**🔹 Common JavaScript String Methods with Examples**

| **Method** | **Description** | **Example** | **Output** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| .length | Returns length of the string | "hello".length | 5 |
| .toUpperCase() | Converts to uppercase | "hi".toUpperCase() | "HI" |
| .toLowerCase() | Converts to lowercase | "HI".toLowerCase() | "hi" |
| .includes("txt") | Checks if substring exists | "apple".includes("p") | true |
| .indexOf("txt") | Gets index of first match | "hello".indexOf("e") | 1 |
| .slice(start, end) | Extracts part of the string | "hello".slice(1, 4) | "ell" |
| .replace("a", "b") | Replaces first match of substring | "cat".replace("c", "b") | "bat" |
| .trim() | Removes whitespace from ends | " hi ".trim() | "hi" |
| .split(" ") | Splits string into array | "a b c".split(" ") | ["a", "b", "c"] |
| .concat("str") | Joins two strings | "Hi ".concat("there") | "Hi there" |

let text = "apple,banana,orange";

let fruits = text.split(",");

console.log(fruits); // ["apple", "banana", "orange"]