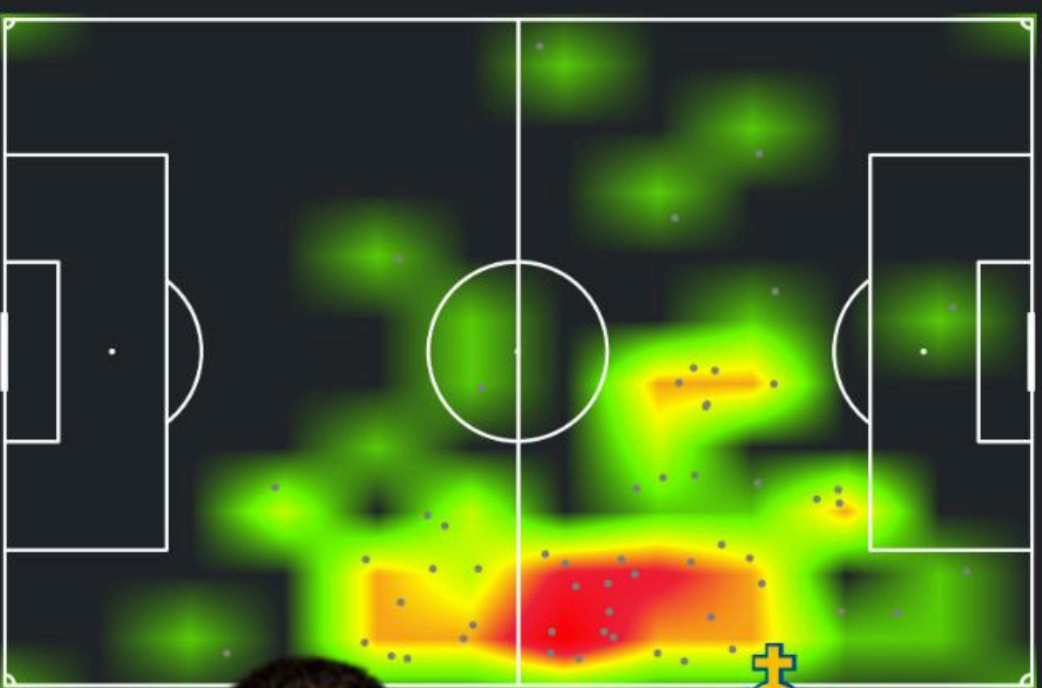
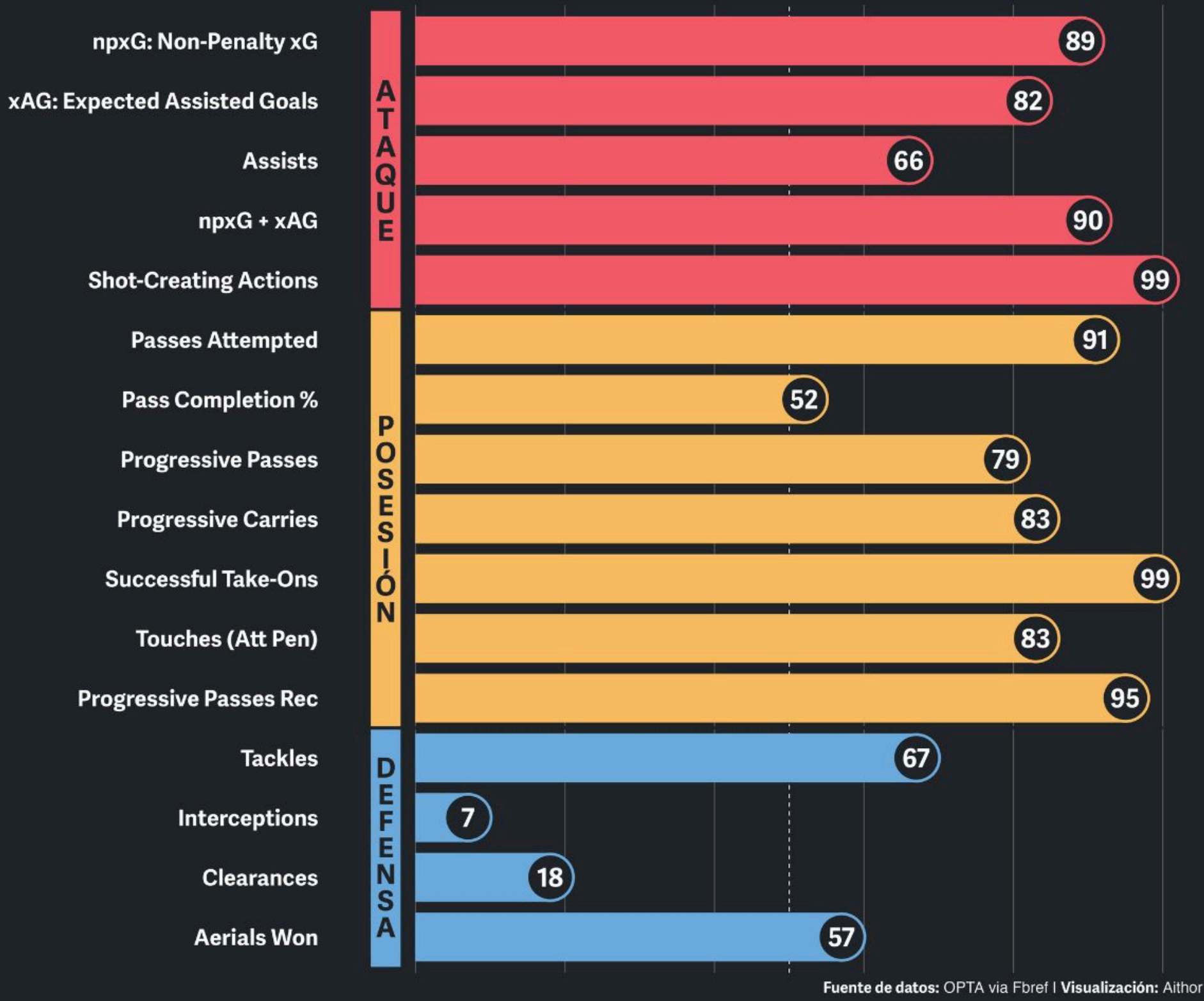


Franco Mastantuono - River Plate

2024-25 | Percentiles de Rendimiento



Franco Mastantuono vs CentroCampistas Real Madrid

