

The Spartacus International Gay Travel Index rates all of the Spartacus destinations listed in the Spartacus International Gay Guide according to the laws and local customs of each country. We have 14 categories ranging from gay-marriage to death penalty for homosexuals. The countries are colour coded with dark green being the most liberal and gay-friendly countries down to red for the most dangerous countries for homosexuals to visit and live in.

This list will be updated on a regular basis, allowing trends to be seen–positive as well as negative changes to our gay world. You can find the explaination of our points system on the last page.

Last updated: 5. July 2013

## EXPLANATION OF OUR POINTS SYSTEM FOR OUR GAY TRAVEL INDEX

Our Gay Travel Index is divided into positive and negative categories. On the left hand side the positive (in green) and on the right the negative attributes (in red).

Some of the categories have a maximum of 3 levels and for this reason a maximum of 3 points can be awarded. In the case of the death sentence, due to its severity and also because there are 5 countries worldwide which implement the death sentence for those caught interacting in homosexual terms, a maximum of -5 points are attributed to these countries – ensuring that these countris are at the bottom of our list.

Some of the negative categories reflect the degree of negative influence – for example the category »religious influence«. Because the influence of the Catholic church is stronger in the Vatican City than it is in Portugal for example (where the Catholic church still plays an important negative role) the Vatican City was »awarded« -2 points and Portugal only -1.

A category which is not positively influenced or negatively affected is generally rated with a »0« (as zero is neither positive nor negative).

The constantly changing political influences will be reflected in our updates, which will take place several times per year. A new category will then be added, showing the ranking position from the previous index listing.

쁄	SPORTACUS GAY TRAVEL INDEX		Anti-discrimina- tion legislation	age / ership	ion ed	LGBT-Marketing	Equal Age of Consent	ous	avel tions	Anti-gay laws	Homosexuality illegal	Pride banned	Locals hostile	cution	Sis	Death sentences
Ranking	COUNTRY	Total	Anti-d tion le	Marriage / Partnership	Adoption allowed	-1851	Equal Age Consent	Religious influence	HIV-travel restrictions	Anti-g	Homos illegal	Pride	Locals	Prosecution	Murders	Death
1	Sweden	9	3	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Belgium	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	France <sup>21</sup>	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Netherlands	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	<b>Denmark</b> <sup>5</sup>	7	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Iceland	7	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Uruguay	7	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Canada <sup>2</sup>	6	2	2	2	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	New Zealand	6	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Norway	6	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Spain	6	2	2	2	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
13	Germany <sup>6</sup>	5	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	St. Maarten	5	2	2	2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
15	<b>Argentina</b> <sup>1</sup>	4	0	2	2	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Austria	4	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Finland	4	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Luxembourg	4	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Portugal <sup>4</sup>	4	3	2	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Switzerland	4	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Australia <sup>14</sup>	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Brazil <sup>7</sup>	3	1	2	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Czech Republic	3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Estonia	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	French Polynesia	3	2	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Greenland	3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ireland <sup>22</sup>	3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slovenia	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0



Ranking	SPORTACUS GAY TRAVEL INDEX COUNTRY	Total	Anti-discrimina- tion legislation	Marriage / Partnership	Adoption allowed	LGBT-Marketing	Equal Age of Consent	Religious influence	HIV-travel restrictions	Anti-gay laws	Homosexuality illegal	Pride banned	Locals hostile	Prosecution	Murders	Death sentences
21	South Africa	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
30	Andorra	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Gibraltar	2	1	0	0	0	1	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0
	Guadeloupe	2	2	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Israel <sup>8</sup>	2	1	1	0	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Liechtenstein	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Martinique	2	2	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	New Caledonia	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Reunion	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38	Aruba	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Bulgaria	1	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cambodia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Croatia <sup>23</sup> Curacao	1	2	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Hungary	1	0	0	0	1 0	1	0 -1	0	0	0	0	-1 -1	0	0	0
	Italy	1	1	0	0	0	1	-1 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Mexico	1	1	0	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Thailand	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	USA <sup>20</sup>	1	1	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
48	Albania	0	2	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0
	Bosnia-Hercegovina <sup>16</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
	Bonaire	0	-	0	0	0	1	-	-	-	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	China/Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Costa Rica	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Chile <sup>24</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guam	0	-	-	-	0	1	-1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Malta	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Philippines	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
60	Virgin Islands (USA) <sup>15</sup> Azerbaijan	0 -1	0	0	0	0	0	-1 0	0	0	0	0 -1	-1 -1	0	0	0
00	Bermuda	-1 -1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Bolivia	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	British Virgin Islands	-1	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Cyprus	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Greece	-1	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Japan	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Kazakhstan	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Kosovo	-1	2	0	0	0	1	-2	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0
	Laos	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Latvia	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
	Moldovia	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
	Montenegro	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0



