

SQL Data Analyst Project

Advanced Data Analytics

"Answer business questions"

- Complex Queries
- Window Functions
- CTE
- Subqueries
- Reports

Change-over-Time Trends



- Analyze how a measure evolves over time.
- Helps track trends and identify seasonality in your data.

→ Formula:

$\sum [\text{Measure}] \text{ By } [\text{Date Dimension}]$

Ex. Total Sales by year

Average cost by month

- For this kind of Analysis usually we target fact table. Because it has measures & dates.

2024	300
2025	100
2026	200



Cumulative Analysis



- Aggregate the data proactively over time.
- Understand whether our business is growing or declining

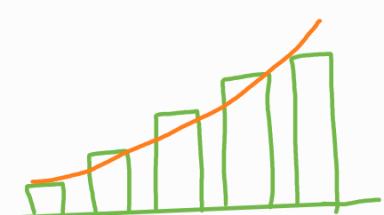
→ Formula :-

$$\sum [\text{Cumulative measure}] \text{ By } [\text{Date Dimension}]$$

Ex. Running total Sales by year

Moving Average of Sales by month

2024	300	300	Cumulative
2025	100	400	
2026	200	600	



NOTE: Window Functions
for this Analysis

Performance Analysis



- Comparing the current value to a target value.
- Helps measure success and compare performance.

→ Formula :-

$$\text{Current [measure]} - \text{Target [measure]}$$

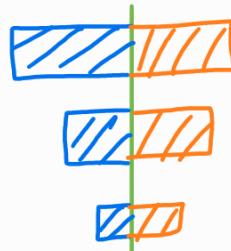
Ex. Current Sales - Average Sales

Current Year Sales - Previous Year Sales

→ YOY Analysis

Current Sales - lowest Sales

	Current	target (Avg)	Performance
A	200	200	0
B	300	200	100
C	100	200	100



NOTE: WINDOW FUNⁿS [Agg. windowFunction / value window funⁿ]

Part - to - whole Proportional Analysis



- Analyze how an individual part is performing Compared to the overall, allowing us to understand which category has the greatest impact on the business.

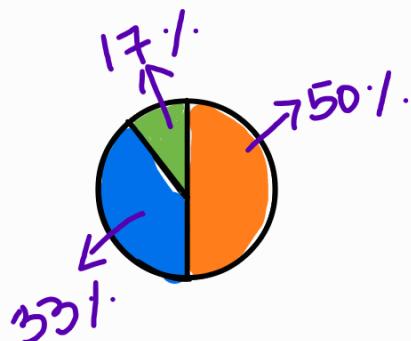
→ Formula:-

$$([\text{measure}] / \text{Total } [\text{measure}]) * 100 \text{ By } [\text{Dimension}]$$

Ex: $(\text{Sales} / \text{Total Sales}) * 100$ By category

$(\text{Quantity} / \text{Total Quantity}) * 100$ By country

A	200	33%
B	300	50%
C	100	17%



Data Segmentation

- Group the data based on a specific range. Help understand the correlation between two measures.

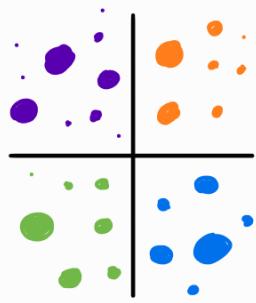
→ Formula:-

$$[\text{measure}] \text{ by } [\text{measure}]$$

Ex: Total Products by Sales Range

Total Customers by Age

Σ	Categorize	
3	50	7
4	100	
5	150	6
1	200	
10	250	15
5	300	



NOTE:- CASE WHEN STATEMENT
use ↗