 of file list.h.

**7.7.1.10 #define LIST\_REMOVE\_ENTRY( head, cur )****Value:**

```
{ \
    if (cur && (head == cur)) { \
        cur->prev->next = NULL; \
        if (cur->next) { \
            cur->next->prev = cur->prev; \
        } \
    }
```

```

        head = cur->next; \
        free(cur); \
    } else if (cur->next) { \
        cur->prev->next = cur->next; \
        cur->next->prev = cur->prev; \
        free(cur); \
    } else { \
        cur->prev->next = NULL; \
        head->prev = cur->prev; \
        free(cur); \
    } \
}

```

Definition at line 99 of file list.h.

#### 7.7.1.11 #define LIST\_REMOVE\_ITEM( head, entry )

**Value:**

```

{ \
    __typeof(head) _tmp_head, _cur_head; \
    __typeof(entry) _tmp_ent; \
    LIST_FORLOOP_SAFE(head, _tmp_ent, _cur_head, _tmp_head) { \
        if (entry == _tmp_ent) { \
            LIST_REMOVE_ENTRY(head, _cur_head); \
            break; \
        } \
    } \
}

```

Definition at line 123 of file list.h.

## 7.8 src/include/priv\_xml.h File Reference

### Data Structures

- struct [xml\\_buffer](#)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#)

### Functions

- void [free\\_buffer](#) (void \*data)

## 7.9 src/include/private.h File Reference

### Functions

- void [dtsl\\_serveropts](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- void [dtslhandltimeout](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- int [startthreads](#) (void)
 

*initialise the threadlist start manager thread*
- void [jointhreads](#) (void)
 

*Join the manager thread.*
- int [thread\\_signal](#) (int sig)

## 7.9.1 Function Documentation

### 7.9.1.1 void dtlshandletimeout ( struct fwsocket \* sock )

Definition at line 630 of file sslutil.c.

References objlock(), objunlock(), ssldata::ssl, and fwsocket::ssl.

```

{
    if (!sock->ssl) {
        return;
    }

    objlock(sock->ssl);
    DTLSv1_handle_timeout(sock->ssl->ssl);
    objunlock(sock->ssl);
}

```

### 7.9.1.2 void dtls\_serveropts ( struct fwsocket \* sock )

Definition at line 489 of file sslutil.c.

References ssldata::ctx, ssldata::flags, objlock(), objunlock(), ssldata::ssl, fwsocket::ssl, and SSL\_SERVER.

Referenced by socketserver().

```

{
    struct ssldata *ssl = sock->ssl;

    if (!ssl) {
        return;
    }

    dtlssetopts(ssl, NULL, sock);

    objlock(ssl);
    SSL_CTX_set_cookie_generate_cb(ssl->ctx, generate_cookie);
    SSL_CTX_set_cookie_verify_cb(ssl->ctx, verify_cookie);
    SSL_CTX_set_session_cache_mode(ssl->ctx, SSL_SESS_CACHE_OFF);

    SSL_set_options(ssl->ssl, SSL_OP_COOKIE_EXCHANGE);
    ssl->flags |= SSL_SERVER;
    objunlock(ssl);
}

```

### 7.9.1.3 int thread\_signal ( int sig )

## 7.10 src/interface.c File Reference

Wrapper around Linux libnetlink for managing network interfaces.

```
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <linux/if_vlan.h>
#include <linux/if_ether.h>
#include <linux/if_packet.h>
#include <linux/if_tun.h>
#include <linux/if_arp.h>
#include <linux/sockios.h>
#include <linux/if.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
#include "libnetlink/include/libnetlink.h"
#include "libnetlink/include/ll_map.h"
#include "libnetlink/include/utils.h"
```

## Data Structures

- struct [iplink\\_req](#)
- struct [ipaddr\\_req](#)

## Functions

- void [closenetlink](#) ()
- int [get\\_iface\\_index](#) (const char \*ifname)
- int [delete\\_kernvlan](#) (char \*ifname, int vid)
- int [create\\_kernvlan](#) (char \*ifname, unsigned short vid)
- int [delete\\_kernmac](#) (char \*ifname)
- int [create\\_kernmac](#) (char \*ifname, char \*macdev, unsigned char \*mac)
- int [set\\_interface\\_flags](#) (int ifindex, int set, int clear)
- int [set\\_interface\\_addr](#) (int ifindex, const unsigned char \*hwaddr)
- int [set\\_interface\\_name](#) (int ifindex, const char \*name)
- int [interface\\_bind](#) (char \*iface, int protocol, int flags)
- int [eui48to64](#) (unsigned char \*mac48, unsigned char \*eui64)
- int [get\\_ip6\\_addrprefix](#) (const char \*iface, unsigned char \*prefix)
- void [randhwaddr](#) (unsigned char \*addr)
- int [create\\_tun](#) (const char \*ifname, const unsigned char \*hwaddr, int flags)
- int [ifdown](#) (const char \*ifname, int flags)
- int [ifup](#) (const char \*ifname, int flags)
- int [ifrename](#) (const char \*oldname, const char \*newname)
- int [ifhwaddr](#) (const char \*ifname, unsigned char \*hwaddr)
- int [set\\_interface\\_ipaddr](#) (char \*ifname, char \*ipaddr)

### 7.10.1 Detailed Description

Wrapper around Linux libnetlink for managing network interfaces.

Definition in file [interface.c](#).

## 7.11 src/putil.c File Reference

IPv4 And IPv6 Utilities.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <linux/ip.h>
#include <linux/icmp.h>
#include <linux/tcp.h>
#include <linux/udp.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [pseudohdr](#)

### Enumerations

- enum [ipversion](#) { [IP\\_PROTO\\_V4](#) = 4, [IP\\_PROTO\\_V6](#) = 6 }

### Functions

- int [checkipv6mask](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*network, uint8\_t bits)
- void [ipv4tcpchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [ipv4udpchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [icmpchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- void [ipv4checksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int [packetchecksumv4](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int [packetchecksumv6](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- int [packetchecksum](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- const char \* [cidrtosn](#) (int bitlen, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getnetaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getfirstaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getbcaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- const char \* [getlastaddr](#) (const char \*ipaddr, int cidr, const char \*buf, int size)
- uint32\_t [cidrcnt](#) (int bitlen)
- int [reservedip](#) (const char \*ipaddr)
- char \* [ipv6to4prefix](#) (const char \*ipaddr)
- int [check\\_ipv4](#) (const char \*ip, int cidr, const char \*test)

#### 7.11.1 Detailed Description

IPv4 And IPv6 Utilities.

Definition in file [iputil.c](#).

## 7.12 src/libnetlink/dnet\_ntop.c File Reference

```
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "utils.h"
```

### Functions

- const char \* [dnet\\_ntop](#) (int af, const void \* addr, char \* str, size\_t len)

#### 7.12.1 Function Documentation

##### 7.12.1.1 const char\* dnet\_ntop ( int af, const void \* addr, char \* str, size\_t len )

Definition at line 97 of file dnet\_ntop.c.

References [AF\\_DECnet](#).

Referenced by [rt\\_addr\\_n2a\(\)](#).

```

switch(af) {
    case AF_DECnet:
        errno = 0;
        return dnet_ntopl((struct dn_naddr *)addr, str, len);
    default:
        :
        errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
}

return NULL;
}
```

## 7.13 src/libnetlink/dnet\_pton.c File Reference

```
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "utils.h"
```

### Functions

- int [dnet\\_pton](#) (int af, const char \* src, void \* addr)

#### 7.13.1 Function Documentation

##### 7.13.1.1 int dnet\_pton ( int af, const char \* src, void \* addr )

Definition at line 59 of file dnet\_pton.c.

References [AF\\_DECnet](#).

Referenced by [get\\_addr\\_1\(\)](#).

```

    {
    int err;

    switch (af) {
    case AF_DECnet:
        errno = 0;
        err = dnet_pton1(src, (struct dn_naddr *)addr);
        break;
    default:
        :
        errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
        err = -1;
    }

    return err;
}

```

## 7.14 src/libnetlink/include/libnetlink.h File Reference

```

#include <string.h>
#include <asm/types.h>
#include <linux/netlink.h>
#include <linux/rtnetlink.h>
#include <linux/if_link.h>
#include <linux/if_addr.h>
#include <linux/neighbour.h>

```

### Data Structures

- struct [rtnl\\_handle](#)
- struct [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_arg](#)

### Macros

- #define [parse\\_rtattr\\_nested](#)(tb, max, rta) ([parse\\_rtattr](#)((tb), (max), RTA\_DATA(rta), RTA\_PAYLOAD(rta)))
- #define [parse\\_rtattr\\_nested\\_compat](#)(tb, max, rta, data, len)
- #define [NLMSG\\_TAIL](#)(nmsg) ((struct rtattr \*)(((char\*)(nmsg)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN((nmsg)->nmsg\_len)))
- #define [IFA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr\*)((char\*)(r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg)))
- #define [IFA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))
- #define [IFLA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr\*)((char\*)(r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg)))
- #define [IFLA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))
- #define [NDA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr\*)((char\*)(r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndmsg)))
- #define [NDA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ndmsg))
- #define [NDTA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr\*)((char\*)(r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndtmsg)))
- #define [NDTA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ndtmsg))

### Typedefs

- typedef int(\* [rtnl\\_filter\\_t](#))(const struct sockaddr\_nl \*, struct nlmsghdr \*, void \*)

### Functions

- int [rtnl\\_open](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, unsigned subscriptions)
- int [rtnl\\_open\\_byproto](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, unsigned subscriptions, int protocol)
- void [rtnl\\_close](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth)
- int [rtnl\\_wilddump\\_request](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, int fam, int type)

- int [rtnl\\_dump\\_request](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, int type, void \*req, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, const struct [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_arg](#) \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, [rtnl\\_filter\\_t](#) filter, void \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_talk](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rtnl, struct nlmsghdr \*n, pid\_t peer, unsigned groups, struct nlmsghdr \*answer)
- int [rtnl\\_send](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, const void \*buf, int)
- int [rtnl\\_send\\_check](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, const void \*buf, int)
- int [addattr](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type)
- int [addattr8](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u8 data)
- int [addattr16](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u16 data)
- int [addattr32](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data)
- int [addattr64](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u64 data)
- int [addattrstrz](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const char \*data)
- int [addattr\\_l](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int alen)
- int [addraw\\_l](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, const void \*data, int len)
- struct rtattr \* [addattr\\_nest](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type)
- int [addattr\\_nest\\_end](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, struct rtattr \*nest)
- struct rtattr \* [addattr\\_nest\\_compat](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int len)
- int [addattr\\_nest\\_compat\\_end](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, struct rtattr \*nest)
- int [rta\\_addattr32](#) (struct rtattr \*rta, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data)
- int [rta\\_addattr\\_l](#) (struct rtattr \*rta, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int alen)
- int [parse\\_rtattr](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [parse\\_rtattr\\_byindex](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [\\_\\_parse\\_rtattr\\_nested\\_compat](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_listen](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*, [rtnl\\_filter\\_t](#) handler, void \*jarg)
- int [rtnl\\_from\\_file](#) (FILE \*, [rtnl\\_filter\\_t](#) handler, void \*jarg)

## Variables

- int [rcvbuf](#)

## 7.14.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.14.1.1 #define IFA\_PAYLOAD( n ) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))

Definition at line 103 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.14.1.2 #define IFA\_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr\*)((char\*)(r) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))))

Definition at line 99 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.14.1.3 #define IFLA\_PAYLOAD( n ) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))

Definition at line 111 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by `ll_remember_index()`.

### 7.14.1.4 #define IFLA\_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr\*)((char\*)(r) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))))

Definition at line 107 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by `ll_remember_index()`.



7.14.1.5 `#define NDA_PAYLOAD( n ) NMSG_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ndmsg))`

Definition at line 119 of file libnetlink.h.

7.14.1.6 `#define NDA_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr*)((char*)(r) + NMSG_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndmsg))))`

Definition at line 115 of file libnetlink.h.

7.14.1.7 `#define NDTA_PAYLOAD( n ) NMSG_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ndtmsg))`

Definition at line 127 of file libnetlink.h.

7.14.1.8 `#define NDTA_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr*)((char*)(r) + NMSG_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndtmsg))))`

Definition at line 123 of file libnetlink.h.

7.14.1.9 `#define NMSG_TAIL( nmsg ) ((struct rtattr *) (((char*)(nmsg)) + NMSG_ALIGN((nmsg)->nmsg_len)))`

Definition at line 95 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by `addattr_l()`, `addattr_nest()`, `addattr_nest_compat()`, `addattr_nest_compat_end()`, `addattr_nest_end()`, `addraw_l()`, `create_kernmac()`, and `create_kernvlan()`.

7.14.1.10 `#define parse_rtattr_nested( tb, max, rta ) (parse_rtattr((tb), (max), RTA_DATA(rta), RTA_PAYLOAD(rta)))`

Definition at line 65 of file libnetlink.h.

Referenced by `__parse_rtattr_nested_compat()`.

7.14.1.11 `#define parse_rtattr_nested_compat( tb, max, rta, data, len )`

**Value:**

```
(( data = RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) >= len ? RTA_DATA(rta) : NULL; \
  __parse_rtattr_nested_compat(tb, max, rta, len); })
```

Definition at line 68 of file libnetlink.h.

## 7.14.2 Typedef Documentation

7.14.2.1 `typedef int(* rtnl_filter_t)(const struct sockaddr_nl *, struct nlmsg_hdr *n, void *)`

Definition at line 28 of file libnetlink.h.

## 7.14.3 Function Documentation

7.14.3.1 `int __parse_rtattr_nested_compat( struct rtattr *tb[], int max, struct rtattr *rta, int len )`

Definition at line 673 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    if (RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) < len) {
        return -1;
    }
}
```

```

    if (RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) >= RTA_ALIGN(len) + sizeof(struct rtattr)) {
        rta = RTA_DATA(rta) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
        return parse_rtattr_nested(tb, max, rta);
    }
    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * (max + 1));
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.2 int addattr ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type )

Definition at line 528 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, NULL, 0);
    }

```

#### 7.14.3.3 int addattr16 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u16 data )

Definition at line 536 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u16));
    }

```

#### 7.14.3.4 int addattr32 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data )

Definition at line 540 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by create\_kernmac(), and set\_interface\_ipaddr().

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u32));
    }

```

#### 7.14.3.5 int addattr64 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u64 data )

Definition at line 544 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u64));
    }

```

#### 7.14.3.6 int addattr8 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u8 data )

Definition at line 532 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u8));
    }

```

7.14.3.7 `int addattr_l ( struct nlmsghdr * n, int maxlen, int type, const void * data, int alen )`

Definition at line 552 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by `addattr()`, `addattr16()`, `addattr32()`, `addattr64()`, `addattr8()`, `addattr_nest()`, `addattr_nest_compat()`, `addattrstrz()`, `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_ipaddr()`, and `set_interface_name()`.

```

    {
        int len = RTA_LENGTH(alen);
        struct rtattr *rta;

        if (NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nmsg_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
            fprintf(stderr, "addattr_l ERROR: message exceeded bound of %d\n",
                    maxlen);
            return -1;
        }
        rta = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
        rta->rta_type = type;
        rta->rta_len = len;
        memcpy(RTA_DATA(rta), data, alen);
        n->nmsg_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nmsg_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
        return 0;
    }

```

7.14.3.8 `struct rtattr* addattr_nest ( struct nlmsghdr * n, int maxlen, int type )` [read]

Definition at line 581 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by `addattr_nest_compat()`.

```

    {
        struct rtattr *nest = NLMSG_TAIL(n);

        addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, NULL, 0);
        return nest;
    }

```

7.14.3.9 `struct rtattr* addattr_nest_compat ( struct nlmsghdr * n, int maxlen, int type, const void * data, int len )` [read]

Definition at line 593 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        struct rtattr *start = NLMSG_TAIL(n);

        addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, data, len);
        addattr_nest(n, maxlen, type);
        return start;
    }

```

7.14.3.10 `int addattr_nest_compat_end ( struct nlmsghdr * n, struct rtattr * nest )`

Definition at line 602 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        struct rtattr *nest = (void *)start + NLMSG_ALIGN(start->rta_len);

        start->rta_len = (void *)NLMSG_TAIL(n) - (void *)start;
        addattr_nest_end(n, nest);
        return n->nmsg_len;
    }

```

#### 7.14.3.11 int addattr\_nest\_end ( struct nlmsgghdr \* *n*, struct rtattr \* *nest* )

Definition at line 588 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by addattr\_nest\_compat\_end().

```

    nest->rta_len = (void *)NMSG_TAIL(n) - (void *)nest;
    return n->nmsg_len;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.12 int addattrstrz ( struct nlmsgghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type*, const char \* *data* )

Definition at line 548 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, str, strlen(str)+1);
}

```

#### 7.14.3.13 int adddraw\_l ( struct nlmsgghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, const void \* *data*, int *len* )

Definition at line 569 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    if (NMSG_ALIGN(n->nmsg_len) + NMSG_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "adddraw_l ERROR: message exceeded bound of %d\n", maxlen);
    };
    return -1;
}

memcpy(NMSG_TAIL(n), data, len);
memset((void *) NMSG_TAIL(n) + len, 0, NMSG_ALIGN(len) - len);
n->nmsg_len = NMSG_ALIGN(n->nmsg_len) + NMSG_ALIGN(len);
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.14 int parse\_rtattr ( struct rtattr \* *tb*[], int *max*, struct rtattr \* *rta*, int *len* )

Definition at line 643 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by ll\_remember\_index().

```

    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * (max + 1));
    while (RTA_OK(rta, len)) {
        if ((rta->rta_type <= max) && (!tb[rta->rta_type])) {
            tb[rta->rta_type] = rta;
        }
        rta = RTA_NEXT(rta, len);
    }
    if (len) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!Deficit %d, rta_len=%d\n", len, rta->rta_len);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.15 int parse\_rtattr\_byindex ( struct rtattr \* *tb*[], int *max*, struct rtattr \* *rta*, int *len* )

Definition at line 657 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        int i = 0;

```

```

memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * max);
while (RTA_OK(rta, len)) {
    if (rta->rta_type <= max && i < max) {
        tb[i++] = rta;
    }
    rta = RTA_NEXT(rta, len);
}
if (len) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Deficit %d, rta_len=%d\n", len, rta->rta_len);
}
return i;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.16 int rta\_addattr32 ( struct rtattr \* rta, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data )

Definition at line 610 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int len = RTA_LENGTH(4);
    struct rtattr *subrta;

    if (RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + len > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rta_addattr32: Error! max allowed bound %d exceeded\n",
            maxlen);
        return -1;
    }
    subrta = (struct rtattr *)(((char *)rta) + RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len));
    subrta->rta_type = type;
    subrta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(subrta), &data, 4);
    rta->rta_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + len;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.17 int rta\_addattr\_l ( struct rtattr \* rta, int maxlen, int type, const void \* data, int alen )

Definition at line 626 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    struct rtattr *subrta;
    int len = RTA_LENGTH(alen);

    if (RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rta_addattr_l: Error! max allowed bound %d exceeded\n",
            maxlen);
        return -1;
    }
    subrta = (struct rtattr *)(((char *)rta) + RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len));
    subrta->rta_type = type;
    subrta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(subrta), data, alen);
    rta->rta_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.18 void rtnl\_close ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth )

Definition at line 30 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    if (rth->fd >= 0) {
        close(rth->fd);
        rth->fd = -1;
    }
}

```

### 7.14.3.19 int rtnl\_dump\_filter ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, rtnl\_filter\_t filter, void \* arg )

Definition at line 264 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by ll\_init\_map().

```

    {
const struct rtnl_dump_filter_arg a[2] = {
    { .filter = filter, .arg1 = arg1, },
    { .filter = NULL, .arg1 = NULL, },
};

return rtnl_dump_filter_l(rth, a);
}

```

### 7.14.3.20 int rtnl\_dump\_filter\_l ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const struct rtnl\_dump\_filter\_arg \* arg )

Definition at line 175 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by rtnl\_dump\_filter().

```

{
struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
struct iovec iov;
struct msghdr msg = {
    .msg_name = &nladdr,
    .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
    .msg_iov = &iov,
    .msg_iovlen = 1,
};
char buf[16384];

iov.iov_base = buf;
while (1) {
    int status;
    const struct rtnl_dump_filter_arg *a;
    int found_done = 0;
    int msglen = 0;

    iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
    status = recvmmsg(rth->fd, &msg, 0);

    if (status < 0) {
        if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
            continue;
        }
        fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
            strerror(errno), errno);
        return -1;
    }

    if (status == 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
        return -1;
    }

    for (a = arg; a->filter; a++) {
        struct nlmsghdr *h = (struct nlmsghdr *)buf;
        msglen = status;

        while (NLMSG_OK(h, msglen)) {
            int err;

            if (nladdr.nl_pid != 0 ||
                h->nlmsg_pid != rth->local.nl_pid ||
                h->nlmsg_seq != rth->dump) {
                goto skip_it;
            }

            if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_DONE) {
                found_done = 1;
                break; /* process next filter */
            }
            if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_ERROR) {
                struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMSG_DATA(h);
                if (h->nlmsg_len < NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct nlmsgerr))) {
                    fprintf(stderr,
                        "ERROR truncated\n");
                } else {
                    errno = -err->error;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        perror("RTNETLINK answers");
    }
    return -1;
}
err = a->filter(&nladdr, h, a->arg1);
if (err < 0) {
    return err;
}

skip_it:
    h = NLMSG_NEXT(h, msglen);
}

if (found_done) {
    return 0;
}

if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
    continue;
}
if (msglen) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", msglen);
    exit(1);
}
}
}

```

#### 7.14.3.21 int rtnl\_dump\_request ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int type, void \* req, int len )

Definition at line 152 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    struct nlmsgghdr nlh;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr = { .nl_family = AF_NETLINK };
    struct iovec iov[2] = {
        { .iov_base = &nlh, .iov_len = sizeof(nlh) },
        { .iov_base = req, .iov_len = len }
    };
    struct msgghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 2,
    };

    nlh.nlmsg_len = NLMSG_LENGTH(len);
    nlh.nlmsg_type = type;
    nlh.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_DUMP|NLM_F_REQUEST;
    nlh.nlmsg_pid = 0;
    nlh.nlmsg_seq = rth->dump = ++rth->seq;

    return sendmsg(rth->fd, &msg, 0);
}

```

#### 7.14.3.22 int rtnl\_from\_file ( FILE \*, rtnl\_filter\_t handler, void \* jarg )

Definition at line 472 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int status;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    char buf[8192];
    struct nlmsgghdr *h = (void *)buf;

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = 0;
    nladdr.nl_groups = 0;

    while (1) {
        int err, len;
        int l;

        status = fread(&buf, 1, sizeof(*h), rtnl);
    }
}

```

```

    if (status < 0) {
        if (errno == EINTR) {
            continue;
        }
        perror("rtnl_from_file: fread");
        return -1;
    }
    if (status == 0) {
        return 0;
    }

    len = h->nmsg_len;
    l = len - sizeof(*h);

    if (l < 0 || len > sizeof(buf)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d @%lu\n",
            len, ftell(rtnl));
        return -1;
    }

    status = fread(NLMSG_DATA(h), 1, NLMSG_ALIGN(l), rtnl);

    if (status < 0) {
        perror("rtnl_from_file: fread");
        return -1;
    }
    if (status < l) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rtnl-from_file: truncated message\n");
        return -1;
    }

    err = handler(&nladdr, h, jarg);
    if (err < 0) {
        return err;
    }
}
}

```

#### 7.14.3.23 int rtnl\_listen ( struct rtnl\_handle \*, rtnl\_filter\_t handler, void \* jarg )

Definition at line 395 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int status;
    struct nlmsgghdr *h;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov;
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[8192];

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = 0;
    nladdr.nl_groups = 0;

    iov.iov_base = buf;
    while (1) {
        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                strerror(errno), errno);
            if (errno == ENOBUFS) {
                continue;
            }
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (msg.msg_namelen != sizeof(nladdr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Sender address length == %d\n", msg.msg_namelen);

```



```

        exit(1);
    }
    for (h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)buf; status >= sizeof(*h); ) {
        int err;
        int len = h->nlmsg_len;
        int l = len - sizeof(*h);

        if (l<0 || len>status) {
            if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
                fprintf(stderr, "Truncated message\n");
                return -1;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d\n", len);
            exit(1);
        }

        err = handler(&nladdr, h, jarg);
        if (err < 0) {
            return err;
        }

        status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
        h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
    }
    if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
        continue;
    }
    if (status) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", status);
        exit(1);
    }
}
}

```

#### 7.14.3.24 int rtnl\_open ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, unsigned subscriptions )

Definition at line 85 of file libnetlink.c.

```

return rtnl_open_byproto(rth, subscriptions, NETLINK_ROUTE
);
}

```

#### 7.14.3.25 int rtnl\_open\_byproto ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, unsigned subscriptions, int protocol )

Definition at line 37 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by rtnl\_open().

```

{
    socklen_t addr_len;
    int sndbuf = 32768;

    memset(rth, 0, sizeof(*rth));

    rth->fd = socket(AF_NETLINK, SOCK_RAW, protocol);
    if (rth->fd < 0) {
        perror("Cannot open netlink socket");
        return -1;
    }

    if (setsockopt(rth->fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_SNDBUF, &sndbuf, sizeof(sndbuf)) < 0)
    {
        perror("SO_SNDBUF");
        return -1;
    }

    if (setsockopt(rth->fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_RCVBUF, &rcvbuf, sizeof(rcvbuf)) < 0)
    {
        perror("SO_RCVBUF");
        return -1;
    }

    memset(&rth->local, 0, sizeof(rth->local));
    rth->local.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    rth->local.nl_groups = subscriptions;
}

```

```

if (bind(rth->fd, (struct sockaddr *)&rth->local, sizeof(rth->local
)) < 0) {
    perror("Cannot bind netlink socket");
    return -1;
}
addr_len = sizeof(rth->local);
if (getsockname(rth->fd, (struct sockaddr *)&rth->local, &addr_len)
< 0) {
    perror("Cannot getsockname");
    return -1;
}
if (addr_len != sizeof(rth->local)) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Wrong address length %d\n", addr_len);
    return -1;
}
if (rth->local.nl_family != AF_NETLINK) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Wrong address family %d\n", rth->local.nl_family)
;
    return -1;
}
rth->seq = time(NULL);
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.14.3.26 int rtnl\_send ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const void \* buf, int )

Definition at line 113 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    return send(rth->fd, buf, len, 0);
}

```

#### 7.14.3.27 int rtnl\_send\_check ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const void \* buf, int )

Definition at line 117 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    struct nlmsgghdr *h;
    int status;
    char resp[1024];

    status = send(rth->fd, buf, len, 0);
    if (status < 0) {
        return status;
    }

    /* Check for immediate errors */
    status = recv(rth->fd, resp, sizeof(resp), MSG_DONTWAIT|MSG_PEEK);
    if (status < 0) {
        if (errno == EAGAIN) {
            return 0;
        }
        return -1;
    }

    for (h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)resp; NLMMSG_OK(h, status);
         h = NLMMSG_NEXT(h, status)) {
        if (h->nmsg_type == NLMMSG_ERROR) {
            struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMMSG_DATA(h);
            if (h->nmsg_len < NLMMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct nlmsgerr))) {
                fprintf(stderr, "ERROR truncated\n");
            } else {
                errno = -err->error;
            }
            return -1;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

```

### 7.14.3.28 int rtnl\_talk ( struct rtnl\_handle \* *rtnl*, struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, pid\_t *peer*, unsigned *groups*, struct nlmsghdr \* *answer* )

Definition at line 275 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by create\_kernmac(), create\_kernvlan(), set\_interface\_addr(), set\_interface\_flags(), set\_interface\_ipaddr(), and set\_interface\_name().

```

{
    int status;
    unsigned seq;
    struct nlmsghdr *h;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov = {
        .iov_base = (void *) n,
        .iov_len = n->nlmsg_len
    };
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[16384];

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = peer;
    nladdr.nl_groups = groups;

    n->nlmsg_seq = seq = ++rtnl->seq;

    if (answer == NULL) {
        n->nlmsg_flags |= NLM_F_ACK;
    }

    status = sendmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

    if (status < 0) {
        perror("Cannot talk to rtnetlink");
        return -1;
    }

    memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));

    iov.iov_base = buf;

    while (1) {
        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                strerror(errno), errno);
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (msg.msg_namelen != sizeof(nladdr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "sender address length == %d\n", msg.msg_namelen);
            exit(1);
        }
        for (h = (struct nlmsghdr *)buf; status >= sizeof(*h); ) {
            int len = h->nlmsg_len;
            int l = len - sizeof(*h);

            if (l < 0 || len > status) {
                if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "Truncated message\n");
                    return -1;
                }
                fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d\n", len);
                exit(1);
            }

            if (nladdr.nl_pid != peer ||
                h->nlmsg_pid != rtnl->local.nl_pid ||
                h->nlmsg_seq != seq) {
                /* Don't forget to skip that message. */
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
        h = (struct nlmsgghdr *) ((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
        continue;
    }

    if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_ERROR) {
        struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMSG_DATA(h);
        if (1 < sizeof(struct nlmsgerr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "ERROR truncated\n");
        } else {
            if (!err->error) {
                if (answer) {
                    memcpy(answer, h, h->nlmsg_len);
                }
                return 0;
            }

            fprintf(stderr, "RTNETLINK answers: %s\n", strerror(-err->
error));
            errno = -err->error;
        }
        return -1;
    }
    if (answer) {
        memcpy(answer, h, h->nlmsg_len);
        return 0;
    }

    fprintf(stderr, "Unexpected reply!!!\n");

    status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
    h = (struct nlmsgghdr *) ((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
}
if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
    continue;
}
if (status) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", status);
    exit(1);
}
}
}

```

#### 7.14.3.29 int rtnl\_wilddump\_request ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int fam, int type )

Definition at line 89 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by ll\_init\_map().

```

{
    struct {
        struct nlmsgghdr nlh;
        struct rtgenmsg g;
        __u16 align_rta; /* attribute has to be 32bit aligned */
        struct rtattr ext_req;
        __u32 ext_filter_mask;
    } req;

    memset(&req, 0, sizeof(req));
    req.nlh.nlmsg_len = sizeof(req);
    req.nlh.nlmsg_type = type;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_DUMP|NLM_F_REQUEST;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_pid = 0;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_seq = rth->dump = ++rth->seq;
    req.g.rtgen_family = family;

    req.ext_req.rta_type = IFLA_EXT_MASK;
    req.ext_req.rta_len = RTA_LENGTH(sizeof(__u32));
    req.ext_filter_mask = RTEXT_FILTER_VF;

    return send(rth->fd, (void *)&req, sizeof(req), 0);
}

```

### 7.14.4 Variable Documentation

## 7.14.4.1 int rcvbuf

Definition at line 28 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by `rtnl_open_byproto()`.

## 7.15 src/libnetlink/libnetlink.h File Reference

```
#include <string.h>
#include <asm/types.h>
#include <linux/netlink.h>
#include <linux/rtnetlink.h>
#include <linux/if_link.h>
#include <linux/if_addr.h>
#include <linux/neighbour.h>
```

## Data Structures

- struct [rtnl\\_handle](#)
- struct [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_arg](#)

## Macros

- #define [parse\\_rtattr\\_nested](#)(tb, max, rta) ([parse\\_rtattr](#)((tb), (max), RTA\_DATA(rta), RTA\_PAYLOAD(rta)))
- #define [parse\\_rtattr\\_nested\\_compat](#)(tb, max, rta, data, len)
- #define [NLMSG\\_TAIL](#)(nmsg) ((struct rtattr \*) (((void \*) (nmsg)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN((nmsg)->nmsg\_len)))
- #define [IFA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr \*) (((char \*) (r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))))
- #define [IFA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))
- #define [IFLA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr \*) (((char \*) (r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))))
- #define [IFLA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))
- #define [NDA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr \*) (((char \*) (r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndmsg))))
- #define [NDA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ndmsg))
- #define [NDTA\\_RTA](#)(r) ((struct rtattr \*) (((char \*) (r)) + NLMSG\_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndtmsg))))
- #define [NDTA\\_PAYLOAD](#)(n) NLMSG\_PAYLOAD(n, sizeof(struct ndtmsg))

## Typedefs

- typedef int(\* [rtnl\\_filter\\_t](#))(const struct sockaddr\_nl \*, struct nlmsghdr \*, void \*)

## Functions

- int [rtnl\\_open](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, unsigned subscriptions)
- int [rtnl\\_open\\_byproto](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, unsigned subscriptions, int protocol)
- void [rtnl\\_close](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth)
- int [rtnl\\_wilddump\\_request](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, int fam, int type)
- int [rtnl\\_dump\\_request](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, int type, void \*req, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_l](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, const struct [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter\\_arg](#) \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_dump\\_filter](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, [rtnl\\_filter\\_t](#) filter, void \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_talk](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rtnl, struct nlmsghdr \*n, pid\_t peer, unsigned groups, struct nlmsghdr \*answer)
- int [rtnl\\_send](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, const void \*buf, int)

- int [rtntl\\_send\\_check](#) (struct [rtntl\\_handle](#) \*rth, const void \*buf, int)
- int [addattr](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type)
- int [addattr8](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u8 data)
- int [addattr16](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u16 data)
- int [addattr32](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data)
- int [addattr64](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u64 data)
- int [addattrstrz](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const char \*data)
- int [addattr\\_l](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int alen)
- int [addraw\\_l](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, const void \*data, int len)
- struct rtattr \* [addattr\\_nest](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type)
- int [addattr\\_nest\\_end](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, struct rtattr \*nest)
- struct rtattr \* [addattr\\_nest\\_compat](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int len)
- int [addattr\\_nest\\_compat\\_end](#) (struct nlmsgghdr \*n, struct rtattr \*nest)
- int [rta\\_addattr32](#) (struct rtattr \*rta, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data)
- int [rta\\_addattr\\_l](#) (struct rtattr \*rta, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int alen)
- int [parse\\_rtattr](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [parse\\_rtattr\\_byindex](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [\\_\\_parse\\_rtattr\\_nested\\_compat](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [rtntl\\_listen](#) (struct [rtntl\\_handle](#) \*, [rtntl\\_filter\\_t](#) handler, void \*jarg)
- int [rtntl\\_from\\_file](#) (FILE \*, [rtntl\\_filter\\_t](#) handler, void \*jarg)

## Variables

- int [rcvbuf](#)

## 7.15.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.15.1.1 `#define IFA_PAYLOAD( n ) NLMSG_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))`

Definition at line 103 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.15.1.2 `#define IFA_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr*)((char*)(r) + NLMSG_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifaddrmsg))))`

Definition at line 99 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.15.1.3 `#define IFLA_PAYLOAD( n ) NLMSG_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))`

Definition at line 111 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.15.1.4 `#define IFLA_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr*)((char*)(r) + NLMSG_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ifinfomsg))))`

Definition at line 107 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.15.1.5 `#define NDA_PAYLOAD( n ) NLMSG_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ndmsg))`

Definition at line 119 of file libnetlink.h.

### 7.15.1.6 `#define NDA_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr*)((char*)(r) + NLMSG_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndmsg))))`

Definition at line 115 of file libnetlink.h.

7.15.1.7 `#define NDTA_PAYLOAD( n ) NMSG_PAYLOAD(n,sizeof(struct ndtmsg))`

Definition at line 127 of file libnetlink.h.

7.15.1.8 `#define NDTA_RTA( r ) ((struct rtattr*)((char*)(r) + NMSG_ALIGN(sizeof(struct ndtmsg))))`

Definition at line 123 of file libnetlink.h.

7.15.1.9 `#define NMSG_TAIL( nmsg ) ((struct rtattr *) (((void *) (nmsg)) + NMSG_ALIGN((nmsg)->nmsg_len)))`

Definition at line 95 of file libnetlink.h.

7.15.1.10 `#define parse_rtattr_nested( tb, max, rta ) (parse_rtattr((tb), (max), RTA_DATA(rta), RTA_PAYLOAD(rta)))`

Definition at line 65 of file libnetlink.h.

7.15.1.11 `#define parse_rtattr_nested_compat( tb, max, rta, data, len )`

**Value:**

```
(( data = RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) >= len ? RTA_DATA(rta) : NULL; \
  __parse_rtattr_nested_compat(tb, max, rta, len); })
```

Definition at line 68 of file libnetlink.h.

## 7.15.2 Typedef Documentation

7.15.2.1 `typedef int(* rtnl_filter_t)(const struct sockaddr_nl *, struct nlmsg_hdr *n, void *)`

Definition at line 28 of file libnetlink.h.

## 7.15.3 Function Documentation

7.15.3.1 `int __parse_rtattr_nested_compat( struct rtattr *tb[], int max, struct rtattr *rta, int len )`

Definition at line 673 of file libnetlink.c.

References `parse_rtattr_nested`.

