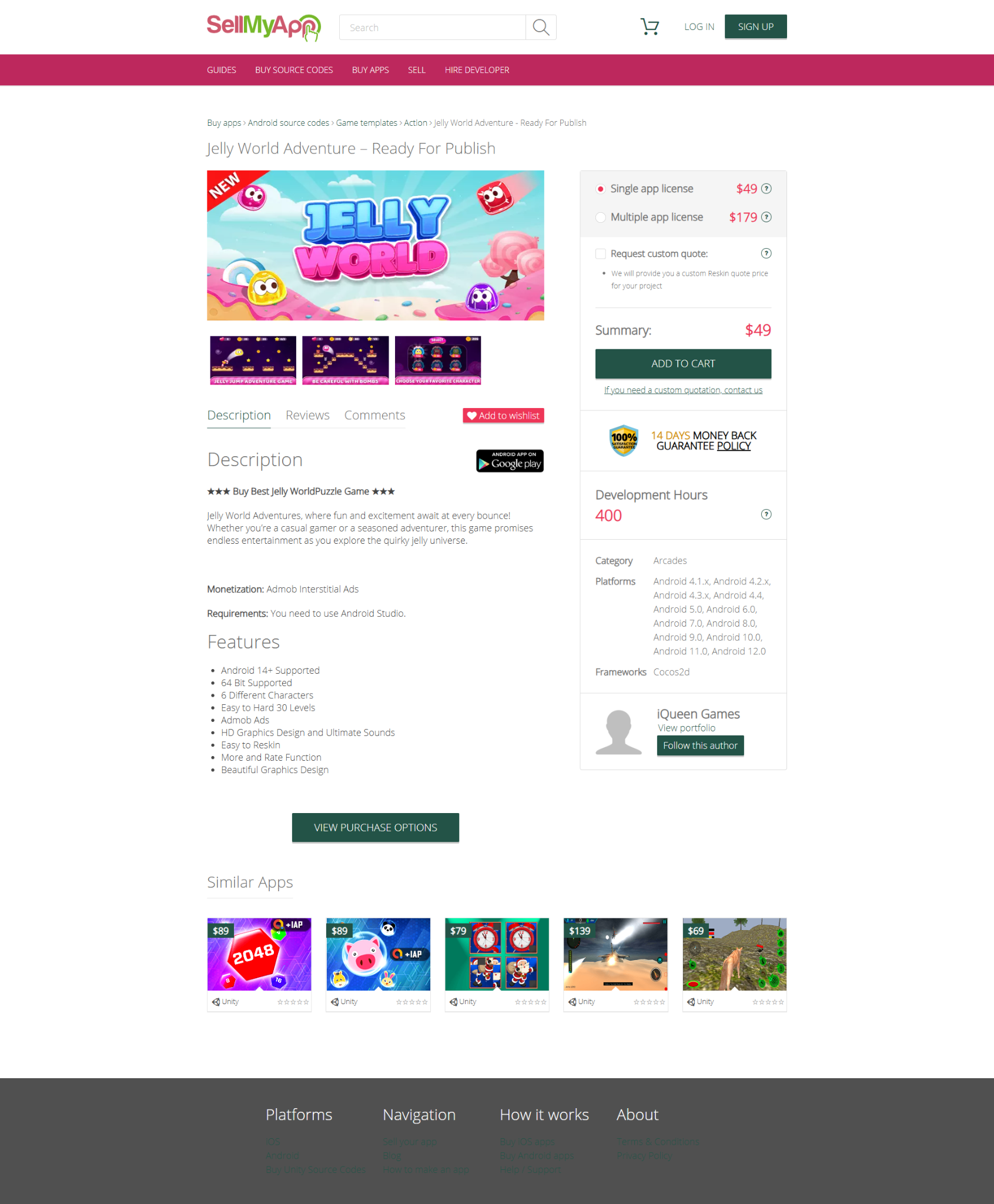
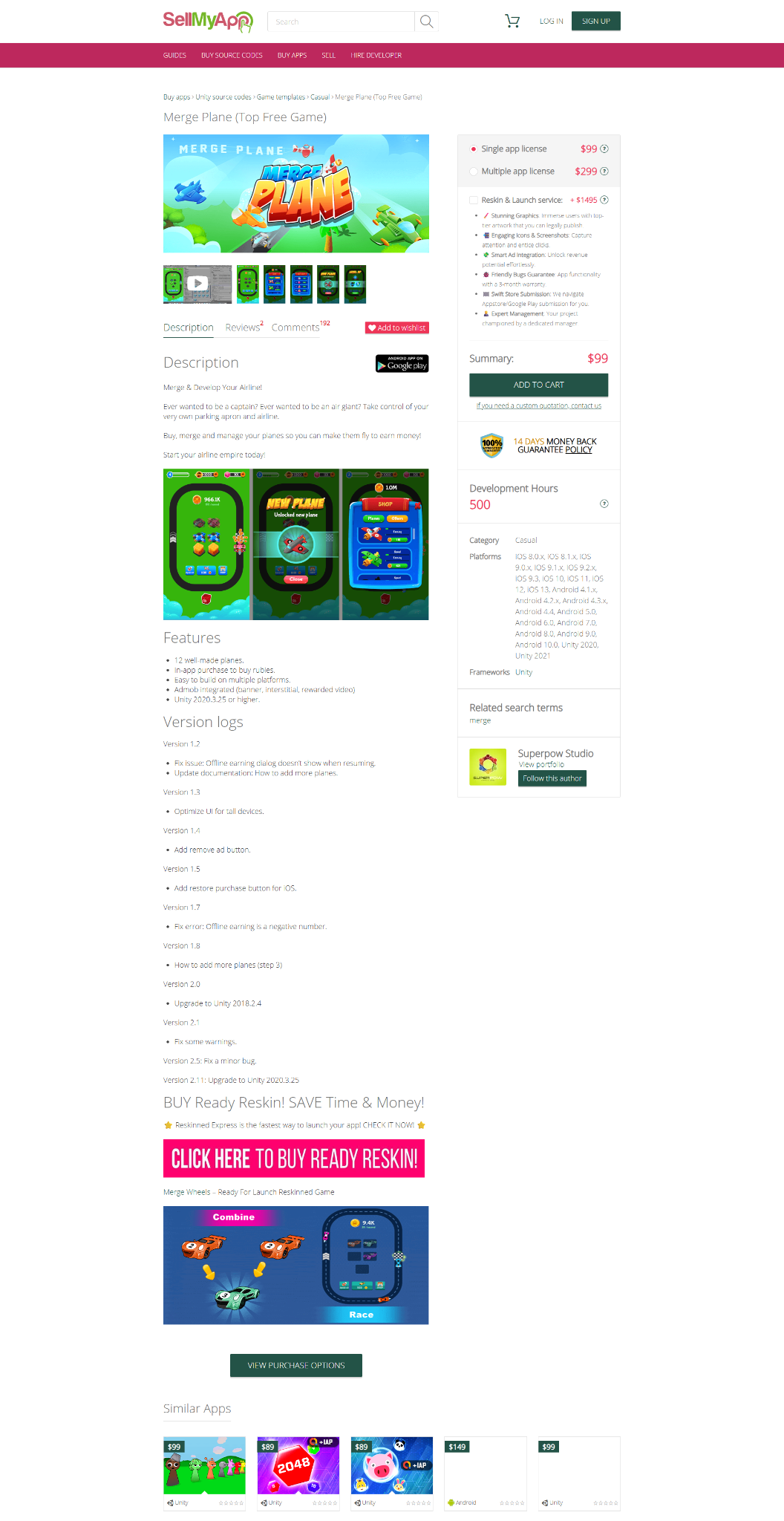
