# **Assignment 4**

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### 1. Program Graph

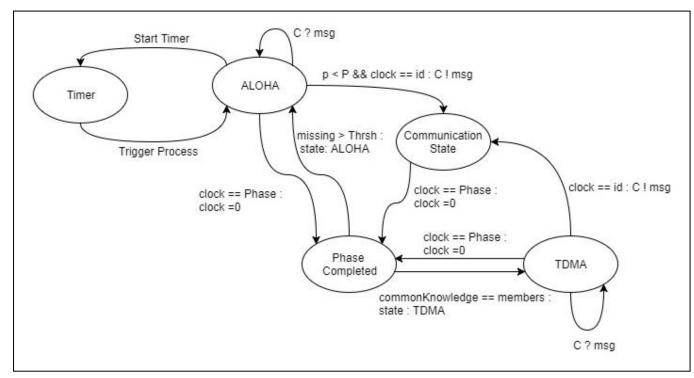


Figure 1: Program graph consisting of all the states of the system.

# 2. Linear Time Properties

#### 1. Liveness Property:

Explanation: Infinitely often all three processes will be in TDAM state.

Condition: ([]<>(tdma))

Macro: #define tdma (tioa\_tdma\_state == 1)

#### 2. Invariance Property:

Explanation: Always all three processes will be transmitting.

Condition: ([](transmission))

Macro: #define transmission (transmission\_state == 1)

#### 3. Liveness Property:

Explanation : Every process eventually enters into TDMA state. Condition : []<state0  $\land$  []<state1  $\land$  []<state3

```
Macro:
```

```
#define state0 (controlPacket[0].msg.state==1)
#define state1 (controlPacket[1].msg.state==1)
#define state2 (controlPacket[2].msg.state==1)
#define state3 (controlPacket[3].msg.state==1)
```

### 4. Safety Property:

Explanation: No two processes transmitting at the same time.

Condition : (!send0  $\lor$  !send1  $\lor$  !send2  $\lor$  !send3)

Macro:

```
#define send0 (nempty(P0P1) && nempty(P0P2) && nempty(P0P3))
#define send1 (nempty(P1P0) && nempty(P1P2) && nempty(P1P3))
#define send2 (nempty(P2P0) && nempty(P2P1) && nempty(P2P3))
#define send3 (nempty(P3P0) && nempty(P3P1) && nempty(P3P2))
```

### 5. Fairness Property:

Explanation: If state is TDMA, then only one process should be sending.

Condition : (!slot0  $\lor$  !slot1  $\lor$  !slot2  $\lor$  !slot3)  $\land$  (tdma)

Macro:

```
#define tdma (tioa_tdma_state == 1)
```

#define slot0 (currentSlot == 0)

#define slot1 (currentSlot == 1)

#define slot2 (currentSlot == 2)

#define slot3 (currentSlot == 3)

## 3. Output

```
#processes: 96
                 ck[0].member[0] = 4
                 ck[0].member[1] = 4

ck[0].member[2] = 4
                 ck[0].member[3] = 4
                 ck[1].member[0] =
                 ck[1].member[1] =
                 ck[1].member[2] =
                 ck[1].member[3] =
                 ck[2].member[0] =
                 ck[2].member[1]
                 ck[2].member[2] = 4
                 ck[2].member[3] = 4
                 ck[3].member[0] = 4
                 ck[3].member[1] = 4
                 ck[3].member[2] = 4
                 ck[3].member[3]
                 counter = 0
                 commonKnowledgeState[0] = 1
                 commonKnowledgeState[1] = 1
                 commonKnowledgeState[2] = 1
                 commonKnowledgeState[3] = 1
                 currentSlot = 29
                 tioa_tdma_state = 1
                 missingMessages[0] = 0
                 missingMessages[1] = 4
                 missingMessages[2] = 4
                 missingMessages[3] = 0
                 timer_tick = 7
numberOfNodes = 4
                 members = 0
                 tranmission_state = 1
                 controlPacket[0].processId = 0
                 controlPacket[0].msg.id = 1
controlPacket[0].msg.state = 0
                 controlPacket[0].msg.members = 4
controlPacket[0].msg.time = 28
                 controlPacket[1].processId = 0
                 controlPacket[1].msg.id = 1
                 controlPacket[1].msg.state = 0
                 controlPacket[1].msg.members = 4
                 controlPacket[1].msg.time = 27
                 controlPacket[2].processId = 0
                 controlPacket[2].msg.id = 1
                 controlPacket[2].msg.state = 1
                 controlPacket[2].msg.members = 4
                 controlPacket[2].msg.time = 26
                 controlPacket[3].processId = 0
                 controlPacket[3].msg.id = 1
                 controlPacket[3].msg.state = 0
                 controlPacket[3].msg.members =
                 controlPacket[3].msg.time = 25
```

Figure 2: Output of the Spin Model checker