```

{
    if (RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) < len) {
        return -1;
    }
    if (RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) >= RTA_ALIGN(len) + sizeof(struct rtattr)) {
        rta = RTA_DATA(rta) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
        return parse_rtattr_nested(tb, max, rta);
    }
    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * (max + 1));
    return 0;
}

```

7.15.3.2 `int addattr( struct nlmsg_hdr *n, int maxlen, int type )`

Definition at line 528 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_l()`.

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, NULL, 0);
    }

```

### 7.15.3.3 int addattr16 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u16 data )

Definition at line 536 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u16));
    }

```

### 7.15.3.4 int addattr32 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data )

Definition at line 540 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u32));
    }

```

### 7.15.3.5 int addattr64 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u64 data )

Definition at line 544 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u64));
    }

```

### 7.15.3.6 int addattr8 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u8 data )

Definition at line 532 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

```

    {
        return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u8));
    }

```

### 7.15.3.7 int addattr\_l ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, const void \* data, int alen )

Definition at line 552 of file libnetlink.c.

References NLMSG\_TAIL.

```

    {
        int len = RTA_LENGTH(alen);
        struct rtattr *rta;

        if (NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
            fprintf(stderr, "addattr_l ERROR: message exceeded bound of %d\n",
                    maxlen);
            return -1;
        }
        rta = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
    }

```



```

    rta->rta_type = type;
    rta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(rta), data, alen);
    n->nmsg_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nmsg_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.15.3.8 struct rtattr\* addattr\_nest ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type* ) [read]

Definition at line 581 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_l()`, and `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

{
    struct rtattr *nest = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
    addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, NULL, 0);
    return nest;
}

```

### 7.15.3.9 struct rtattr\* addattr\_nest\_compat ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type*, const void \* *data*, int *len* ) [read]

Definition at line 593 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_l()`, `addattr_nest()`, and `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

{
    struct rtattr *start = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
    addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, data, len);
    addattr_nest(n, maxlen, type);
    return start;
}

```

### 7.15.3.10 int addattr\_nest\_compat\_end ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, struct rtattr \* *nest* )

Definition at line 602 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_nest_end()`, and `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

{
    struct rtattr *nest = (void *)start + NLMSG_ALIGN(start->rta_len);
    start->rta_len = (void *)NLMSG_TAIL(n) - (void *)start;
    addattr_nest_end(n, nest);
    return n->nmsg_len;
}

```

### 7.15.3.11 int addattr\_nest\_end ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, struct rtattr \* *nest* )

Definition at line 588 of file libnetlink.c.

References `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

{
    nest->rta_len = (void *)NLMSG_TAIL(n) - (void *)nest;
    return n->nmsg_len;
}

```

### 7.15.3.12 int addattrstrz ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, const char \* data )

Definition at line 548 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_l()`.

```

    return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, str, strlen(str)+1);
}

```

### 7.15.3.13 int adddraw\_l ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, const void \* data, int len )

Definition at line 569 of file libnetlink.c.

References `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

    if (NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + NLMSG_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "adddraw_l ERROR: message exceeded bound of %d\n", maxlen);
        return -1;
    }

    memcpy(NLMSG_TAIL(n), data, len);
    memset((void *) NLMSG_TAIL(n) + len, 0, NLMSG_ALIGN(len) - len);
    n->nlmsg_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.15.3.14 int parse\_rtattr ( struct rtattr \* tb[], int max, struct rtattr \* rta, int len )

Definition at line 643 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * (max + 1));
    while (RTA_OK(rta, len)) {
        if ((rta->rta_type <= max) && (!tb[rta->rta_type])) {
            tb[rta->rta_type] = rta;
        }
        rta = RTA_NEXT(rta, len);
    }
    if (len) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!Deficit %d, rta_len=%d\n", len, rta->rta_len);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.15.3.15 int parse\_rtattr\_byindex ( struct rtattr \* tb[], int max, struct rtattr \* rta, int len )

Definition at line 657 of file libnetlink.c.

```

    {
        int i = 0;

        memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * max);
        while (RTA_OK(rta, len)) {
            if (rta->rta_type <= max && i < max) {
                tb[i++] = rta;
            }
            rta = RTA_NEXT(rta, len);
        }
        if (len) {
            fprintf(stderr, "!!!Deficit %d, rta_len=%d\n", len, rta->rta_len);
        }
        return i;
    }
}

```

## 7.15.3.16 int rta\_addattr32 ( struct rtattr \* rta, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data )

Definition at line 610 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int len = RTA_LENGTH(4);
    struct rtattr *subrta;

    if (RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + len > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rta_addattr32: Error! max allowed bound %d exceeded\n",
            maxlen);
        return -1;
    }
    subrta = (struct rtattr *)(((char *)rta) + RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len));
    subrta->rta_type = type;
    subrta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(subrta), &data, 4);
    rta->rta_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + len;
    return 0;
}

```

## 7.15.3.17 int rta\_addattr\_l ( struct rtattr \* rta, int maxlen, int type, const void \* data, int alen )

Definition at line 626 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    struct rtattr *subrta;
    int len = RTA_LENGTH(alen);

    if (RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rta_addattr_l: Error! max allowed bound %d exceeded\n",
            maxlen);
        return -1;
    }
    subrta = (struct rtattr *)(((char *)rta) + RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len));
    subrta->rta_type = type;
    subrta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(subrta), data, alen);
    rta->rta_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
    return 0;
}

```

## 7.15.3.18 void rtnl\_close ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth )

Definition at line 30 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    if (rth->fd >= 0) {
        close(rth->fd);
        rth->fd = -1;
    }
}

```

## 7.15.3.19 int rtnl\_dump\_filter ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, rtnl\_filter\_t filter, void \* arg )

Definition at line 264 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::arg1`, `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::filter`, and `rtnl_dump_filter_l()`.

```

{
    const struct rtnl_dump_filter_arg a[2] = {
        { .filter = filter, .arg1 = arg1, },
        { .filter = NULL, .arg1 = NULL, },
    };

    return rtnl_dump_filter_l(rth, a);
}

```

### 7.15.3.20 int rtnl\_dump\_filter\_l( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const struct rtnl\_dump\_filter\_arg \* arg )

Definition at line 175 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::arg1`, `rtnl_handle::dump`, `rtnl_handle::fd`, `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::filter`, and `rtnl_handle::local`.

```

{
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov;
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[16384];

    iov.iov_base = buf;
    while (1) {
        int status;
        const struct rtnl_dump_filter_arg *a;
        int found_done = 0;
        int msglen = 0;

        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmmsg(rth->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                    strerror(errno), errno);
            return -1;
        }

        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }

        for (a = arg; a->filter; a++) {
            struct nlmsghdr *h = (struct nlmsghdr *)buf;
            msglen = status;

            while (NLMSG_OK(h, msglen)) {
                int err;

                if (nladdr.nl_pid != 0 ||
                    h->nlmsg_pid != rth->local.nl_pid ||
                    h->nlmsg_seq != rth->dump) {
                    goto skip_it;
                }

                if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_DONE) {
                    found_done = 1;
                    break; /* process next filter */
                }
                if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_ERROR) {
                    struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMSG_DATA(h);
                    if (h->nlmsg_len < NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct nlmsgerr))) {
                        fprintf(stderr,
                                "ERROR truncated\n");
                    } else {
                        errno = -err->error;
                        perror("RTNETLINK answers");
                    }
                    return -1;
                }
                err = a->filter(&nladdr, h, a->arg1);
                if (err < 0) {
                    return err;
                }
            }
            skip_it:
                h = NLMSG_NEXT(h, msglen);
        }

        if (found_done) {
            return 0;
        }

        if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {

```

```

        fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
        continue;
    }
    if (msglen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", msglen);
        exit(1);
    }
}
}

```

#### 7.15.3.21 int rtnl\_dump\_request ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int type, void \* req, int len )

Definition at line 152 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::dump`, `rtnl_handle::fd`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

```

{
    struct nlmsgghdr nlh;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr = { .nl_family = AF_NETLINK };
    struct iovec iov[2] = {
        { .iov_base = &nlh, .iov_len = sizeof(nlh) },
        { .iov_base = req, .iov_len = len }
    };
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 2,
    };

    nlh.nlmsg_len = NLMSG_LENGTH(len);
    nlh.nlmsg_type = type;
    nlh.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_DUMP | NLM_F_REQUEST;
    nlh.nlmsg_pid = 0;
    nlh.nlmsg_seq = rth->dump = ++rth->seq;

    return sendmsg(rth->fd, &msg, 0);
}

```

#### 7.15.3.22 int rtnl\_from\_file ( FILE \*, rtnl\_filter\_t handler, void \* jarg )

Definition at line 472 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int status;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    char buf[8192];
    struct nlmsgghdr *h = (void *)buf;

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = 0;
    nladdr.nl_groups = 0;

    while (1) {
        int err, len;
        int l;

        status = fread(&buf, 1, sizeof(*h), rtnl);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR) {
                continue;
            }
            perror("rtnl_from_file: fread");
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            return 0;
        }

        len = h->nlmsg_len;
        l = len - sizeof(*h);

        if (l < 0 || len > sizeof(buf)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d @%lu\n",
                len, ftell(rtnl));
        }
    }
}

```

```

        return -1;
    }

    status = fread(NLMSG_DATA(h), 1, NLMSG_ALIGN(1), rtnl);

    if (status < 0) {
        perror("rtnl_from_file: fread");
        return -1;
    }
    if (status < 1) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rtnl-from_file: truncated message\n");
        return -1;
    }

    err = handler(&nladdr, h, jarg);
    if (err < 0) {
        return err;
    }
}
}

```

### 7.15.3.23 int rtnl\_listen ( struct rtnl\_handle \*, rtnl\_filter\_t handler, void \* jarg )

Definition at line 395 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    int status;
    struct nlmsgghdr *h;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov;
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[8192];

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = 0;
    nladdr.nl_groups = 0;

    iov.iov_base = buf;
    while (1) {
        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                strerror(errno), errno);
            if (errno == ENOBUFS) {
                continue;
            }
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (msg.msg_namelen != sizeof(nladdr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Sender address length == %d\n", msg.msg_namelen);
            exit(1);
        }
        for (h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)buf; status >= sizeof(*h); ) {
            int err;
            int len = h->nlmsg_len;
            int l = len - sizeof(*h);

            if (l < 0 || len > status) {
                if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "Truncated message\n");
                    return -1;
                }
                fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d\n", len);
                exit(1);
            }

```

```

    err = handler(&nladdr, h, jarg);
    if (err < 0) {
        return err;
    }

    status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
    h = (struct nlmsghdr *) ((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
}
if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
    continue;
}
if (status) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", status);
    exit(1);
}
}
}

```

#### 7.15.3.24 int rtnl\_open ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, unsigned subscriptions )

Definition at line 85 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_open_byproto()`.

```

return rtnl_open_byproto(rth, subscriptions, NETLINK_ROUTE
);
}

```

#### 7.15.3.25 int rtnl\_open\_byproto ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, unsigned subscriptions, int protocol )

Definition at line 37 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`, `rtnl_handle::local`, `rcvbuf`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

```

{
    socklen_t addr_len;
    int sndbuf = 32768;

    memset(rth, 0, sizeof(*rth));

    rth->fd = socket(AF_NETLINK, SOCK_RAW, protocol);
    if (rth->fd < 0) {
        perror("Cannot open netlink socket");
        return -1;
    }

    if (setsockopt(rth->fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_SNDBUF, &sndbuf, sizeof(sndbuf)) < 0)
    {
        perror("SO_SNDBUF");
        return -1;
    }

    if (setsockopt(rth->fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_RCVBUF, &rcvbuf, sizeof(rcvbuf)) < 0) {
        perror("SO_RCVBUF");
        return -1;
    }

    memset(&rth->local, 0, sizeof(rth->local));
    rth->local.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    rth->local.nl_groups = subscriptions;

    if (bind(rth->fd, (struct sockaddr *)&rth->local, sizeof(rth->local)) < 0) {
        perror("Cannot bind netlink socket");
        return -1;
    }
    addr_len = sizeof(rth->local);
    if (getsockname(rth->fd, (struct sockaddr *)&rth->local, &addr_len) < 0) {
        perror("Cannot getsockname");
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```

if (addr_len != sizeof(rth->local)) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Wrong address length %d\n", addr_len);
    return -1;
}
if (rth->local.nl_family != AF_NETLINK) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Wrong address family %d\n", rth->local.nl_family);
    return -1;
}
rth->seq = time(NULL);
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.15.3.26 int rtnl\_send ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const void \* buf, int )

Definition at line 113 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    return send(rth->fd, buf, len, 0);
}

```

#### 7.15.3.27 int rtnl\_send\_check ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const void \* buf, int )

Definition at line 117 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    struct nlmsghdr *h;
    int status;
    char resp[1024];

    status = send(rth->fd, buf, len, 0);
    if (status < 0) {
        return status;
    }

    /* Check for immediate errors */
    status = recv(rth->fd, resp, sizeof(resp), MSG_DONTWAIT|MSG_PEEK);
    if (status < 0) {
        if (errno == EAGAIN) {
            return 0;
        }
        return -1;
    }

    for (h = (struct nlmsghdr *)resp; NLMSG_OK(h, status);
         h = NLMSG_NEXT(h, status)) {
        if (h->nmsg_type == NLMSG_ERROR) {
            struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMSG_DATA(h);
            if (h->nmsg_len < NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct nlmsgerr))) {
                fprintf(stderr, "ERROR truncated\n");
            } else {
                errno = -err->error;
            }
            return -1;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.15.3.28 int rtnl\_talk ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rtnl, struct nlmsghdr \* n, pid\_t peer, unsigned groups, struct nlmsghdr \* answer )

Definition at line 275 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`, `rtnl_handle::local`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.



```

{
    int status;
    unsigned seq;
    struct nlmsgghdr *h;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov = {
        .iov_base = (void *) n,
        .iov_len = n->nlmsg_len
    };
    struct msgghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[16384];

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = peer;
    nladdr.nl_groups = groups;

    n->nlmsg_seq = seq = ++rtnl->seq;

    if (answer == NULL) {
        n->nlmsg_flags |= NLM_F_ACK;
    }

    status = sendmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

    if (status < 0) {
        perror("Cannot talk to rtnetlink");
        return -1;
    }

    memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));

    iov.iov_base = buf;

    while (1) {
        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                    strerror(errno), errno);
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (msg.msg_namelen != sizeof(nladdr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "sender address length == %d\n", msg.msg_namelen);
            exit(1);
        }
        for (h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)buf; status >= sizeof(*h); ) {
            int len = h->nlmsg_len;
            int l = len - sizeof(*h);

            if (l < 0 || len > status) {
                if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "Truncated message\n");
                    return -1;
                }
                fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d\n", len);
                exit(1);
            }

            if (nladdr.nl_pid != peer ||
                h->nlmsg_pid != rtnl->local.nl_pid ||
                h->nlmsg_seq != seq) {
                /* Don't forget to skip that message. */
                status -= NLMMSG_ALIGN(len);
                h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)((char *)h + NLMMSG_ALIGN(len));
                continue;
            }

            if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMMSG_ERROR) {
                struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMMSG_DATA(h);
                if (l < sizeof(struct nlmsgerr)) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "ERROR truncated\n");
                } else {
                    if (!err->error) {

```

```

        if (answer) {
            memcpy(answer, h, h->nlmsg_len);
        }
        return 0;
    }

    fprintf(stderr, "RTNETLINK answers: %s\n", strerror(-err->
error));
    errno = -err->error;
    }
    return -1;
}
if (answer) {
    memcpy(answer, h, h->nlmsg_len);
    return 0;
}

fprintf(stderr, "Unexpected reply!!!\n");

status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
h = (struct nlmsg_hdr *)((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
}
if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
    continue;
}
if (status) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", status);
    exit(1);
}
}
}
}

```

### 7.15.3.29 int rtnl\_wilddump\_request ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int fam, int type )

Definition at line 89 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::dump`, `rtnl_handle::fd`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

```

{
    struct {
        struct nlmsg_hdr nlh;
        struct rtgenmsg g;
        __u16 align_rta; /* attribute has to be 32bit aligned */
        struct rtattr ext_req;
        __u32 ext_filter_mask;
    } req;

    memset(&req, 0, sizeof(req));
    req.nlh.nlmsg_len = sizeof(req);
    req.nlh.nlmsg_type = type;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_DUMP|NLM_F_REQUEST;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_pid = 0;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_seq = rth->dump = ++rth->seq;
    req.g.rtgen_family = family;

    req.ext_req.rta_type = IFLA_EXT_MASK;
    req.ext_req.rta_len = RTA_LENGTH(sizeof(__u32));
    req.ext_filter_mask = RTEXT_FILTER_VF;

    return send(rth->fd, (void *)&req, sizeof(req), 0);
}

```

## 7.15.4 Variable Documentation

### 7.15.4.1 int rcvbuf

Definition at line 28 of file libnetlink.c.

## 7.16 src/libnetlink/include/ll\_map.h File Reference

## Functions

- `int ll_remember_index` (`const struct sockaddr_nl *who`, `struct nlmsghdr *n`, `void *arg`)
- `int ll_init_map` (`struct rtnl_handle *rth`, `int reinit`)
- `unsigned ll_name_to_index` (`const char *name`)
- `const char * ll_index_to_name` (`unsigned idx`)
- `const char * ll_idx_n2a` (`unsigned idx`, `char *buf`)
- `int ll_index_to_type` (`unsigned idx`)
- `unsigned ll_index_to_flags` (`unsigned idx`)
- `unsigned ll_index_to_addr` (`unsigned idx`, `unsigned char *addr`, `unsigned alen`)

### 7.16.1 Function Documentation

#### 7.16.1.1 `const char* ll_idx_n2a ( unsigned idx, char * buf )`

Definition at line 99 of file `ll_map.c`.

References `ll_cache::idx_next`, `ll_cache::index`, and `ll_cache::name`.

Referenced by `ll_index_to_name()`.

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return "";
    }

    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == idx) {
            return im->name;
        }

    snprintf(buf, IFNAMSIZ, "if%d", idx);
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.16.1.2 `unsigned ll_index_to_addr ( unsigned idx, unsigned char * addr, unsigned alen )`

Definition at line 149 of file `ll_map.c`.

References `ll_cache::addr`, `ll_cache::alen`, `ll_cache::idx_next`, and `ll_cache::index`.

Referenced by `ifhwaddr()`.

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return 0;
    }

    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next) {
        if (im->index == idx) {
            if (alen > sizeof(im->addr)) {
                alen = sizeof(im->addr);
            }
            if (alen > im->alen) {
                alen = im->alen;
            }
            memcpy(addr, im->addr, alen);
            return alen;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.16.1.3 unsigned ll\_index\_to\_flags ( unsigned *idx* )

Definition at line 135 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::flags, ll\_cache::idx\_next, and ll\_cache::index.

Referenced by set\_interface\_flags().

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return 0;
    }

    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == idx) {
            return im->flags;
        }
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.16.1.4 const char\* ll\_index\_to\_name ( unsigned *idx* )

Definition at line 116 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_idx\_n2a().

```

{
    static char nbuf[IFNAMSIZ];

    return ll_idx_n2a(idx, nbuf);
}

```

### 7.16.1.5 int ll\_index\_to\_type ( unsigned *idx* )

Definition at line 122 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::idx\_next, ll\_cache::index, and ll\_cache::type.

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return -1;
    }
    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == idx) {
            return im->type;
        }
    return -1;
}

```

### 7.16.1.6 int ll\_init\_map ( struct rtnl\_handle \* *rth*, int *reinit* )

Definition at line 204 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_remember\_index(), rtnl\_dump\_filter(), and rtnl\_wilddump\_request().

Referenced by get\_iface\_index().

```

{
    static int initialized;

    if (initialized && !reinit) {
        return 0;
    }
}

```

```

if (rtnl_wilddump_request(rth, AF_UNSPEC, RTM_GETLINK)
    < 0) {
    perror("Cannot send dump request");
    exit(1);
}

if (rtnl_dump_filter(rth, ll_remember_index
    , NULL) < 0) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Dump terminated\n");
    exit(1);
}

initialized = 1;

return 0;
}

```

#### 7.16.1.7 unsigned ll\_name\_to\_index ( const char \* name )

Definition at line 172 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::idx\_next, IDXMAP\_SIZE, if\_nametoindex(), ll\_cache::index, and ll\_cache::name.

Referenced by get\_iface\_index().

```

{
    static char ncache[IFNAMSIZ];
    static int icache;
    struct ll_cache *im;
    int i;
    unsigned idx;

    if (name == NULL) {
        return 0;
    }

    if (icache && strcmp(name, ncache) == 0) {
        return icache;
    }

    for (i=0; i<IDXMAP_SIZE; i++) {
        for (im = idx_head[i]; im; im = im->idx_next) {
            if (strcmp(im->name, name) == 0) {
                icache = im->index;
                strcpy(ncache, name);
                return im->index;
            }
        }
    }

    idx = if_nametoindex(name);
    if (idx == 0) {
        sscanf(name, "if%u", &idx);
    }
    return idx;
}

```

#### 7.16.1.8 int ll\_remember\_index ( const struct sockaddr\_nl \* who, struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, void \* arg )

Definition at line 45 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::addr, ll\_cache::alen, ll\_cache::flags, ll\_cache::idx\_next, IDXMAP\_SIZE, IFLA\_PAYLOAD, IFLA\_RTA, ll\_cache::index, malloc, ll\_cache::name, parse\_rtattr(), and ll\_cache::type.

Referenced by ll\_init\_map().

```

{
    int h;
    struct ifinfomsg *ifi = NLMSG_DATA(n);
    struct ll_cache *im, **imp;
    struct rtattr *tb[IFLA_MAX+1];

    if (n->nmsg_type != RTM_NEWLINK) {
        return 0;
    }
}

```

```

if (n->nmsg_len < NMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(ifi))) {
    return -1;
}

memset(tb, 0, sizeof(tb));
parse_rtattr(tb, IFLA_MAX, IFLA_RTA(ifi), IFLA_PAYLOAD
(n));
if (tb[IFLA_IFNAME] == NULL) {
    return 0;
}

h = ifi->ifi_index & (IDMAP_SIZE - 1);
for (imp = &idx_head[h]; (im=*imp)!=NULL; imp = &im->idx_next)
    if (im->index == ifi->ifi_index) {
        break;
    }

if (im == NULL) {
    im = malloc(sizeof(*im));
    if (im == NULL) {
        return 0;
    }
    im->idx_next = *imp;
    im->index = ifi->ifi_index;
    *imp = im;
}

im->type = ifi->ifi_type;
im->flags = ifi->ifi_flags;
if (tb[IFLA_ADDRESS]) {
    int alen;
    im->alen = alen = RTA_PAYLOAD(tb[IFLA_ADDRESS]);
    if (alen > sizeof(im->addr)) {
        alen = sizeof(im->addr);
    }
    memcpy(im->addr, RTA_DATA(tb[IFLA_ADDRESS]), alen);
} else {
    im->alen = 0;
    memset(im->addr, 0, sizeof(im->addr));
}
strcpy(im->name, RTA_DATA(tb[IFLA_IFNAME]));
return 0;
}

```

## 7.17 src/libnetlink/include/rtnames.h File Reference

```
#include <asm/types.h>
```

### Functions

- char \* [rtnl\\_rtprot\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- char \* [rtnl\\_rtscope\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- char \* [rtnl\\_rtable\\_n2a](#) (\_\_u32 id, char \*buf, int len)
- char \* [rtnl\\_rtrealm\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- char \* [rtnl\\_dsfield\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_rtprot\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_rtscope\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_rtable\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_rtrealm\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_dsfield\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_group\\_a2n](#) (int \*id, char \*arg)
- const char \* [inet\\_proto\\_n2a](#) (int proto, char \*buf, int len)
- int [inet\\_proto\\_a2n](#) (char \*buf)
- const char \* [ll\\_type\\_n2a](#) (int type, char \*buf, int len)
- const char \* [ll\\_addr\\_n2a](#) (unsigned char \*addr, int alen, int type, char \*buf, int blen)
- int [ll\\_addr\\_a2n](#) (char \*lladdr, int len, char \*arg)
- const char \* [ll\\_proto\\_n2a](#) (unsigned short id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [ll\\_proto\\_a2n](#) (unsigned short \*id, char \*buf)

## 7.17.1 Function Documentation

### 7.17.1.1 int inet\_proto\_a2n ( char \* buf )

Definition at line 45 of file inet\_proto.c.

References `get_u8()`.

```

{
    static char ncache[16];
    static int icache = -1;
    struct protoent *pe;

    if (icache >= 0 && strcmp(ncache, buf) == 0) {
        return icache;
    }

    if (buf[0] >= '0' && buf[0] <= '9') {
        __u8 ret;
        if (get_u8(&ret, buf, 10)) {
            return -1;
        }
        return ret;
    }

    pe = getprotobyname(buf);
    if (pe) {
        icache = pe->p_proto;
        strncpy(ncache, pe->p_name, 16);
        return pe->p_proto;
    }
    return -1;
}

```

### 7.17.1.2 const char\* inet\_proto\_n2a ( int proto, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 25 of file inet\_proto.c.

```

{
    static char ncache[16];
    static int icache = -1;
    struct protoent *pe;

    if (proto == icache) {
        return ncache;
    }

    pe = getprotobynumber(proto);
    if (pe) {
        icache = proto;
        strncpy(ncache, pe->p_name, 16);
        strncpy(buf, pe->p_name, len);
        return buf;
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "ipproto-%d", proto);
    return buf;
}

```

### 7.17.1.3 int ll\_addr\_a2n ( char \* lladdr, int len, char \* arg )

Definition at line 59 of file ll\_addr.c.

References `inet_prefix::data`, and `get_addr_1()`.

```

{
    if (strchr(arg, '.')) {
        inet_prefix pfx;
        if (get_addr_1(&pfx, arg, AF_INET)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "%s is invalid lladdr.\n", arg);
            return -1;
        }
    }
    if (len < 4) {
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    memcpy(lladdr, pfx.data, 4);
    return 4;
} else {
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<len; i++) {
        int temp;
        char *cp = strchr(arg, ':');
        if (cp) {
            *cp = 0;
            cp++;
        }
        if (sscanf(arg, "%x", &temp) != 1) {
            fprintf(stderr, "\\\"%s\\\" is invalid lladdr.\\n", arg);
            return -1;
        }
        if (temp < 0 || temp > 255) {
            fprintf(stderr, "\\\"%s\\\" is invalid lladdr.\\n", arg);
            return -1;
        }
        lladdr[i] = temp;
        if (!cp) {
            break;
        }
        arg = cp;
    }
    return i+1;
}
}

```

#### 7.17.1.4 const char\* ll\_addr\_n2a ( unsigned char \* addr, int alen, int type, char \* buf, int blen )

Definition at line 32 of file ll\_addr.c.

```

    {
        int i;
        int l;

        if (alen == 4 &&
            (type == ARPHRD_TUNNEL || type == ARPHRD_SIT || type ==
             ARPHRD_IPGRE)) {
            return inet_ntop(AF_INET, addr, buf, blen);
        }
        if (alen == 16 && type == ARPHRD_TUNNEL6) {
            return inet_ntop(AF_INET6, addr, buf, blen);
        }
        l = 0;
        for (i=0; i<alen; i++) {
            if (i==0) {
                snprintf(buf+l, blen, "%02x", addr[i]);
                blen -= 2;
                l += 2;
            } else {
                snprintf(buf+l, blen, ":%02x", addr[i]);
                blen -= 3;
                l += 3;
            }
        }
        return buf;
    }
}

```

#### 7.17.1.5 int ll\_proto\_a2n ( unsigned short \* id, char \* buf )

Definition at line 103 of file ll\_proto.c.

References `get_u16()`, and `name`.

```

    {
        int i;
        for (i=0; i<sizeof(llproto_names)/sizeof(llproto_names[0]); i++) {
            if (strcasecmp(llproto_names[i].name, buf) == 0) {
                *id = htons(llproto_names[i].id);
                return 0;
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    if (get_u16(id, buf, 0)) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = htons(*id);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.6 const char\* ll\_proto\_n2a ( unsigned short *id*, char \* *buf*, int *len* )

Definition at line 89 of file ll\_proto.c.

```

{
    int i;

    id = ntohs(id);

    for (i=0; i<sizeof(llproto_names)/sizeof(llproto_names[0]); i++) {
        if (llproto_names[i].id == id) {
            return llproto_names[i].name;
        }
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "[%d]", id);
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.7 const char\* ll\_type\_n2a ( int *type*, char \* *buf*, int *len* )

Definition at line 30 of file ll\_types.c.

References `__PF`, and `name`.

```

{
#define __PF(f,n) { ARPHRD_##f, #n },
    static const struct {
        int type;
        const char *name;
    } arphrd_names[] = {
        { 0, "generic" },
        __PF(ETHER, ether)
        __PF(EETHER, eether)
        __PF(AX25, ax25)
        __PF(PRONET, pronet)
        __PF(CHAOS, chaos)
        __PF(IEEE802, ieee802)
        __PF(ARCNET, arcnet)
        __PF(APPLETLK, atalk)
        __PF(DLCI, dlc_i)
        __PF(ATM, atm)
        __PF(METRICOM, metricom)
        __PF(IEEE1394, ieee1394)
        __PF(INFINIBAND, infiniband)
        __PF(SLIP, slip)
        __PF(CSLIP, cs_lip)
        __PF(SLIP6, slip6)
        __PF(CSLIP6, cs_lip6)
        __PF(RSRVD, rs_rvd)
        __PF(ADAPT, adapt)
        __PF(ROSE, rose)
        __PF(X25, x25)
        __PF(HWX25, hw_x25)
        __PF(CAN, can)
        __PF(PPP, ppp)
        __PF(HDLC, hdlc)
        __PF(LAPB, lapb)
        __PF(DDCMP, ddcmp)
        __PF(RAWHDLC, rawhdlc)
        __PF(TUNNEL, ipip)
        __PF(TUNNEL6, tunnel6)
        __PF(FRAD, frad)
        __PF(SKIP, skip)
        __PF(LOOPBACK, loopback)
        __PF(LOCALTLK, ltalk)
        __PF(FDDI, fddi)
        __PF(BIF, bif)
        __PF(SIT, sit)
        __PF(IPDDP, ip/ddp)
        __PF(IPGRE, gre)

```

```

__PF(PIMREG, pimreg)
__PF(HIPPI, hippi)
__PF(ASH, ash)
__PF(ECONET, econet)
__PF(IRDA, irda)
__PF(FCPP, fcpp)
__PF(FCAL, fcal)
__PF(FCPL, fcpl)
__PF(FCFABRIC, fcfb0)
__PF(FCFABRIC+1, fcfb1)
__PF(FCFABRIC+2, fcfb2)
__PF(FCFABRIC+3, fcfb3)
__PF(FCFABRIC+4, fcfb4)
__PF(FCFABRIC+5, fcfb5)
__PF(FCFABRIC+6, fcfb6)
__PF(FCFABRIC+7, fcfb7)
__PF(FCFABRIC+8, fcfb8)
__PF(FCFABRIC+9, fcfb9)
__PF(FCFABRIC+10, fcfb10)
__PF(FCFABRIC+11, fcfb11)
__PF(FCFABRIC+12, fcfb12)
__PF(IEEE802_TR, tr)
__PF(IEEE80211, ieee802.11)
__PF(IEEE80211_PRISM, ieee802.11/prism)
__PF(IEEE80211_RADIOTAP, ieee802.11/radiotap)
__PF(IEEE802154, ieee802.15.4)
__PF(PHONET, phonet)
__PF(PHONET_PIPE, phonet_pipe)
__PF(CAIF, caif)

__PF(NONE, none)
__PF(VOID, void)
};
#undef __PF

int i;
for (i=0; i<sizeof(arphrd_names)/sizeof(arphrd_names[0]); i++) {
    if (arphrd_names[i].type == type) {
        return arphrd_names[i].name;
    }
}
snprintf(buf, len, "[%d]", type);
return buf;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.8 int rtnl\_dsfield\_a2n ( \_\_u32 \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 436 of file rt\_names.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtdsfield_init) {
        rtnl_rtdsfield_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    res = strtoul(arg, &end, 16);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

```

## 7.17.1.9 char\* rtnl\_dsfield\_n2a( int id, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 418 of file rtnames.c.

