

## Special character combinations for Dene Dzage

### ` + [vowel] becomes [vowel with high tone]

`a and `A	á and Á
`e and `E	é and É
`i and `I	í and Í
`o and `O	ó and Ó
`u and `U	ú and Ú

### `` + [vowel] becomes [nasalised vowel with high tone]

``a and ``A	á̃ and Á̃
``e and ``E	é̃ and É̃
``i and ``I	í̃ and Í̃
``o and ``O	ó̃ and Ó̃
``u and ``U	ú̃ and Ú̃

### ; + [vowel] becomes [long vowel]

;a and ;A	ā and Ā
;e and ;E	ē and Ē
;i and ;I	ī and Ī
;o and ;O	ō and Ō
;u and ;U	ū and Ū

### :: + [vowel] becomes [nasalised long vowel]

::a and ::A	ā̃ and Ā̃
::e and ::E	ē̃ and Ē̃
::i and ::I	ī̃ and Ī̃
::o and ::O	ō̃ and Ō̃
::u and ::U	ū̃ and Ū̃

**[ + [vowel] becomes [vowel with rising tone]**

[a and ]A	ǎ and Ă
[e and ]E	ě and Ě
[i and ]I	ǐ and Ĭ
[o and ]O	ǒ and Ŏ
[u and ]U	ǔ and Ů

**[ [ + [vowel] becomes [nasalised vowel with rising tone]**

[ [a and [ ]A	ǎ̃ and Ẵ
[ [e and [ ]E	ě̃ and Ě̃
[ [i and [ ]I	ǐ̃ and Ĭ̃
[ [o and [ ]O	ǒ̃ and Ŏ̃
[ [u and [ ]U	ǔ̃ and Ů̃

**] + [vowel] becomes [vowel with falling tone]**

]a and ]A	â and Â
]e and ]E	ê and Ê
]i and ]I	î and Î
]o and ]O	ô and Ô
]u and ]U	û and Û

**] [ + [vowel] becomes [nasalised vowel with falling tone]**

] [a and ] [A	ẫ and Ẫ
] [e and ] [E	ễ and Ễ
] [i and ] [I	î̃ and Î̃
] [o and ] [O	ỗ and Ỗ
] [u and ] [U	û̃ and Û̃

**= + [vowel] becomes [long vowel with high tone]**

=a and =A	á and Á
=e and =E	é and É
=i and =I	í and Í
=o and =O	ó and Ó
=u and =U	ú and Ú

**= + [vowel] becomes [nasalised long vowel with high tone]**

=a and =A	ǎ and Ǟ
=e and =E	ě and Ě
=i and =I	ĩ and Ĩ
=o and =O	õ and Õ
=u and =U	ũ and Û

**Other Combinations**

;l and ;L	ł and Ł
Right-Alt or Option + ‘	’ (straight quotation mark)