Ranking	SPORTACUS GAY TRAVEL INDEX	_	Anti-discrimina- tion legislation	Marriage / Partnership	Adoption allowed	LGBT-Marketing	Equal Age of Consent	Religious influence	HIV-travel restrictions	Anti-gay laws	Homosexuality illegal	Pride banned	Locals hostile	Prosecution	Murders	Death sentences
Ran	COUNTRY	Total	Anti tion	Mar Part	Ado allo	851	Equ	Reli influ	HIIV. rest	Anti	Homos illegal	Prid	Loca	Pros	Mur	Dea
60	Nicaragua	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
74	Armenia <sup>25</sup>	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Colombia <sup>11</sup>	-2	1	1	0	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Dominican Republic	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ecuador	-2	0	1	0	0	1	-1	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	El Salvador	-2	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Fiji <sup>12</sup>	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Georgia (Europe)	-2	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Kyrgyzstan	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Macedonia	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Mongolia	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Paraguay	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Puerto Rico <sup>10</sup>	-2	2	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Taiwan	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ukraine	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
	Venezuela	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Vanuatu Cara Varda	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
90	Cape Verde	-3 -	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Cuba Grenada	-3 -3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0 -1	0 -1	0	-1 0	0 -1	-2 0	0
	Guatemala	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	India	-3 -3	0	0	0	0	0	-1 -1	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Korea South	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Lebanon	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0
	Lithuania	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
	Nepal	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	-1	0	0
	Poland	-3	1	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
	Romania	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	-1	0	0	0
	Senegal	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0
	Serbia	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	-1	-2	0	0	0
	Sri Lanka	-3	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0
	Turkey	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	-1	0	0
105	Barbados <sup>9</sup>	-4	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0
	Belize	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0
	Honduras	-4	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Indonesia <sup>13</sup>	-4	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	-2	0	0
	Kenya	-4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
	Mauritius	-4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
	Myanmar	-4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
	Panama	-4	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	-1	0	0
	Peru <sup>17</sup>	-4	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	-1	0	0	-2	0	0	0
	Saint Kitts & Nevis	-4	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0
	Singapore	-4	0	0	0	0	1	0	-3	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
	Tunisia	-4	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0



Ranking	Spartacus GAY TRAVEL INDEX COUNTRY	Total	Anti-discrimina- tion legislation	Marriage / Partnership	Adoption allowed	LGBT-Marketing	Equal Age of Consent	Religious influence	HIV-travel restrictions	Anti-gay laws	Homosexuality illegal	Pride banned	Locals hostile	Prosecution	Murders	Death sentences
104	Zambia	-4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
118	Belarus <sup>26</sup>	-5	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	-1	-2	-2	0	0
	Madagascar	-5	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0
	Morocco	-5	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
	Namibia	-5	0	0	0	0	1	0	-2	-1	-1	0	0	-2	0	0
	Oman	-5	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0
	Pakistan	-5	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0
	Syria	-5	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0
125	Bahamas	-6	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-2	-1	0	0	-1	0	-2	0
	Zimbabwe	-6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-2	0
127	Vatican City	-7	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	-1	-1	0	-2	-2	0	0
	Bahrain <sup>18</sup>	-7	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-2	0	0	0	-2	-1	0	0
	Maledives	-7	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	-1	-1	0	-2	-1	0	0
130	Malaysia	-8	0	0	0	0	1	-2	-1	-2	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
131	Egypt	-9	0	0	0	0	1	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	-1
132	Nigeria	-10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-2	-1	0	-1	-2	0	-5
	Tanzania	-10	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	-2	-2	0
134	Jamaica	-11	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2	-2	0	-2	-2	-2	0
	Jordan	-11	0	0	0	0	1	-2	-3	-1	0	0	-2	-2	-2	0
	Russia	-11	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-3	-1	0	-2	-2	-1	-2	0
137	United Arab Emirates	-12	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-2	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	0	-5
138	Iran	-13	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-2	-5