References id.

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtdsfield_init) {
            rtnl_rtdsfield_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "0x%02x", id);
    return buf;
}

```

## 7.17.1.10 int rtnl\_group\_a2n( int \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 484 of file rtnames.c.

References rtnl\_hash\_entry::id, rtnl\_hash\_entry::name, and rtnl\_hash\_entry::next.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    struct rtnl_hash_entry *entry;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_group_init) {
        rtnl_group_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        entry = rtnl_group_hash[i];
        while (entry && strcmp(entry->name, arg)) {
            entry = entry->next;
        }
        if (entry) {
            cache = entry->name;
            res = entry->id;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    i = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || i < 0) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = i;
    return 0;
}

```

## 7.17.1.11 int rtnl\_rtprot\_a2n( \_\_u32 \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 162 of file rtnames.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;

```

```

int i;

if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

if (!rtnl_rtprot_init) {
    rtnl_rtprot_initialize();
}

for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
    if (rtnl_rtprot_tab[i] &&
        strcmp(rtnl_rtprot_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
        cache = rtnl_rtprot_tab[i];
        res = i;
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }
}

res = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
    return -1;
}
*id = res;
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.12 char\* rtnl\_rtprot\_n2a( int id, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 145 of file rt\_names.c.

References id.

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtprot_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtprot_init) {
            rtnl_rtprot_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtprot_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtprot_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.13 int rtnl\_rtrealm\_a2n( \_\_u32 \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 295 of file rt\_names.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtrealm_init) {
        rtnl_rtrealm_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtrealm_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtrealm_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtrealm_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;

```

```

        return 0;
    }
}

res = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
    return -1;
}
*id = res;
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.14 char\* rtnl\_rtrealm\_n2a( int id, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 277 of file rt\_names.c.

References id.

```

{
    if (id < 0 || id >= 256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtrealm_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtrealm_init) {
            rtnl_rtrealm_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtrealm_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtrealm_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.15 int rtnl\_rtscope\_a2n( \_\_u32 \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 230 of file rt\_names.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtscope_init) {
        rtnl_rtscope_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtscope_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtscope_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtscope_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    res = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.16 `char* rtnl_rtscope_n2a ( int id, char * buf, int len )`

Definition at line 213 of file `rt_names.c`.

References `id`.

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtscope_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtscope_init) {
            rtnl_rtscope_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtscope_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtscope_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.17 `int rtnl_rtable_a2n ( __u32 * id, char * arg )`

Definition at line 368 of file `rt_names.c`.

References `rtnl_hash_entry::id`, `rtnl_hash_entry::name`, and `rtnl_hash_entry::next`.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    struct rtnl_hash_entry *entry;
    char *end;
    __u32 i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtable_init) {
        rtnl_rtable_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        entry = rtnl_rtable_hash[i];
        while (entry && strcmp(entry->name, arg)) {
            entry = entry->next;
        }
        if (entry) {
            cache = entry->name;
            res = entry->id;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    i = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || i > RT_TABLE_MAX) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = i;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.17.1.18 `char* rtnl_rtable_n2a ( __u32 id, char * buf, int len )`

Definition at line 347 of file `rt_names.c`.

References `rtnl_hash_entry::id`, `rtnl_hash_entry::name`, and `rtnl_hash_entry::next`.

```

{
    struct rtnl_hash_entry *entry;

```

```

if (id > RT_TABLE_MAX) {
    snprintf(buf, len, "%u", id);
    return buf;
}
if (!rtnl_rtttable_init) {
    rtnl_rtttable_initialize();
}
entry = rtnl_rtttable_hash[id & 255];
while (entry && entry->id != id) {
    entry = entry->next;
}
if (entry) {
    return entry->name;
}
snprintf(buf, len, "%u", id);
return buf;
}

```

## 7.18 src/libnetlink/include/rtnl\_map.h File Reference

### Functions

- char \* [rtnl\\_rtn\\_type\\_n2a](#) (int *id*, char \**buf*, int *len*)
- int [rtnl\\_rtn\\_type\\_a2n](#) (int \**id*, char \**arg*)
- int [get\\_rt\\_realms](#) (\_\_u32 \**realms*, char \**arg*)

### 7.18.1 Function Documentation

7.18.1.1 int [get\\_rt\\_realms](#) ( \_\_u32 \* *realms*, char \* *arg* )

7.18.1.2 int [rtnl\\_rtn\\_type\\_a2n](#) ( int \* *id*, char \* *arg* )

7.18.1.3 char\* [rtnl\\_rtn\\_type\\_n2a](#) ( int *id*, char \* *buf*, int *len* )

## 7.19 src/libnetlink/include/utils.h File Reference

```

#include <asm/types.h>
#include <resolv.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "libnetlink.h"
#include "ll_map.h"
#include "rtnl_map.h"

```

### Data Structures

- struct [inet\\_prefix](#)
- struct [dn\\_naddr](#)
- struct [ipx\\_addr](#)

### Macros

- #define [IPPROTO\\_ESP](#) 50
- #define [IPPROTO\\_AH](#) 51
- #define [IPPROTO\\_COMP](#) 108
- #define [IPSEC\\_PROTO\\_ANY](#) 255
- #define [SPRINT\\_BSIZE](#) 64

- `#define SPRINT_BUF(x) char x[SPRINT_BSIZE]`
- `#define NEXT_ARG() do { argv++; if (--argc <= 0) incomplete_command(); } while(0)`
- `#define NEXT_ARG_OK() (argc - 1 > 0)`
- `#define PREV_ARG() do { argv--; argc++; } while(0)`
- `#define PREFIXLEN_SPECIFIED 1`
- `#define DN_MAXADDL 20`
- `#define AF_DECnet 12`
- `#define IPX_NODE_LEN 6`
- `#define get_byte get_u8`
- `#define get_ushort get_u16`
- `#define get_short get_s16`
- `#define ARRAY_SIZE(x) (sizeof(x) / sizeof((x)[0]))`

## Functions

- `void incomplete_command (void) __attribute__((noreturn))`
- `__u32 get_addr32 (const char *name)`
- `int get_addr_1 (inet_prefix *dst, const char *arg, int family)`
- `int get_prefix_1 (inet_prefix *dst, char *arg, int family)`
- `int get_addr (inet_prefix *dst, const char *arg, int family)`
- `int get_prefix (inet_prefix *dst, char *arg, int family)`
- `int mask2bits (__u32 netmask)`
- `int get_integer (int *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_unsigned (unsigned *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_time_rtt (unsigned *val, const char *arg, int *raw)`
- `int get_u64 (__u64 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_u32 (__u32 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_s32 (__s32 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_u16 (__u16 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_s16 (__s16 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_u8 (__u8 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `int get_s8 (__s8 *val, const char *arg, int base)`
- `char * hexstring_n2a (const __u8 *str, int len, char *buf, int blen)`
- `__u8 * hexstring_a2n (const char *str, __u8 *buf, int blen)`
- `const char * format_host (int af, int len, const void *addr, char *buf, int buflen)`
- `const char * rt_addr_n2a (int af, int len, const void *addr, char *buf, int buflen)`
- `void missarg (const char *) __attribute__((noreturn))`
- `void invarg (const char *, const char *) __attribute__((noreturn))`
- `void duparg (const char *, const char *) __attribute__((noreturn))`
- `void duparg2 (const char *, const char *) __attribute__((noreturn))`
- `int matches (const char *arg, const char *pattern)`
- `int inet_addr_match (const inet_prefix *a, const inet_prefix *b, int bits)`
- `const char * dnet_ntop (int af, const void *addr, char *str, size_t len)`
- `int dnet_pton (int af, const char *src, void *addr)`
- `const char * ipx_ntop (int af, const void *addr, char *str, size_t len)`
- `int ipx_pton (int af, const char *src, void *addr)`
- `int __get_hz (void)`
- `int __get_user_hz (void)`
- `int print_timestamp (FILE *fp)`
- `ssize_t getcmdline (char **line, size_t *len, FILE *in)`
- `int makeargs (char *line, char *argv[], int maxargs)`
- `int iplink_parse (int argc, char **argv, struct iplink_req *req, char **name, char **type, char **link, char **dev, int *group)`



## Variables

- int [preferred\\_family](#)
- int [show\\_stats](#)
- int [show\\_details](#)
- int [show\\_raw](#)
- int [resolve\\_hosts](#)
- int [online](#)
- int [timestamp](#)
- char \* [\\_SL\\_](#)
- int [max\\_flush\\_loops](#)
- int [\\_\\_iproute2\\_hz\\_internal](#)
- int [\\_\\_iproute2\\_user\\_hz\\_internal](#)
- int [cmdlineno](#)

### 7.19.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.19.1.1 #define AF\_DECnet 12

Definition at line 56 of file utils.h.

Referenced by [dnet\\_ntop\(\)](#), [dnet\\_pton\(\)](#), [format\\_host\(\)](#), [get\\_addr\\_1\(\)](#), [get\\_prefix\\_1\(\)](#), and [rt\\_addr\\_n2a\(\)](#).

#### 7.19.1.2 #define ARRAY\_SIZE( x ) (sizeof(x) / sizeof((x)[0]))

Definition at line 144 of file utils.h.

#### 7.19.1.3 #define DN\_MAXADDL 20

Definition at line 54 of file utils.h.

#### 7.19.1.4 #define get\_byte get\_u8

Definition at line 81 of file utils.h.

#### 7.19.1.5 #define get\_short get\_s16

Definition at line 83 of file utils.h.

#### 7.19.1.6 #define get\_ushort get\_u16

Definition at line 82 of file utils.h.

#### 7.19.1.7 #define IPPROTO\_AH 51

Definition at line 26 of file utils.h.

#### 7.19.1.8 #define IPPROTO\_COMP 108

Definition at line 29 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.9 #define IPPROTO\_ESP 50**

Definition at line 23 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.10 #define IPSEC\_PROTO\_ANY 255**

Definition at line 32 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.11 #define IPX\_NODE\_LEN 6**

Definition at line 64 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.12 #define NEXT\_ARG( ) do { argv++; if (--argc <= 0) incomplete\_command(); } while(0)**

Definition at line 40 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.13 #define NEXT\_ARG\_OK( )(argc - 1 > 0)**

Definition at line 41 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.14 #define PREFIXLEN\_SPECIFIED 1**

Definition at line 52 of file utils.h.

Referenced by get\_prefix\_1().

**7.19.1.15 #define PREV\_ARG( ) do { argv--; argc++; } while(0)**

Definition at line 42 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.16 #define SPRINT\_BSIZE 64**

Definition at line 35 of file utils.h.

**7.19.1.17 #define SPRINT\_BUF( x ) char x[SPRINT\_BSIZE]**

Definition at line 36 of file utils.h.

**7.19.2 Function Documentation****7.19.2.1 int \_\_get\_hz( void )**

Definition at line 502 of file utils.c.

References name.

```

{
    char name[1024];
    int hz = 0;
    FILE *fp;

    if (getenv("HZ")) {
        return atoi(getenv("HZ")) ? : HZ;
    }
}
```

```

if (getenv("PROC_NET_PSCHED")) {
    snprintf(name, sizeof(name)-1, "%s", getenv("PROC_NET_PSCHED"));
} else
    if (getenv("PROC_ROOT")) {
        snprintf(name, sizeof(name)-1, "%s/net/psched", getenv("PROC_ROOT"));
    } else {
        strcpy(name, "/proc/net/psched");
    }
fp = fopen(name, "r");

if (fp) {
    unsigned nom, denom;
    if (fscanf(fp, "%*08x%*08x%*08x%*08x", &nom, &denom) == 2)
        if (nom == 1000000) {
            hz = denom;
        }
    fclose(fp);
}
if (hz) {
    return hz;
}
return HZ;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.2 int \_\_get\_user\_hz ( void )

Definition at line 537 of file utils.c.

```

    {
return sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK);
}

```

#### 7.19.2.3 const char\* dnet\_ntop ( int af, const void \* addr, char \* str, size\_t len )

Definition at line 97 of file dnet\_ntop.c.

References AF\_DECnet.

Referenced by rt\_addr\_n2a().

```

switch(af) {
case AF_DECnet:
    errno = 0;
    return dnet_ntopl((struct dn_naddr *)addr, str, len);
default:
    :
    errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
}

return NULL;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.4 int dnet\_pton ( int af, const char \* src, void \* addr )

Definition at line 59 of file dnet\_pton.c.

References AF\_DECnet.

Referenced by get\_addr\_1().

```

int err;

switch (af) {
case AF_DECnet:
    errno = 0;
    err = dnet_ptonl(src, (struct dn_naddr *)addr);
    break;
default

```

```

        :
        errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
        err = -1;
    }

    return err;
}

```

### 7.19.2.5 void duparg ( const char \*, const char \* )

Definition at line 453 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: duplicate \"%s\": \"%s\" is the second value.\n",
            key, arg);
        exit(-1);
    }

```

### 7.19.2.6 void duparg2 ( const char \*, const char \* )

Definition at line 458 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: either \"%s\" is duplicate, or \"%s\" is a garbage.
            \n", key, arg);
        exit(-1);
    }

```

### 7.19.2.7 const char\* format\_host ( int af, int len, const void \* addr, char \* buf, int buflen )

Definition at line 616 of file utils.c.

References AF\_DECnet, resolve\_hosts, and rt\_addr\_n2a().

```

{
#ifdef RESOLVE_HOSTNAMES
    if (resolve_hosts) {
        const char *n;

        if (len <= 0) {
            switch (af) {
                case AF_INET:
                    len = 4;
                    break;
                case AF_INET6:
                    len = 16;
                    break;
                case AF_IPX:
                    len = 10;
                    break;
#ifdef AF_DECnet
                /* I see no reasons why gethostbyname
                 * may not work for DECnet */
                case AF_DECnet:
                    len = 2;
                    break;
#endif
                default:
                    :
            }
        }
        if (len > 0 &&
            (n = resolve_address(addr, len, af)) != NULL) {
            return n;
        }
    }
#ifdef RESOLVE_HOSTNAMES
    return rt_addr_n2a(af, len, addr, buf, buflen);
}

```

7.19.2.8 `int get_addr ( inet_prefix * dst, const char * arg, int family )`

Definition at line 405 of file `utils.c`.

References `get_addr_1()`.

```

{
    if (family == AF_PACKET) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: \"%s\" may be inet address, but it is not
            allowed in this context.\n", arg);
        exit(1);
    }
    if (get_addr_1(dst, arg, family)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: an inet address is expected rather than \"%s\".
            \n", arg);
        exit(1);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

7.19.2.9 `__u32 get_addr32 ( const char * name )`

Definition at line 429 of file `utils.c`.

References `inet_prefix::data`, and `get_addr_1()`.

```

{
    inet_prefix addr;
    if (get_addr_1(&addr, name, AF_INET)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: an IP address is expected rather than \"%s\".\n",
            name);
        exit(1);
    }
    return addr.data[0];
}

```

7.19.2.10 `int get_addr_1 ( inet_prefix * dst, const char * arg, int family )`

Definition at line 296 of file `utils.c`.

References `dn_naddr::a_addr`, `AF_DECnet`, `inet_prefix::bitlen`, `inet_prefix::bytelen`, `inet_prefix::data`, `dnet_pton()`, and `inet_prefix::family`.

Referenced by `get_addr()`, `get_addr32()`, `get_prefix_1()`, and `ll_addr_a2n()`.

```

{
    memset(addr, 0, sizeof(*addr));

    if (strcmp(name, "default") == 0 ||
        strcmp(name, "all") == 0 ||
        strcmp(name, "any") == 0) {
        if (family == AF_DECnet) {
            return -1;
        }
        addr->family = family;
        addr->bytelen = (family == AF_INET6 ? 16 : 4);
        addr->bitlen = -1;
        return 0;
    }

    if (strchr(name, ':')) {
        addr->family = AF_INET6;
        if (family != AF_UNSPEC && family != AF_INET6) {
            return -1;
        }
        if (inet_pton(AF_INET6, name, addr->data) <= 0) {
            return -1;
        }
        addr->bytelen = 16;
        addr->bitlen = -1;
        return 0;
    }
}

```

```

if (family == AF_DECnet) {
    struct dn_naddr dna;
    addr->family = AF_DECnet;
    if (dnet_pton(AF_DECnet, name, &dna) <= 0) {
        return -1;
    }
    memcpy(addr->data, dna.a_addr, 2);
    addr->bytelen = 2;
    addr->bitlen = -1;
    return 0;
}

addr->family = AF_INET;
if (family != AF_UNSPEC && family != AF_INET) {
    return -1;
}

if (get_addr_ipv4((__u8 *)addr->data, name) <= 0) {
    return -1;
}

addr->bytelen = 4;
addr->bitlen = -1;
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.11 int get\_integer ( int \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 33 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > INT_MAX || res < INT_MIN) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.12 int get\_prefix ( inet\_prefix \* dst, char \* arg, int family )

Definition at line 417 of file utils.c.

References `get_prefix_1()`.

Referenced by `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

```

{
    if (family == AF_PACKET) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: \"%s\" may be inet prefix, but it is not\n", arg);
        exit(1);
    }
    if (get_prefix_1(dst, arg, family)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: an inet prefix is expected rather than \"%s\".\n", arg);
        exit(1);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.13 int get\_prefix\_1 ( inet\_prefix \* dst, char \* arg, int family )

Definition at line 350 of file utils.c.

References AF\_DECnet, inet\_prefix::bitlen, inet\_prefix::bytelen, inet\_prefix::family, inet\_prefix::flags, get\_addr\_1(), and PREFIXLEN\_SPECIFIED.

Referenced by get\_prefix().

```

{
    int err;
    unsigned plen;
    char *slash;

    memset(dst, 0, sizeof(*dst));

    if (strcmp(arg, "default") == 0 ||
        strcmp(arg, "any") == 0 ||
        strcmp(arg, "all") == 0) {
        if (family == AF_DECnet) {
            return -1;
        }
        dst->family = family;
        dst->bytelen = 0;
        dst->bitlen = 0;
        return 0;
    }

    slash = strchr(arg, '/');
    if (slash) {
        *slash = 0;
    }

    err = get_addr_1(dst, arg, family);
    if (err == 0) {
        switch(dst->family) {
            case AF_INET6:
                dst->bitlen = 128;
                break;
            case AF_DECnet:
                dst->bitlen = 16;
                break;
            default:
                :
            case AF_INET:
                dst->bitlen = 32;
        }
        if (slash) {
            if (get_netmask(&plen, slash+1, 0)
                || plen > dst->bitlen) {
                err = -1;
                goto done;
            }
            dst->flags |= PREFIXLEN_SPECIFIED;
            dst->bitlen = plen;
        }
    }
done:
    if (slash) {
        *slash = '/';
    }
    return err;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.14 int get\_s16( \_\_s16 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 232 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0x7FFF || res < -0x8000) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.19.2.15 int get\_s32 ( \_\_s32 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 213 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    errno = 0;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (ptr == arg || *ptr ||
        ((res == LONG_MIN || res == LONG_MAX) && errno == ERANGE) ||
        res > INT32_MAX || res < INT32_MIN) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.19.2.16 int get\_s8 ( \_\_s8 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 247 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0x7F || res < -0x80) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.19.2.17 int get\_time\_rtt ( unsigned \* val, const char \* arg, int \* raw )

Definition at line 106 of file utils.c.

```

{
    double t;
    unsigned long res;
    char *p;

    if (strchr(arg, '.') != NULL) {
        t = strtod(arg, &p);
        if (t < 0.0) {
            return -1;
        }
    } else {
        res = strtoul(arg, &p, 0);
        if (res > UINT_MAX) {
            return -1;
        }
        t = (double)res;
    }
    if (p == arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    *raw = 1;

    if (*p) {
        *raw = 0;
        if (strcasemp(p, "s") == 0 || strcasemp(p, "sec")==0 ||
            strcasemp(p, "secs")==0) {
            t *= 1000;
        } else
            if (strcasemp(p, "ms") == 0 || strcasemp(p, "msec")==0 ||

```



```

        strcasecmp(p, "msecs") == 0) {
            t *= 1.0;    /* allow suffix, do nothing */
        } else {
            return -1;
        }
    }

    /* emulate ceil() without having to bring-in -lm and always be >= 1 */

    *val = t;
    if (*val < t) {
        *val += 1;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.18 int get\_u16 ( \_\_u16 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 183 of file utils.c.

Referenced by ll\_proto\_a2n().

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0xFFFF) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.19 int get\_u32 ( \_\_u32 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 168 of file utils.c.

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0xFFFFFFFFUL) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.20 int get\_u64 ( \_\_u64 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 153 of file utils.c.

```

{
    unsigned long long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoull(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res == 0xFFFFFFFFFULL) {

```

```

        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.21 int get\_u8 ( \_u8 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 198 of file utils.c.

Referenced by inet\_proto\_a2n().

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0xFF) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.22 int get\_unsigned ( unsigned \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 84 of file utils.c.

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > UINT_MAX) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.23 ssize\_t getcmdline ( char \*\* line, size\_t \* len, FILE \* in )

Definition at line 733 of file utils.c.

References cmdlineno, and realloc.

```

{
    ssize_t cc;
    char *cp;

    if ((cc = getline(linep, lenp, in)) < 0) {
        return cc; /* eof or error */
    }
    ++cmdlineno;

    cp = strchr(*linep, '#');
    if (cp) {
        *cp = '\0';
    }

    while ((cp = strstr(*linep, "\\n")) != NULL) {
        char *line1 = NULL;
        size_t len1 = 0;
        ssize_t ccl;
    }
}

```

```

    if ((ccl = getline(&linel, &lenl, in)) < 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Missing continuation line\n");
        return ccl;
    }

    ++cmdlineno;
    *cp = 0;

    cp = strchr(linel, '#');
    if (cp) {
        *cp = '\0';
    }

    *lenp = strlen(*linep) + strlen(linel) + 1;
    *linep = realloc(*linep, *lenp);
    if (!*linep) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Out of memory\n");
        *lenp = 0;
        return -1;
    }
    cc += ccl - 2;
    strcat(*linep, linel);
    free(linel);
}
return cc;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.24 \_\_u8\* hexstring\_a2n ( const char \* str, \_\_u8 \* buf, int blen )

Definition at line 674 of file utls.c.

```

{
    int cnt = 0;

    for (;;) {
        unsigned acc;
        char ch;

        acc = 0;

        while ((ch = *str) != ';' && ch != 0) {
            if (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9') {
                ch -= '0';
            } else
            if (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'f') {
                ch -= 'a' - 10;
            } else
            if (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'F') {
                ch -= 'A' - 10;
            } else {
                return NULL;
            }
            acc = (acc << 4) + ch;
            str++;
        }

        if (acc > 255) {
            return NULL;
        }
        if (cnt < blen) {
            buf[cnt] = acc;
            cnt++;
        }
        if (ch == 0) {
            break;
        }
        ++str;
    }
    if (cnt < blen) {
        memset(buf + cnt, 0, blen - cnt);
    }
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.25 char\* hexstring\_n2a ( const \_\_u8 \* str, int len, char \* buf, int blen )

Definition at line 655 of file utls.c.

```

char *ptr = buf;
int i;

for (i=0; i<len; i++) {
    if (blen < 3) {
        break;
    }
    sprintf(ptr, "%02x", str[i]);
    ptr += 2;
    blen -= 2;
    if (i != len-1 && blen > 1) {
        *ptr++ = ':';
        blen--;
    }
}
return buf;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.26 void incomplete\_command( void )

Definition at line 438 of file utils.c.

```

{
    fprintf(stderr, "Command line is not complete. Try option \"help\\n\\n\"");
    exit(-1);
}

```

#### 7.19.2.27 int inet\_addr\_match( const inet\_prefix \* a, const inet\_prefix \* b, int bits )

Definition at line 471 of file utils.c.

References `inet_prefix::data`.

```

const __u32 *a1 = a->data;
const __u32 *a2 = b->data;
int words = bits >> 0x05;

bits &= 0x1f;

if (words)
    if (memcmp(a1, a2, words << 2)) {
        return -1;
    }

if (bits) {
    __u32 w1, w2;
    __u32 mask;

    w1 = a1[words];
    w2 = a2[words];

    mask = htonl((0xffffffff) << (0x20 - bits));

    if ((w1 ^ w2) & mask) {
        return 1;
    }
}

return 0;
}

```

#### 7.19.2.28 void invarg( const char \*, const char \* )

Definition at line 448 of file utils.c.

```

{
    fprintf(stderr, "Error: argument \"%s\" is wrong: %s\\n", arg, msg);
    exit(-1);
}

```

**7.19.2.29** `int iplink_parse ( int argc, char ** argv, struct iplink_req * req, char ** name, char ** type, char ** link, char ** dev, int * group )`

**7.19.2.30** `const char* ipx_ntop ( int af, const void * addr, char * str, size_t len )`

Definition at line 64 of file ipx\_ntop.c.

Referenced by `rt_addr_n2a()`.

```

switch(af) {
    case AF_IPX:
        errno = 0;
        return ipx_ntop1((struct ipx_addr *)addr, str, len);
    default:
        :
        errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
}

return NULL;
}

```

**7.19.2.31** `int ipx_pton ( int af, const char * src, void * addr )`

Definition at line 101 of file ipx\_pton.c.

```

int err;

switch (af) {
    case AF_IPX:
        errno = 0;
        err = ipx_pton1(src, (struct ipx_addr *)addr);
        break;
    default:
        :
        errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
        err = -1;
}

return err;
}

```

**7.19.2.32** `int makeargs ( char * line, char * argv[], int maxargs )`

Definition at line 780 of file utils.c.

```

static const char ws[] = " \t\r\n";
char *cp;
int argc = 0;

for (cp = strtok(line, ws); cp; cp = strtok(NULL, ws)) {
    if (argc >= (maxargs - 1)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Too many arguments to command\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    argv[argc++] = cp;
}
argv[argc] = NULL;

return argc;
}

```

**7.19.2.33** `int mask2bits ( __u32 netmask )`

Definition at line 48 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        unsigned bits = 0;
        __u32 mask = ntohl(netmask);
        __u32 host = ~mask;

        /* a valid netmask must be 2^n - 1 */
        if ((host & (host + 1)) != 0) {
            return -1;
        }

        for (; mask; mask <= 1) {
            ++bits;
        }
        return bits;
    }

```

#### 7.19.2.34 int matches ( const char \* *arg*, const char \* *pattern* )

Definition at line 463 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        int len = strlen(cmd);
        if (len > strlen(pattern)) {
            return -1;
        }
        return memcmp(pattern, cmd, len);
    }

```

#### 7.19.2.35 void missarg ( const char \* )

Definition at line 443 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: argument \"%s\" is required\n", key);
        exit(-1);
    }

```

#### 7.19.2.36 int print\_timestamp ( FILE \* *fp* )

Definition at line 717 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        struct timeval tv;
        char *tstr;

        memset(&tv, 0, sizeof(tv));
        gettimeofday(&tv, NULL);

        tstr = asctime(localtime(&tv.tv_sec));
        tstr[strlen(tstr)-1] = 0;
        fprintf(fp, "Timestamp: %s %lu usec\n", tstr, tv.tv_usec);
        return 0;
    }

```

#### 7.19.2.37 const char\* rt\_addr\_n2a ( int *af*, int *len*, const void \* *addr*, char \* *buf*, int *buflen* )

Definition at line 541 of file utils.c.

References `dn_naddr::a_addr`, `AF_DECnet`, `dnet_ntop()`, and `ipx_ntop()`.

Referenced by `format_host()`.

```

    {
        switch (af) {
            case AF_INET:

```

```

    case AF_INET6:
        return inet_ntop(af, addr, buf, buflen);
    case AF_IPX:
        return ipx_ntop(af, addr, buf, buflen);
    case AF_DECnet: {
        struct dn_naddr dna = { 2, { 0, 0, } };
        memcpy(dna.a_addr, addr, 2);
        return dnet_ntop(af, &dna, buf, buflen);
    }
    default:
        return "???";
}
}

```

### 7.19.3 Variable Documentation

#### 7.19.3.1 int \_\_iproute2\_hz\_internal

Definition at line 500 of file utls.c.

#### 7.19.3.2 int \_\_iproute2\_user\_hz\_internal

Definition at line 535 of file utls.c.

#### 7.19.3.3 char\* \_SL\_

#### 7.19.3.4 int cmdlineno

Definition at line 730 of file utls.c.

Referenced by getcmdline().

#### 7.19.3.5 int max\_flush\_loops

#### 7.19.3.6 int oneline

#### 7.19.3.7 int preferred\_family

#### 7.19.3.8 int resolve\_hosts

Referenced by format\_host().

#### 7.19.3.9 int show\_details

#### 7.19.3.10 int show\_raw

#### 7.19.3.11 int show\_stats

#### 7.19.3.12 int timestamp

## 7.20 src/libnetlink/inet\_proto.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "utils.h"
```

### Functions

- char \* [inet\\_proto\\_n2a](#) (int proto, char \*buf, int len)
- int [inet\\_proto\\_a2n](#) (char \*buf)

### 7.20.1 Function Documentation

#### 7.20.1.1 int inet\_proto\_a2n ( char \* buf )

Definition at line 45 of file inet\_proto.c.

References [get\\_u8\(\)](#).

```

{
    static char ncache[16];
    static int icache = -1;
    struct protoent *pe;

    if (icache >= 0 && strcmp(ncache, buf) == 0) {
        return icache;
    }

    if (buf[0] >= '0' && buf[0] <= '9') {
        __u8 ret;
        if (get_u8(&ret, buf, 10)) {
            return -1;
        }
        return ret;
    }

    pe = getprotobyname(buf);
    if (pe) {
        icache = pe->p_proto;
        strncpy(ncache, pe->p_name, 16);
        return pe->p_proto;
    }
    return -1;
}
```

#### 7.20.1.2 char\* inet\_proto\_n2a ( int proto, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 25 of file inet\_proto.c.

```

{
    static char ncache[16];
    static int icache = -1;
    struct protoent *pe;

    if (proto == icache) {
        return ncache;
    }
}
```



```

    pe = getprotobynumber(proto);
    if (pe) {
        icache = proto;
        strncpy(ncache, pe->p_name, 16);
        strncpy(buf, pe->p_name, len);
        return buf;
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "ipproto-%d", proto);
    return buf;
}

```

## 7.21 src/libnetlink/ipx\_ntop.c File Reference

```

#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "utils.h"

```

### Functions

- const char \* [ipx\\_ntop](#) (int af, const void \*addr, char \*str, size\_t len)

#### 7.21.1 Function Documentation

##### 7.21.1.1 const char\* ipx\_ntop ( int af, const void \* addr, char \* str, size\_t len )

Definition at line 64 of file ipx\_ntop.c.

Referenced by [rt\\_addr\\_n2a\(\)](#).

```

switch(af) {
    case AF_IPX:
        errno = 0;
        return ipx_ntop1((struct ipx_addr *)addr, str, len);
    default:
        :
        errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
}
return NULL;
}

```

## 7.22 src/libnetlink/ipx\_pton.c File Reference

```

#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "utils.h"

```

### Functions

- int [ipx\\_pton](#) (int af, const char \*src, void \*addr)

## 7.22.1 Function Documentation

### 7.22.1.1 `int ipx_pton ( int af, const char * src, void * addr )`

Definition at line 101 of file `ipx_pton.c`.

```

{
    int err;

    switch (af) {
        case AF_IPX:
            errno = 0;
            err = ipx_pton1(src, (struct ipx_addr *)addr);
            break;
        default:
            :
            errno = EAFNOSUPPORT;
            err = -1;
    }

    return err;
}

```

## 7.23 `src/libnetlink/libnetlink.c` File Reference

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <net/if_arp.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/uio.h>
#include "libnetlink.h"

```

## Functions

- void `rtnl_close` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth)
- int `rtnl_open_byproto` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, unsigned subscriptions, int protocol)
- int `rtnl_open` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, unsigned subscriptions)
- int `rtnl_wilddump_request` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, int family, int type)
- int `rtnl_send` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, const void \*buf, int len)
- int `rtnl_send_check` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, const void \*buf, int len)
- int `rtnl_dump_request` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, int type, void \*req, int len)
- int `rtnl_dump_filter_l` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, const struct `rtnl_dump_filter_arg` \*arg)
- int `rtnl_dump_filter` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rth, `rtnl_filter_t` filter, void \*arg1)
- int `rtnl_talk` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rtnl, struct `nlmsgghdr` \*n, pid\_t peer, unsigned groups, struct `nlmsgghdr` \*answer)
- int `rtnl_listen` (struct `rtnl_handle` \*rtnl, `rtnl_filter_t` handler, void \*jarg)
- int `rtnl_from_file` (FILE \*rtnl, `rtnl_filter_t` handler, void \*jarg)
- int `addattr` (struct `nlmsgghdr` \*n, int maxlen, int type)
- int `addattr8` (struct `nlmsgghdr` \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u8 data)
- int `addattr16` (struct `nlmsgghdr` \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u16 data)
- int `addattr32` (struct `nlmsgghdr` \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data)
- int `addattr64` (struct `nlmsgghdr` \*n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u64 data)

- int [addattrstrz](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const char \*str)
- int [addattr\\_l](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int alen)
- int [adddraw\\_l](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, const void \*data, int len)
- struct rtattr \* [addattr\\_nest](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type)
- int [addattr\\_nest\\_end](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, struct rtattr \*nest)
- struct rtattr \* [addattr\\_nest\\_compat](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int len)
- int [addattr\\_nest\\_compat\\_end](#) (struct nlmsghdr \*n, struct rtattr \*start)
- int [rta\\_addattr32](#) (struct rtattr \*rta, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data)
- int [rta\\_addattr\\_l](#) (struct rtattr \*rta, int maxlen, int type, const void \*data, int alen)
- int [parse\\_rtattr](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [parse\\_rtattr\\_byindex](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)
- int [\\_\\_parse\\_rtattr\\_nested\\_compat](#) (struct rtattr \*tb[], int max, struct rtattr \*rta, int len)

## Variables

- int [rcvbuf](#) = 1024 \* 1024

## 7.23.1 Function Documentation

### 7.23.1.1 int [\\_\\_parse\\_rtattr\\_nested\\_compat](#) ( struct rtattr \* *tb*[], int *max*, struct rtattr \* *rta*, int *len* )

Definition at line 673 of file libnetlink.c.

References [parse\\_rtattr\\_nested](#).

```

{
    if (RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) < len) {
        return -1;
    }
    if (RTA_PAYLOAD(rta) >= RTA_ALIGN(len) + sizeof(struct rtattr)) {
        rta = RTA_DATA(rta) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
        return parse\_rtattr\_nested(tb, max, rta);
    }
    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * (max + 1));
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.23.1.2 int [addattr](#) ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type* )

Definition at line 528 of file libnetlink.c.

References [addattr\\_l](#)().

