

SQL Data Analyst Project

Advanced Data Analytics

"Answer business questions"

- complex queries
- window Functions
- CTE
- Subqueries
- Reports

Change-over-Time Trends

- Analyze how a measure evolves over time.
- Helps track trends and identify seasonality in your data.

→ Formula:

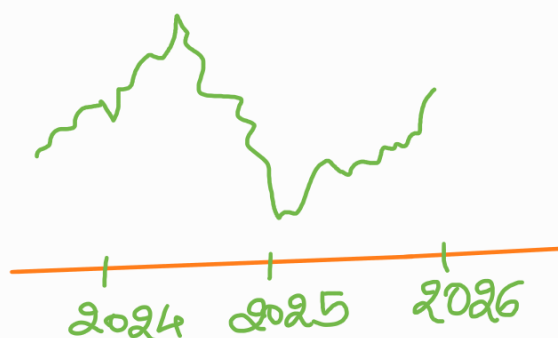
Σ [Measure] By [Date Dimension]

Ex. Total sales by year

Average cost by month

- for this kind of Analys usually we target fact table. Because
t here we have measures & Dates.

2024	300
2025	100
2026	200



Cumulative Analysis



- Aggregate the data proactively over time.
- Understand whether our business is growing or declining

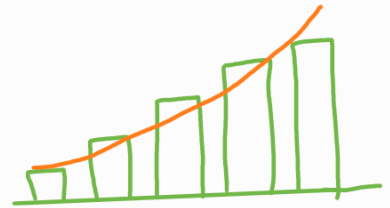
→ Formula:-

Σ [Cumulative measure] By [Date Dimension]

Ex. Running total Sales by year

Moving Average of Sales by month

2024	300	300	← cumulative
2025	100	400	
2026	200	600	



NOTE: window Functions
for this Analysis

Performance Analysis



- Comparing the current value to a target value.
- Helps measure success and compare performance.

→ Formula:-

Current [measure] - Target [measure]

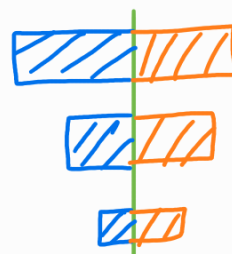
Ex. Current Sales - Average Sales

Current Year Sales - Previous Year Sales

→ YOY Analysis

Current Sales - lowest Sales

	current	target	
	↓	↓	
A	200	200	0 ← Performance
B	300	200	100
C	100	200	100



NOTE: WINDOW Funⁿ [Agg. windowFunction/value window funⁿ]

Part - to - whole Proportional Analysis



- Analyze how an individual part is performing compared to the overall, allowing us to understand which category has the greatest impact on the business.

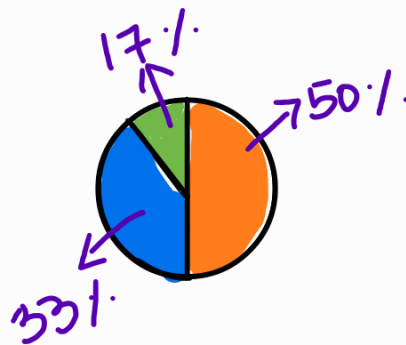
→ Formula:-

$$([measure] / Total [measure]) * 100 \text{ By } [Dimension]$$

Ex. $(Sales / Total Sales) * 100$ By category

$(Quantity / Total Quantity) * 100$ By country

A	200	33 %
B	300	50 %
C	100	17 %



Data Segmentation

- Group the data based on a specific range. Help understand the correlation between two measures.

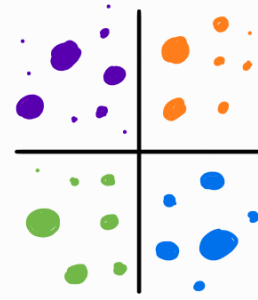
→ Formula:-

$$[measure] \text{ by } [measure]$$

Ex. Total Products by Sales Range

Total Customers by Age

Σ ↓		↓ Categorize	
3	50	↘	Low
4	100	↘	
5	150	↘	Medium
1	200	↘	
10	250	↘	Large
5	300	↘	



NOTE: CASE WHEN STATEMENT
Use ↗