

```
package pack2;
class O
{
    int i;
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        O o1=new O();
        O o2=o1;
        o1.i=10;
        System.out.println(o2.i);
        o2.i=20;
        System.out.println(o1.i);
    }
}
```

Command Prompt

```
D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/K.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/M.java
pack2\M.java:18: error: class, interface, enum, or record expected
    }
    ^
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/N.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.M
0
10
0

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/O.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.O
10
20

D:\intern\modifiers\src>_
```

```
package pack2;
class P
{
    int i;
    static void test(P obj)
    {
        System.out.println("test : "+obj.i);
        obj.i=20;
    }
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        P p1=new P( );
        System.out.println("test:"+p1.i);
        p1.i=10;
        test(p1);
        System.out.println("test : "+p1.i);
        test(p1);
    }
}
```

```
Command Prompt

location: class P
pack2\P.java:17: error: cannot find symbol
        test(p1);
        ^
    symbol:   method test(P)
    location: class P
2 errors

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/P.java
pack2\P.java:15: error: cannot find symbol
        test(p1);
        ^
    symbol:   method test(P)
    location: class P
pack2\P.java:17: error: cannot find symbol
        test(p1);
        ^
    symbol:   method test(P)
    location: class P
2 errors

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/P.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.P
test:0
test : 10
test : 20
test : 20

D:\intern\modifiers\src>
```

```
package pack2;  
class T  
{  
    int i;  
    static T test( )  
{  
    T t1=new T( );  
    t1.i=20;  
    return t1;  
}  
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)  
    {  
        T obj=test( );  
        System.out.println(obj.i);  
    }  
}
```

```
D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/T.java
```

```
D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.T  
20
```

```
D:\intern\modifiers\src>_
```

```
package pack2;
class W
{
    int i;
    static W test( W w1)
    {
        W w2=new W( );
        w2.i=w1.i;
        return w2;
    }
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        W obj=new W( );
        obj.i=20;
        W rv=test(obj);
        System.out.println(rv.i);
    }
}
```

```
Command Prompt

pack2\W.java:7: error: incompatible types: T cannot be converted to W
    W w2=new T( );
           ^
pack2\W.java:8: error: cannot find symbol
    w2.i=w1.i;
           ^
    symbol:   variable w1
    location: class W
pack2\W.java:9: error: incompatible types: W cannot be converted to T
    return w2;
           ^
pack2\W.java:15: error: incompatible types: T cannot be converted to W
    W rv=test(obj);
           ^
4 errors

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/W.java
pack2\W.java:8: error: cannot find symbol
    w2.i=w1.i;
           ^
    symbol:   variable w1
    location: class W
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/W.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.W
20

D:\intern\modifiers\src>
```

```
package pack2;
class X
{
    int i;
    static void test( X obj1,X obj2)
    {
        int i=obj1.i;
        obj1.i=obj2.i;
        obj2.i=i;
    }
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        X x1=new X();
        X x2=new X();
        x1.i=10;
        x2.i=20;
        test(x1,x2);
        System.out.println(x1.i);
        System.out.println(x2.i);
    }
}
```

Command Prompt

```
D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/X.java
pack2\X.java:7: error: cannot find symbol
    int i=obj1.i( );
                ^
    symbol:   method i()
    location: variable obj1 of type X
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/X.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.X
20
10

D:\intern\modifiers\src>
```

```
package pack3;
class A
{
    A()
    {
        System.out.println("from constructor");
    }
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        A a1=new A();
        System.out.println("done");
    }
}
```

Command Prompt

```
D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/X.java
pack2\X.java:7: error: cannot find symbol
    int i=obj1.i( );
               ^
    symbol:   method i()
    location: variable obj1 of type X
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/X.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.X
20
10

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/A.java
pack3\A.java:11: error: package system does not exist
        system.out.println("done");
            ^
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/A.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack3.A
from constructor
done

D:\intern\modifiers\src>
```

```
package pack3;
class B
{
    B()
    {
        System.out.println("from constructor class B");
    }
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        B b1=new B();
        System.out.println("-----");
        B b2=new B();
        System.out.println("done");
    }
}
```

```
Command Prompt

location: variable obj1 of type X
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack2/X.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack2.X
20
10

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/A.java
pack3\A.java:11: error: package system does not exist
        system.out.println("done");
        ^
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/A.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack3.A
from constructor
done

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/B.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack3.B
from constructor class B
-----
from constructor class B
done

D:\intern\modifiers\src>
```

```
package pack3;
class C
{
    int i;
    C()
    {
        System.out.println("from constructor class C");
        i=10;
    }
    public static void main(String[ ] arg)
    {
        C c1=new C( );
        System.out.println("c1.i");
    }
}
```

Command Prompt

```
from constructor class B
done

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/C.java
pack3\C.java:5: error: invalid method declaration; return type required
        B()
        ^
pack3\C.java:13: error: unclosed string literal
        System.out.println("c1.i");
                           ^
2 errors

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/C.java
pack3\C.java:13: error: unclosed string literal
        System.out.println("c1.i");
                           ^
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/C.java
pack3\C.java:13: error: unclosed string literal
        System.out.println("c1.i");
                           ^
1 error

D:\intern\modifiers\src>javac -d ../classes pack3/C.java

D:\intern\modifiers\src>java -cp ../classes pack3.C
from constructor class C
c1.i
```