```

{
    return addattr\_l(n, maxlen, type, NULL, 0);
}

```

### 7.23.1.3 int [addattr16](#) ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type*, \_\_u16 *data* )

Definition at line 536 of file libnetlink.c.

References [addattr\\_l](#)().

```

{
    return addattr\_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u16));
}

```

#### 7.23.1.4 int addattr32 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data )

Definition at line 540 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

Referenced by create\_kernmac(), and set\_interface\_ipaddr().

```

    return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u32));
}

```

#### 7.23.1.5 int addattr64 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u64 data )

Definition at line 544 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

```

    return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u64));
}

```

#### 7.23.1.6 int addattr8 ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u8 data )

Definition at line 532 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l().

```

    return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, &data, sizeof(__u8));
}

```

#### 7.23.1.7 int addattr\_l ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type, const void \* data, int alen )

Definition at line 552 of file libnetlink.c.

References NLMSG\_TAIL.

Referenced by addattr(), addattr16(), addattr32(), addattr64(), addattr8(), addattr\_nest(), addattr\_nest\_compat(), addattrstrz(), create\_kernmac(), create\_kernvlan(), set\_interface\_addr(), set\_interface\_ipaddr(), and set\_interface\_name().

```

    {
        int len = RTA_LENGTH(alen);
        struct rtattr *rta;

        if (NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
            fprintf(stderr, "addattr_l ERROR: message exceeded bound of %d\n",
                maxlen);
            return -1;
        }
        rta = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
        rta->rta_type = type;
        rta->rta_len = len;
        memcpy(RTA_DATA(rta), data, alen);
        n->nlmsg_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
        return 0;
    }

```

#### 7.23.1.8 struct rtattr\* addattr\_nest ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, int type ) [read]

Definition at line 581 of file libnetlink.c.

References addattr\_l(), and NLMSG\_TAIL.

Referenced by addattr\_nest\_compat().

```

    struct rtattr *nest = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
    addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, NULL, 0);
    return nest;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.9 struct rtattr\* addattr\_nest\_compat ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type*, const void \* *data*, int *len* ) [read]

Definition at line 593 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_l()`, `addattr_nest()`, and `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

    struct rtattr *start = NLMSG_TAIL(n);
    addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, data, len);
    addattr_nest(n, maxlen, type);
    return start;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.10 int addattr\_nest\_compat\_end ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, struct rtattr \* *start* )

Definition at line 602 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_nest_end()`, and `NLMSG_TAIL`.

```

    struct rtattr *nest = (void *)start + NLMSG_ALIGN(start->rta_len);
    start->rta_len = (void *)NLMSG_TAIL(n) - (void *)start;
    addattr_nest_end(n, nest);
    return n->nlmsg_len;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.11 int addattr\_nest\_end ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, struct rtattr \* *nest* )

Definition at line 588 of file libnetlink.c.

References `NLMSG_TAIL`.

Referenced by `addattr_nest_compat_end()`.

```

    nest->rta_len = (void *)NLMSG_TAIL(n) - (void *)nest;
    return n->nlmsg_len;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.12 int addattrstrz ( struct nlmsghdr \* *n*, int *maxlen*, int *type*, const char \* *str* )

Definition at line 548 of file libnetlink.c.

References `addattr_l()`.

```

    return addattr_l(n, maxlen, type, str, strlen(str)+1);
}

```

### 7.23.1.13 int addraw\_l ( struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, int maxlen, const void \* data, int len )

Definition at line 569 of file libnetlink.c.

References NLMSG\_TAIL.

```

{
    if (NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + NLMSG_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "addraw_l ERROR: message exceeded bound of %d\n", maxlen);
    };
    return -1;
}

memcpy(NLMSG_TAIL(n), data, len);
memset((void *) NLMSG_TAIL(n) + len, 0, NLMSG_ALIGN(len) - len);
n->nlmsg_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(n->nlmsg_len) + NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
return 0;
}

```

### 7.23.1.14 int parse\_rtattr ( struct rtattr \* tb[], int max, struct rtattr \* rta, int len )

Definition at line 643 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by ll\_remember\_index().

```

{
    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * (max + 1));
    while (RTA_OK(rta, len)) {
        if ((rta->rta_type <= max) && (!tb[rta->rta_type])) {
            tb[rta->rta_type] = rta;
        }
        rta = RTA_NEXT(rta, len);
    }
    if (len) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!Deficit %d, rta_len=%d\n", len, rta->rta_len);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.23.1.15 int parse\_rtattr\_byindex ( struct rtattr \* tb[], int max, struct rtattr \* rta, int len )

Definition at line 657 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int i = 0;

    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(struct rtattr *) * max);
    while (RTA_OK(rta, len)) {
        if (rta->rta_type <= max && i < max) {
            tb[i++] = rta;
        }
        rta = RTA_NEXT(rta, len);
    }
    if (len) {
        fprintf(stderr, "!!!Deficit %d, rta_len=%d\n", len, rta->rta_len);
    }
    return i;
}

```

### 7.23.1.16 int rta\_addattr32 ( struct rtattr \* rta, int maxlen, int type, \_\_u32 data )

Definition at line 610 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int len = RTA_LENGTH(4);
    struct rtattr *subrta;

    if (RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + len > maxlen) {

```

```

        fprintf(stderr, "rta_addattr32: Error! max allowed bound %d exceeded\n",
            maxlen);
        return -1;
    }
    subrta = (struct rtattr *)(((char *)rta) + RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len));
    subrta->rta_type = type;
    subrta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(subrta), &data, 4);
    rta->rta_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + len;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.17 int rta\_addattr\_l ( struct rtattr \* rta, int maxlen, int type, const void \* data, int alen )

Definition at line 626 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    struct rtattr *subrta;
    int len = RTA_LENGTH(alen);

    if (RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len) > maxlen) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rta_addattr_l: Error! max allowed bound %d exceeded\n",
            maxlen);
        return -1;
    }
    subrta = (struct rtattr *)(((char *)rta) + RTA_ALIGN(rta->rta_len));
    subrta->rta_type = type;
    subrta->rta_len = len;
    memcpy(RTA_DATA(subrta), data, alen);
    rta->rta_len = NLMSG_ALIGN(rta->rta_len) + RTA_ALIGN(len);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.18 void rtnl\_close ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth )

Definition at line 30 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    if (rth->fd >= 0) {
        close(rth->fd);
        rth->fd = -1;
    }
}

```

#### 7.23.1.19 int rtnl\_dump\_filter ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, rtnl\_filter\_t filter, void \* arg1 )

Definition at line 264 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::arg1`, `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::filter`, and `rtnl_dump_filter_l()`.

Referenced by `ll_init_map()`.

```

{
    const struct rtnl_dump_filter_arg a[2] = {
        { .filter = filter, .arg1 = arg1, },
        { .filter = NULL, .arg1 = NULL, },
    };

    return rtnl_dump_filter_l(rth, a);
}

```

#### 7.23.1.20 int rtnl\_dump\_filter\_l ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const struct rtnl\_dump\_filter\_arg \* arg )

Definition at line 175 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::arg1`, `rtnl_handle::dump`, `rtnl_handle::fd`, `rtnl_dump_filter_arg::filter`, and `rtnl_handle::local`.

Referenced by `rtnl_dump_filter()`.

```

{
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov;
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[16384];

    iov.iov_base = buf;
    while (1) {
        int status;
        const struct rtnl_dump_filter_arg *a;
        int found_done = 0;
        int msglen = 0;

        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmsg(rth->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                    strerror(errno), errno);
            return -1;
        }

        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }

        for (a = arg; a->filter; a++) {
            struct nlmsghdr *h = (struct nlmsghdr *)buf;
            msglen = status;

            while (NLMSG_OK(h, msglen)) {
                int err;

                if (nladdr.nl_pid != 0 ||
                    h->nlmsg_pid != rth->local.nl_pid ||
                    h->nlmsg_seq != rth->dump) {
                    goto skip_it;
                }

                if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_DONE) {
                    found_done = 1;
                    break; /* process next filter */
                }
                if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_ERROR) {
                    struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMSG_DATA(h);
                    if (h->nlmsg_len < NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct nlmsgerr))) {
                        fprintf(stderr,
                                "ERROR truncated\n");
                    } else {
                        errno = -err->error;
                        perror("RTNETLINK answers");
                    }
                    return -1;
                }
                err = a->filter(&nladdr, h, a->arg1);
                if (err < 0) {
                    return err;
                }
            }
            skip_it:
                h = NLMSG_NEXT(h, msglen);
        }

        if (found_done) {
            return 0;
        }

        if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
            continue;
        }
    }
}

```



```

        if (msglen) {
            fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", msglen);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
}

```

#### 7.23.1.21 int rtnl\_dump\_request ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int type, void \* req, int len )

Definition at line 152 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::dump`, `rtnl_handle::fd`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

```

{
    struct nlmsghdr nlh;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr = { .nl_family = AF_NETLINK };
    struct iovec iov[2] = {
        { .iov_base = &nlh, .iov_len = sizeof(nlh) },
        { .iov_base = req, .iov_len = len }
    };
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 2,
    };

    nlh.nlmsg_len = NLMSG_LENGTH(len);
    nlh.nlmsg_type = type;
    nlh.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_DUMP | NLM_F_REQUEST;
    nlh.nlmsg_pid = 0;
    nlh.nlmsg_seq = rth->dump = ++rth->seq;

    return sendmsg(rth->fd, &msg, 0);
}

```

#### 7.23.1.22 int rtnl\_from\_file ( FILE \* rtnl, rtnl\_filter\_t handler, void \* jarg )

Definition at line 472 of file libnetlink.c.

```

{
    int status;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    char buf[8192];
    struct nlmsghdr *h = (void *)buf;

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = 0;
    nladdr.nl_groups = 0;

    while (1) {
        int err, len;
        int l;

        status = fread(&buf, 1, sizeof(*h), rtnl);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR) {
                continue;
            }
            perror("rtnl_from_file: fread");
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            return 0;
        }

        len = h->nlmsg_len;
        l = len - sizeof(*h);

        if (l < 0 || len > sizeof(buf)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d @%lu\n",
                    len, ftell(rtnl));
            return -1;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    status = fread(NLMSG_DATA(h), 1, NLMSG_ALIGN(1), rtnl);

    if (status < 0) {
        perror("rtnl_from_file: fread");
        return -1;
    }
    if (status < 1) {
        fprintf(stderr, "rtnl-from_file: truncated message\n");
        return -1;
    }

    err = handler(&nladdr, h, jarg);
    if (err < 0) {
        return err;
    }
}
}

```

### 7.23.1.23 int rtnl\_listen ( struct rtnl\_handle \*rtnl, rtnl\_filter\_t handler, void \*jarg )

Definition at line 395 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    int status;
    struct nlmsgghdr *h;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov;
    struct msghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[8192];

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = 0;
    nladdr.nl_groups = 0;

    iov.iov_base = buf;
    while (1) {
        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                strerror(errno), errno);
            if (errno == ENOBUFS) {
                continue;
            }
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (msg.msg_namelen != sizeof(nladdr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Sender address length == %d\n", msg.msg_namelen);
            exit(1);
        }
        for (h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)buf; status >= sizeof(*h); ) {
            int err;
            int len = h->nlmsg_len;
            int l = len - sizeof(*h);

            if (l < 0 || len > status) {
                if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "Truncated message\n");
                    return -1;
                }
                fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d\n", len);
                exit(1);
            }

            err = handler(&nladdr, h, jarg);
            if (err < 0) {

```

```

        return err;
    }

    status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
    h = (struct nlmsghdr *) ((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
}
if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
    continue;
}
if (status) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", status);
    exit(1);
}
}
}

```

#### 7.23.1.24 int rtnl\_open ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, unsigned subscriptions )

Definition at line 85 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_open_byproto()`.

```

return rtnl_open_byproto(rth, subscriptions, NETLINK_ROUTE
);
}

```

#### 7.23.1.25 int rtnl\_open\_byproto ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, unsigned subscriptions, int protocol )

Definition at line 37 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`, `rtnl_handle::local`, `rcvbuf`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

Referenced by `rtnl_open()`.

```

{
    socklen_t addr_len;
    int sndbuf = 32768;

    memset(rth, 0, sizeof(*rth));

    rth->fd = socket(AF_NETLINK, SOCK_RAW, protocol);
    if (rth->fd < 0) {
        perror("Cannot open netlink socket");
        return -1;
    }

    if (setsockopt(rth->fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_SNDBUF, &sndbuf, sizeof(sndbuf)) < 0)
    {
        perror("SO_SNDBUF");
        return -1;
    }

    if (setsockopt(rth->fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_RCVBUF, &rcvbuf, sizeof(rcvbuf)) < 0) {
        perror("SO_RCVBUF");
        return -1;
    }

    memset(&rth->local, 0, sizeof(rth->local));
    rth->local.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    rth->local.nl_groups = subscriptions;

    if (bind(rth->fd, (struct sockaddr *)&rth->local, sizeof(rth->local)) < 0) {
        perror("Cannot bind netlink socket");
        return -1;
    }
    addr_len = sizeof(rth->local);
    if (getsockname(rth->fd, (struct sockaddr *)&rth->local, &addr_len) < 0) {
        perror("Cannot getsockname");
        return -1;
    }
    if (addr_len != sizeof(rth->local)) {

```

```

        fprintf(stderr, "Wrong address length %d\n", addr_len);
        return -1;
    }
    if (rth->local.nl_family != AF_NETLINK) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Wrong address family %d\n", rth->local.nl_family);
        return -1;
    }
    rth->seq = time(NULL);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.26 int rtnl\_send ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const void \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 113 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    return send(rth->fd, buf, len, 0);
}

```

#### 7.23.1.27 int rtnl\_send\_check ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, const void \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 117 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`.

```

{
    struct nlmsghdr *h;
    int status;
    char resp[1024];

    status = send(rth->fd, buf, len, 0);
    if (status < 0) {
        return status;
    }

    /* Check for immediate errors */
    status = recv(rth->fd, resp, sizeof(resp), MSG_DONTWAIT|MSG_PEEK);
    if (status < 0) {
        if (errno == EAGAIN) {
            return 0;
        }
        return -1;
    }

    for (h = (struct nlmsghdr *)resp; NLMSG_OK(h, status);
         h = NLMSG_NEXT(h, status)) {
        if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMSG_ERROR) {
            struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMSG_DATA(h);
            if (h->nlmsg_len < NLMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(struct nlmsgerr))) {
                fprintf(stderr, "ERROR truncated\n");
            } else {
                errno = -err->error;
            }
            return -1;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.23.1.28 int rtnl\_talk ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rtnl, struct nlmsghdr \* n, pid\_t peer, unsigned groups, struct nlmsghdr \* answer )

Definition at line 275 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::fd`, `rtnl_handle::local`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

Referenced by `create_kernmac()`, `create_kernvlan()`, `set_interface_addr()`, `set_interface_flags()`, `set_interface_ipaddr()`, and `set_interface_name()`.

```

{
    int status;
    unsigned seq;
    struct nlmsgghdr *h;
    struct sockaddr_nl nladdr;
    struct iovec iov = {
        .iov_base = (void *) n,
        .iov_len = n->nlmsg_len
    };
    struct msgghdr msg = {
        .msg_name = &nladdr,
        .msg_namelen = sizeof(nladdr),
        .msg_iov = &iov,
        .msg_iovlen = 1,
    };
    char buf[16384];

    memset(&nladdr, 0, sizeof(nladdr));
    nladdr.nl_family = AF_NETLINK;
    nladdr.nl_pid = peer;
    nladdr.nl_groups = groups;

    n->nlmsg_seq = seq = ++rtnl->seq;

    if (answer == NULL) {
        n->nlmsg_flags |= NLM_F_ACK;
    }

    status = sendmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

    if (status < 0) {
        perror("Cannot talk to rtnetlink");
        return -1;
    }

    memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));

    iov.iov_base = buf;

    while (1) {
        iov.iov_len = sizeof(buf);
        status = recvmsg(rtnl->fd, &msg, 0);

        if (status < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR || errno == EAGAIN) {
                continue;
            }
            fprintf(stderr, "netlink receive error %s (%d)\n",
                    strerror(errno), errno);
            return -1;
        }
        if (status == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "EOF on netlink\n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (msg.msg_namelen != sizeof(nladdr)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "sender address length == %d\n", msg.msg_namelen);
            exit(1);
        }
        for (h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)buf; status >= sizeof(*h); ) {
            int len = h->nlmsg_len;
            int l = len - sizeof(*h);

            if (l < 0 || len > status) {
                if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "Truncated message\n");
                    return -1;
                }
                fprintf(stderr, "!!!malformed message: len=%d\n", len);
                exit(1);
            }

            if (nladdr.nl_pid != peer ||
                h->nlmsg_pid != rtnl->local.nl_pid ||
                h->nlmsg_seq != seq) {
                /* Don't forget to skip that message. */
                status -= NLMMSG_ALIGN(len);
                h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)((char *)h + NLMMSG_ALIGN(len));
                continue;
            }

            if (h->nlmsg_type == NLMMSG_ERROR) {
                struct nlmsgerr *err = (struct nlmsgerr *)NLMMSG_DATA(h);
                if (l < sizeof(struct nlmsgerr)) {
                    fprintf(stderr, "ERROR truncated\n");
                } else {
                    if (!err->error) {

```

```

        if (answer) {
            memcpy(answer, h, h->nlmsg_len);
        }
        return 0;
    }

    fprintf(stderr, "RTNETLINK answers: %s\n", strerror(-err->
error));
    errno = -err->error;
    }
    return -1;
}
if (answer) {
    memcpy(answer, h, h->nlmsg_len);
    return 0;
}

fprintf(stderr, "Unexpected reply!!!\n");

status -= NLMSG_ALIGN(len);
h = (struct nlmsgghdr *)((char *)h + NLMSG_ALIGN(len));
}
if (msg.msg_flags & MSG_TRUNC) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Message truncated\n");
    continue;
}
if (status) {
    fprintf(stderr, "!!!Remnant of size %d\n", status);
    exit(1);
}
}
}
}

```

### 7.23.1.29 int rtnl\_wilddump\_request ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int family, int type )

Definition at line 89 of file libnetlink.c.

References `rtnl_handle::dump`, `rtnl_handle::fd`, and `rtnl_handle::seq`.

Referenced by `ll_init_map()`.

```

{
    struct {
        struct nlmsgghdr nlh;
        struct rtgenmsg g;
        __u16 align_rta; /* attribute has to be 32bit aligned */
        struct rtattr ext_req;
        __u32 ext_filter_mask;
    } req;

    memset(&req, 0, sizeof(req));
    req.nlh.nlmsg_len = sizeof(req);
    req.nlh.nlmsg_type = type;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_flags = NLM_F_DUMP|NLM_F_REQUEST;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_pid = 0;
    req.nlh.nlmsg_seq = rth->dump = ++rth->seq;
    req.g.rtgen_family = family;

    req.ext_req.rta_type = IFLA_EXT_MASK;
    req.ext_req.rta_len = RTA_LENGTH(sizeof(__u32));
    req.ext_filter_mask = RTEXT_FILTER_VF;

    return send(rth->fd, (void *)&req, sizeof(req), 0);
}

```

## 7.23.2 Variable Documentation

### 7.23.2.1 int rcvbuf = 1024 \* 1024

Definition at line 28 of file libnetlink.c.

Referenced by `rtnl_open_byproto()`.

## 7.24 src/libnetlink/ll\_addr.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <linux/netdevice.h>
#include <linux/if_arp.h>
#include <linux/sockios.h>
#include "rt_names.h"
#include "utils.h"
```

### Functions

- const char \* [ll\\_addr\\_n2a](#) (unsigned char \*addr, int alen, int type, char \*buf, int blen)
- int [ll\\_addr\\_a2n](#) (char \*lladdr, int len, char \*arg)

### 7.24.1 Function Documentation

#### 7.24.1.1 int ll\_addr\_a2n ( char \* lladdr, int len, char \* arg )

Definition at line 59 of file ll\_addr.c.

References [inet\\_prefix::data](#), and [get\\_addr\\_1\(\)](#).

```

{
    if (strchr(arg, '.')) {
        inet_prefix pfx;
        if (get_addr_1(&pfx, arg, AF_INET)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "\"%s\" is invalid lladdr.\n", arg);
            return -1;
        }
        if (len < 4) {
            return -1;
        }
        memcpy(lladdr, pfx.data, 4);
        return 4;
    } else {
        int i;

        for (i=0; i<len; i++) {
            int temp;
            char *cp = strchr(arg, ':');
            if (cp) {
                *cp = 0;
                cp++;
            }
            if (sscanf(arg, "%x", &temp) != 1) {
                fprintf(stderr, "\"%s\" is invalid lladdr.\n", arg);
                return -1;
            }
            if (temp < 0 || temp > 255) {
                fprintf(stderr, "\"%s\" is invalid lladdr.\n", arg);
                return -1;
            }
            lladdr[i] = temp;
            if (!cp) {
                break;
            }
            arg = cp;
        }
        return i+1;
    }
}
```

```

    }
}

```

#### 7.24.1.2 const char\* ll\_addr\_n2a ( unsigned char \* addr, int alen, int type, char \* buf, int blen )

Definition at line 32 of file ll\_addr.c.

```

    {
    int i;
    int l;

    if (alen == 4 &&
        (type == ARPHRD_TUNNEL || type == ARPHRD_SIT || type ==
         ARPHRD_IPGRE)) {
        return inet_ntop(AF_INET, addr, buf, blen);
    }
    if (alen == 16 && type == ARPHRD_TUNNEL6) {
        return inet_ntop(AF_INET6, addr, buf, blen);
    }
    l = 0;
    for (i=0; i<alen; i++) {
        if (i==0) {
            snprintf(buf+l, blen, "%02x", addr[i]);
            blen -= 2;
            l += 2;
        } else {
            snprintf(buf+l, blen, ":%02x", addr[i]);
            blen -= 3;
            l += 3;
        }
    }
    return buf;
}

```

## 7.25 src/libnetlink/ll\_map.c File Reference

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <linux/if.h>
#include "libnetlink.h"
#include "ll_map.h"

```

### Data Structures

- struct [ll\\_cache](#)

### Macros

- #define [IDXMAP\\_SIZE](#) 1024

### Functions

- unsigned int [if\\_nametoindex](#) (const char \*)
- int [ll\\_remember\\_index](#) (const struct sockaddr\_nl \*who, struct nlmsg\_hdr \*n, void \*arg)



- const char \* [ll\\_idx\\_n2a](#) (unsigned idx, char \*buf)
- const char \* [ll\\_index\\_to\\_name](#) (unsigned idx)
- int [ll\\_index\\_to\\_type](#) (unsigned idx)
- unsigned [ll\\_index\\_to\\_flags](#) (unsigned idx)
- unsigned [ll\\_index\\_to\\_addr](#) (unsigned idx, unsigned char \*addr, unsigned alen)
- unsigned [ll\\_name\\_to\\_index](#) (const char \*name)
- int [ll\\_init\\_map](#) (struct [rtnl\\_handle](#) \*rth, int reinit)

## 7.25.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.25.1.1 #define IDXMAP\_SIZE 1024

Definition at line 38 of file [ll\\_map.c](#).

Referenced by [ll\\_name\\_to\\_index\(\)](#), and [ll\\_remember\\_index\(\)](#).

## 7.25.2 Function Documentation

### 7.25.2.1 unsigned int if\_nametoindex ( const char \* )

Referenced by [ll\\_name\\_to\\_index\(\)](#).

### 7.25.2.2 const char\* ll\_idx\_n2a ( unsigned idx, char \* buf )

Definition at line 99 of file [ll\\_map.c](#).

References [ll\\_cache::idx\\_next](#), [ll\\_cache::index](#), and [ll\\_cache::name](#).

Referenced by [ll\\_index\\_to\\_name\(\)](#).

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return "*";
    }

    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == idx) {
            return im->name;
        }

    snprintf(buf, IFNAMSIZ, "if%d", idx);
    return buf;
}

```

### 7.25.2.3 unsigned ll\_index\_to\_addr ( unsigned idx, unsigned char \* addr, unsigned alen )

Definition at line 149 of file [ll\\_map.c](#).

References [ll\\_cache::addr](#), [ll\\_cache::alen](#), [ll\\_cache::idx\\_next](#), and [ll\\_cache::index](#).

Referenced by [ifhwaddr\(\)](#).

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return 0;
    }

    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next) {
        if (im->index == idx) {
            if (alen > sizeof(im->addr)) {

```

```

        alen = sizeof(im->addr);
    }
    if (alen > im->alen) {
        alen = im->alen;
    }
    memcpy(addr, im->addr, alen);
    return alen;
}
}
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.25.2.4 unsigned ll\_index\_to\_flags ( unsigned idx )

Definition at line 135 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::flags, ll\_cache::idx\_next, and ll\_cache::index.

Referenced by set\_interface\_flags().

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return 0;
    }

    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == idx) {
            return im->flags;
        }
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.25.2.5 const char\* ll\_index\_to\_name ( unsigned idx )

Definition at line 116 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_idx\_n2a().

```

{
    static char nbuf[IFNAMSIZ];

    return ll_idx_n2a(idx, nbuf);
}

```

#### 7.25.2.6 int ll\_index\_to\_type ( unsigned idx )

Definition at line 122 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::idx\_next, ll\_cache::index, and ll\_cache::type.

```

{
    const struct ll_cache *im;

    if (idx == 0) {
        return -1;
    }
    for (im = idxhead(idx); im; im = im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == idx) {
            return im->type;
        }
    return -1;
}

```

## 7.25.2.7 int ll\_init\_map ( struct rtnl\_handle \* rth, int reinit )

Definition at line 204 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_remember\_index(), rtnl\_dump\_filter(), and rtnl\_wilddump\_request().

Referenced by get\_iface\_index().

```

static int initialized;
{
    if (initialized && !reinit) {
        return 0;
    }

    if (rtnl_wilddump_request(rth, AF_UNSPEC, RTM_GETLINK)
        < 0) {
        perror("Cannot send dump request");
        exit(1);
    }

    if (rtnl_dump_filter(rth, ll_remember_index
        , NULL) < 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Dump terminated\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    initialized = 1;
    return 0;
}

```

## 7.25.2.8 unsigned ll\_name\_to\_index ( const char \* name )

Definition at line 172 of file ll\_map.c.

References ll\_cache::idx\_next, IDXMAP\_SIZE, if\_nametoindex(), ll\_cache::index, and ll\_cache::name.

Referenced by get\_iface\_index().

```

static char ncache[IFNAMSIZ];
static int icache;
struct ll_cache *im;
int i;
unsigned idx;
{
    if (name == NULL) {
        return 0;
    }

    if (icache && strcmp(name, ncache) == 0) {
        return icache;
    }

    for (i=0; i<IDXMAP_SIZE; i++) {
        for (im = idx_head[i]; im; im = im->idx_next) {
            if (strcmp(im->name, name) == 0) {
                icache = im->index;
                strcpy(ncache, name);
                return im->index;
            }
        }
    }

    idx = if_nametoindex(name);
    if (idx == 0) {
        sscanf(name, "if%u", &idx);
    }
    return idx;
}

```

## 7.25.2.9 int ll\_remember\_index ( const struct sockaddr\_nl \* who, struct nlmsg\_hdr \* n, void \* arg )

Definition at line 45 of file ll\_map.c.

References `ll_cache::addr`, `ll_cache::alen`, `ll_cache::flags`, `ll_cache::idx_next`, `IDXMAP_SIZE`, `IFLA_PAYLOAD`, `IFLA_RTA`, `ll_cache::index`, `malloc`, `ll_cache::name`, `parse_rtattr()`, and `ll_cache::type`.

Referenced by `ll_init_map()`.

```

{
    int h;
    struct ifinfomsg *ifi = NLMMSG_DATA(n);
    struct ll_cache *im, **imp;
    struct rtattr *tb[IFLA_MAX+1];

    if (n->nmsg_type != RTM_NEWLINK) {
        return 0;
    }

    if (n->nmsg_len < NMSG_LENGTH(sizeof(ifi))) {
        return -1;
    }

    memset(tb, 0, sizeof(tb));
    parse_rtattr(tb, IFLA_MAX, IFLA_RTA(ifi), IFLA_PAYLOAD
(n));
    if (tb[IFLA_IFNAME] == NULL) {
        return 0;
    }

    h = ifi->ifi_index & (IDXMAP_SIZE - 1);
    for (imp = &idx_head[h]; (im=*imp)!=NULL; imp = &im->idx_next)
        if (im->index == ifi->ifi_index) {
            break;
        }

    if (im == NULL) {
        im = malloc(sizeof(*im));
        if (im == NULL) {
            return 0;
        }
        im->idx_next = *imp;
        im->index = ifi->ifi_index;
        *imp = im;
    }

    im->type = ifi->ifi_type;
    im->flags = ifi->ifi_flags;
    if (tb[IFLA_ADDRESS]) {
        int alen;
        im->alen = alen = RTA_PAYLOAD(tb[IFLA_ADDRESS]);
        if (alen > sizeof(im->addr)) {
            alen = sizeof(im->addr);
        }
        memcpy(im->addr, RTA_DATA(tb[IFLA_ADDRESS]), alen);
    } else {
        im->alen = 0;
        memset(im->addr, 0, sizeof(im->addr));
    }
    strcpy(im->name, RTA_DATA(tb[IFLA_IFNAME]));
    return 0;
}

```

## 7.26 src/libnetlink/ll\_proto.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <linux/netdevice.h>
#include <linux/if_arp.h>
#include <linux/sockios.h>
#include "utils.h"
#include "rt_names.h"

```

## Macros

- `#define __PF(f, n) { ETH_P_##f, #n },`

## Functions

- `const char * ll_proto_n2a` (unsigned short `id`, char `*buf`, int `len`)
- `int ll_proto_a2n` (unsigned short `*id`, char `*buf`)

### 7.26.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.26.1.1 `#define __PF( f, n ) { ETH_P_##f, #n },`

Definition at line 32 of file `ll_proto.c`.

Referenced by `ll_type_n2a()`.

### 7.26.2 Function Documentation

#### 7.26.2.1 `int ll_proto_a2n ( unsigned short * id, char * buf )`

Definition at line 103 of file `ll_proto.c`.

References `get_u16()`, and `name`.

```

{
    int i;
    for (i=0; i<sizeof(llproto_names)/sizeof(llproto_names[0]); i++) {
        if (strcasecmp(llproto_names[i].name, buf) == 0) {
            *id = htons(llproto_names[i].id);
            return 0;
        }
    }
    if (get_u16(id, buf, 0)) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = htons(*id);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.26.2.2 `const char* ll_proto_n2a ( unsigned short id, char * buf, int len )`

Definition at line 89 of file `ll_proto.c`.

```

    {
        int i;

        id = ntohs(id);

        for (i=0; i<sizeof(llproto_names)/sizeof(llproto_names[0]); i++) {
            if (llproto_names[i].id == id) {
                return llproto_names[i].name;
            }
        }
        snprintf(buf, len, "[%d]", id);
        return buf;
    }

```

### 7.26.3 Variable Documentation

#### 7.26.3.1 int id

Definition at line 34 of file ll\_proto.c.

Referenced by rtnl\_dsfield\_n2a(), rtnl\_rtprot\_n2a(), rtnl\_rtrealm\_n2a(), rtnl\_rtscope\_n2a(), and snprintf\_pkt().

#### 7.26.3.2 const char\* name

Definition at line 35 of file ll\_proto.c.

Referenced by \_\_get\_hz(), ll\_proto\_a2n(), and ll\_type\_n2a().

## 7.27 src/libnetlink/ll\_types.c File Reference

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <linux/netdevice.h>
#include <linux/if_arp.h>
#include <linux/sockios.h>
#include "rt_names.h"

```

### Macros

- `#define __PF(f, n) { ARPHRD_##f, #n },`

### Functions

- `const char * ll_type_n2a (int type, char *buf, int len)`

#### 7.27.1 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 7.27.1.1 #define \_\_PF( f, n ) { ARPHRD\_##f, #n },

## 7.27.2 Function Documentation

### 7.27.2.1 const char\* ll\_type\_n2a ( int type, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 30 of file ll\_types.c.

References `__PF`, and `name`.

```

{
#define __PF(f,n) { ARPHRD_##f, #n },
    static const struct {
        int type;
        const char *name;
    } arphrd_names[] = {
        { 0, "generic" },
        __PF(ETHER, ether)
        __PF(EETHER, eether)
        __PF(AX25, ax25)
        __PF(PRONET, pronet)
        __PF(CHAOS, chaos)
        __PF(IEEE802, ieee802)
        __PF(ARCNET, arcnet)
        __PF(APPLETLK, atalk)
        __PF(DLCI, dlci)
        __PF(ATM, atm)
        __PF(METRICOM, metricom)
        __PF(IEEE1394, ieee1394)
        __PF(INFINIBAND, infiniband)
        __PF(SLIP, slip)
        __PF(CSLIP, cslip)
        __PF(SLIP6, slip6)
        __PF(CSLIP6, cslip6)
        __PF(RSRVD, rsrvd)
        __PF(ADAPT, adapt)
        __PF(ROSE, rose)
        __PF(X25, x25)
        __PF(HWX25, hwx25)
        __PF(CAN, can)
        __PF(PPP, ppp)
        __PF(HDLC, hdlc)
        __PF(LAPB, lapb)
        __PF(DDCMP, ddcmp)
        __PF(RAWHDLC, rawhdlc)
        __PF(TUNNEL, ipip)
        __PF(TUNNEL6, tunnel6)
        __PF(FRAD, frad)
        __PF(SKIP, skip)
        __PF(LOOPBACK, loopback)
        __PF(LOCALTLK, ltalk)
        __PF(FDDI, fddi)
        __PF(BIF, bif)
        __PF(SIT, sit)
        __PF(IPDDP, ip/ddp)
        __PF(IPGRE, gre)
        __PF(PIMREG, pimreg)
        __PF(HIPPI, hippi)
        __PF(ASH, ash)
        __PF(ECONET, econet)
        __PF(IRDA, irda)
        __PF(FCPP, fcpp)
        __PF(FCAL, fcal)
        __PF(FCPL, fcpl)
        __PF(FCFABRIC, fcfb0)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+1, fcfb1)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+2, fcfb2)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+3, fcfb3)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+4, fcfb4)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+5, fcfb5)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+6, fcfb6)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+7, fcfb7)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+8, fcfb8)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+9, fcfb9)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+10, fcfb10)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+11, fcfb11)
        __PF(FCFABRIC+12, fcfb12)
        __PF(IEEE802_TR, tr)
        __PF(IEEE80211, ieee802.11)
        __PF(IEEE80211_PRISM, ieee802.11/prism)
        __PF(IEEE80211_RADIOTAP, ieee802.11/radiotap)
        __PF(IEEE802154, ieee802.15.4)
        __PF(PHONET, phonet)
        __PF(PHONET_PIPE, phonet_pipe)
        __PF(CAIF, caif)

```

```

        __PF(NONE, none)
        __PF(VOID, void)
    };
#undef __PF

    int i;
    for (i=0; i<sizeof(arphrd_names)/sizeof(arphrd_names[0]); i++) {
        if (arphrd_names[i].type == type) {
            return arphrd_names[i].name;
        }
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "[%d]", type);
    return buf;
}

```

## 7.28 src/libnetlink/rtnames.c File Reference

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <asm/types.h>
#include <linux/rtnetlink.h>
#include "rt_names.h"

```

### Data Structures

- struct [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry](#)

### Macros

- #define [CONFDIR](#) "/etc/iproute2"

### Functions

- char \* [rtnl\\_rtprot\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_rtprot\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- char \* [rtnl\\_rtscope\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_rtscope\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- char \* [rtnl\\_rtrealm\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_rtrealm\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- char \* [rtnl\\_rtable\\_n2a](#) (\_\_u32 id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_rtable\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- char \* [rtnl\\_dsfield\\_n2a](#) (int id, char \*buf, int len)
- int [rtnl\\_dsfield\\_a2n](#) (\_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg)
- int [rtnl\\_group\\_a2n](#) (int \*id, char \*arg)

### 7.28.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 7.28.1.1 #define CONFDIR "/etc/iproute2"

Definition at line 27 of file rt\_names.c.



