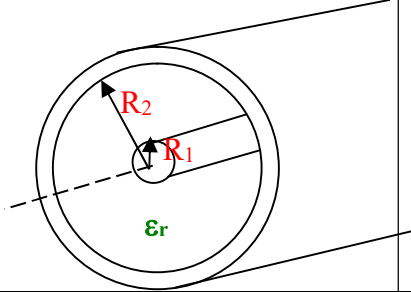
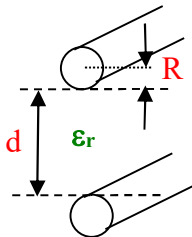
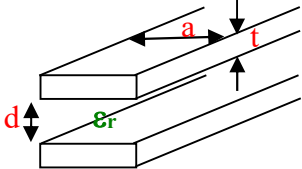
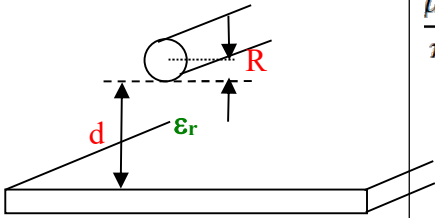
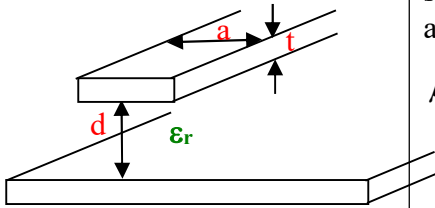
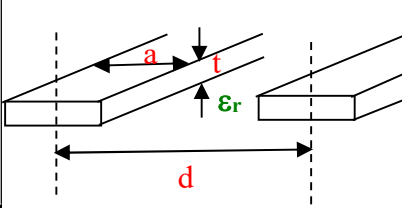


Configuració	Esquema	L' (autoinducció per unitat de longitud)	C' (capacitat per unitat de longitud)	$Z_C = \sqrt{\frac{L'}{C'}}$ impedància característica
Espai lliure (buit)	ona EM propagant-se pel buit sense noses	μ_0 $= 4 \cdot \pi \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ H/m}$	ϵ_0 $= 8,8542 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \approx 377 \Omega$
Dos conductors coaxials		$\frac{\mu_0}{2\pi} \ln\left(\frac{R_2}{R_1}\right)$	$\frac{2\pi\epsilon_0\epsilon_r}{\ln\left(\frac{R_2}{R_1}\right)}$	$\frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \ln\left(\frac{R_2}{R_1}\right)$ $\approx \frac{60 \Omega}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \cdot \ln\left(\frac{R_2}{R_1}\right)$
Parell de cables paral·lels		$\frac{\mu_0}{\pi} \ln\left(\frac{R+d}{R}\right)$	$\frac{\pi\epsilon_0\epsilon_r}{\ln\left(\frac{R+d}{R}\right)}$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \ln\left(\frac{R+d}{R}\right)$ $\approx \frac{120 \Omega}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \cdot \ln\left(\frac{R+d}{R}\right)$
Parell de pistes paral·leles (una sobre l'altra)		si $a \gg d \gg t$: $\mu_0 \frac{d}{a}$	si $a \gg d \gg t$: $\epsilon_0\epsilon_r \frac{a}{d}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \frac{d}{a}$ $\approx \frac{377 \Omega}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \cdot \frac{d}{a}$
Cable sobre pla de massa		$\frac{\mu_0}{\pi} \ln\left(\frac{2d+R}{R}\right)$	$\frac{\pi\epsilon_0\epsilon_r}{\ln\left(\frac{2d+R}{R}\right)}$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \ln\left(\frac{2d+R}{R}\right)$ $\approx \frac{120 \Omega}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \cdot \ln\left(\frac{2d+R}{R}\right)$
Pista sobre pla de massa		si $a \gg d$: $\mu_0 \frac{d}{a}$	si $a \gg d$: $\epsilon_0\epsilon_r \frac{a}{d}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \frac{d}{a}$ $\approx \frac{377 \Omega}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \cdot \frac{d}{a}$
Parell de pistes paral·leles (una al costat de l'altra)		si $a \gg d \gg t$: $\frac{\mu_0}{\pi} \beta$	si $a \gg d \gg t$: $\frac{\pi\epsilon_0\epsilon_r}{\beta}$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\epsilon_0}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \beta$ $\approx \frac{120 \Omega}{\sqrt{\epsilon_r}} \cdot \beta$
		on: $\beta \equiv \frac{d}{a} \ln\left(\frac{d}{d-a}\right) + \ln\left(\frac{d-a}{a}\right)$		