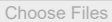


```
!pip install pandas scikit-learn matplotlib seaborn
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.22.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas) (2024.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas) (2024.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (4.55.3)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (11.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.17.0)
```

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```

 No file chosen Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to

```
data = pd.read_csv(list(uploaded.keys())[0])
```

```
print(data.head())
```

```

obj_ID      alpha      delta      u      g      r  \
0  1.237661e+18  135.689107  32.494632  23.87882  22.27530  20.39501
1  1.237665e+18  144.826101  31.274185  24.77759  22.83188  22.58444
2  1.237661e+18  142.188790  35.582444  25.26307  22.66389  20.60976
3  1.237663e+18  338.741038  -0.402828  22.13682  23.77656  21.61162
4  1.237680e+18  345.282593  21.183866  19.43718  17.58028  16.49747

      i      z  run_ID  rerun_ID  cam_col  field_ID  spec_obj_ID  \
0  19.16573  18.79371   3606      301      2        79  6.543777e+18
1  21.16812  21.61427   4518      301      5       119  1.176014e+19
2  19.34857  18.94827   3606      301      2       120  5.152200e+18
3  20.50454  19.25010   4192      301      3       214  1.030107e+19
4  15.97711  15.54461   8102      301      3       137  6.891865e+18

      class  redshift  plate  MJD  fiber_ID
0  GALAXY   0.634794   5812  56354      171
1  GALAXY   0.779136  10445  58158      427
2  GALAXY   0.644195   4576  55592      299
3  GALAXY   0.932346   9149  58039      775
4  GALAXY   0.116123   6121  56187      842
```

```
print(data.info())
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 100000 entries, 0 to 99999
Data columns (total 18 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0  obj_ID      100000 non-null  float64
 1  alpha       100000 non-null  float64
 2  delta       100000 non-null  float64
 3  u           100000 non-null  float64
 4  g           100000 non-null  float64
 5  r           100000 non-null  float64
 6  i           100000 non-null  float64
 7  z           100000 non-null  float64
 8  run_ID      100000 non-null  int64
 9  rerun_ID    100000 non-null  int64
10  cam_col     100000 non-null  int64
11  field_ID    100000 non-null  int64
12  spec_obj_ID 100000 non-null  float64
```

```

13 class      100000 non-null object
14 redshift    100000 non-null float64
15 plate       100000 non-null int64
16 MJD         100000 non-null int64
17 fiber_ID    100000 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(10), int64(7), object(1)
memory usage: 13.7+ MB
None

```

```
features = ['u', 'g', 'r', 'i', 'z', 'redshift']
```

```
X = data[features]
```

```
y = data['class']
```

```
y = y.astype('category').cat.codes
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
svm_model = SVC(kernel='rbf', C=1, gamma='scale', random_state=42)
```

```
svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred_svm = svm_model.predict(X_test)
```

```
knn_model = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
```

```
knn_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred_knn = knn_model.predict(X_test)
```

```
print("SVM Classification Report:")
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_svm))
```

```

→ SVM Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0           0.97       0.97       0.97       11860
     1           0.97       0.89       0.93       3797
     2           0.94       1.00       0.97       4343

 accuracy          0.96          0.96          0.96       20000
 macro avg         0.96          0.95          0.96       20000
 weighted avg      0.96          0.96          0.96       20000

```

```
print("k-NN Classification Report:")
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_knn))
```

```

→ k-NN Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0           0.97       0.97       0.97       11860
     1           0.95       0.91       0.93       3797
     2           0.96       1.00       0.98       4343

 accuracy          0.96          0.96          0.96       20000
 macro avg         0.96          0.96          0.96       20000
 weighted avg      0.96          0.96          0.96       20000

```

```
fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 5))
```

```
sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_svm), annot=True, fmt="d", ax=axes[0], cmap="Blues")
```

```
axes[0].set_title("SVM Confusion Matrix")
```

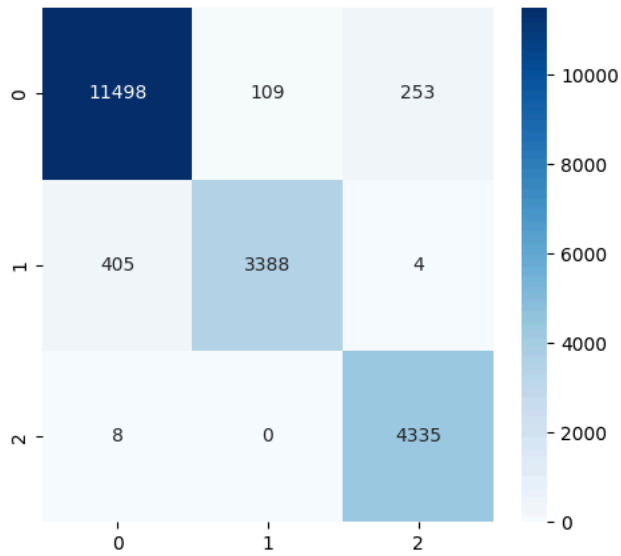
```
sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_knn), annot=True, fmt="d", ax=axes[1], cmap="Greens")
```

```
axes[1].set_title("k-NN Confusion Matrix")
```

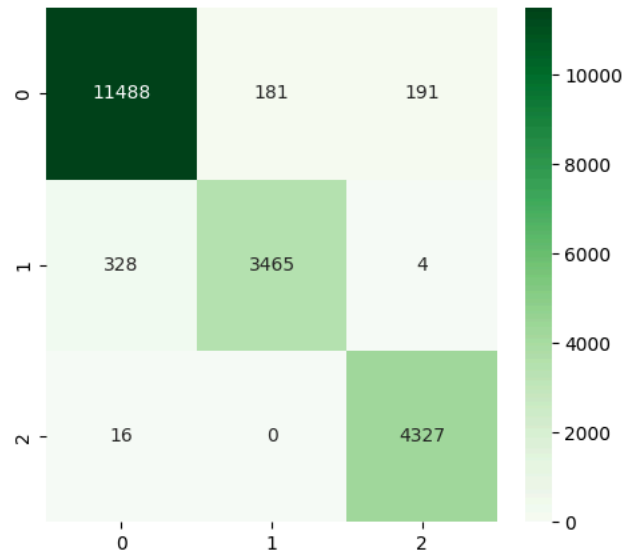
```
plt.show()
```



SVM Confusion Matrix



k-NN Confusion Matrix



```
accuracy_svm = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_svm)
accuracy_knn = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_knn)
```

```
print(f"SVM Accuracy: {accuracy_svm:.2f}")
print(f"k-NN Accuracy: {accuracy_knn:.2f}")
```



```
SVM Accuracy: 0.96
k-NN Accuracy: 0.96
```