## 7.28.2 Function Documentation

### 7.28.2.1 int rtnl\_dsfield\_a2n ( \_\_u32 \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 436 of file rtnames.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtdsfield_init) {
        rtnl_rtdsfield_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    res = strtoul(arg, &end, 16);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.28.2.2 char\* rtnl\_dsfield\_n2a ( int id, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 418 of file rtnames.c.

References id.

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtdsfield_init) {
            rtnl_rtdsfield_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtdsfield_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "0x%02x", id);
    return buf;
}

```

### 7.28.2.3 int rtnl\_group\_a2n ( int \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 484 of file rtnames.c.

References `rtnl_hash_entry::id`, `rtnl_hash_entry::name`, and `rtnl_hash_entry::next`.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    struct rtnl_hash_entry *entry;
    char *end;

```

```

int i;

if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

if (!rtnl_group_init) {
    rtnl_group_initialize();
}

for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
    entry = rtnl_group_hash[i];
    while (entry && strcmp(entry->name, arg)) {
        entry = entry->next;
    }
    if (entry) {
        cache = entry->name;
        res = entry->id;
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }
}

i = strtol(arg, &end, 0);
if (!end || end == arg || *end || i < 0) {
    return -1;
}
*id = i;
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.28.2.4 int rtnl\_rtprot\_a2n ( \_\_u32 \* id, char \* arg )

Definition at line 162 of file rt\_names.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtprot_init) {
        rtnl_rtprot_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtprot_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtprot_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtprot_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    res = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.28.2.5 char\* rtnl\_rtprot\_n2a ( int id, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 145 of file rt\_names.c.

References id.

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {

```

```

        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtprot_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtprot_init) {
            rtnl_rtprot_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtprot_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtprot_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.28.2.6 int rtnl\_rtrealm\_a2n( \_\_u32 \*id, char \*arg )

Definition at line 295 of file rt\_names.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtrealm_init) {
        rtnl_rtrealm_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtrealm_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtrealm_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtrealm_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    res = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.28.2.7 char\* rtnl\_rtrealm\_n2a( int id, char \*buf, int len )

Definition at line 277 of file rt\_names.c.

References id.

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtrealm_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtrealm_init) {
            rtnl_rtrealm_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtrealm_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtrealm_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
    return buf;
}

```

### 7.28.2.8 int rtnl\_rtscope\_a2n ( \_\_u32 \* *id*, char \* *arg* )

Definition at line 230 of file rt\_names.c.

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    char *end;
    int i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {
        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtscope_init) {
        rtnl_rtscope_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        if (rtnl_rtscope_tab[i] &&
            strcmp(rtnl_rtscope_tab[i], arg) == 0) {
            cache = rtnl_rtscope_tab[i];
            res = i;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    res = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || res > 255) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.28.2.9 char\* rtnl\_rtscope\_n2a ( int *id*, char \* *buf*, int *len* )

Definition at line 213 of file rt\_names.c.

References [id](#).

```

{
    if (id<0 || id>=256) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtscope_tab[id]) {
        if (!rtnl_rtscope_init) {
            rtnl_rtscope_initialize();
        }
    }
    if (rtnl_rtscope_tab[id]) {
        return rtnl_rtscope_tab[id];
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%d", id);
    return buf;
}

```

### 7.28.2.10 int rtnl\_rtable\_a2n ( \_\_u32 \* *id*, char \* *arg* )

Definition at line 368 of file rt\_names.c.

References [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry::id](#), [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry::name](#), and [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry::next](#).

```

{
    static char *cache = NULL;
    static unsigned long res;
    struct rtnl_hash_entry *entry;
    char *end;
    __u32 i;

    if (cache && strcmp(cache, arg) == 0) {

```

```

        *id = res;
        return 0;
    }

    if (!rtnl_rtttable_init) {
        rtnl_rtttable_initialize();
    }

    for (i=0; i<256; i++) {
        entry = rtnl_rtttable_hash[i];
        while (entry && strcmp(entry->name, arg)) {
            entry = entry->next;
        }
        if (entry) {
            cache = entry->name;
            res = entry->id;
            *id = res;
            return 0;
        }
    }

    i = strtoul(arg, &end, 0);
    if (!end || end == arg || *end || i > RT_TABLE_MAX) {
        return -1;
    }
    *id = i;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.28.2.11 char\* rtnl\_rtttable\_n2a( \_\_u32 id, char \* buf, int len )

Definition at line 347 of file rt\_names.c.

References [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry::id](#), [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry::name](#), and [rtnl\\_hash\\_entry::next](#).

```

{
    struct rtnl_hash_entry *entry;

    if (id > RT_TABLE_MAX) {
        snprintf(buf, len, "%u", id);
        return buf;
    }
    if (!rtnl_rtttable_init) {
        rtnl_rtttable_initialize();
    }
    entry = rtnl_rtttable_hash[id & 255];
    while (entry && entry->id != id) {
        entry = entry->next;
    }
    if (entry) {
        return entry->name;
    }
    snprintf(buf, len, "%u", id);
    return buf;
}

```

## 7.29 src/libnetlink/utls.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <resolv.h>
#include <asm/types.h>
#include <linux/pkt_sched.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include "utils.h"

```

## Functions

- int [get\\_integer](#) (int \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [mask2bits](#) (\_\_u32 netmask)
- int [get\\_unsigned](#) (unsigned \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_time\\_rtt](#) (unsigned \*val, const char \*arg, int \*raw)
- int [get\\_u64](#) (\_\_u64 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_u32](#) (\_\_u32 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_u16](#) (\_\_u16 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_u8](#) (\_\_u8 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_s32](#) (\_\_s32 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_s16](#) (\_\_s16 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_s8](#) (\_\_s8 \*val, const char \*arg, int base)
- int [get\\_addr\\_1](#) (inet\_prefix \*addr, const char \*name, int family)
- int [get\\_prefix\\_1](#) (inet\_prefix \*dst, char \*arg, int family)
- int [get\\_addr](#) (inet\_prefix \*dst, const char \*arg, int family)
- int [get\\_prefix](#) (inet\_prefix \*dst, char \*arg, int family)
- \_\_u32 [get\\_addr32](#) (const char \*name)
- void [incomplete\\_command](#) (void)
- void [missarg](#) (const char \*key)
- void [invarg](#) (const char \*msg, const char \*arg)
- void [duparg](#) (const char \*key, const char \*arg)
- void [duparg2](#) (const char \*key, const char \*arg)
- int [matches](#) (const char \*cmd, const char \*pattern)
- int [inet\\_addr\\_match](#) (const inet\_prefix \*a, const inet\_prefix \*b, int bits)
- int [\\_\\_get\\_hz](#) (void)
- int [\\_\\_get\\_user\\_hz](#) (void)
- const char \* [rt\\_addr\\_n2a](#) (int af, int len, const void \*addr, char \*buf, int buflen)
- const char \* [format\\_host](#) (int af, int len, const void \*addr, char \*buf, int buflen)
- char \* [hexstring\\_n2a](#) (const \_\_u8 \*str, int len, char \*buf, int blen)
- \_\_u8 \* [hexstring\\_a2n](#) (const char \*str, \_\_u8 \*buf, int blen)
- int [print\\_timestamp](#) (FILE \*fp)
- ssize\_t [getcndline](#) (char \*\*linep, size\_t \*lenp, FILE \*in)
- int [makeargs](#) (char \*line, char \*argv[], int maxargs)

## Variables

- int [\\_\\_iproute2\\_hz\\_internal](#)
- int [\\_\\_iproute2\\_user\\_hz\\_internal](#)
- int [cmdlineno](#)

### 7.29.1 Function Documentation

#### 7.29.1.1 int \_\_get\_hz( void )

Definition at line 502 of file utls.c.

References [name](#).

```

{
    char name[1024];
    int hz = 0;
    FILE *fp;

    if (getenv("HZ")) {
        return atoi(getenv("HZ")) ? : HZ;
    }

    if (getenv("PROC_NET_PSCHED")) {
        snprintf(name, sizeof(name)-1, "%s", getenv("PROC_NET_PSCHED"));
    } else
        if (getenv("PROC_ROOT")) {
            snprintf(name, sizeof(name)-1, "%s/net/psched", getenv("PROC_ROOT"));
        } else {
            strcpy(name, "/proc/net/psched");
        }
    fp = fopen(name, "r");

    if (fp) {
        unsigned nom, denom;
        if (fscanf(fp, "%*08x%*08x%*08x%*08x", &nom, &denom) == 2)
            if (nom == 1000000) {
                hz = denom;
            }
        fclose(fp);
    }
    if (hz) {
        return hz;
    }
    return HZ;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.2 int \_\_get\_user\_hz( void )

Definition at line 537 of file utls.c.

```

{
    return sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK);
}

```

#### 7.29.1.3 void duparg ( const char \* key, const char \* arg )

Definition at line 453 of file utls.c.

```

fprintf(stderr, "Error: duplicate \"%s\": \"%s\" is the second value.\n",
    key, arg);
exit(-1);
}

```

#### 7.29.1.4 void duparg2 ( const char \* key, const char \* arg )

Definition at line 458 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: either \"%s\" is duplicate, or \"%s\" is a garbage.
        \n", key, arg);
        exit(-1);
    }

```

#### 7.29.1.5 const char\* format\_host ( int af, int len, const void \* addr, char \* buf, int buflen )

Definition at line 616 of file utils.c.

References AF\_DECnet, resolve\_hosts, and rt\_addr\_n2a().

```

    {
#ifdef RESOLVE_HOSTNAMES
    if (resolve_hosts) {
        const char *n;

        if (len <= 0) {
            switch (af) {
                case AF_INET:
                    len = 4;
                    break;
                case AF_INET6:
                    len = 16;
                    break;
                case AF_IPX:
                    len = 10;
                    break;
#ifdef AF_DECnet
                /* I see no reasons why gethostbyname
                 may not work for DECnet */
                case AF_DECnet:
                    len = 2;
                    break;
#endif
            }
        }
        if (len > 0 &&
            (n = resolve_address(addr, len, af)) != NULL) {
            return n;
        }
    }
#endif
    return rt_addr_n2a(af, len, addr, buf, buflen);
}

```

#### 7.29.1.6 int get\_addr ( inet\_prefix \* dst, const char \* arg, int family )

Definition at line 405 of file utils.c.

References get\_addr\_1().

```

    {
        if (family == AF_PACKET) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Error: \"%s\" may be inet address, but it is not
            allowed in this context.\n", arg);
            exit(1);
        }
        if (get_addr_1(dst, arg, family)) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Error: an inet address is expected rather than \"%s\".
            \n", arg);
            exit(1);
        }
        return 0;
    }
}

```



7.29.1.7 `__u32 get_addr32 ( const char * name )`

Definition at line 429 of file `utils.c`.

References `inet_prefix::data`, and `get_addr_1()`.

```

{
    inet_prefix addr;
    if (get_addr_1(&addr, name, AF_INET)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: an IP address is expected rather than \"%s\"\n",
            name);
        exit(1);
    }
    return addr.data[0];
}

```

7.29.1.8 `int get_addr_1 ( inet_prefix * addr, const char * name, int family )`

Definition at line 296 of file `utils.c`.

References `dn_naddr::a_addr`, `AF_DECnet`, `inet_prefix::bitlen`, `inet_prefix::bytelen`, `inet_prefix::data`, `dnet_pton()`, and `inet_prefix::family`.

Referenced by `get_addr()`, `get_addr32()`, `get_prefix_1()`, and `ll_addr_a2n()`.

```

{
    memset(addr, 0, sizeof(*addr));

    if (strcmp(name, "default") == 0 ||
        strcmp(name, "all") == 0 ||
        strcmp(name, "any") == 0) {
        if (family == AF_DECnet) {
            return -1;
        }
        addr->family = family;
        addr->bytelen = (family == AF_INET6 ? 16 : 4);
        addr->bitlen = -1;
        return 0;
    }

    if (strchr(name, ':')) {
        addr->family = AF_INET6;
        if (family != AF_UNSPEC && family != AF_INET6) {
            return -1;
        }
        if (inet_pton(AF_INET6, name, addr->data) <= 0) {
            return -1;
        }
        addr->bytelen = 16;
        addr->bitlen = -1;
        return 0;
    }

    if (family == AF_DECnet) {
        struct dn_naddr dna;
        addr->family = AF_DECnet;
        if (dnet_pton(AF_DECnet, name, &dna) <= 0) {
            return -1;
        }
        memcpy(addr->data, dna.a_addr, 2);
        addr->bytelen = 2;
        addr->bitlen = -1;
        return 0;
    }

    addr->family = AF_INET;
    if (family != AF_UNSPEC && family != AF_INET) {
        return -1;
    }

    if (get_addr_ipv4((__u8 *)addr->data, name) <= 0) {
        return -1;
    }

    addr->bytelen = 4;
    addr->bitlen = -1;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.29.1.9 int get\_integer ( int \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 33 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > INT_MAX || res < INT_MIN) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.29.1.10 int get\_prefix ( inet\_prefix \* dst, char \* arg, int family )

Definition at line 417 of file utils.c.

References `get_prefix_1()`.

Referenced by `set_interface_ipaddr()`.

```

{
    if (family == AF_PACKET) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: \"%s\" may be inet prefix, but it is not\n", arg);
        exit(1);
    }
    if (get_prefix_1(dst, arg, family)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: an inet prefix is expected rather than \"%s\".\n", arg);
        exit(1);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.29.1.11 int get\_prefix\_1 ( inet\_prefix \* dst, char \* arg, int family )

Definition at line 350 of file utils.c.

References `AF_DECnet`, `inet_prefix::bitlen`, `inet_prefix::bytelen`, `inet_prefix::family`, `inet_prefix::flags`, `get_addr_1()`, and `PREFIXLEN_SPECIFIED`.

Referenced by `get_prefix()`.

```

{
    int err;
    unsigned plen;
    char *slash;

    memset(dst, 0, sizeof(*dst));

    if (strcmp(arg, "default") == 0 ||
        strcmp(arg, "any") == 0 ||
        strcmp(arg, "all") == 0) {
        if (family == AF_DECnet) {
            return -1;
        }
        dst->family = family;
        dst->bytelen = 0;
        dst->bitlen = 0;
        return 0;
    }

    slash = strchr(arg, '/');
    if (slash) {
        *slash = 0;
    }
}

```

```

err = get_addr_1(dst, arg, family);
if (err == 0) {
    switch(dst->family) {
        case AF_INET6:
            dst->bitlen = 128;
            break;
        case AF_DECnet:
            dst->bitlen = 16;
            break;
        default:
            :
        case AF_INET:
            dst->bitlen = 32;
    }
    if (slash) {
        if (get_netmask(&plen, slash+1, 0)
            || plen > dst->bitlen) {
            err = -1;
            goto done;
        }
        dst->flags |= PREFIXLEN_SPECIFIED;
        dst->bitlen = plen;
    }
}
done:
if (slash) {
    *slash = '/';
}
return err;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.12 int get\_s16 ( \_\_s16 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 232 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0x7FFF || res < -0x8000) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.13 int get\_s32 ( \_\_s32 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 213 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    errno = 0;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (ptr == arg || *ptr ||
        ((res == LONG_MIN || res == LONG_MAX) && errno == ERANGE) ||
        res > INT32_MAX || res < INT32_MIN) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.14 int get\_s8 ( \_\_s8 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 247 of file utils.c.

```

{
    long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtol(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0x7F || res < -0x80) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.15 int get\_time\_rtt ( unsigned \* val, const char \* arg, int \* raw )

Definition at line 106 of file utils.c.

```

{
    double t;
    unsigned long res;
    char *p;

    if (strchr(arg, '.') != NULL) {
        t = strtod(arg, &p);
        if (t < 0.0) {
            return -1;
        }
    } else {
        res = strtoul(arg, &p, 0);
        if (res > UINT_MAX) {
            return -1;
        }
        t = (double)res;
    }
    if (p == arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    *raw = 1;

    if (*p) {
        *raw = 0;
        if (strcasemp(p, "s") == 0 || strcasemp(p, "sec")==0 ||
            strcasemp(p, "secs")==0) {
            t *= 1000;
        } else
            if (strcasemp(p, "ms") == 0 || strcasemp(p, "msec")==0 ||
                strcasemp(p, "msecs") == 0) {
                t *= 1.0; /* allow suffix, do nothing */
            } else {
                return -1;
            }
    }

    /* emulate ceil() without having to bring-in -lm and always be >= 1 */
    *val = t;
    if (*val < t) {
        *val += 1;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.16 int get\_u16 ( \_\_u16 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 183 of file utils.c.

Referenced by ll\_proto\_a2n().

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0xFFFF) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.17 int get\_u32 ( \_\_u32 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 168 of file utils.c.

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0xFFFFFFFFUL) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.18 int get\_u64 ( \_\_u64 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 153 of file utils.c.

```

{
    unsigned long long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoull(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res == 0xFFFFFFFFFULL) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.19 int get\_u8 ( \_\_u8 \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 198 of file utils.c.

Referenced by inet\_proto\_a2n().

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > 0xFF) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.29.1.20 int get\_unsigned ( unsigned \* val, const char \* arg, int base )

Definition at line 84 of file utils.c.

```

{
    unsigned long res;
    char *ptr;

    if (!arg || !*arg) {
        return -1;
    }
    res = strtoul(arg, &ptr, base);
    if (!ptr || ptr == arg || *ptr || res > UINT_MAX) {
        return -1;
    }
    *val = res;
    return 0;
}

```

### 7.29.1.21 ssize\_t getcmdline ( char \*\* linep, size\_t \* lenp, FILE \* in )

Definition at line 733 of file utils.c.

References cmdlineno, and realloc.

```

{
    ssize_t cc;
    char *cp;

    if ((cc = getline(linep, lenp, in)) < 0) {
        return cc; /* eof or error */
    }
    ++cmdlineno;

    cp = strchr(*linep, '#');
    if (cp) {
        *cp = '\0';
    }

    while ((cp = strstr(*linep, "\\n")) != NULL) {
        char *line1 = NULL;
        size_t len1 = 0;
        ssize_t ccl;

        if ((ccl = getline(&line1, &len1, in)) < 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Missing continuation line\n");
            return ccl;
        }

        ++cmdlineno;
        *cp = 0;

        cp = strchr(line1, '#');
        if (cp) {
            *cp = '\0';
        }

        *lenp = strlen(*linep) + strlen(line1) + 1;
        *linep = realloc(*linep, *lenp);
        if (!*linep) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Out of memory\n");
            *lenp = 0;
            return -1;
        }
        cc += ccl - 2;
        strcat(*linep, line1);
        free(line1);
    }
    return cc;
}

```

### 7.29.1.22 \_\_u8\* hexstring\_a2n ( const char \* str, \_\_u8 \* buf, int blen )

Definition at line 674 of file utils.c.

```

int cnt = 0;
{
for (;;) {
    unsigned acc;
    char ch;

    acc = 0;

    while ((ch = *str) != ':' && ch != 0) {
        if (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9') {
            ch -= '0';
        } else
            if (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'f') {
                ch -= 'a'-10;
            } else
                if (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'F') {
                    ch -= 'A'-10;
                } else {
                    return NULL;
                }
            acc = (acc<<4) + ch;
            str++;
        }

        if (acc > 255) {
            return NULL;
        }
        if (cnt < blen) {
            buf[cnt] = acc;
            cnt++;
        }
        if (ch == 0) {
            break;
        }
        ++str;
    }
    if (cnt < blen) {
        memset(buf+cnt, 0, blen-cnt);
    }
    return buf;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.23 char\* hexstring\_n2a ( const \_\_u8 \* str, int len, char \* buf, int blen )

Definition at line 655 of file utls.c.

```

char *ptr = buf;
int i;
{
for (i=0; i<len; i++) {
    if (blen < 3) {
        break;
    }
    sprintf(ptr, "%02x", str[i]);
    ptr += 2;
    blen -= 2;
    if (i != len-1 && blen > 1) {
        *ptr++ = ':';
        blen--;
    }
}
return buf;
}

```

#### 7.29.1.24 void incomplete\_command ( void )

Definition at line 438 of file utls.c.

```

{
    fprintf(stderr, "Command line is not complete. Try option \"help\\n\\n\");
    exit(-1);
}

```

### 7.29.1.25 int inet\_addr\_match ( const inet\_prefix \* a, const inet\_prefix \* b, int bits )

Definition at line 471 of file utils.c.

References inet\_prefix::data.

```

const __u32 *a1 = a->data;
const __u32 *a2 = b->data;
int words = bits >> 0x05;

bits &= 0x1f;

if (words)
    if (memcmp(a1, a2, words << 2)) {
        return -1;
    }

if (bits) {
    __u32 w1, w2;
    __u32 mask;

    w1 = a1[words];
    w2 = a2[words];

    mask = htonl((0xffffffff) << (0x20 - bits));

    if ((w1 ^ w2) & mask) {
        return 1;
    }
}

return 0;
}

```

### 7.29.1.26 void invarg ( const char \* msg, const char \* arg )

Definition at line 448 of file utils.c.

```

{
    fprintf(stderr, "Error: argument \"%s\" is wrong: %s\n", arg, msg);
    exit(-1);
}

```

### 7.29.1.27 int makeargs ( char \* line, char \* argv[], int maxargs )

Definition at line 780 of file utils.c.

```

static const char ws[] = " \t\r\n";
char *cp;
int argc = 0;

for (cp = strtok(line, ws); cp; cp = strtok(NULL, ws)) {
    if (argc >= (maxargs - 1)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Too many arguments to command\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    argv[argc++] = cp;
}
argv[argc] = NULL;

return argc;
}

```

### 7.29.1.28 int mask2bits ( \_\_u32 netmask )

Definition at line 48 of file utils.c.



```

    {
        unsigned bits = 0;
        __u32 mask = ntohl(netmask);
        __u32 host = ~mask;

        /* a valid netmask must be 2^n - 1 */
        if ((host & (host + 1)) != 0) {
            return -1;
        }

        for (; mask; mask <= 1) {
            ++bits;
        }
        return bits;
    }

```

#### 7.29.1.29 int matches ( const char \* *cmd*, const char \* *pattern* )

Definition at line 463 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        int len = strlen(cmd);
        if (len > strlen(pattern)) {
            return -1;
        }
        return memcmp(pattern, cmd, len);
    }

```

#### 7.29.1.30 void missarg ( const char \* *key* )

Definition at line 443 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: argument \"%s\" is required\n", key);
        exit(-1);
    }

```

#### 7.29.1.31 int print\_timestamp ( FILE \* *fp* )

Definition at line 717 of file utils.c.

```

    {
        struct timeval tv;
        char *tstr;

        memset(&tv, 0, sizeof(tv));
        gettimeofday(&tv, NULL);

        tstr = asctime(localtime(&tv.tv_sec));
        tstr[strlen(tstr)-1] = 0;
        fprintf(fp, "Timestamp: %s %lu usec\n", tstr, tv.tv_usec);
        return 0;
    }

```

#### 7.29.1.32 const char\* rt\_addr\_n2a ( int *af*, int *len*, const void \* *addr*, char \* *buf*, int *buflen* )

Definition at line 541 of file utils.c.

References `dn_naddr::a_addr`, `AF_DECnet`, `dnet_ntop()`, and `ipx_ntop()`.

Referenced by `format_host()`.

```

    {
        switch (af) {
            case AF_INET:

```

```

    case AF_INET6:
        return inet_ntop(af, addr, buf, buflen);
    case AF_IPX:
        return ipx_ntop(af, addr, buf, buflen);
    case AF_DECnet: {
        struct dn_naddr dna = { 2, { 0, 0, } };
        memcpy(dna.a_addr, addr, 2);
        return dnet_ntop(af, &dna, buf, buflen);
    }
    default:
        return "???";
}
}

```

## 7.29.2 Variable Documentation

### 7.29.2.1 int \_\_iproute2\_hz\_internal

Definition at line 500 of file utils.c.

### 7.29.2.2 int \_\_iproute2\_user\_hz\_internal

Definition at line 535 of file utils.c.

### 7.29.2.3 int cmdlineno

Definition at line 730 of file utils.c.

Referenced by getcmdline().

## 7.30 src/libxml2.c File Reference

XML Interface.

```

#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <libxml/tree.h>
#include <libxml/parser.h>
#include <libxml/xpath.h>
#include <libxml/xpathInternals.h>
#include "include/priv_xml.h"
#include "include/dtsapp.h"

```

## Data Structures

- struct [xml\\_node\\_iter](#)
- struct [xml\\_search](#)

## Functions

- void [free\\_buffer](#) (void \*data)
- int [node\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- int [attr\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [xml\\_loaddoc](#) (const char \*docfile, int validate)
- struct [xml\\_doc](#) \* [xml\\_loadbuf](#) (const uint8\_t \*buffer, uint32\_t len, int validate)

- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_nodetohash](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, xmlNodePtr node, const char \*attrkey)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_gethash](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, int i, const char \*attrkey)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getrootnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getfirstnode](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, void \*\*iter)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getnextnode](#) (void \*iter)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [xml\\_getnodes](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [xml\\_setnodes](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, const char \*attrkey)
- struct [xml\\_search](#) \* [xml\\_xpath](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldata, const char \*xpath, const char \*attrkey)
- int [xml\\_nodecount](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xsearch)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_getnode](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xsearch, const char \*key)
- const char \* [xml\\_getattr](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*attr)
- const char \* [xml\\_getrootname](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- void [xml\\_modify](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*value)
- void [xml\\_setattr](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*name, const char \*value)
- void [xml\\_createpath](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath)
- void [xml\\_appendnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*child)
- struct [xml\\_node](#) \* [xml\\_addnode](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*xpath, const char \*name, const char \*value, const char \*attrkey, const char \*keyval)
- void [xml\\_unlink](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode)
- void [xml\\_delete](#) (struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode)
- char \* [xml\\_getbuffer](#) (void \*buffer)
- void \* [xml\\_doctobuffer](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc)
- void [xml\\_init](#) ()
- void [xml\\_close](#) ()
- void [xml\\_savefile](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, const char \*file, int format, int compress)
- void [xml\\_modify2](#) (struct [xml\\_search](#) \*xpsearch, struct [xml\\_node](#) \*xnode, const char \*value)

## Variables

- int [xmlLoadExtwDtdDefaultValue](#)

## 7.30.1 Detailed Description

XML Interface.

Definition in file [libxml2.c](#).

## 7.31 src/libxslt.c File Reference

XSLT Interface.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <libxslt/xsltutils.h>
#include <libxslt/transform.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
#include "include/priv_xml.h"
```

## Data Structures

- struct [xslt\\_doc](#)
- struct [xslt\\_param](#)

## Functions

- void [free\\_xslt\\_doc](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_parser](#) (void \*data)
- int [xslt\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \* [xslt\\_open](#) (const char \*xsltfile)
- void [free\\_param](#) (void \*data)
- void [xslt\\_addparam](#) (struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xslt\_doc, const char \*param, const char \*value)
- void [xslt\\_clearparam](#) (struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xslt\_doc)
- void [xslt\\_apply](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xslt\_doc, const char \*filename, int comp)
- void \* [xslt\\_apply\\_buffer](#) (struct [xml\\_doc](#) \*xmldoc, struct [xslt\\_doc](#) \*xslt\_doc)
- void [xslt\\_init](#) ()
- void [xslt\\_close](#) ()

### 7.31.1 Detailed Description

XSLT Interface.

Definition in file [libxslt.c](#).

## 7.32 src/lookup3.c File Reference

by Bob Jenkins, May 2006, Public Domain.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <sys/param.h>
```

## Macros

- #define [HASH\\_LITTLE\\_ENDIAN](#) 0
- #define [HASH\\_BIG\\_ENDIAN](#) 0
- #define [hashsize](#)(n) ((uint32\_t)1<<(n))
- #define [hashmask](#)(n) ([hashsize](#)(n)-1)
- #define [rot](#)(x, k) (((x)<<(k)) | ((x)>>(32-(k))))
- #define [mix](#)(a, b, c)  
*mix 3 32-bit values reversibly*
- #define [final](#)(a, b, c)  
*final mixing of 3 32-bit values (a,b,c) into c*

## Functions

- uint32\_t [hashword](#) (const uint32\_t \*k, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval)  
*hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Big Endian)*
- void [hashword2](#) (const uint32\_t \*k, size\_t length, uint32\_t \*pc, uint32\_t \*pb)  
*same as [hashword\(\)](#), but take two seeds and return two 32-bit values*
- uint32\_t [hashlittle](#) (const void \*key, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval)  
*hash a variable-length key into a 32-bit value (Little Endian)*
- void [hashlittle2](#) (const void \*key, size\_t length, uint32\_t \*pc, uint32\_t \*pb)  
*return 2 32-bit hash values.*
- uint32\_t [hashbig](#) (const void \*key, size\_t length, uint32\_t initval)  
*This is the same as [hashword\(\)](#) on big-endian machines.*

### 7.32.1 Detailed Description

by Bob Jenkins, May 2006, Public Domain.

@n @verbatim

[lookup3.c](#), by Bob Jenkins, May 2006, Public Domain.

These are functions for producing 32-bit hashes for hash table lookup. [hashword\(\)](#), [hashlittle\(\)](#), [hashlittle2\(\)](#), [hashbig\(\)](#), [mix\(\)](#), and [final\(\)](#) are externally useful functions. Routines to test the hash are included if SELF\_TEST is defined. You can use this free for any purpose. It's in the public domain. It has no warranty.

You probably want to use [hashlittle\(\)](#). [hashlittle\(\)](#) and [hashbig\(\)](#) hash byte arrays. [hashlittle\(\)](#) is faster than [hashbig\(\)](#) on little-endian machines. Intel and AMD are little-endian machines. On second thought, you probably want [hashlittle2\(\)](#), which is identical to [hashlittle\(\)](#) except it returns two 32-bit hashes for the price of one. You could implement [hashbig2\(\)](#) if you wanted but I haven't bothered here.

If you want to find a hash of, say, exactly 7 integers, do `a = i1; b = i2; c = i3; mix(a,b,c); a += i4; b += i5; c += i6; mix(a,b,c); a += i7; final(a,b,c);` then use `c` as the hash value. If you have a variable length array of 4-byte integers to hash, use [hashword\(\)](#). If you have a byte array (like a character string), use [hashlittle\(\)](#). If you have several byte arrays, or a mix of things, see the comments above [hashlittle\(\)](#).

Why is this so big? I read 12 bytes at a time into 3 4-byte integers, then mix those integers. This is fast (you can do a lot more thorough mixing with 12\*3 instructions on 3 integers than you can with 3 instructions

on 1 byte), but shoehorning those bytes into integers efficiently is messy.

Definition in file [lookup3.c](#).

## 7.33 src/main.c File Reference

Application framework.

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/file.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
#include "include/private.h"
```

### Functions

- void [printgnu](#) ()  
*Print a brief GNU copyright notice on console.*
- void [daemonize](#) ()  
*Daemonise the application using fork/exit.*
- int [lockpidfile](#) (const char \*runfile)  
*Lock the run file in the framework application info.*
- void [framework\\_mkcore](#) (char \*progname, char \*name, char \*email, char \*web, int year, char \*runfile, int flags, [syssighandler](#) sigfunc)  
*Initilise application data structure and return a reference.*
- int [framework\\_init](#) (int argc, char \*argv[], [frameworkfunc](#) callback)  
*Initilise the application daemonise and join the manager thread.*

### 7.33.1 Detailed Description

Application framework.

Definition in file [main.c](#).

## 7.34 src/nf\_ctrack.c File Reference

```
#include "config.h"
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <linux/types.h>
#include <linux/netfilter.h>
#include <libnetfilter_conntrack/libnetfilter_conntrack.h>
#include <libnetfilter_conntrack/libnetfilter_conntrack_tcp.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
#include "include/private.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [nfct\\_struct](#)

### Enumerations

- enum [NF\\_CTRACK\\_FLAGS](#) { [NFCTTRACK\\_DONE](#) = 1 << 0 }

### Functions

- [uint8\\_t nf\\_ctrack\\_init](#) (void)
- [struct nf\\_conntrack \\* nf\\_ctrack\\_buildct](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- [uint8\\_t nf\\_ctrack\\_delete](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt)
- [uint8\\_t nf\\_ctrack\\_nat](#) (uint8\_t \*pkt, uint32\_t addr, uint16\_t port, uint8\_t dnat)
- [void nf\\_ctrack\\_dump](#) (void)
- [struct nfct\\_struct \\* nf\\_ctrack\\_trace](#) (void)
- [void nf\\_ctrack\\_endtrace](#) (struct [nfct\\_struct](#) \*nfct)
- [void nf\\_ctrack\\_close](#) (void)

### Variables

- [struct nfct\\_struct \\* ctrack](#) = NULL

### 7.34.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 7.34.1.1 enum NF\_CTRACK\_FLAGS

Enumerator:

***NFCTRACK\_DONE***

Definition at line 37 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

```

    {
        NFCTRACK_DONE = 1 << 0
    };

```

## 7.34.2 Function Documentation

## 7.34.2.1 struct nf\_conntrack\* nf\_ctrack\_buildct ( uint8\_t \* pkt ) [read]

Definition at line 90 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

Referenced by nf\_ctrack\_delete(), and nf\_ctrack\_nat().