- 1 In Argentina the anti-discrimination laws are still in the process
- 2 In Canada the adoption laws vary per province. Same-sex-adoption is however possible countrywide.
- 3 In Northern Ireland the legal situation for same-sex adoption is unclear. From 2015 marriage for homosexuals will be legal in the UK.
- 4 In Portugal gay or lesbian individuals can adopt children but not as couples.
- 5 In Denmark the homo's marriage is possible since the 15. June 2012 and it can even be carried out in a church.
- 6 In Germany, due to the federal government system, there are varying regulations regarding arrival/residence HIV. For example in Bavaria someone who is HIV-positive can be denied entry. The Federal Constitutional Court has stipulated in several renditions of judgment that the politicians implement the same rights for gay men and lesbians which apply to heterosexuals.
- 7 On the 14th of May 2013 the National Council of Brazilian Justice passed an unambiguous 14-1 decision in which all registered partnerships can be amended into a homo marriage. Herewith the homo marriage was passed de facto for the entire country of Brazil.
- 8 In Israel a civil marriage for both homosexual and heterosexual couples is not possible as marriage can only be performed by a Rabbi. This problem does not only apply to gays and lesbians but also heterosexuals belonging to different religious affiliations. There are limited anti discrimination laws (exception: certain religious groups).
- 9 In Barbados the law making homosexuality illegal is currently in a review process.
- 10 In 2009 Puerto Rico proposed a law to protect against discrimination on the grounds of sexual identity. This proposal was re-

- jected as Puerto Rico must conform to some of the US legislation. Therefore the ban on Hate Crimes also applies here.
- 11 In Colombia there is currently a discussion regarding same-sex marriage, after the highest court in the country demanded that a law be introduced by 2013 in which gay marriage may not be dedined as this would not confirm with the Colombian constitution.
- 12 In Fiji a new constitution is being created which should be completed by 2013. Discrimination on the basis of sexual identity has been addressed. Fiji was the second country worldwide to include anti-discrimination in their constitution (1997) in 2009 this constitution was however abolished. Whether a ban of discrimination will be included in the new constitution remains to be seen.
- 13 In Indonesia homosexuality is legal, however, in the province Aceh the sharia laws apply but only to believers of Islam. In the province Djakarta homosexual is legally seen as spiritual disturbance and »sufferers« have no protective rights.
- 14 In Australia a debate on the introduction of a national regulation regarding the gay marriage or civil partnership is currently taking place with uncertain outcome. In June, 2012 Queensland abolished the possibility of the lending maternity for single and homosexual couples. However, another application to the abolition of the registered life partnership found no majority.
- 15 The Virgin Islands of the USA have the same legal status as Puerto Rico regarding the USA. Here there is also a ban on hate crimes.
- 16 Bosnia-Hercegovina passed an unclear anti-discrimination law in 2009 in which a ban on discrimination against vsexual expression« is mentioned. There is a reference that »sexual identity« is not meant in this case. It is obvious that an attempt to adhere to the minimum requirements from the EU has been made, in order to be accepted into the EU.

- 17 Consensual homosexual acts in Peru between adults are legal. An exception applies for members of the military and police, who can be prosecuted with a prison sentence ranging from 60 days to 20 years or suspension from duty.
- 18 In Bahrain although the paragraph referring to sodomy was abolished in 1976 from the local legal code, gay men can still be punished with imprisonment according to the laws regarding summorals behaviour.
- 19 In Uruguay, the law concerning the legalization of gay marriage was signed on the 03.05.2013 by President JosE Mujica and comes in effect on the 01st of August 2013.
- 20 USA: See the individual listings for each US state.
- 21 In February 2013 France made far-reaching changes in favour of homosexuals. The so-called homo-marriage is legally equal to heterosexual marriage. Adoption has been fundamentally changed, giving homosexuals the right to adoption.
- 22 The Employment Equality Act allows religious-run workplaces exemption from its anti-discrimination provisions in order to protect their ethos.
- 23 Croatian Prime Minister Zolan Milanovic publicly expressed being in favour of a law allowing registered partnerships and announced the introduction of a bill. With it an adaptation to the guidelines of the EU would be applied.
- 24 In Chile an anti-discrimination law was passed in May, 2012 which also includes the protection from discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation.
- 25 From Armenia we received many reports of illegal violence from police against homosexuals.
- 26 The Equality Day Event was forbidden by authorities in Belarus.



# GAY TRAVEL INDEX USA

As the legal situation for homosexuals in the different US states is so varied, we have listed each of the 50 states which make up the USA.

General remark: in the actual list the federal states we have negatively rated states which have expressly anchored anti-gay laws which include the ban of gay marriage in their constitution. Hence, the states Kentucky, Louisiana, Tennessee, Georgia, Mississippi, Arkansas and South Carolina fall in the ranking, although the general law position compared with our last ranking nothing has changed.

