

The results below are generated from an R script.

```
# Load the ggplot2 package
# Set the working directory to the root of your DSC 520 directory
# Load the 'data/r4ds/heights.csv' to

library(ggplot2)
theme_set(theme_minimal())
setwd("C:/Users/ait0s/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/dsc520")
heights_df <- read.csv("data/r4ds/heights.csv")
summary(heights_df)

# https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/reference/geom_boxplot.html
# Create boxplots of sex vs. earn and race vs. earn using 'geom_point()'
# and 'geom_boxplot()'

# sex vs. earn

ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=sex, y=earn)) + geom_point()+ geom_boxplot()

# race vs. earn

ggplot(heights_df, aes(x=race, y=earn)) + geom_point()+ geom_boxplot()

# https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/reference/geom_bar.html
# Using 'geom_bar()' plot a bar chart of the number of records for each 'sex'

ggplot(heights_df, aes(sex)) + geom_bar()

# Using 'geom_bar()' plot a bar chart of the number of records for each race

ggplot(heights_df, aes(race)) + geom_bar()

# Create a horizontal bar chart by adding 'coord_flip()' to the previous plot

ggplot(heights_df, aes(race)) + geom_bar() + coord_flip()

# https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/ggplot2/versions/3.3.0/topics/geom_path
# Load the file "data/nytimes/covid-19-data/us-states.csv" and
# assign it to the 'covid_df' dataframe
```

```

covid_df <- read.csv("data/nytimes/covid-19-data/us-states.csv")

head(covid_df)

# Parse the date column using 'as.Date()'

covid_df$date <- as.Date(covid_df$date)

# Create three dataframes named 'california_df', 'ny_df', and 'florida_df'
# containing the data from California, New York, and Florida

California

california_df <- covid_df[ which( covid_df$state == "California"), ]

summary(california_df)

# New York

ny_df <- covid_df[ which( covid_df$state == "New York"), ]

summary(ny_df)

# Florida

florida_df <- covid_df[ which( covid_df$state == "Florida"), ]

summary(florida_df)

# Plot the number of cases in Florida using 'geom_line()'

ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, y=cases, group=1)) + geom_line()

Add lines for New York and California to the plot

ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases)) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases)) +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases))

# Use the colors "darkred", "darkgreen", and "steelblue" for Florida,
# New York, and California

```

```

ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y =cases), color = "darkred", ) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases), color = "darkgreen") +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases), color = "steelblue")

# Add a legend to the plot using 'scale_colour_manual'
# Add a blank (" ") label to the x-axis and the label "Cases" to the y axis

ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases, colour = "Florida")) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases, colour="New York")) +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases, colour="California")) +
  scale_colour_manual("",
    breaks = c("Florida", "New York", "California"),
    values = c("darkred", "darkgreen", "steelblue")) +
  xlab(" ") + ylab("Cases")

# Scale the y axis using 'scale_y_log10()'

ggplot(data=florida_df, aes(x=date, group=1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = cases, colour = "Florida")) +
  geom_line(data=ny_df, aes(y = cases, colour="New York")) +
  geom_line(data=california_df, aes(y = cases, colour="California")) +
  scale_colour_manual("",
    breaks = c("Florida", "New York", "California"),
    values = c("darkred", "darkgreen", "steelblue")) +
  xlab(" ") + ylab("Cases") + scale_y_log10()

## Error: <text>:96:5: unexpected symbol
## 95:
## 96: Add lines
##      ^

```

The R session information (including the OS info, R version and all packages used):

```

sessionInfo()

## R version 4.3.0 (2023-04-21 ucrt)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 11 x64 (build 22621)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.utf8 LC_CTYPE=C
## [3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC_TIME=English_United States.utf8
##
## time zone: America/New_York

```

```
## tzcode source: internal
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats      graphics  grDevices utils      datasets  methods   base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] ggplot2_3.4.2
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] vctrs_0.6.2      cli_3.6.1        knitr_1.43        rlang_1.1.1       xfun_0.39
## [6] highr_0.10       DBI_1.1.3         generics_0.1.3    labeling_0.4.2     glue_1.6.2
## [11] bit_4.0.5        colorspace_2.1-0  htmltools_0.5.5   fansi_1.0.4        rsconnect_0.8.29
## [16] scales_1.2.1     rmarkdown_2.23    grid_4.3.0        pander_0.6.5       tibble_3.2.1
## [21] munsell_0.5.0    evaluate_0.21     fastmap_1.1.1     yaml_2.3.7         lifecycle_1.0.3
## [26] memoise_2.0.1    compiler_4.3.0    dplyr_1.1.2       RSQLite_2.3.1      blob_1.2.4
## [31] pkgconfig_2.0.3  Rcpp_1.0.10       rstudioapi_0.14   farver_2.1.1       digest_0.6.31
## [36] R6_2.5.1         tidyselect_1.2.0  utf8_1.2.3        pillar_1.9.0       magrittr_2.0.3
## [41] withr_2.5.0      tools_4.3.0       bit64_4.0.5       gtable_0.3.3       cachem_1.0.8

Sys.time()

## [1] "2023-07-20 01:08:06 EDT"
```