```

{
    struct nf_conntrack *ct;
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    union l4hdr *l4 = (union l4hdr *) (pkt + (ip->ihl * 4));

    if (!(ct = nfct_new())) {
        return (NULL);
    };

    /*Build tuple*/
    nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_L3PROTO, PF_INET);
    nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, ATTR_IPV4_SRC, ip->saddr);
    nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, ATTR_IPV4_DST, ip->daddr);
    nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_L4PROTO, ip->protocol);
    switch(ip->protocol) {
        case IPPROTO_TCP:
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_SRC, l4->tcp.source);
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_DST, l4->tcp.dest);
            break;
        case IPPROTO_UDP:
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_SRC, l4->udp.source);
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_PORT_DST, l4->udp.dest);
            break;
        case IPPROTO_ICMP:
            nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_ICMP_TYPE, l4->icmp.type);
            nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_ICMP_CODE, l4->icmp.code);
            nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, ATTR_ICMP_ID, l4->icmp.un.echo.id);
            /* no break */
        default:
            break;
    };

    return (ct);
}

```

## 7.34.2.2 void nf\_ctrack\_close ( void )

Definition at line 275 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References ctrack, and objunref().

Referenced by nf\_ctrack\_delete(), nf\_ctrack\_dump(), and nf\_ctrack\_nat().

```

{
    if (ctrack) {
        objunref(ctrack);
    }
    ctrack = NULL;
}

```

### 7.34.2.3 uint8\_t nf\_ctrack\_delete ( uint8\_t \* pkt )

Definition at line 126 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `ctrack`, `nf_ctrack_buildct()`, `nf_ctrack_close()`, `nf_ctrack_init()`, `nfct_struct::nfct`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

{
    struct nf_conntrack *ct;
    uint8_t unref = 0;
    uint8_t ret = 0;

    if (!ctrack) {
        if (nf_ctrack_init()) {
            return (-1);
        }
        unref = 1;
    }

    ct = nf_ctrack_buildct(pkt);
    objlock(ctrack);
    if (nfct_query(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_Q_DESTROY, ct) < 0) {
        ret = -1;
    }
    objunlock(ctrack);
    nfct_destroy(ct);

    if (unref) {
        nf_ctrack_close();
    }

    return (ret);
}

```

### 7.34.2.4 void nf\_ctrack\_dump ( void )

Definition at line 197 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `ctrack`, `nf_ctrack_close()`, `nf_ctrack_init()`, `nfct_struct::nfct`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

{
    uint32_t family = PF_INET;
    uint8_t unref = 0;

    if (!ctrack) {
        if (nf_ctrack_init()) {
            return;
        }
        unref = 1;
    }

    objlock(ctrack);
    nfct_callback_register(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_T_ALL, nfct_cb, NULL);
    nfct_query(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_Q_DUMP, &family);
    nfct_callback_unregister(ctrack->nfct);
    objunlock(ctrack);

    if (unref) {
        nf_ctrack_close();
    }
}

```

### 7.34.2.5 void nf\_ctrack\_endtrace ( struct nfct\_struct \* nfct )

Definition at line 268 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `NFCTRACK_DONE`, `objunref()`, and `setflag`.

```

{
    if (nfct) {
        setflag(nfct, NFCTRACK_DONE);
    }
    objunref(nfct);
}

```



## 7.34.2.6 uint8\_t nf\_ctrack\_init ( void )

Definition at line 83 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `ctrack`.

Referenced by `nf_ctrack_delete()`, `nf_ctrack_dump()`, and `nf_ctrack_nat()`.

```

    {
        if (!ctrack && !(ctrack = nf_ctrack_alloc(CONNTRACK, 0))) {
            return (-1);
        }
        return (0);
    }

```

## 7.34.2.7 uint8\_t nf\_ctrack\_nat ( uint8\_t \* pkt, uint32\_t addr, uint16\_t port, uint8\_t dnat )

Definition at line 153 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `ctrack`, `nf_ctrack_buildct()`, `nf_ctrack_close()`, `nf_ctrack_init()`, `nfct_struct::nfct`, `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

```

    {
        struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
        struct nf_conntrack *ct;
        uint8_t unref = 0;
        uint8_t ret = 0;

        if (!ctrack) {
            if (nf_ctrack_init()) {
                return (-1);
            }
            unref = 1;
        }

        ct = nf_ctrack_buildct(pkt);
        nfct_setobjopt(ct, NFCT_SOPT_SETUP_REPLY);

        nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, ATTR_TIMEOUT, 120);
        nfct_set_attr_u32(ct, (dnat) ? ATTR_DNAT_IPV4 : ATTR_SNAT_IPV4, addr);

        switch(ip->protocol) {
            case IPPROTO_TCP:
                nfct_set_attr_u8(ct, ATTR_TCP_STATE, TCP_CONNTRACK_ESTABLISHED);
                /* no break */
            case IPPROTO_UDP:
                if (port) {
                    nfct_set_attr_u16(ct, (dnat) ? ATTR_DNAT_PORT : ATTR_SNAT_PORT,
                    port);
                }
                break;
        }

        objlock(ctrack);
        if (nfct_query(ctrack->nfct, NFCT_Q_CREATE_UPDATE, ct) < 0) {
            ret = -1;
        }
        objunlock(ctrack);
        nfct_destroy(ct);

        if (unref) {
            nf_ctrack_close();
        }

        return (ret);
    }

```

## 7.34.2.8 struct nfct\_struct\* nf\_ctrack\_trace ( void ) [read]

Definition at line 254 of file nf\_ctrack.c.

References `framework_mkthread()`, `nfct_struct::nfct`, and `objunref()`.

```

    {
        struct nfct_struct *nfct;

        if (!(nfct = nf_ctrack_alloc(CONNTRACK, NFCT_ALL_CT_GROUPS))) {
            return (NULL);
        }

        if (!framework_mkthread(nf_ctrack_trace_th, NULL, NULL,
                                nfct)) {
            objunref(nfct);
            return (NULL);
        }
        return (nfct);
    }
}

```

### 7.34.3 Variable Documentation

#### 7.34.3.1 struct nfct\_struct \*ctrack = NULL

Referenced by `nf_ctrack_close()`, `nf_ctrack_delete()`, `nf_ctrack_dump()`, `nf_ctrack_init()`, and `nf_ctrack_nat()`.

## 7.35 src/nf\_queue.c File Reference

```

#include "config.h"
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <linux/types.h>
#include <linux/netfilter.h>
#include <libnetfilter_queue/libnetfilter_queue.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
#include "include/private.h"

```

### Data Structures

- struct [nfq\\_struct](#)
- struct [nfq\\_queue](#)
- struct [nfq\\_list](#)

### Enumerations

- enum [NF\\_QUEUE\\_FLAGS](#) { [NFQUEUE\\_DONE](#) = 1 << 0 }

### Functions

- struct [nfq\\_queue](#) \* [nfqueue\\_attach](#) (uint16\_t pf, uint16\_t num, uint8\_t mode, uint32\_t range, [nfqueue\\_cb](#) cb, void \*data)
- uint16\_t [snprintf\\_pkt](#) (struct [nfq\\_data](#) \*tb, struct [nfqnl\\_msg\\_packet\\_hdr](#) \*ph, uint8\_t \*pkt, char \*buff, uint16\_t len)

## Variables

- struct `nfq_list` \* `nfqueues` = NULL

## 7.35.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 7.35.1.1 enum NF\_QUEUE\_FLAGS

Enumerator:

**NFQUEUE\_DONE**

Definition at line 37 of file `nf_queue.c`.

```

    {
        NFQUEUE_DONE = 1 << 0
    };

```

## 7.35.2 Function Documentation

### 7.35.2.1 struct `nfq_queue`\* `nfqueue_attach` ( `uint16_t pf`, `uint16_t num`, `uint8_t mode`, `uint32_t range`, `nfqueue_cb cb`, `void *data` ) [read]

Definition at line 225 of file `nf_queue.c`.

References `bucket_list_find_key()`, `nfq_queue::cb`, `nfq_queue::data`, `nfq_struct::h`, `nfq_queue::nfq`, `nfqueues`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `nfq_queue::qh`, and `nfq_list::queues`.

```

    {
        struct nfq_queue *nfq_q;

        if (!(nfq_q = objalloc(sizeof(*nfq_q), nfqueue_close_q))) {
            return (NULL);
        }

        objlock(nfqueues);
        if (!(nfqueues && (nfq_q->nfq = bucket_list_find_key(
            nfqueues->queues, &pf))) &&
            !(nfq_q->nfq || (nfq_q->nfq = nfqueue_init(pf)))) {
            objunlock(nfqueues);
            objunref(nfq_q);
            return (NULL);
        }
        objunlock(nfqueues);

        if (!(nfq_q->qh = nfq_create_queue(nfq_q->nfq->h, num, &
            nfqueue_callback, nfq_q))) {
            objunref(nfq_q);
            return (NULL);
        }

        if (cb) {
            nfq_q->cb = cb;
        }

        if (data) {
            nfq_q->data = data;
        }

        nfq_set_mode(nfq_q->qh, mode, range);

        return (nfq_q);
    }

```

### 7.35.2.2 `uint16_t` `sprintf_pkt` ( `struct nfq_data *tb`, `struct nfqnl_msg_packet_hdr *ph`, `uint8_t *pkt`, `char *buff`, `uint16_t len` )

Definition at line 259 of file `nf_queue.c`.

References id.

```

{
    struct iphdr *ip = (struct iphdr *)pkt;
    char *tmp = buff;
    uint32_t id, mark, ifi;
    uint16_t tlen, left = len;
    char saddr[INET_ADDRSTRLEN], daddr[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];

    if (ph) {
        id = ntohs(ph->packet_id);
        snprintf(tmp, left, "hw_protocol=0x%04x hook=%u id=%u ",
                 ntohs(ph->hw_protocol), ph->hook, id);
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;
    }

    if ((mark = nfq_get_nfmark(tb))) {
        snprintf(tmp, left, "mark=%u ", mark);
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;
    }

    if ((ifi = nfq_get_indev(tb))) {
        snprintf(tmp, left, "indev=%u ", ifi);
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;
    }

    if ((ifi = nfq_get_outdev(tb))) {
        snprintf(tmp, left, "outdev=%u ", ifi);
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;
    }

    if (pkt && (ip->version == 4)) {
        union l4hdr *l4 = (union l4hdr *) (pkt + (ip->ihl*4));

        inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip->saddr, saddr, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
        inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ip->daddr, daddr, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);

        snprintf(tmp, left, "src=%s dst=%s proto=%i ", saddr, daddr, ip->
                 protocol);
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;

        switch(ip->protocol) {
            case IPPROTO_TCP:
                snprintf(tmp, left, "sport=%i dport=%i ", ntohs(l4->tcp.source),
                         ntohs(l4->tcp.dest));
                break;
            case IPPROTO_UDP:
                snprintf(tmp, left, "sport=%i dport=%i ", ntohs(l4->udp.source),
                         ntohs(l4->udp.dest));
                break;
            case IPPROTO_ICMP:
                snprintf(tmp, left, "type=%i code=%i id=%i ", l4->icmp.type, l4->icmp.code,
                         ntohs(l4->icmp.un.echo.id));
                break;
        }
        tlen = strlen(tmp);
        tmp += tlen;
        left -= tlen;
    }

    return (len - left);
}

```

## 7.35.3 Variable Documentation

### 7.35.3.1 struct nfq\_list \* nfqueues = NULL

Referenced by nfqueue\_attach().

## 7.36 src/openldap.c File Reference

```
#include <ldap.h>
#include <ldap_schema.h>
#include <lber.h>
#include <sasl/sasl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [sasl\\_defaults](#)
- struct [ldap\\_simple](#)
- struct [ldap\\_conn](#)
- struct [ldap\\_modify](#)
- struct [ldap\\_add](#)
- struct [ldap\\_modval](#)
- struct [ldap\\_modreq](#)

### Functions

- int [ldap\\_count](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \*message, int \*err)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \* [ldap\\_getent](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \*\*msgptr, LDAPMessage \*result, int [b64enc](#), int \*err)
- int [dts\\_sasl\\_interact](#) (LDAP \*ld, unsigned flags, void \*defaults, void \*in)
- void [free\\_simple](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_modval](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_modreq](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_modify](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_add](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_sasl](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_ldapconn](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_result](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_entry](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_rdnarr](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_rdn](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_attr](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_attrvalarr](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_attrval](#) (void \*data)
- void [free\\_entarr](#) (void \*data)
- int [modify\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- int [ldap\\_rebind\\_proc](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAP\_CONST char \*url, ber\_tag\_t request, ber\_int\_t msgid, void \*params)
- struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \* [ldap\\_connect](#) (const char \*uri, enum [ldap\\_starttls](#) starttls, int timelimit, int limit, int debug, int \*err)
- int [ldap\\_simplebind](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*dn, const char \*passwd)
- int [ldap\\_simplerebind](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*initialdn, const char \*initialpw, const char \*base, const char \*filter, const char \*uidrdn, const char \*uid, const char \*passwd)

- int [ldap\\_saslbind](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*mech, const char \*realm, const char \*authcid, const char \*passwd, const char \*authzid)
- void [ldap\\_close](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld)
- const char \* [ldap\\_errmsg](#) (int res)
- int [searchresults\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [dts\\_ldapsearch](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, int scope, const char \*filter, char \*attrs[], int [b64enc](#), int \*err)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [ldap\\_search\\_sub](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, const char \*filter, int [b64enc](#), int \*res,...)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [ldap\\_search\\_one](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, const char \*filter, int [b64enc](#), int \*res,...)
- struct [ldap\\_results](#) \* [ldap\\_search\\_base](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, const char \*base, const char \*filter, int [b64enc](#), int \*res,...)
- char \* [ldap\\_getdn](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \*message, int \*err)
- char \* [ldap\\_getattribute](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \*message, BerElement \*\*berptr, int \*err)
- char \* [ldap\\_encattr](#) (void \*attrval, int [b64enc](#), enum [ldap\\_attrtype](#) \*type)
- struct berval \*\* [ldap\\_attrvals](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \*message, char \*attr, int \*cnt, int \*err)
- int [ldapattr\\_hash](#) (const void \*data, int key)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [attr2bl](#) (LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \*message, struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \*\*first, int [b64enc](#), int \*res)
- void [ldap\\_unref\\_attr](#) (struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \*entry, struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \*attr)
- void [ldap\\_unref\\_entry](#) (struct [ldap\\_results](#) \*results, struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \*entry)
- struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \* [ldap\\_getentry](#) (struct [ldap\\_results](#) \*results, const char \*dn)
- struct [ldap\\_attr](#) \* [ldap\\_getattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_entry](#) \*entry, const char \*attr)
- struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \* [ldap\\_modifyinit](#) (const char \*dn)
- struct [ldap\\_modreq](#) \* [new\\_modreq](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*modtype, const char \*attr)
- struct [ldap\\_modreq](#) \* [getmodreq](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr, int modop)
- int [add\\_modifyval](#) (struct [ldap\\_modreq](#) \*modr, const char \*value)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_del](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr,...)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_add](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr,...)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_rep](#) (struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod, const char \*attr,...)
- LDAPMod \* [ldap\\_reqtoarr](#) (struct [ldap\\_modreq](#) \*modr, int type)
- int [ldap\\_domodify](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, struct [ldap\\_modify](#) \*lmod)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_delattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr, const char \*value)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_rematrr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_addattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr, const char \*value)
- int [ldap\\_mod\\_repattr](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ldap, const char \*dn, const char \*attr, const char \*value)
- struct [ldap\\_add](#) \* [ldap\\_addinit](#) (const char \*dn)
- struct [ldap\\_modreq](#) \* [getaddreq](#) (struct [ldap\\_add](#) \*ladd, const char \*attr)
- int [ldap\\_add\\_attr](#) (struct [ldap\\_add](#) \*ladd, const char \*attr,...)
- int [ldap\\_doadd](#) (struct [ldap\\_conn](#) \*ld, struct [ldap\\_add](#) \*ladd)

## 7.36.1 Function Documentation

### 7.36.1.1 int [add\\_modifyval](#) ( struct [ldap\\_modreq](#) \* *modr*, const char \* *value* )

Definition at line 1160 of file [openldap.c](#).

References [ALLOC\\_CONST](#), [ldap\\_modreq::cnt](#), [ldap\\_modreq::first](#), [free\\_modval\(\)](#), [ldap\\_modreq::last](#), [ldap\\_modval::next](#), [objalloc\(\)](#), [objunref\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_modval::value](#).

Referenced by [ldap\\_add\\_attr\(\)](#), [ldap\\_mod\\_add\(\)](#), [ldap\\_mod\\_del\(\)](#), and [ldap\\_mod\\_rep\(\)](#).

```

{
    struct ldap_modval *newval;

    if (!(newval = objalloc(sizeof(*newval), free_modval)))
    {
        return 1;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(newval->value, value);
    if (!newval->value) {
        objunref(newval);
        return 1;
    }

    if (!modr->first) {
        modr->first = newval;
    }
    if (modr->last) {
        modr->last->next = newval;
    }
    modr->cnt++;
    modr->last = newval;

    return 0;
}

```

### 7.36.1.2 struct bucket\_list\* attr2bl( LDAP \*ld, LDAPMessage \* message, struct ldap\_attr \*\* first, int b64enc, int \* res ) [read]

Definition at line 827 of file openldap.c.

References addtobucket(), ldap\_attrval::buffer, ldap\_attr::count, create\_bucketlist(), free\_attr(), free\_attrval(), free\_attrvalarr(), ldap\_attrvals(), ldap\_encattr(), ldap\_getattribute(), ldapattr\_hash(), ldap\_attrval::len, ldap\_attr::name, ldap\_attr::next, objalloc(), objunref(), ldap\_attr::prev, ldap\_attrval::type, and ldap\_attr::vals.

Referenced by ldap\_getent().

```

{
    BerElement *ber = NULL;
    struct bucket_list *bl;
    struct ldap_attr *la, *prev = NULL;
    struct ldap_attrval *lav, **laval;
    struct berval **tmp, **vals = NULL;
    enum ldap_attrtype type;
    char *attr;
    int cnt;
    char *eval;

    if (!(bl = create_bucketlist(4, ldapattr_hash))) {
        if (res) {
            *res = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }
        return NULL;
    }

    while((attr = ldap_getattribute(ld, message, &ber, res)))
    {
        tmp = vals = ldap_attrvals(ld, message, attr, &cnt, res);
        la = objalloc(sizeof(*la), free_attr);
        if (first && !*first) {
            *first = la;
        }
        la->next = NULL;
        if (prev) {
            prev->next = la;
            la->prev = prev;
        } else {
            la->prev = NULL;
        }
        prev = la;
        laval = objalloc(sizeof(void *) * (cnt+1), free_attrvalarr);
    };
    if (!laval || !la) {
        if (res) {
            *res = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }
        if (la) {
            objunref(la);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if (laval) {
        objunref(laval);
    }
    objunref(bl);
    ldap_value_free_len(vals);
    if (ber) {
        ber_free(ber, 0);
    }
    return NULL;
}
la->vals = laval;
la->name = attr;
la->count = cnt;

for( ; *tmp; tmp++) {
    struct berval *bval = *tmp;

    *laval = lav = objalloc(sizeof(*lav), free_attrval);
    laval++;

    eval = ldap_encattr(bval, b64enc, &type);
    if (!eval || !lav) {
        if (res) {
            *res = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }
        objunref(bl);
        objunref(la);
        if (eval) {
            objunref(eval);
        }
        ldap_value_free_len(vals);
        if (ber) {
            ber_free(ber, 0);
        }
        return NULL;
    }
    lav->len = bval->bv_len;
    lav->buffer = eval;
    lav->type = type;
}
*laval = NULL;
ldap_value_free_len(vals);
addtobucket(bl, la);
objunref(la);
}
if (ber) {
    ber_free(ber, 0);
}
return bl;
}

```

**7.36.1.3** `struct ldap_results* dts_ldapsearch ( struct ldap_conn * ld, const char * base, int scope, const char * filter, char * attrs[], int b64enc, int * err )` [read]

Definition at line 529 of file openldap.c.

References `addtobucket()`, `ldap_results::count`, `create_bucketlist()`, `ldap_results::entries`, `ldap_results::first_entry`, `free_result()`, `ldap_conn::ldap`, `ldap_count()`, `ldap_getent()`, `ldap_conn::limit`, `ldap_entry::next`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `ldap_entry::prev`, `ldap_conn::sctrlsp`, `searchresults_hash()`, and `ldap_conn::timelim`.

Referenced by `ldap_search_base()`, `ldap_search_one()`, and `ldap_search_sub()`.

```

{
    struct timeval timeout = {0,0};
    struct ldap_results *results;
    struct ldap_entry *lent, *prev = NULL;
    LDAPMessage *result, *message = NULL;
    int res = LDAP_SUCCESS;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        if (err) {
            *err = LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
        }
        if (attrs) {
            free(attrs);
        }
        return NULL;
    }
}

```



```

}

if ((results = objalloc(sizeof(*results), free_result)))
{
    results->entries = create_bucketlist(4,
    searchresults_hash);
}

timeout.tv_sec = ld->timelim;
timeout.tv_usec = 0;

objlock(ld);
if (!results || !results->entries ||
    (res = ldap_search_ext_s(ld->ldap, base, scope, filter, attrs
    , 0, ld->sctrlsp, NULL, &timeout, ld->limit, &result))) {
    objunlock(ld);
    objunref(ld);
    objunref(results);
    ldap_msgfree(result);
    if (err) {
        *err = (!results || !results->entries) ? LDAP_NO_MEMORY :
res;
    }
    if (attrs) {
        free(attrs);
    }
    return NULL;
}
objunlock(ld);

if (attrs) {
    free(attrs);
}

if ((results->count = ldap_count(ld->ldap, result, err))
    < 0) {
    objunref(ld);
    objunref(results);
    ldap_msgfree(result);
    return NULL;
}

while((lent = ldap_getent(ld->ldap, &message, result, b64enc
, err))) {
    if (!results->first_entry) {
        results->first_entry = lent;
    }
    if (!addtobucket(results->entries, lent)) {
        res = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        objunref(lent);
        break;
    }
    lent->next = NULL;
    if (prev) {
        prev->next = lent;
        lent->prev = prev;
    } else {
        lent->prev = NULL;
    }
    prev = lent;
    objunref(lent);
}
ldap_msgfree(result);

if (err) {
    *err = res;
}

if (res) {
    objunref(results);
    results = NULL;
}

objunref(ld);
return results;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.4 int dts\_sasl\_interact ( LDAP \* ld, unsigned flags, void \* defaults, void \* in )

Definition at line 372 of file openldap.c.

Referenced by ldap\_rebind\_proc(), and ldap\_saslbind().

```

        {
        sasl_interact_t *interact = in;

        if (!ld) {
            return LDAP_PARAM_ERROR;
        }

        while( interact->id != SASL_CB_LIST_END ) {
            int rc = interaction(flags, interact, defaults);
            if (rc) {
                return rc;
            }
            interact++;
        }
        return LDAP_SUCCESS;
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.5 void free\_add ( void \* *data* )

Definition at line 116 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_add::bl, ldap\_add::dn, and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_addinit().

```

        {
        struct ldap_add *lmod = data;

        if (lmod->dn) {
            free((void *)lmod->dn);
        }

        if (lmod->bl) {
            objunref(lmod->bl);
        }
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.6 void free\_attr ( void \* *data* )

Definition at line 222 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_attr::name, ldap\_attr::next, objunref(), ldap\_attr::prev, and ldap\_attr::vals.

Referenced by attr2bl().

```

        {
        struct ldap_attr *la = data;

        if (la->next) {
            la->next->prev = la->prev;
        }
        if (la->prev) {
            la->prev->next = la->next;
        }
        ldap_memfree((char *)la->name);
        if (la->vals) {
            objunref(la->vals);
        }
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.7 void free\_attrval ( void \* *data* )

Definition at line 243 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_attrval::buffer, and objunref().

Referenced by attr2bl().

```

        {
        struct ldap_attrval *av = data;

        if (av->buffer) {
            objunref(av->buffer);
        }
    }
}

```

**7.36.1.8 void free\_attrvalarr ( void \* data )**

Definition at line 236 of file openldap.c.

References objunref().

Referenced by attr2bl().

```

    {
        struct ldap_attrval **av = data;
        for( ; *av; av++) {
            objunref(*av);
        }
    }

```

**7.36.1.9 void free\_entarr ( void \* data )**

Definition at line 250 of file openldap.c.

References objunref().

```

    {
        struct ldap_entry **entarr = data;
        for( ; *entarr; entarr++) {
            objunref(*entarr);
        }
    }

```

**7.36.1.10 void free\_entry ( void \* data )**

Definition at line 173 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_entry::attrs, ldap\_entry::dn, ldap\_entry::dnufn, ldap\_entry::first\_attr, ldap\_attr::next, ldap\_entry::next, objunref(), ldap\_entry::prev, and ldap\_entry::rdn.

Referenced by ldap\_getent().

```

    {
        struct ldap_entry *ent = data;
        struct ldap_attr *la;

        if (ent->prev) {
            ent->prev->next = ent->next;
        }
        if (ent->next) {
            ent->next->prev = ent->prev;
        }

        if (ent->dn) {
            ldap_memfree((void *)ent->dn);
        }
        if (ent->rdn) {
            objunref(ent->rdn);
        }
        if (ent->dnufn) {
            free((void *)ent->dnufn);
        }
        if (ent->attrs) {
            objunref(ent->attrs);
        }
        if (ent->first_attr) {
            for(la = ent->first_attr; la; la = la->next) {
                objunref(la);
            }
        }
    }

```

### 7.36.1.11 void free\_ldapconn ( void \* data )

Definition at line 148 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_conn::ldap, objunref(), ldap\_conn::sasl, ldap\_conn::sctrlsp, ldap\_conn::simple, and ldap\_conn::uri.

Referenced by ldap\_connect().

```

    {
        struct ldap_conn *ld = data;

        if (ld->uri) {
            free(ld->uri);
        }
        if (ld->ldap) {
            ldap_unbind_ext_s(ld->ldap, ld->sctrlsp, NULL);
        }
        if (ld->sasl) {
            objunref(ld->sasl);
        }
        if (ld->simple) {
            objunref(ld->simple);
        }
    }
}

```

### 7.36.1.12 void free\_modify ( void \* data )

Definition at line 102 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_modify::bl, ldap\_modify::dn, and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_modifyinit().

```

    {
        struct ldap_modify *lmod = data;
        int cnt;
        if (lmod->dn) {
            free((void *)lmod->dn);
        }

        for(cnt=0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
            if (lmod->bl[cnt]) {
                objunref(lmod->bl[cnt]);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

### 7.36.1.13 void free\_modreq ( void \* data )

Definition at line 90 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_modreq::attr, ldap\_modreq::first, ldap\_modval::next, and objunref().

Referenced by new\_modreq().

```

    {
        struct ldap_modreq *modr = data;
        struct ldap_modval *modv;

        if (modr->attr) {
            free((void *)modr->attr);
        }
        for(modv = modr->first; modv; modv = modv->next) {
            objunref(modv);
        }
    }
}

```

**7.36.1.14 void free\_modval ( void \* *data* )**

Definition at line 82 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_modval::value.

Referenced by add\_modifyval().

```

    {
        struct ldap_modval *modv = data;

        if (modv->value) {
            free((void *)modv->value);
        }
    }

```

**7.36.1.15 void free\_rdn ( void \* *data* )**

Definition at line 211 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_rdn::name, objunref(), and ldap\_rdn::value.

Referenced by ldap\_getent().

```

    {
        struct ldap_rdn *rdn = data;

        if (rdn->name) {
            objunref((void *)rdn->name);
        }
        if (rdn->value) {
            objunref((void *)rdn->value);
        }
    }

```

**7.36.1.16 void free\_rdnarr ( void \* *data* )**

Definition at line 203 of file openldap.c.

References objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_getent().

```

    {
        struct ldap_rdn **rdn = data;

        for( ; *rdn; rdn++) {
            objunref(*rdn);
        }
    }

```

**7.36.1.17 void free\_result ( void \* *data* )**

Definition at line 166 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_results::entries, and objunref().

Referenced by dts\_ldapsearch().

```

    {
        struct ldap_results *res = data;
        if (res->entries) {
            objunref(res->entries);
        }
    }

```

### 7.36.1.18 void free\_sasl ( void \* *data* )

Definition at line 128 of file openldap.c.

References `sasl_defaults::authcid`, `sasl_defaults::authzid`, `sasl_defaults::mech`, `sasl_defaults::passwd`, and `sasl_defaults::realm`.

Referenced by `ldap_saslbind()`.

```

    {
        struct sasl_defaults *sasl = data;

        if (sasl->mech) {
            free((void *)sasl->mech);
        }
        if (sasl->realm) {
            free((void *)sasl->realm);
        }
        if (sasl->authcid) {
            free((void *)sasl->authcid);
        }
        if (sasl->passwd) {
            free((void *)sasl->passwd);
        }
        if (sasl->authzid) {
            free((void *)sasl->authzid);
        }
    }
}

```

### 7.36.1.19 void free\_simple ( void \* *data* )

Definition at line 67 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_simple::cred`, and `ldap_simple::dn`.

Referenced by `ldap_simplebind()`.

```

    {
        struct ldap_simple *simple = data;
        struct berval *bv = simple->cred;

        if (bv && bv->bv_val) {
            free(bv->bv_val);
        }
        if (bv) {
            free(bv);
        }
        if (simple->dn) {
            free((void *)simple->dn);
        }
    }
}

```

### 7.36.1.20 struct ldap\_modreq\* getaddreq ( struct ldap\_add \* *ladd*, const char \* *attr* ) [read]

Definition at line 1416 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_add::bl`, `bucket_list_find_key()`, and `new_modreq()`.

Referenced by `ldap_add_attr()`.

```

    {
        struct bucket_list *bl = ladd->bl;
        struct ldap_modreq *modr = NULL;

        if (bl && !(modr = bucket_list_find_key(bl, attr)))
        {
            if (!(modr = new_modreq(bl, attr))) {
                return NULL;
            }
        }
        return modr;
    }
}

```

**7.36.1.21 struct ldap\_modreq\* getmodreq ( struct ldap\_modify \* lmod, const char \* attr, int modop )** [read]

Definition at line 1136 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_modify::bl, bucket\_list\_find\_key(), and new\_modreq().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_add(), ldap\_mod\_del(), and ldap\_mod\_rep().

```

    {
        struct bucket_list *bl = NULL;
        struct ldap_modreq *modr = NULL;

        switch (modop) {
            case LDAP_MOD_REPLACE:
                bl = lmod->bl[0];
                break;
            case LDAP_MOD_DELETE:
                bl = lmod->bl[1];
                break;
            case LDAP_MOD_ADD:
                bl = lmod->bl[2];
                break;
        }

        if (bl && !(modr = bucket_list_find_key(bl, attr)))
        {
            if (!(modr = new_modreq(bl, attr))) {
                return NULL;
            }
        }
        return modr;
    }

```

**7.36.1.22 int ldap\_add\_attr ( struct ldap\_add \* ladd, const char \* attr, ... )**

Definition at line 1428 of file openldap.c.

References add\_modifyval(), getaddreq(), and objunref().

```

    {
        va_list a_list;
        char *val;
        struct ldap_modreq *modr;

        if (!(modr = getaddreq(ladd, attr))) {
            return 1;
        }

        va_start(a_list, attr);
        while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
            if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
                objunref(modr);
                return(1);
            }
        }

        objunref(modr);
        va_end(a_list);
        return 0;
    }

```

**7.36.1.23 struct ldap\_add\* ldap\_addinit ( const char \* dn )** [read]

Definition at line 1395 of file openldap.c.

References ALLOC\_CONST, ldap\_add::bl, create\_bucketlist(), ldap\_add::dn, free\_add(), modify\_hash(), objalloc(), and objunref().

```

    {
        struct ldap_add *mod;

        if (!(mod = objalloc(sizeof(*mod), free_add))) {

```

```

        return NULL;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(mod->dn, dn);
    if (!mod->dn) {
        objunref(mod);
        return NULL;
    }

    if (!(mod->bl = create_bucketlist(4, modify_hash
    ))) {
        objunref(mod);
        return NULL;
    }

    return mod;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.24 struct berval\*\* ldap\_attrvals ( LDAP \* *ld*, LDAPMessage \* *message*, char \* *attr*, int \* *cnt*, int \* *err* ) [read]

Definition at line 790 of file openldap.c.

References objlock(), and objunlock().

Referenced by attr2bl().

```

    {
        struct berval **vals = NULL;

        objlock(ld);
        vals = ldap_get_values_len(ld, message, attr);
        objunlock(ld);

        if (cnt) {
            *cnt = ldap_count_values_len(vals);
        }

        if (!err) {
            return vals;
        }

        if (!vals) {
            ldap_get_option(ld, LDAP_OPT_RESULT_CODE, err);
        } else {
            *err = LDAP_SUCCESS;
        }

        return vals;
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.25 void ldap\_close ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ld* )

Definition at line 508 of file openldap.c.

References objunref().

```

    {
        objunref(ld);
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.26 struct ldap\_conn\* ldap\_connect ( const char \* *uri*, enum ldap\_starttls *starttls*, int *timelimit*, int *limit*, int *debug*, int \* *err* ) [read]

Definition at line 295 of file openldap.c.