Movement is taking place in the USA nowadays in the area of the rights for the Queer Community. During the presidential election campaign, Obama was the first president who publically supports gay marriage (at the same time, nevertheless, the federal states have the final decision). In the different federal states the contrary political decisions are being taken which are then often challenged by a referendum from local people. On the 26th June 2013 the US Supreme Court made two important rulings with regards to gay marriage: The first being that the DOMA (Defense of Marriage Act) which was in place since 1996 was overturned as it was found to be unconstitutional. The DOMA forced the Federal Office to recognise traditional marriages only. That meant that gay marriage in the individual states where not recognised or considered in respect to issues such as federal tax laws.

A second important ruling involved the year long dispute in California. Here the Supreme Court did not see itself as responsible and referred the case back to the State of California. Here the decision from the highest Californian court, that the ban of gay marriage, brought about by the referendum was illegal and the ban was lifted.

- In Texas as a result from a supreme court ruling from 2003 in the case Lawrence VS Texas the sodomy law was deemed to contradict the constitution of the USA. The sodomy laws are however still found in the code of law in Texas, although no longer enforced.
- 2 s. General remark.
- 3 On 6th November 2012 a referendum which aimed to ban same sex marriage was unsuccessful. Thus the bill finally passed through all political instances in June 2012 and is now legally valid.
- 4 In Delaware, the introduction of the homo marriage was concluded in May after initially the registered partnership was introduced in 2012. As of July 2013 gay marriage is legal in Delaware.
- 5 In North Carolina the ban of gay marriage has been anchored in the constitution after a referendum in May 2012.
- 6 During the presidential election 2012 a referendum was defeated which aimed to prohibit same-sex marriage. The same-sex bill will be legally valid from January 2013.
- 7 In Florida adoption by homosexual couples is theoretically possible, ever since a legal ruling from 2010, but because the constitution has not been amended an explicit ban on adoption continues to exist.
- 8 In Illinois same sex marriage could be legalised in Autumn. The ballot should have taken place in May, but the proponents could not reach a majority for their suit in Congress. The Senate has already approved this law.
- 9 A referendum which aimed to ban same-sex marriage was rejected by the citizens of Minnesota. There is still a possibility that a bill can be brought into force, legalizing same sex marriage.
- 10 In Maine, the same sex marriage came into effect on the 29.12. 2012 after a referendum for a ban failed in November 2012.
- 11 On the 2nd of May 2013 Rhode Island passed a law on gay marriage allowing marriage for same sexual couples as of 1 August 2013.

bo	Spartacus GAY TRAVEL INDEX		Anti-discrimina- tion legislation	ge/ ship	u p	LGBT-Marketing	ge of t	us ce	y laws	nostile
Ranking	STATE	Total	Anti-dis tion leg	Marriage / Partnership	Adoption allowed	LGBT-N	Equal Age of Consent	Religious influence	Anti-gay laws	Locals hostile
1	California <sup>2</sup>	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
	District of Columbia	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
	Massachusetts	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
	New York	8	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
5	Connecticut	7	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Maine <sup>10</sup>	7	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
	New Hampshire	7	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
9	Vermont Colorado	7 6	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0 -1
9	Delaware <sup>4</sup>	6	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
	lowa	6	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	-1
	Illinois <sup>8</sup>	6	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Maryland <sup>6</sup>	6	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Oregon	6	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Rhode Island <sup>11</sup>	6	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
16	Nevada	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Washington <sup>3</sup>	5	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
18	Minnesota <sup>9</sup>	4	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	New Jersey	4	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	-1
20	New Mexico	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Wisconsin	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
22	Pennsylvania	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Hawaii	2	2	1	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
	Florida <sup>7</sup>	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	-1	0
	Arizona	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	-1
26	Alaska Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Kansas	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1 -1
	Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1 -1
	Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
32	Kentucky	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
	Louisana	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
	Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	Tennessee	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
	Texas <sup>1</sup>	0	1	0	0	1	1	-1	-1	-1
	Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
	Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-1
42	Arkansas	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
	Georgia Idaho	-1 -1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
	Mississippi	-1 -1	0	0	0	0	1	0 -1	-1 0	-1 -1
	Montana	-1 -1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	-1 -1
	Oklahoma	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	-1 -1
48	South Carolina	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	-1
-10	Utah	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	-1	-1
50	Alabama	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-2	-1	-1
	North Carolina <sup>5</sup>	-3	0	0	0	0	1	-2	-1	-1