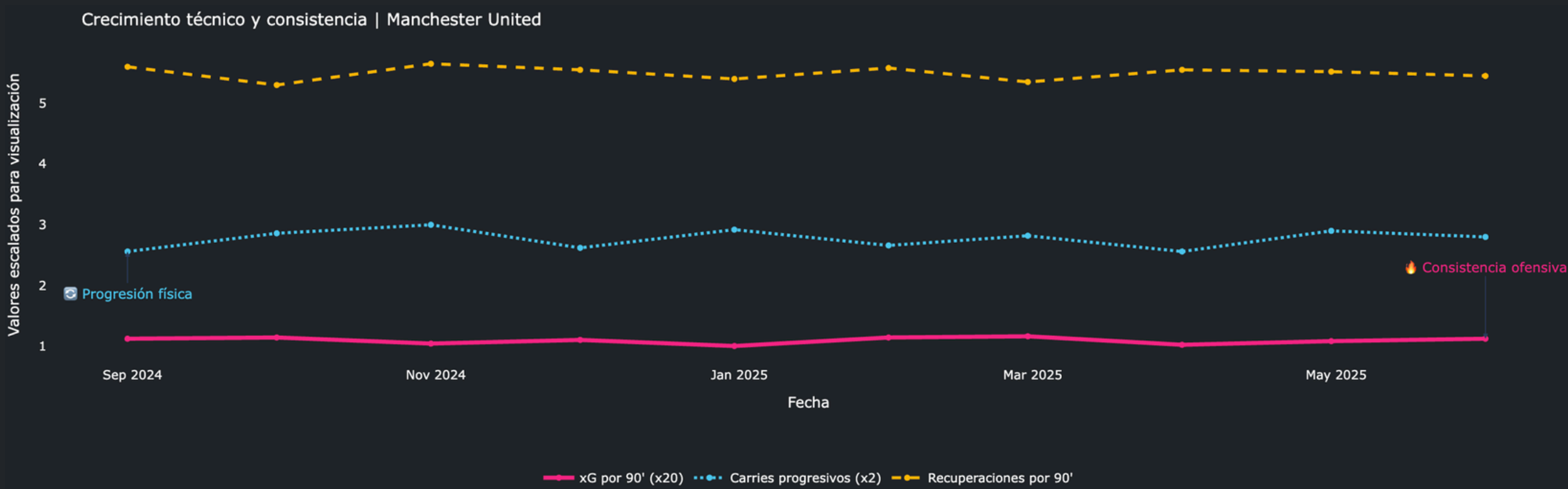


# Kobbie Mainoo

## Manchester United 24-25



Manchester United | Premier League | 2024-2025 | Edad: 19 | Minutos: 1830