References free\_ldapconn(), ldap\_conn::ldap, ldap\_rebind\_proc(), LDAP\_STARTTLS\_ENFORCE, LDAP\_STARTTLS\_NONE, ldap\_conn::limit, objalloc(), objunref(), ldap\_conn::sasl, ldap\_conn::sctrlsp, ldap\_conn::timelim, and ldap\_conn::uri.



```

{
    struct ldap_conn *ld;
    int version = 3;
    int res, sslres;
    struct timeval timeout;

    if (!(ld = objalloc(sizeof(*ld), free_ldapconn))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    ld->uri = strdup(uri);
    ld->sctrlsp = NULL;
    ld->timelim = timelimit;
    ld->limit = limit;
    ld->sasl = NULL;

    if ((res = ldap_initialize(&ld->ldap, ld->uri) != LDAP_SUCCESS)) {
        objunref(ld);
        ld = NULL;
    } else {
        if (debug) {
            ldap_set_option(NULL, LDAP_OPT_DEBUG_LEVEL, &debug);
            ber_set_option(NULL, LBER_OPT_DEBUG_LEVEL, &debug);
        }
        if (timelimit) {
            timeout.tv_sec = timelimit;
            timeout.tv_usec = 0;
            ldap_set_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_NETWORK_TIMEOUT, (void *)&
                timeout);
        }
        ldap_set_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_PROTOCOL_VERSION, &version);
        ldap_set_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_REFERRALS, (void *)LDAP_OPT_ON);
        ldap_set_rebind_proc(ld->ldap, ldap_rebind_proc, ld);

        if ((starttls != LDAP_STARTTLS_NONE) & !
            ldap_tls_inplace(ld->ldap) && (sslres = ldap_start_tls_s(ld->ldap, ld->sctrlsp,
                NULL))) {
            if (starttls == LDAP_STARTTLS_ENFORCE) {
                objunref(ld);
                ld = NULL;
                res = sslres;
            }
        }
    }
    *err = res;
    return ld;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.27 int ldap\_count ( LDAP \* ld, LDAPMessage \* message, int \* err )

Definition at line 693 of file openldap.c.

References `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

Referenced by `dts_ldapsearch()`.

```

{
    int x;

    objlock(ld);
    x = ldap_count_entries(ld, message);
    objunlock(ld);

    if (!err) {
        return x;
    }

    if (x < 0) {
        objlock(ld);
        ldap_get_option(ld, LDAP_OPT_RESULT_CODE, err);
        objunlock(ld);
    } else {
        *err = LDAP_SUCCESS;
    }
    return x;
}

```

### 7.36.1.28 int ldap\_doaddd ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, struct ldap\_add \* ladd )

Definition at line 1450 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_add::bl, bucket\_list\_cnt(), ldap\_add::dn, init\_bucket\_loop(), ldap\_conn::ldap, ldap\_reqtoarr(), next\_bucket\_loop(), objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), ldap\_conn::sctrlsp, and stop\_bucket\_loop().

```

{
    struct bucket_loop *bloop;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;
    LDAPMod **modarr, **tmp, *item;
    int tot=0, res;

    tot = bucket_list_cnt(ladd->bl);
    tmp = modarr = calloc(sizeof(void *), (tot+1));

    bloop = init_bucket_loop(ladd->bl);
    while(bloop && (modr = next_bucket_loop(bloop))) {
        if (!(item = ldap_reqtoarr(modr, -1))) {
            ldap_mods_free(modarr, 1);
            return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }
        *tmp = item;
        tmp++;
        objunref(modr);
    }
    stop_bucket_loop(bloop);
    *tmp = NULL;

    objlock(ld);
    res = ldap_modify_ext_s(ld->ldap, ladd->dn, modarr, ld->sctrlsp,
        , NULL);
    objunlock(ld);
    ldap_mods_free(modarr, 1);

    return res;
}

```

### 7.36.1.29 int ldap\_domodify ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, struct ldap\_modify \* lmod )

Definition at line 1299 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_modify::bl, bucket\_list\_cnt(), ldap\_modreq::cnt, ldap\_modify::dn, init\_bucket\_loop(), ldap\_conn::ldap, ldap\_reqtoarr(), next\_bucket\_loop(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), ldap\_conn::sctrlsp, and stop\_bucket\_loop().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_addattr(), ldap\_mod\_delattr(), and ldap\_mod\_repatrr().

```

{
    struct bucket_loop *bloop;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;
    LDAPMod **modarr, **tmp, *item;
    int cnt, tot=0, res;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    for(cnt = 0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
        tot += bucket_list_cnt(lmod->bl[cnt]);
    }
    tmp = modarr = calloc(sizeof(void *), (tot+1));

    for(cnt = 0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
        bloop = init_bucket_loop(lmod->bl[cnt]);
        while(bloop && (modr = next_bucket_loop(bloop))) {
            if (!(item = ldap_reqtoarr(modr, cnt))) {
                ldap_mods_free(modarr, 1);
                objunref(ld);
                return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
            }
            *tmp = item;
            tmp++;
            objunref(modr);
        }
        stop_bucket_loop(bloop);
    }
    *tmp = NULL;
}

```

```

objlock(ld);
res = ldap_modify_ext_s(ld->ldap, lmod->dn, modarr, ld->sctrlsp
, NULL);
objunlock(ld);
ldap_mods_free(modarr, 1);
objunref(ld);
return res;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.30 char\* ldap\_encattr ( void \* attrval, int b64enc, enum ldap\_attrtype \* type )

Definition at line 761 of file openldap.c.

References `b64enc_buf()`, `LDAP_ATTRTYPE_B64`, `LDAP_ATTRTYPE_CHAR`, `LDAP_ATTRTYPE_OCTET`, `objalloc()`, and `objsize()`.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`.

```

{
    struct berval *val = attrval;
    char *aval = NULL;
    int len, pos, atype;

    len = val->bv_len;
    for(pos=0; isprint(val->bv_val[pos]); pos++)
        ;
    if (pos == len) {
        aval = objalloc(val->bv_len+1, NULL);
        strncpy(aval, val->bv_val, objsize(aval));
        atype = LDAP_ATTRTYPE_CHAR;
    } else
        if (b64enc) {
            aval = b64enc_buf(val->bv_val, val->bv_len, 0);
            atype = LDAP_ATTRTYPE_B64;
        } else {
            aval = objalloc(val->bv_len, NULL);
            memcpy(aval, val->bv_val, objsize(aval));
            atype = LDAP_ATTRTYPE_OCTET;
        }

    if (type) {
        *type = atype;
    }

    return aval;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.31 const char\* ldap\_errmsg ( int res )

Definition at line 512 of file openldap.c.

```

{
    return ldap_err2string(res);
}

```

#### 7.36.1.32 struct ldap\_attr\* ldap\_getattr ( struct ldap\_entry \* entry, const char \* attr ) [read]

Definition at line 1090 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_entry::attrs`, and `bucket_list_find_key()`.

```

{
    if (!entry || !entry->attrs) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return (struct ldap_attr *)bucket_list_find_key
(entry->attrs, attr);
}

```

### 7.36.1.33 `char* ldap_getattribute ( LDAP * ld, LDAPMessage * message, BerElement ** berptr, int * err )`

Definition at line 736 of file `openldap.c`.

References `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`.

```

    {
        BerElement *ber = *berptr;
        char *attr = NULL;

        objlock(ld);
        if (ber) {
            attr = ldap_next_attribute(ld, message, ber);
        } else {
            attr = ldap_first_attribute(ld, message, berptr);
        }
        if (!err) {
            objunlock(ld);
            return attr;
        }

        if (!attr) {
            ldap_get_option(ld, LDAP_OPT_RESULT_CODE, err);
        } else {
            *err = LDAP_SUCCESS;
        }

        objunlock(ld);
        return attr;
    }

```

### 7.36.1.34 `char* ldap_getdn ( LDAP * ld, LDAPMessage * message, int * err )`

Definition at line 714 of file `openldap.c`.

References `objlock()`, and `objunlock()`.

Referenced by `ldap_getent()`.

```

    {
        char *dn;

        objlock(ld);
        dn = ldap_get_dn(ld, message);
        objunlock(ld);

        if (!err) {
            return dn;
        }

        if (!dn) {
            objlock(ld);
            ldap_get_option(ld, LDAP_OPT_RESULT_CODE, err);
            objunlock(ld);
        } else {
            *err = LDAP_SUCCESS;
        }

        return dn;
    }

```

### 7.36.1.35 `struct ldap_entry * ldap_getent ( LDAP * ld, LDAPMessage ** msgptr, LDAPMessage * result, int b64enc, int * err )` [read]

Definition at line 918 of file `openldap.c`.

References `ALLOC_CONST`, `attr2bl()`, `ldap_entry::attrs`, `ldap_entry::dn`, `ldap_entry::dnufn`, `ldap_entry::first_attr`, `free_entry()`, `free_rdn()`, `free_rdnarr()`, `ldap_getdn()`, `ldap_rdn::name`, `ldap_rdn::next`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `ldap_rdn::prev`, `ldap_entry::rdn`, `ldap_entry::rdncnt`, and `ldap_rdn::value`.

Referenced by `dts_ldapsearch()`.

```

    LDAPMessage *message = *msgp;
    struct ldap_entry *ent = NULL;
    struct ldap_rdn *lrdn, *prev = NULL, *first = NULL;
    struct ldap_rdn **rdns;
    LDAPDN dnarr;
    LDAPRDN rdnarr;
    LDAPAVA *rdn;
    int res, cnt, tlen=0, dccnt=0;

    objlock(ld);
    if (message) {
        message = ldap_next_entry(ld, message);
    } else {
        message = ldap_first_entry(ld, result);
    }
    *msgp = message;
    objunlock(ld);

    if (message && !(ent = objalloc(sizeof(*ent), free_entry))
        ) {
        if (!err) {
            *err = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }
        return NULL;
    } else {
        if (!message) {
            if (err) {
                objlock(ld);
                ldap_get_option(ld, LDAP_OPT_RESULT_CODE, err);
                objunlock(ld);
            }
            return NULL;
        }

        if (!(ent->dn = ldap_getdn(ld, message, &res))) {
            if (err) {
                *err = res;
            }
            objunref(ent);
            return NULL;
        }

        objlock(ld);
        if ((res = ldap_str2dn(ent->dn, &dnarr, LDAP_DN_PEDANTIC))) {
            objunlock(ld);
            if (err) {
                *err = res;
            }
            objunref(ent);
            return NULL;
        }
        objunlock(ld);

        ent->rdncnt = 0;
        for (cnt=0; dnarr[cnt]; cnt++) {
            rdnarr = dnarr[cnt];
            for (; *rdnarr; rdnarr++) {
                if (!(lrdn = objalloc(sizeof(*lrdn), free_rdn))) {
                    for (lrdn = first; lrdn; lrdn=lrdn->next) {
                        objunref(lrdn);
                    }
                    objunref(ent);
                    if (err) {
                        *err = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
                    }
                    return NULL;
                }

                ent->rdncnt++;

                if (!first) {
                    first = lrdn;
                }

                rdn = *rdnarr;
                ALLOC_CONST(lrdn->name, rdn->la_attr.bv_val);
                ALLOC_CONST(lrdn->value, rdn->la_value.bv_val);

                if (!strcmp("dc", rdn->la_attr.bv_val)) {
                    dccnt++;
                }
                tlen += rdn->la_value.bv_len;
                lrdn->next = NULL;
                if (prev) {
                    prev->next = lrdn;
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        lrdn->prev = prev;
    } else {
        lrdn->prev = NULL;
    }
    prev = lrdn;
}
}
ldap_dnfree(dnarr);

ent->dnufn = calloc(tlen + (ent->rdncnt-dccnt)*2+dccnt, 1);
ent->rdn = rdns = objalloc(sizeof(void *) * (ent->rdncnt+1), free_rdnarr);

if (!ent->dnufn || !ent->rdn) {
    for(lrdn = first; lrdn; lrdn=lrdn->next) {
        objunref(lrdn);
    }
    objunref(ent);
    if (err) {
        *err = LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }
}

for(lrdn = first; lrdn ; lrdn = lrdn->next) {
    strcat((char *)ent->dnufn, lrdn->value);
    if (lrdn->next && !strcmp(lrdn->name, "dc")) {
        strcat((char *)ent->dnufn, ".");
    } else
        if (lrdn->next) {
            strcat((char *)ent->dnufn, ", ");
        }
    *rdns = lrdn;
    rdns++;
}
*rdns = NULL;

if (!(ent->attrs = attr2bl(ld, message, &ent->first_attr, b64enc, &res))) {
    if (err) {
        *err = res;
    }
    objunref(ent);
    return NULL;
}

if (err) {
    *err = LDAP_SUCCESS;
}

return ent;
}

```

### 7.36.1.36 struct ldap\_entry\* ldap\_getentry ( struct ldap\_results \* results, const char \* dn ) [read]

Definition at line 1083 of file openldap.c.

References bucket\_list\_find\_key(), and ldap\_results::entries.

```

{
    if (!results || !dn) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return (struct ldap_entry *)bucket_list_find_key
        (results->entries, dn);
}

```

### 7.36.1.37 int ldap\_mod\_add ( struct ldap\_modify \* lmod, const char \* attr, ... )

Definition at line 1207 of file openldap.c.

References add\_modifyval(), getmodreq(), and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_addattr().

{

```

va_list a_list;
char *val;
struct ldap_modreq *modr;

if (!(modr = getmodreq(lmod, attr, LDAP_MOD_ADD))) {
    return 1;
}

va_start(a_list, attr);
while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
    if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
        objunref(modr);
        return(1);
    }
}

objunref(modr);
va_end(a_list);
return 0;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.38 int ldap\_mod\_addattr ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ldap*, const char \* *dn*, const char \* *attr*, const char \* *value* )

Definition at line 1359 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_domodify()`, `ldap_mod_add()`, `ldap_modifyinit()`, and `objunref()`.

```

{
    int res = 0;
    struct ldap_modify *lmod;

    if (!(lmod = ldap_modifyinit(dn))) {
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    if (ldap_mod_add(lmod, attr, value, NULL)) {
        objunref(lmod);
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    res = ldap_domodify(ldap, lmod);
    objunref(lmod);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.39 int ldap\_mod\_del ( struct ldap\_modify \* *lmod*, const char \* *attr*, ... )

Definition at line 1185 of file openldap.c.

References `add_modifyval()`, `getmodreq()`, and `objunref()`.

Referenced by `ldap_mod_delattr()`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *val;
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;

    if (!(modr = getmodreq(lmod, attr, LDAP_MOD_DELETE))) {
        return 1;
    }

    va_start(a_list, attr);
    while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
            objunref(modr);
            return(1);
        }
    }

    objunref(modr);
    va_end(a_list);
    return 0;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.40 int ldap\_mod\_delattr ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ldap*, const char \* *dn*, const char \* *attr*, const char \* *value* )

Definition at line 1338 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_domodify(), ldap\_mod\_del(), ldap\_modifyinit(), and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_rematrr().

```

    {
        struct ldap_modify *lmod;
        int res;

        if (!(lmod = ldap_modifyinit(dn))) {
            return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }
        if (ldap_mod_del(lmod, attr, value, NULL)) {
            objunref(lmod);
            return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }

        res = ldap_domodify(ldap, lmod);
        objunref(lmod);
        return res;
    }

```

#### 7.36.1.41 int ldap\_mod\_rematrr ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ldap*, const char \* *dn*, const char \* *attr* )

Definition at line 1355 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_mod\_delattr().

```

    {
        return ldap_mod_delattr(ldap, dn, attr, NULL);
    }

```

#### 7.36.1.42 int ldap\_mod\_rep ( struct ldap\_modify \* *lmod*, const char \* *attr*, ... )

Definition at line 1229 of file openldap.c.

References add\_modifyval(), getmodreq(), and objunref().

Referenced by ldap\_mod\_repatrr().

```

    {
        va_list a_list;
        char *val;
        struct ldap_modreq *modr;

        if (!(modr = getmodreq(lmod, attr, LDAP_MOD_REPLACE))) {
            return 1;
        }

        va_start(a_list, attr);
        while((val = va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
            if (add_modifyval(modr, val)) {
                objunref(modr);
                return(1);
            }
        }

        objunref(modr);
        va_end(a_list);
        return 0;
    }

```

#### 7.36.1.43 int ldap\_mod\_repatrr ( struct ldap\_conn \* *ldap*, const char \* *dn*, const char \* *attr*, const char \* *value* )

Definition at line 1377 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_domodify(), ldap\_mod\_rep(), ldap\_modifyinit(), and objunref().



```

    {
        struct ldap_modify *lmod;
        int res;

        if (!(lmod = ldap_modifyinit(dn))) {
            return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }

        if (ldap_mod_rep(lmod, attr, value, NULL)) {
            objunref(lmod);
            return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
        }

        res = ldap_domodify(ldap, lmod);
        objunref(lmod);
        return res;
    }

```

#### 7.36.1.44 struct ldap\_modify\* ldap\_modifyinit( const char \* dn ) [read]

Definition at line 1097 of file openldap.c.

References `ALLOC_CONST`, `ldap_modify::bl`, `create_bucketlist()`, `ldap_modify::dn`, `free_modify()`, `modify_hash()`, `objalloc()`, and `objunref()`.

Referenced by `ldap_mod_addattr()`, `ldap_mod_delattr()`, and `ldap_mod_repattr()`.

```

    {
        struct ldap_modify *mod;
        int cnt;

        if (!(mod = objalloc(sizeof(*mod), free_modify))) {
            return NULL;
        }

        ALLOC_CONST(mod->dn, dn);
        if (!mod->dn) {
            objunref(mod);
            return NULL;
        }

        for(cnt=0; cnt < 3; cnt++) {
            if (!(mod->bl[cnt] = create_bucketlist(4,
                modify_hash))) {
                objunref(mod);
                return NULL;
            }
        }

        return mod;
    }

```

#### 7.36.1.45 int ldap\_rebind\_proc( LDAP \* ld, LDAP\_CONST char \* url, ber\_tag\_t request, ber\_int\_t msgid, void \* params )

Definition at line 271 of file openldap.c.

References `ldap_simple::cred`, `ldap_simple::dn`, `dts_sasl_interact()`, `ldap_conn::ldap`, `sasl_defaults::mech`, `objref()`, `objunref()`, `ldap_conn::sasl`, `ldap_conn::sctrlsp`, and `ldap_conn::simple`.

Referenced by `ldap_connect()`.

```

    {
        struct ldap_conn *ldap = params;
        int res = LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;

        if (!objref(ldap)) {
            return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
        }

        if (ldap->sasl) {
            int sasl_flags = LDAP_SASL_AUTOMATIC | LDAP_SASL_QUIET;
            struct sasl_defaults *sasl = ldap->sasl;

```

```

        res = ldap_sasl_interactive_bind_s(ld, NULL, sasl->mech, ldap->
sctrlsp, NULL, sasl_flags, dts_sasl_interact, sasl);
    } else
        if (ldap->simple) {
            struct ldap_simple *simple = ldap->simple;

            res = ldap_sasl_bind_s(ld, simple->dn, LDAP_SASL_SIMPLE, simple->
cred, ldap->sctrlsp, NULL, NULL);
        }

    objunref(ldap);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.46 LDAPMod\* ldap\_reqtoarr ( struct ldap\_modreq \* modr, int type )

Definition at line 1251 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_modreq::attr, ldap\_modreq::cnt, ldap\_modreq::first, ldap\_modval::next, and ldap\_modval::value.

Referenced by ldap\_doadd(), and ldap\_domodify().

```

{
    LDAPMod *modi;
    const char **mval;
    struct ldap_modval *modv;

    if (!(modi = calloc(sizeof(LDAPMod), 1))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if (!(modi->mod_values = calloc(sizeof(void *), modr->cnt+1))) {
        free(modi);
        return NULL;
    }

    switch (type) {
        case 0:
            modi->mod_op = LDAP_MOD_REPLACE;
            break;
        case 1:
            modi->mod_op = LDAP_MOD_DELETE;
            break;
        case 2:
            modi->mod_op = LDAP_MOD_ADD;
            break;
        default:
            :
            modi->mod_op = 0;
            break;
    }

    if (!(modi->mod_type = strdup(modr->attr))) {
        free(modi);
        return NULL;
    }

    mval = (const char **)modi->mod_values;
    for(modv = modr->first; modv; modv=modv->next) {
        if (!(mval = strdup(modv->value))) {
            ldap_mods_free(&modi, 0);
            return NULL;
        }
        mval++;
    }
    *mval = NULL;

    return modi;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.47 int ldap\_saslbind ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, const char \* mech, const char \* realm, const char \* authcid, const char \* passwd, const char \* authzid )

Definition at line 458 of file openldap.c.

References `ALLOC_CONST`, `sasl_defaults::authcid`, `sasl_defaults::authzid`, `dts_sasl_interact()`, `free_sasl()`, `ldap_conn::ldap`, `sasl_defaults::mech`, `objalloc()`, `objlock()`, `objref()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `sasl_defaults::passwd`, `sasl_defaults::realm`, `ldap_conn::sasl`, and `ldap_conn::sctrlsp`.

```

{
    struct sasl_defaults *sasl;
    int res, sasl_flags = LDAP_SASL_AUTOMATIC | LDAP_SASL_QUIET;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    if (!(sasl = objalloc(sizeof(*sasl), free_sasl))) {
        return LDAP_NO_MEMORY;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(sasl->passwd, passwd);

    if (mech) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->mech, mech);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_MECH, &sasl->mech);
    }

    if (realm) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->realm, realm);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_REALM, &sasl->realm);
    }

    if (authcid) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->authcid, authcid);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_AUTHCID, &sasl->authcid);
    }

    if (authzid) {
        ALLOC_CONST(sasl->authzid, authzid);
    } else {
        ldap_get_option(ld->ldap, LDAP_OPT_X_SASL_AUTHZID, &sasl->authzid);
    }

    objlock(ld);
    if (ld->sasl) {
        objunref(ld->sasl);
    }
    ld->sasl = sasl;
    res = ldap_sasl_interactive_bind_s(ld->ldap, NULL, sasl->mech, ld->
        sctrlsp, NULL, sasl_flags, dts_sasl_interact, sasl);
    objunlock(ld);
    objunref(ld);
    return res;
}

```

**7.36.1.48** `struct ldap_results* ldap_search_base ( struct ldap_conn * ld, const char * base, const char * filter, int b64enc, int * res, ... )` [read]

Definition at line 667 of file `openldap.c`.

References `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `malloc`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *attr, **tmp, **attrs = NULL;
    int cnt = 1;

    va_start(a_list, res);
    while ((attr=va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        cnt++;
    }
    va_end(a_list);

    if (cnt > 1) {
        tmp = attrs = malloc(sizeof(void *)*cnt);

        va_start(a_list, res);

```

```

        while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, char *))) {
            *tmp = attr;
            tmp++;
        }
        va_end(a_list);
        *tmp=NULL;
    }

    return dts_ldapsearch(ld, base, LDAP_SCOPE_BASE, filter,
        attrs, b64enc, res);
}

```

**7.36.1.49** `struct ldap_results* ldap_search_one ( struct ldap_conn * ld, const char * base, const char * filter, int b64enc, int * res, ... )` [read]

Definition at line 641 of file openldap.c.

References `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `malloc`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *attr, **tmp, **attrs = NULL;
    int cnt = 1;

    va_start(a_list, res);
    while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        cnt++;
    }
    va_end(a_list);

    if (cnt > 1) {
        tmp = attrs = malloc(sizeof(void *)*cnt);

        va_start(a_list, res);
        while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, char *))) {
            *tmp = attr;
            tmp++;
        }
        va_end(a_list);
        *tmp=NULL;
    }

    return dts_ldapsearch(ld, base, LDAP_SCOPE_ONELEVEL, filter,
        attrs, b64enc, res);
}

```

**7.36.1.50** `struct ldap_results* ldap_search_sub ( struct ldap_conn * ld, const char * base, const char * filter, int b64enc, int * res, ... )` [read]

Definition at line 615 of file openldap.c.

References `dts_ldapsearch()`, and `malloc`.

Referenced by `ldap_simplerebind()`.

```

{
    va_list a_list;
    char *attr, **tmp, **attrs = NULL;
    int cnt = 1;

    va_start(a_list, res);
    while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, void *))) {
        cnt++;
    }
    va_end(a_list);

    if (cnt > 1) {
        tmp = attrs = malloc(sizeof(void *)*cnt);

        va_start(a_list, res);
        while (( attr=va_arg(a_list, char *))) {
            *tmp = attr;
            tmp++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    va_end(a_list);
    *tmp=NULL;
}

return dts_ldapsearch(ld, base, LDAP_SCOPE_SUBTREE, filter,
    attrs, b64enc, res);
}

```

#### 7.36.1.51 int ldap\_simplebind ( struct ldap\_conn \* ld, const char \* dn, const char \* passwd )

Definition at line 389 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_simple::cred, ldap\_simple::dn, free\_simple(), ldap\_conn::ldap, malloc, objalloc(), objlock(), objref(), objunlock(), objunref(), ldap\_conn::sctrlsp, and ldap\_conn::simple.

Referenced by ldap\_simplerebind().

```

{
    struct ldap_simple *simple;
    struct berval *cred;
    int res, len = 0;

    if (!objref(ld)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    if (passwd) {
        len = strlen(passwd);
    }
    simple = objalloc(sizeof(*simple), free_simple);
    cred = calloc(sizeof(*cred), 1);
    cred->bv_val = malloc(len);
    memcpy(cred->bv_val, passwd, len);
    cred->bv_len=len;
    simple->cred = cred;
    simple->dn = strdup(dn);

    objlock(ld);
    if (ld->simple) {
        objunref(ld->simple);
    }
    ld->simple = simple;
    res = ldap_sasl_bind_s(ld->ldap, simple->dn, LDAP_SASL_SIMPLE, simple
        ->cred, ld->sctrlsp, NULL, NULL);
    objunlock(ld);
    objunref(ld);
    return res;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.52 int ldap\_simplerebind ( struct ldap\_conn \* ldap, const char \* initialdn, const char \* initialpw, const char \* base, const char \* filter, const char \* uidrdn, const char \* uid, const char \* passwd )

Definition at line 420 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_results::count, ldap\_entry::dn, ldap\_results::first\_entry, ldap\_search\_sub(), ldap\_simplebind(), malloc, objref(), and objunref().

```

{
    int res, flen;
    struct ldap_results *results;
    const char *sfilt;

    if (!objref(ldap)) {
        return LDAP_UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    if ((res = ldap_simplebind(ldap, initialdn, initialpw)) {
        objunref(ldap);
        return res;
    }

    flen=strlen(uidrdn) + strlen(filter) + strlen(uid) + 7;
}

```

```

sfilt = malloc(flen);
snprintf((char *)sfilt, flen, "(&(%s=%s)%s)", uidrdn, uid, filter);

if (!(results = ldap_search_sub(ldap, base, sfilt, 0, &res,
    uidrdn, NULL))) {
    free((void *)sfilt);
    objunref(ldap);
    return res;
}
free((void *)sfilt);

if (results->count != 1) {
    objunref(results);
    objunref(ldap);
    return LDAP_INAPPROPRIATE_AUTH;
}

res = ldap_simplebind(ldap, results->first_entry
->dn, passwd);
objunref(ldap);
objunref(results);
return res;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.53 void ldap\_unref\_attr ( struct ldap\_entry \* entry, struct ldap\_attr \* attr )

Definition at line 1053 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_entry::attrs, ldap\_entry::first\_attr, ldap\_attr::next, objcnt(), objunref(), and remove\_bucket\_item().

```

{
    if (!entry || !attr) {
        return;
    }

    if (objcnt(attr) > 1) {
        objunref(attr);
    } else {
        if (attr == entry->first_attr) {
            entry->first_attr = attr->next;
        }
        remove_bucket_item(entry->attrs, attr);
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.54 void ldap\_unref\_entry ( struct ldap\_results \* results, struct ldap\_entry \* entry )

Definition at line 1068 of file openldap.c.

References ldap\_results::entries, ldap\_results::first\_entry, ldap\_entry::next, objcnt(), objunref(), and remove\_bucket\_item().

```

{
    if (!results || !entry) {
        return;
    }

    if (objcnt(entry) > 1) {
        objunref(entry);
    } else {
        if (entry == results->first_entry) {
            results->first_entry = entry->next;
        }
        remove_bucket_item(results->entries, entry);
    }
}

```

#### 7.36.1.55 int ldapattr\_hash ( const void \* data, int key )

Definition at line 814 of file openldap.c.

References `jenhash`, and `ldap_attr::name`.

Referenced by `attr2bl()`.

```

{
    int ret;
    const struct ldap_attr *la = data;
    const char *hashkey = (key) ? data : la->name;

    if (hashkey) {
        ret = jenhash(hashkey, strlen(hashkey), 0);
    } else {
        ret = jenhash(la, sizeof(la), 0);
    }
    return(ret);
}

```

#### 7.36.1.56 int modify\_hash ( const void \* data, int key )

Definition at line 258 of file `openldap.c`.

References `ldap_modreq::attr`, and `jenhash`.

Referenced by `ldap_addinit()`, and `ldap_modifyinit()`.

```

{
    int ret;
    const struct ldap_modreq *modr = data;
    const char *hashkey = (key) ? data : modr->attr;

    if (hashkey) {
        ret = jenhash(hashkey, strlen(hashkey), 0);
    } else {
        ret = jenhash(modr, sizeof(modr), 0);
    }
    return(ret);
}

```

#### 7.36.1.57 struct ldap\_modreq\* new\_modreq ( struct bucket\_list \* modtype, const char \* attr ) [read]

Definition at line 1121 of file `openldap.c`.

References `addtobucket()`, `ALLOC_CONST`, `ldap_modreq::attr`, `free_modreq()`, `objalloc()`, and `objunref()`.

Referenced by `getaddreq()`, and `getmodreq()`.

```

{
    struct ldap_modreq *modr;

    if (!(modr = objalloc(sizeof(*modr), free_modreq))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    ALLOC_CONST(modr->attr, attr);
    if (!modr->attr || !addtobucket(modtype, modr)) {
        objunref(modr);
        modr = NULL;
    }
    return modr;
}

```

#### 7.36.1.58 int searchresults\_hash ( const void \* data, int key )

Definition at line 516 of file `openldap.c`.

References `ldap_entry::dn`, and `jenhash`.

Referenced by `dts_ldapsearch()`.

```

    {
    int ret;
    const struct ldap_entry *ent = data;
    const char *hashkey = (key) ? data : ent->dn;

    if (hashkey) {
        ret = jenkins(hashkey, strlen(hashkey), 0);
    } else {
        ret = jenkins(ent, sizeof(ent), 0);
    }
    return(ret);
}

```

## 7.37 src/radius.c File Reference

```

#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <uuid/uuid.h>
#include <openssl/md5.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"

```

### Data Structures

- struct [radius\\_packet](#)
- struct [radius\\_session](#)
- struct [radius\\_connection](#)
- struct [radius\\_server](#)

### Functions

- struct [radius\\_connection](#) \* [radconnect](#) (struct [radius\\_server](#) \*server)
- unsigned char \* [addradattr](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, unsigned char \*val, char len)
- void [addradattrint](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, unsigned int val)
- void [addradattrip](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, char \*ipaddr)
- void [addradattrstr](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, char type, char \*str)
- struct [radius\\_packet](#) \* [new\\_radpacket](#) (unsigned char code, unsigned char id)
- void [add\\_radserver](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*auth, const char \*acct, const char \*secret, int timeout)
- int [send\\_radpacket](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, const char \*userpass, [radius\\_cb](#) read\_cb, void \*cb\_data)
- unsigned char \* [radius\\_attr\\_first](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet)
- unsigned char \* [radius\\_attr\\_next](#) (struct [radius\\_packet](#) \*packet, unsigned char \*attr)

### 7.37.1 Function Documentation

**7.37.1.1 void add\_radserver ( const char \* ipaddr, const char \* auth, const char \* acct, const char \* secret, int timeout )**

Definition at line 233 of file radius.c.

References [radius\\_server::acctport](#), [addtobucket\(\)](#), [ALLOC\\_CONST](#), [radius\\_server::authport](#), [bucket\\_list\\_cnt\(\)](#), [create\\_bucketlist\(\)](#), [radius\\_server::id](#), [radius\\_server::name](#), [objalloc\(\)](#), [objunref\(\)](#), [radius\\_server::secret](#), [radius\\_server::service](#), and [radius\\_server::timeout](#).



```

    {
        struct radius_server *server;

        if ((server = objalloc(sizeof(*server), del_radserver))) {
            ALLOC_CONST(server->name, ipaddr);
            ALLOC_CONST(server->authport, auth);
            ALLOC_CONST(server->acctport, acct);
            ALLOC_CONST(server->secret, secret);
            if (!servers) {
                servers = create_bucketlist(0, hash_server);
            }
            server->id = bucket_list_cnt(servers);
            server->timeout = timeout;
            gettimeofday(&server->service, NULL);
            addtobucket(servers, server);
        }

        objunref(server);
    }
}

```

#### 7.37.1.2 unsigned char\* addradattr ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, unsigned char \* val, char len )

Definition at line 95 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::attrs, radius\_packet::len, and RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN.

Referenced by addradattrint(), addradattrip(), and addradattrstr().

```

    {
        unsigned char *data = packet->attrs + packet->len -
            RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN;

        if (!len) {
            return NULL;
        }

        data[0] = type;
        data[1] = len + 2;
        if (val) {
            memcpy(data + 2, val, len);
        }

        packet->len += data[1];
        return (data);
    }
}

```

#### 7.37.1.3 void addradattrint ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, unsigned int val )

Definition at line 112 of file radius.c.

References addradattr().

```

    {
        unsigned int tval;

        tval = htonl(val);
        addradattr(packet, type, (unsigned char *)&tval, sizeof(tval));
    }
}

```

#### 7.37.1.4 void addradattrip ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, char \* ipaddr )

Definition at line 119 of file radius.c.

References addradattr().

```

    {
        unsigned int tval;

```

```

    tval = inet_addr(ipaddr);
    addrdatatr(packet, type, (unsigned char *)&tval, sizeof(tval));
}

```

### 7.37.1.5 void addrdatatrstr ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, char type, char \* str )

Definition at line 126 of file radius.c.

References addrdatatr().

```

    {
        addrdatatr(packet, type, (unsigned char *)str, strlen(str));
    }

```

### 7.37.1.6 struct radius\_packet\* new\_radpacket ( unsigned char code, unsigned char id ) [read]

Definition at line 171 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::code, genrand(), radius\_packet::len, malloc, RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN, RAD\_AUTH\_TOKEN\_LEN, and radius\_packet::token.

```

    {
        struct radius_packet *packet;

        if ((packet = malloc(sizeof(*packet))) {
            memset(packet, 0, sizeof(*packet));
            packet->len = RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN;
            packet->code = code;
            genrand(&packet->token, RAD_AUTH_TOKEN_LEN);
        }
        return (packet);
    }

```

### 7.37.1.7 struct radius\_connection \* radconnect ( struct radius\_server \* server ) [read]

Definition at line 541 of file radius.c.