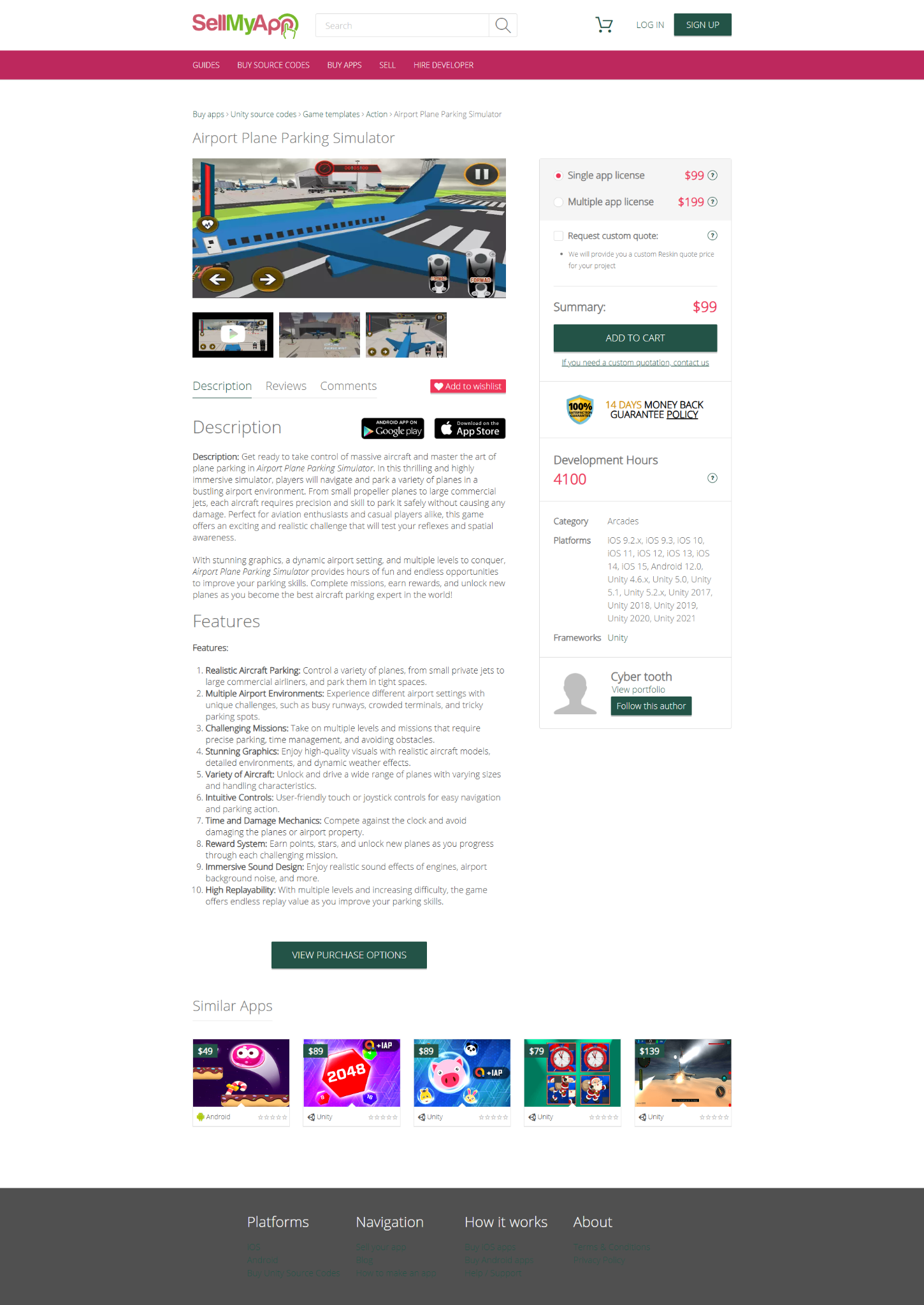
1. https://www.sellmyapp.com