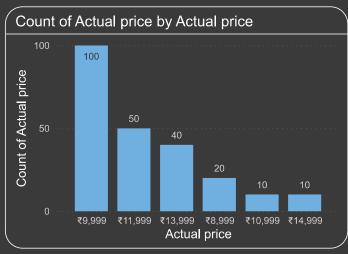
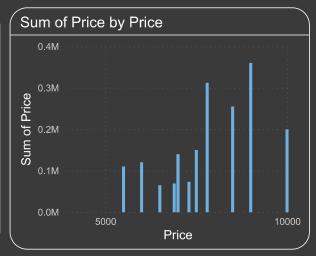
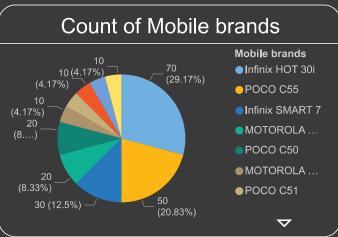
MOBILE DASHBOARD









RATINGS 4

AVERAGE PRICE 7.72K

