

1. Differences between Manual testing and Automated testing

Manual testing :

- Test cases are executed manually with human interface, without using any tools.
- Testing consumes time.
- It is used for small applications.
- Programming is not required for executing .

Automated testing:

- Test cases are executed with the help of tools.
- consumes less time as machine does the testing.
- Programming is required for executing .
- Re-useability of test cases.
- It is used for large applications.

2. Differences between Black Box testing and white box testing

Black box testing:

- Black Box testing is also called as Functional testing technique.
- It is applicable to high-level testing.
- Programming knowledge is not required.
- Implementation knowledge is not required.
- It is performed by testers.

White box testing:

- White box testing is also called as structural testing technique.
- It is applicable to low-level testing.

- ° Programming knowledge is required.
- ° Implementation knowledge is required
- ° It is performed by Developers.