References addtobucket(), radius\_server::authport, radius\_server::connex, create\_bucketlist(), framework\_mkthread(), genrand(), radius\_connection::id, radius\_server::name, objalloc(), radius\_connection::server, fwsocket::sock, radius\_connection::socket, and udpconnect().

```

    {
        struct radius_connection *connex;
        int val = 1;

        if ((connex = objalloc(sizeof(*connex), del_radconnect)) {
            if ((connex->socket = udpconnect(server->name,
                server->authport, NULL)) {
                if (!server->connex) {
                    server->connex = create_bucketlist(0,
                        hash_connex);
                }
                setsockopt(connex->socket->sock, SOL_IP, IP_RECVERR, (char
                    *)&val, sizeof(val));
                connex->server = server;
                genrand(&connex->id, sizeof(connex->id));
                addtobucket(server->connex, connex);
                framework_mkthread(rad_return, NULL, NULL, connex);
            }
        }
        return (connex);
    }

```

**7.37.1.8 unsigned char\* radius\_attr\_first ( struct radius\_packet \* packet )**

Definition at line 560 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::attrs.

```

    {
        return (packet->attrs);
    }

```

**7.37.1.9 unsigned char\* radius\_attr\_next ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, unsigned char \* attr )**

Definition at line 564 of file radius.c.

References radius\_packet::attrs, radius\_packet::len, and RAD\_AUTH\_HDR\_LEN.

```

    {
        int offset = (packet->len - RAD_AUTH_HDR_LEN) - (attr -
            packet->attrs);
        if (!(offset - attr[1])) {
            return NULL;
        }
        return (attr + attr[1]);
    }

```

**7.37.1.10 int send\_radpacket ( struct radius\_packet \* packet, const char \* userpass, radius\_cb read\_cb, void \* cb\_data )**

Definition at line 390 of file radius.c.

```

    {
        return (_send_radpacket(packet, userpass, NULL, read_cb, cb_data));
    }

```

**7.38 src/refobj.c File Reference**

Referenced Objects.

```

#include <pthread.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"

```

**Data Structures**

- struct [ref\\_obj](#)
- struct [blist\\_obj](#)
- struct [bucket\\_list](#)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#)

**Macros**

- #define [REFOBJ\\_MAGIC](#) 0xdead0de
- #define [refobj\\_offset](#) sizeof(struct [ref\\_obj](#));

## Functions

- void \* [objalloc](#) (int size, [objdestroy](#) destructor)
- int [objref](#) (void \*data)
- int [objunref](#) (void \*data)
- int [objcnt](#) (void \*data)
- int [objsize](#) (void \*data)
- int [objlock](#) (void \*data)
- int [objtrylock](#) (void \*data)
- int [objunlock](#) (void \*data)
- void \* [create\\_bucketlist](#) (int bitmask, [blisthash](#) hash\_function)
- int [addtobucket](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, void \*data)
- struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \* [init\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist)
- void [stop\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*bloop)
- void \* [next\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*bloop)
- void [remove\\_bucket\\_item](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, void \*data)
- void [remove\\_bucket\\_loop](#) (struct [bucket\\_loop](#) \*bloop)
- int [bucket\\_list\\_cnt](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist)
- void \* [bucket\\_list\\_find\\_key](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, const void \*key)
- void [bucketlist\\_callback](#) (struct [bucket\\_list](#) \*blist, [blist\\_cb](#) callback, void \*data2)
- void \* [objchar](#) (const char \*orig)

### 7.38.1 Detailed Description

Referenced Objects.

Definition in file [refobj.c](#).

## 7.39 src/rfc6296.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

## Data Structures

- struct [natmap](#)

## Functions

- void [rfc6296\\_map](#) (struct [natmap](#) \*map, struct [in6\\_addr](#) \*ipaddr, int out)
- int [rfc6296\\_map\\_add](#) (char \*intaddr, char \*extaddr)
- void [rfc6296\\_test](#) ([blist\\_cb](#) callback, struct [in6\\_addr](#) \*internal)

## Variables

- struct [bucket\\_list](#) \* [nptv6tbl](#) = NULL

## 7.39.1 Function Documentation

### 7.39.1.1 void rfc6296\_map ( struct natmap \* map, struct in6\_addr \* ipaddr, int out )

Definition at line 47 of file rfc6296.c.

References natmap::adji, natmap::adjo, natmap::epre, natmap::ipre, and natmap::mask.

```

uint16_t *addr_16 = (uint16_t *) &ipaddr->s6_addr;
uint32_t calc;
uint8_t cnt, *prefix, bitlen, bytelen;
uint16_t adj;

prefix = (out) ? map->epre : map->ipre;
adj = (out) ? map->adjo : map->adji;

if ((bitlen = map->mask % 8)) {
    bytelen = (map->mask - bitlen) / 8;
    bytelen++;
} else {
    bytelen = map->mask / 8;
}

/*as per RFC we handle /48 and longer /48 changes are reflected in SN*/
if ((bytelen == 6) && (~addr_16[3]) && (!bitlen)) {
    memcpy(&ipaddr->s6_addr, prefix, bytelen);
    calc = ntohs(addr_16[3]) + adj;
    addr_16[3] = htons((calc & 0xFFFF) + (calc >> 16));
    if (!~addr_16[3]) {
        addr_16[3] = 0;
    }
} else
    if ((bytelen > 6) && (bytelen < 15)) {
        /* find first non 0xFFFF word in lower 64 bits*/
        for(cnt = ((bytelen-1) >> 1) + 1; cnt < 8; cnt++) {
            if (!~addr_16[cnt]) {
                continue;
            }
            if (bitlen) {
                ipaddr->s6_addr[bytelen-1] = prefix[bytelen-1] | (ipaddr->
s6_addr[bytelen-1] & ((1 << (8 - bitlen)) - 1));
            } else {
                ipaddr->s6_addr[bytelen-1] = prefix[bytelen-1];
            }
            memcpy(&ipaddr->s6_addr, prefix, bytelen - 1);
            calc = ntohs(addr_16[cnt]) + adj;
            addr_16[cnt] = htons((calc & 0xFFFF) + (calc >> 16));
            if (!~addr_16[cnt]) {
                addr_16[cnt] = 0;
            }
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

### 7.39.1.2 int rfc6296\_map\_add ( char \* intaddr, char \* extaddr )

Definition at line 94 of file rfc6296.c.

References addtobucket(), natmap::adji, natmap::adjo, checksum(), create\_bucketlist(), natmap::epre, natmap::ipre, natmap::mask, objalloc(), and objunref().

```

struct natmap *map;
uint16_t emask, imask, isum, esum, bytelen, bitlen;
char inip[43], expip[43], *tmp2;
struct in6_addr i6addr;
uint32_t adj;

strncpy(inip, intaddr, 43);
if ((tmp2 = rindex(inip, '/')) {
    tmp2[0] = '\0';
    tmp2++;
    imask = atoi(tmp2);
} else {
    return (-1);
}

```

```

strncpy(exip, extaddr, 43);
if ((tmp2 = rindex(exip, '/')) {
    tmp2[0] = '\\0';
    tmp2++;
    emask = atoi(tmp2);
} else {
    return (-1);
}

map = objalloc(sizeof(*map), NULL);
map->mask = (emask > imask) ? emask : imask;

/*rfc says we must zero extend this is what we do here looking at each
supplied len*/
/*external range*/
inet_pton(AF_INET6, exip, &i6addr);
if ((bitlen = emask % 8) {
    bytelen = (emask - bitlen) / 8;
    i6addr.s6_addr[bytelen] &= ~(1 << (8 - bitlen)) - 1);
    bytelen++;
} else {
    bytelen = emask / 8;
}
memcpy(map->epre, &i6addr.s6_addr, bytelen);

/*internal range*/
inet_pton(AF_INET6, inip, &i6addr);
if ((bitlen = imask % 8) {
    bytelen = (imask - bitlen) / 8;
    i6addr.s6_addr[bytelen] &= ~(1 << (8 - bitlen)) - 1);
    bytelen++;
} else {
    bytelen = imask / 8;
}
memcpy(map->ipre, &i6addr.s6_addr, bytelen);

/*calculate the adjustments from checksums of prefixes*/
if ((bitlen = map->mask % 8) {
    bytelen = (map->mask - bitlen) / 8;
    bytelen++;
} else {
    bytelen = map->mask / 8;
}
esum = ntohs(checksum(map->epre, bytelen));
isum = ntohs(checksum(map->ipre, bytelen));

/*outgoing transform*/
adj = esum - isum;
adj = (adj & 0xFFFF) + (adj >> 16);
map->adjo = (uint16_t)adj;

/*incoming transform*/
adj = isum - esum;
adj = (adj & 0xFFFF) + (adj >> 16);
map->adji = (uint16_t)adj;

if (!nptv6tbl && (!(nptv6tbl = create_bucketlist
(5, nptv6_hash)))) {
    objunref(map);
    return (-1);
}
addtobucket(nptv6tbl, map);
objunref(map);

return (0);
}

```

### 7.39.1.3 void rfc6296\_test ( blist\_cb callback, struct in6\_addr \* internal )

Definition at line 175 of file rfc6296.c.

References bucketlist\_callback(), and objunref().

```

/*find and run map*/
bucketlist_callback(nptv6tbl, callback, internal
);
objunref(nptv6tbl);
}

```

## 7.39.2 Variable Documentation

### 7.39.2.1 struct bucket\_list\* nptv6tbl = NULL

Definition at line 35 of file rfc6296.c.

## 7.40 src/socket.c File Reference

```
#include <netdb.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
#include "include/private.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [socket\\_handler](#)

### Functions

- void [close\\_socket](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [make\\_socket](#) (int family, int type, int proto, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [socketconnect](#) (int family, int stype, int proto, const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [udpconnect](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [tcpconnect](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [socketbind](#) (int family, int stype, int proto, const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl, int backlog)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [udpbind](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [tcpbind](#) (const char \*ipaddr, const char \*port, void \*ssl, int backlog)
- void [socketserver](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, [socketrecv](#) read, [socketrecv](#) acceptfunc, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup, void \*data)
- void [socketclient](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, void \*data, [socketrecv](#) read, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup)

### 7.40.1 Function Documentation

#### 7.40.1.1 void close\_socket ( struct fwsocket \* sock )

Definition at line 57 of file socket.c.

References [objunref\(\)](#), [setflag](#), and [SOCK\\_FLAG\\_CLOSE](#).

```

{
    if (sock) {
        setflag(sock, SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE);
        objunref(sock);
    }
}
```

#### 7.40.1.2 struct fwsocket\* make\_socket ( int family, int type, int proto, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 89 of file socket.c.

References objalloc(), objunref(), fwsocket::proto, fwsocket::sock, fwsocket::ssl, and fwsocket::type.

Referenced by dtls\_listenssl().

```

{
    struct fwsocket *si;

    if (!(si = objalloc(sizeof(*si), clean_fwsocket))) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if ((si->sock = socket(family, type, proto)) < 0) {
        objunref(si);
        return NULL;
    };

    if (ssl) {
        si->ssl = ssl;
    }
    si->type = type;
    si->proto = proto;

    return (si);
}

```

#### 7.40.1.3 struct fwsocket\* sockbind ( int family, int stype, int proto, const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl, int backlog ) [read]

Definition at line 212 of file socket.c.

```

return(_opensocket(family, stype, proto, ipaddr, port, ssl, 1,
    backlog));
}

```

#### 7.40.1.4 struct fwsocket\* sockconnect ( int family, int stype, int proto, const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 200 of file socket.c.

```

return(_opensocket(family, stype, proto, ipaddr, port, ssl, 0, 0));
}

```

#### 7.40.1.5 void socketclient ( struct fwsocket \* sock, void \* data, socketrecv read, threadcleanup cleanup )

Definition at line 374 of file socket.c.

References startsslclient().

```

{
    startsslclient(sock);
    _start_socket_handler(sock, read, NULL, cleanup, data);
}

```



#### 7.40.1.6 void socketserver ( struct fwsocket \* sock, socketrecv read, socketrecv acceptfunc, threadcleanup cleanup, void \* data )

Definition at line 354 of file socket.c.

References fwsocket::children, create\_bucketlist(), dtls\_serveropts(), fwsocket::flags, objlock(), objunlock(), fwsocket::ssl, and fwsocket::type.

```

    {
        objlock(sock);
        if (sock->flags & SOCK_FLAG_BIND) {
            if (sock->ssl || !(sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
                sock->children = create_bucketlist(6,
                    hash_socket);
            }
            if (sock->ssl && (sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
                objunlock(sock);
                dtls_serveropts(sock);
            } else {
                objunlock(sock);
            }
        } else {
            objunlock(sock);
        }
        _start_socket_handler(sock, read, acceptfunc, cleanup, data);
    }

```

#### 7.40.1.7 struct fwsocket\* tcpbind ( const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl, int backlog ) [read]

Definition at line 220 of file socket.c.

```

    {
        return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, ipaddr, port, ssl
            , 1, backlog));
    }

```

#### 7.40.1.8 struct fwsocket\* tcpconnect ( const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 208 of file socket.c.

```

    {
        return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, ipaddr, port, ssl
            , 0, 0));
    }

```

#### 7.40.1.9 struct fwsocket\* udpbind ( const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 216 of file socket.c.

```

    {
        return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, ipaddr, port, ssl
            , 1, 0));
    }

```

#### 7.40.1.10 struct fwsocket\* udpconnect ( const char \* ipaddr, const char \* port, void \* ssl ) [read]

Definition at line 204 of file socket.c.

Referenced by radconnect().

```

    {
        return (_opensocket(PF_UNSPEC, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, ipaddr, port, ssl
            , 0, 0));
    }

```

## 7.41 src/sslutil.c File Reference

```

#include <stdint.h>
#include <openssl/ssl.h>
#include <openssl/err.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"

```

### Data Structures

- struct [ssldata](#)

### Macros

- #define [COOKIE\\_SECRET\\_LENGTH](#) 32

### Enumerations

- enum [SSLFLAGS](#) {  
[SSL\\_TLSV1](#) = 1 << 0, [SSL\\_SSLV2](#) = 1 << 1, [SSL\\_SSLV3](#) = 1 << 2, [SSL\\_DTLSV1](#) = 1 << 3,  
[SSL\\_CLIENT](#) = 1 << 4, [SSL\\_SERVER](#) = 1 << 5, [SSL\\_DTLSCON](#) = 1 << 6 }

### Functions

- void [ssl\\_shutdown](#) (void \*data)
- void \* [tlsv1\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void \* [sslv2\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void \* [sslv3\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void \* [dtlsv1\\_init](#) (const char \*cacert, const char \*cert, const char \*key, int verify)
- void [tlsaccept](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, struct [ssldata](#) \*orig)
- int [socketread\\_d](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, void \*buf, int num, union [sockstruct](#) \*addr)
- int [socketread](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, void \*buf, int num)
- int [socketwrite\\_d](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, const void \*buf, int num, union [sockstruct](#) \*addr)
- int [socketwrite](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, const void \*buf, int num)
- void [sslstartup](#) (void)
- void [dtls\\_serveropts](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- struct [fwsocket](#) \* [dtls\\_listenssl](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- void [startsslclient](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)
- void [dtlstimeout](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock, struct timeval \*timeleft, int defusec)
- void [dtlshandltimeout](#) (struct [fwsocket](#) \*sock)

## 7.41.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 7.41.1.1 #define COOKIE\_SECRET\_LENGTH 32

Definition at line 55 of file sslutil.c.

Referenced by sslstartup().

## 7.41.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 7.41.2.1 enum SSLFLAGS

Enumerator:

**SSL\_TLSV1**  
**SSL\_SSLV2**  
**SSL\_SSLV3**  
**SSL\_DTLSV1**  
**SSL\_CLIENT**  
**SSL\_SERVER**  
**SSL\_DTLSCON**

Definition at line 36 of file sslutil.c.

```
{
    SSL_TLSV1 = 1 << 0,
    SSL_SSLV2 = 1 << 1,
    SSL_SSLV3 = 1 << 2,
    SSL_DTLSV1 = 1 << 3,
    SSL_CLIENT = 1 << 4,
    SSL_SERVER = 1 << 5,
    SSL_DTLSCON = 1 << 6
};
```

## 7.41.3 Function Documentation

### 7.41.3.1 struct fwsocket\* dtls\_listenssl ( struct fwsocket \* sock ) [read]

Definition at line 530 of file sslutil.c.

References fwsocket::addr, ssldata::flags, make\_socket(), objalloc(), objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), fwsocket::proto, sockstruct::sa, fwsocket::sock, ssldata::ssl, fwsocket::ssl, SSL\_DTLSCON, and fwsocket::type.

```
{
    struct ssldata *ssl = sock->ssl;
    struct ssldata *newssl;
    struct fwsocket *newsock;
    union sockstruct client;
#ifdef __WIN32__
    int on = 1;
#endif
    if (!(newssl = objalloc(sizeof(*newssl), free_ssldata))) {
        return NULL;
    }
    newssl->flags |= SSL_DTLSCON;
    dtlssetopts(newssl, ssl, sock);
    memset(&client, 0, sizeof(client));
    if (DTLSv1_listen(newssl->ssl, &client) <= 0) {
        objunref(newssl);
        return NULL;
    }
    objlock(sock);
```

```

    if (!newsock = make_socket(sock->addr.sa.sa_family, sock
        ->type, sock->proto, newssl)) {
        objunlock(sock);
        objunref(newssl);
        return NULL;
    }
    objunlock(sock);
    memcpy(&newsock->addr, &client, sizeof(newsock->addr));
#ifdef __WIN32__
    setsockopt(newsock->sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &on, sizeof(on));
#endif
#ifdef SO_REUSEPORT
    setsockopt(newsock->sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEPORT, &on, sizeof(on));
#endif
    objlock(sock);
    bind(newsock->sock, &sock->addr.sa, sizeof(sock->addr));
    objunlock(sock);
    connect(newsock->sock, &newsock->addr.sa, sizeof(newsock->addr
        ));

    dtlsaccept(newsock);

    return (newsock);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.2 void dtlshandltimeout ( struct fwsocket \* sock )

Definition at line 630 of file sslutil.c.

References objlock(), objunlock(), ssldata::ssl, and fwsocket::ssl.

```

{
    if (!sock->ssl) {
        return;
    }

    objlock(sock->ssl);
    DTLSv1_handle_timeout(sock->ssl->ssl);
    objunlock(sock->ssl);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.3 void dtlstimeout ( struct fwsocket \* sock, struct timeval \* timeleft, int defusec )

Definition at line 617 of file sslutil.c.

References objlock(), objunlock(), ssldata::ssl, and fwsocket::ssl.

```

{
    if (!sock || !sock->ssl || !sock->ssl->ssl) {
        return;
    }

    objlock(sock->ssl);
    if (!DTLSv1_get_timeout(sock->ssl->ssl, timeleft)) {
        timeleft->tv_sec = 0;
        timeleft->tv_usec = defusec;
    }
    objunlock(sock->ssl);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.4 void\* dtlsv1\_init ( const char \* cacert, const char \* cert, const char \* key, int verify )

Definition at line 237 of file sslutil.c.

References ssldata::ctx, ssldata::ssl, and SSL\_DTLSV1.

```

{
    const SSL_METHOD *meth = DTLSv1_method();
    struct ssldata *ssl;

```

```

    ssl = sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_DTLSV1);
    /* XXX BIO_CTRL_DGRAM_MTU_DISCOVER*/
    SSL_CTX_set_read_ahead(ssl->ctx, 1);

    return (ssl);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.5 void dtls\_serveropts ( struct fwsocket \* sock )

Definition at line 489 of file sslutil.c.

References `ssldata::ctx`, `ssldata::flags`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `ssldata::ssl`, `fwsocket::ssl`, and `SSL_SERVER`.

Referenced by `socketserver()`.

```

{
    struct ssldata *ssl = sock->ssl;

    if (!ssl) {
        return;
    }

    dtlssetopts(ssl, NULL, sock);

    objlock(ssl);
    SSL_CTX_set_cookie_generate_cb(ssl->ctx, generate_cookie);
    SSL_CTX_set_cookie_verify_cb(ssl->ctx, verify_cookie);
    SSL_CTX_set_session_cache_mode(ssl->ctx, SSL_SESS_CACHE_OFF);

    SSL_set_options(ssl->ssl, SSL_OP_COOKIE_EXCHANGE);
    ssl->flags |= SSL_SERVER;
    objunlock(ssl);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.6 int socketread ( struct fwsocket \* sock, void \* buf, int num )

Definition at line 362 of file sslutil.c.

References `socketread_d()`.

```

{
    return (socketread_d(sock, buf, num, NULL));
}

```

#### 7.41.3.7 int socketread\_d ( struct fwsocket \* sock, void \* buf, int num, union sockstruct \* addr )

Definition at line 297 of file sslutil.c.

References `fwsocket::flags`, `objlock()`, `objunlock()`, `objunref()`, `sockstruct::sa`, `fwsocket::sock`, `SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE`, `ssldata::ssl`, `fwsocket::ssl`, and `fwsocket::type`.

Referenced by `socketread()`.

```

{
    struct ssldata *ssl = sock->ssl;
    socklen_t salen = sizeof(*addr);
    int ret, err, syserr;

    if (!ssl || !ssl->ssl) {
        objlock(sock);
        if (addr && (sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
            ret = recvfrom(sock->sock, buf, num, 0, &addr->sa, &salen);
        } else {
            ret = read(sock->sock, buf, num);
        }
        if (ret == 0) {
            sock->flags |= SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        objunlock(sock);
        return (ret);
    }

    objlock(ssl);
    /* ive been shutdown*/
    if (!ssl->ssl) {
        objunlock(ssl);
        return (-1);
    }
    ret = SSL_read(ssl->ssl, buf, num);
    err = SSL_get_error(ssl->ssl, ret);
    if (ret == 0) {
        sock->flags |= SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE;
    }
    objunlock(ssl);
    switch (err) {
        case SSL_ERROR_NONE:
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_X509_LOOKUP:
            printf("Want X509\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_READ:
            printf("Want Read\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_WRITE:
            printf("Want write\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_ZERO_RETURN:
        case SSL_ERROR_SSL:
            objlock(sock);
            objunref(sock->ssl);
            sock->ssl = NULL;
            objunlock(sock);
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_SYSCALL:
            syserr = ERR_get_error();
            if (syserr || (!syserr && (ret == -1))) {
                printf("R syscall %i %i\n", syserr, ret);
            }
            break;
        default:
            :
            printf("other\n");
            break;
    }

    return (ret);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.8 int socketwrite ( struct fwsocket \* sock, const void \* buf, int num )

Definition at line 444 of file sslutil.c.

References socketwrite\_d().

```

{
    return (socketwrite_d(sock, buf, num, NULL));
}

```

#### 7.41.3.9 int socketwrite\_d ( struct fwsocket \* sock, const void \* buf, int num, union sockstruct \* addr )

Definition at line 366 of file sslutil.c.

References fwsocket::flags, objlock(), objunlock(), objunref(), sockstruct::sa, setflag, fwsocket::sock, SOCK\_FLAG\_CLOSE, ssldata::ssl, fwsocket::ssl, and fwsocket::type.

Referenced by socketwrite().

```

{
    struct ssldata *ssl = (sock) ? sock->ssl : NULL;
    int ret, err, syserr;

    if (!sock) {
        return (-1);
    }
}

```

```

    }

#ifdef __WIN32__
    if (!ssl || !ssl->ssl) {
        objlock(sock);
        if (addr && (sock->type == SOCK_DGRAM)) {
            ret = sendto(sock->sock, buf, num, MSG_NOSIGNAL, &addr->sa,
sizeof(*addr));
        } else {
            ret = send(sock->sock, buf, num, MSG_NOSIGNAL);
        }
        if (ret == -1) {
            switch(errno) {
                case EBADF:
                case EPIPE:
                case ENOTCONN:
                case ENOTSOCK:
                    sock->flags |= SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE;
                    break;
            }
        }
        objunlock(sock);
        return (ret);
    }
#endif

    objlock(ssl);
    if (SSL_state(ssl->ssl) != SSL_ST_OK) {
        objunlock(ssl);
        return (SSL_ERROR_SSL);
    }
    ret = SSL_write(ssl->ssl, buf, num);
    err = SSL_get_error(ssl->ssl, ret);
    objunlock(ssl);

    if (ret == -1) {
        setflag(sock, SOCK_FLAG_CLOSE);
    }

    switch(err) {
        case SSL_ERROR_NONE:
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_READ:
            printf("Want Read\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_WRITE:
            printf("Want write\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_WANT_X509_LOOKUP:
            printf("Want X509\n");
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_ZERO_RETURN:
        case SSL_ERROR_SSL:
            objlock(sock);
            objunref(sock->ssl);
            sock->ssl = NULL;
            objunlock(sock);
            break;
        case SSL_ERROR_SYSCALL:
            syserr = ERR_get_error();
            if (syserr || (!syserr && (ret == -1))) {
                printf("W syscall %i %i\n", syserr, ret);
            }
            break;
        default:
            :
            printf("other\n");
            break;
    }

    return (ret);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.10 void ssl\_shutdown ( void \* data )

Definition at line 92 of file sslutil.c.

References [objlock\(\)](#), [objunlock\(\)](#), and [ssldata::ssl](#).

```

struct ssldata *ssl = data;
int err, ret;
{

```

```

    if (!ssl) {
        return;
    }

    objlock(ssl);
    if (ssl->ssl && ((ret = SSL_shutdown(ssl->ssl)) < 1)) {
        objunlock(ssl);
        if (ret == 0) {
            objlock(ssl);
            ret = SSL_shutdown(ssl->ssl);
        } else {
            objlock(ssl);
        }
        err = SSL_get_error(ssl->ssl, ret);
        switch(err) {
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_READ:
                printf("SSL_shutdown wants read\n");
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_WANT_WRITE:
                printf("SSL_shutdown wants write\n");
                break;
            case SSL_ERROR_SSL:
                /*ignore im going away now*/
            case SSL_ERROR_SYSCALL:
                /* ignore this as documented*/
            case SSL_ERROR_NONE:
                /* nothing to see here moving on*/
                break;
            default
            :
                printf("SSL Shutdown unknown error %i\n", err);
                break;
        }
    }
    if (ssl->ssl) {
        SSL_free(ssl->ssl);
        ssl->ssl = NULL;
    }
    objunlock(ssl);
}

```

#### 7.41.3.11 void sslstartup( void )

Definition at line 448 of file sslutil.c.

References `COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH`, `genrand()`, and `malloc`.

Referenced by `framework_init()`.

```

{
    SSL_library_init();
    SSL_load_error_strings();
    OpenSSL_add_ssl_algorithms();

    if ((cookie_secret = malloc(COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH))
        ) {
        genrand(cookie_secret, COOKIE_SECRET_LENGTH);
    }
}

```

#### 7.41.3.12 void\* sslv2\_init ( const char \* cacert, const char \* cert, const char \* key, int verify )

Definition at line 221 of file sslutil.c.

References `SSL_SSLV2`.

```

{
    const SSL_METHOD *meth = SSLv2_method();

    return (sslini(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_SSLV2));
}

```



**7.41.3.13 void\* sslv3\_init ( const char \* *cacert*, const char \* *cert*, const char \* *key*, int *verify* )**

Definition at line 228 of file sslutil.c.

References `ssldata::ssl`, and `SSL_SSLV3`.

```

    {
const SSL_METHOD *meth = SSLv3_method();
struct ssldata *ssl;

ssl = sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_SSLV3);

return (ssl);
}

```

**7.41.3.14 void startsslclient ( struct fwsocket \* *sock* )**

Definition at line 602 of file sslutil.c.

References `ssldata::flags`, `fwsocket::ssl`, `SSL_SERVER`, and `fwsocket::type`.

Referenced by `socketclient()`.

```

if (!sock || !sock->ssl || (sock->ssl->flags & SSL_SERVER
)) {
return;
}

switch(sock->type) {
case SOCK_DGRAM:
dtlsconnect(sock);
break;
case SOCK_STREAM:
sslsockstart(sock, NULL, 0);
break;
}
}

```

**7.41.3.15 void tlaccept ( struct fwsocket \* *sock*, struct ssldata \* *orig* )**

Definition at line 290 of file sslutil.c.

References `objalloc()`, and `fwsocket::ssl`.

```

if ((sock->ssl = objalloc(sizeof(*sock->ssl), free_ssldata))
{
sslsockstart(sock, orig, 1);
}
}

```

**7.41.3.16 void\* tlsv1\_init ( const char \* *cacert*, const char \* *cert*, const char \* *key*, int *verify* )**

Definition at line 214 of file sslutil.c.

References `SSL_TLSV1`.

```

{
const SSL_METHOD *meth = TLSv1_method();

return (sslinit(cacert, cert, key, verify, meth, SSL_TLSV1));
}

```

## 7.42 src/thread.c File Reference

Functions for starting and managing threads.

```
#include <pthread.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [thread\\_pvt](#)  
*thread struct used to create threads data needs to be first element*
- struct [threadcontainer](#)  
*Global threads data.*

### Macros

- #define [SIGHUP](#) 1  
*Define SIGHUP as 1 if its not defined.*
- #define [THREAD\\_MAGIC](#) 0xfeedf158  
*32 bit magic value to help determine thread is ok*

### Enumerations

- enum [threadopt](#) { [TL\\_THREAD\\_NONE](#) = 1 << 0, [TL\\_THREAD\\_RUN](#) = 1 << 1, [TL\\_THREAD\\_DONE](#) = 1 << 2 }
- Thread status a thread can be disabled by unsetting TL\_THREAD\_RUN.*

### Functions

- int [framework\\_threadok](#) (void \*data)  
*let threads check there status by passing in a pointer to there data*
- int [startthreads](#) (void)  
*initialise the threadlist start manager thread*
- void [stopthreads](#) (void)  
*Stoping the manager thread will stop all other threads.*
- struct [thread\\_pvt](#) \* [framework\\_mkthread](#) (threadfunc func, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup, [threadsighandler](#) sig\_handler, void \*data)  
*create a thread result must be unreferenced*
- void [jointhreads](#) (void)  
*Join the manager thread.*

### Variables

- struct [threadcontainer](#) \* [threads](#) = NULL  
*Thread control data.*

### 7.42.1 Detailed Description

Functions for starting and managing threads. The thread interface consists of a management thread managing a hashed bucket list of threads running optional clean up when done.

Definition in file [thread.c](#).

## 7.43 src/unixsock.c File Reference

Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect.

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <linux/un.h>
#include <linux/limits.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

### Data Structures

- struct [framework\\_sockthread](#)

*Unix socket data structure.*

### Functions

- void [framework\\_unixsocket](#) (char \*sock, int protocol, int mask, [threadfunc](#) connectfunc, [threadcleanup](#) cleanup)

*Create and run UNIX socket thread.*

### 7.43.1 Detailed Description

Attach a thread to a unix socket calling a callback on connect. A thread is started on the socket and will start a new client thread on each connection with the socket as the data

Definition in file [unixsock.c](#).

## 7.44 src/util.c File Reference

Utilities commonly used.

```
#include <openssl/bio.h>
#include <openssl/buffer.h>
#include <openssl/evp.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <openssl/rand.h>
#include <openssl/md5.h>
#include <openssl/sha.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

## Functions

- void [seedrand](#) (void)  
*Seed openssl random number generator.*
- int [genrand](#) (void \*buf, int len)  
*Generate random sequence.*
- void [sha512sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the SHA2-512 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [sha512sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the SHA2-512 hash.*
- void [sha256sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the SHA2-256 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [sha256sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the SHA2-256 hash.*
- void [sha1sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the SHA1 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [sha1sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the SHA1 hash.*
- void [md5sum2](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*data2, unsigned long len2)  
*Calculate the MD5 hash accross 2 data chunks.*
- void [md5sum](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len)  
*Calculate the MD5 hash.*
- int [md5cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two md5 hashes.*
- int [sha1cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two SHA1 hashes.*
- int [sha256cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two SHA2-256 hashes.*
- int [sha512cmp](#) (unsigned char \*digest1, unsigned char \*digest2)  
*Compare two SHA2-512 hashes.*
- void [md5hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long len)  
*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) MD5.*

- void [sha1hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)  
*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA1.*
- void [sha256hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)  
*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-256.*
- void [sha512hmac](#) (unsigned char \*buff, const void \*data, unsigned long len, const void \*key, unsigned long klen)  
*Hash Message Authentication Codes (HMAC) SHA2-512.*
- int [strlenzero](#) (const char \*str)  
*Check if a string is zero length.*
- char \* [ltrim](#) (char \*str)  
*Trim white space at the beginning of a string.*
- char \* [rtrim](#) (const char \*str)  
*Trim white space at the end of a string.*
- char \* [trim](#) (const char \*str)  
*Trim whitesapce from the beggining and end of a string.*
- uint64\_t [tvtontp64](#) (struct timeval \*tv)  
*Convert a timeval struct to 64bit NTP time.*
- uint16\_t [checksum](#) (const void \*data, int len)  
*Obtain the checksum for a buffer.*
- uint16\_t [checksum\\_add](#) (const uint16\_t [checksum](#), const void \*data, int len)  
*Obtain the checksum for a buffer adding a checksum.*
- uint16\_t [verifysum](#) (const void \*data, int len, const uint16\_t check)  
*Verify a checksum.*
- void [touch](#) (const char \*filename, [uid\\_t](#) user, [gid\\_t](#) group)  
*Create a file and set user and group.*
- char \* [b64enc\\_buf](#) (const char \*message, uint32\_t len, int nonl)  
*Base 64 encode a buffer.*
- char \* [b64enc](#) (const char \*message, int nonl)  
*Base 64 encode a string.*

### 7.44.1 Detailed Description

Utilities commonly used.

@n @verbatim

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- Oorschot have provided useful comments and suggestions during the
- investigation of the HMAC construction.
- 

Definition in file [util.c](#).

## 7.45 src/zlib.c File Reference

Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <zlib.h>
#include "include/dtsapp.h"
```

### Functions

- struct [zobj](#) \* [zcompress](#) (uint8\_t \*buff, uint16\_t len, uint8\_t level)  
*Allocate a buffer and return it with compressed data.*
- void [zuncompress](#) (struct [zobj](#) \*buff, uint8\_t \*obuff)  
*Uncompress zobj buffer to buffer.*
- int [is\\_gzip](#) (uint8\_t \*buf, int buf\_size)  
*check a buffer if it contains gzip magic*
- uint8\_t \* [gzinflatebuf](#) (uint8\_t \*buf\_in, int buf\_size, uint32\_t \*len)  
*Ungzip a buffer.*

### 7.45.1 Detailed Description

Simplified interface to Compress/Uncompress/Test a buffer.

Definition in file [zlib.c](#).