/downloads/jelly-world-adventure-ready-for-publish/



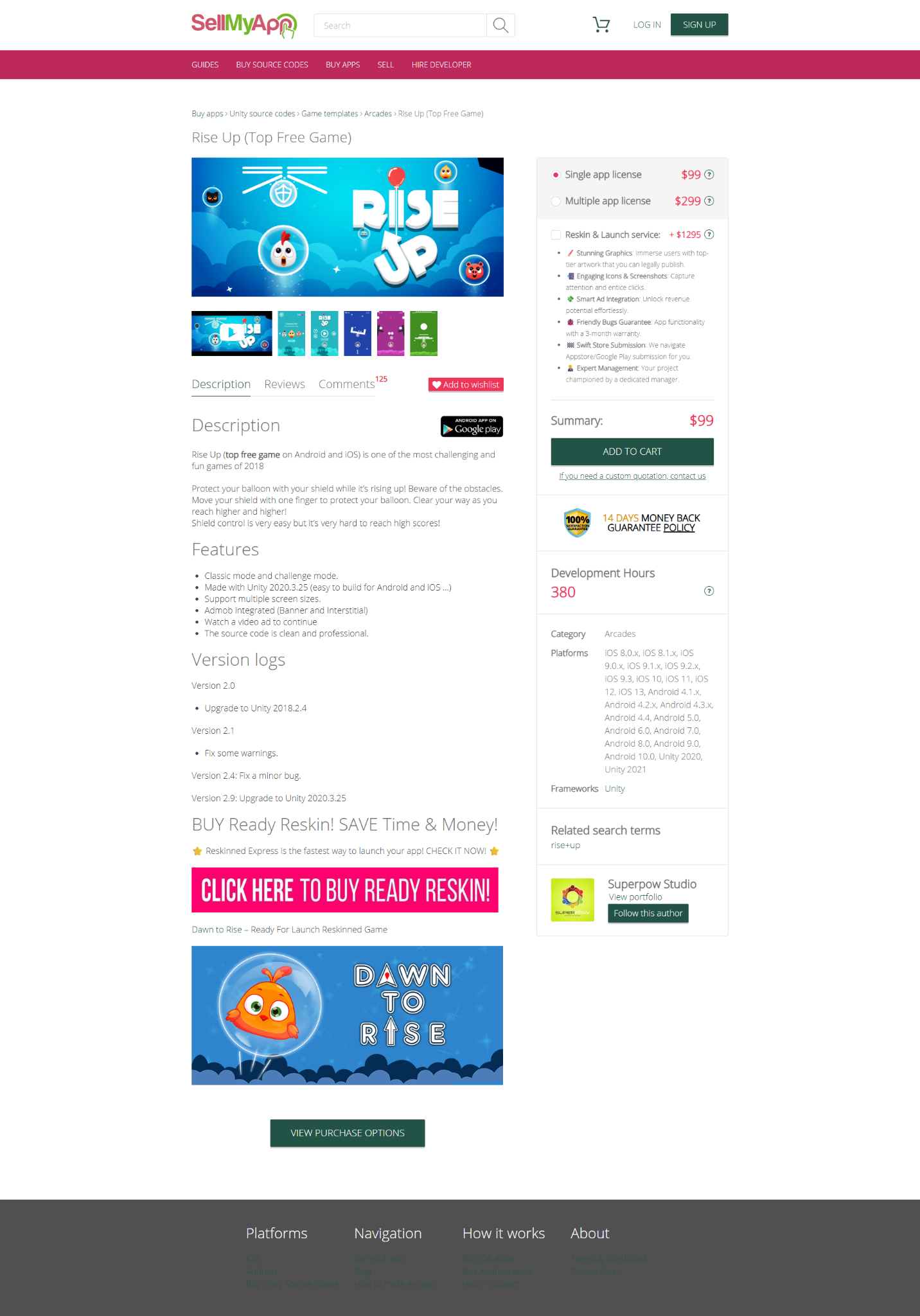
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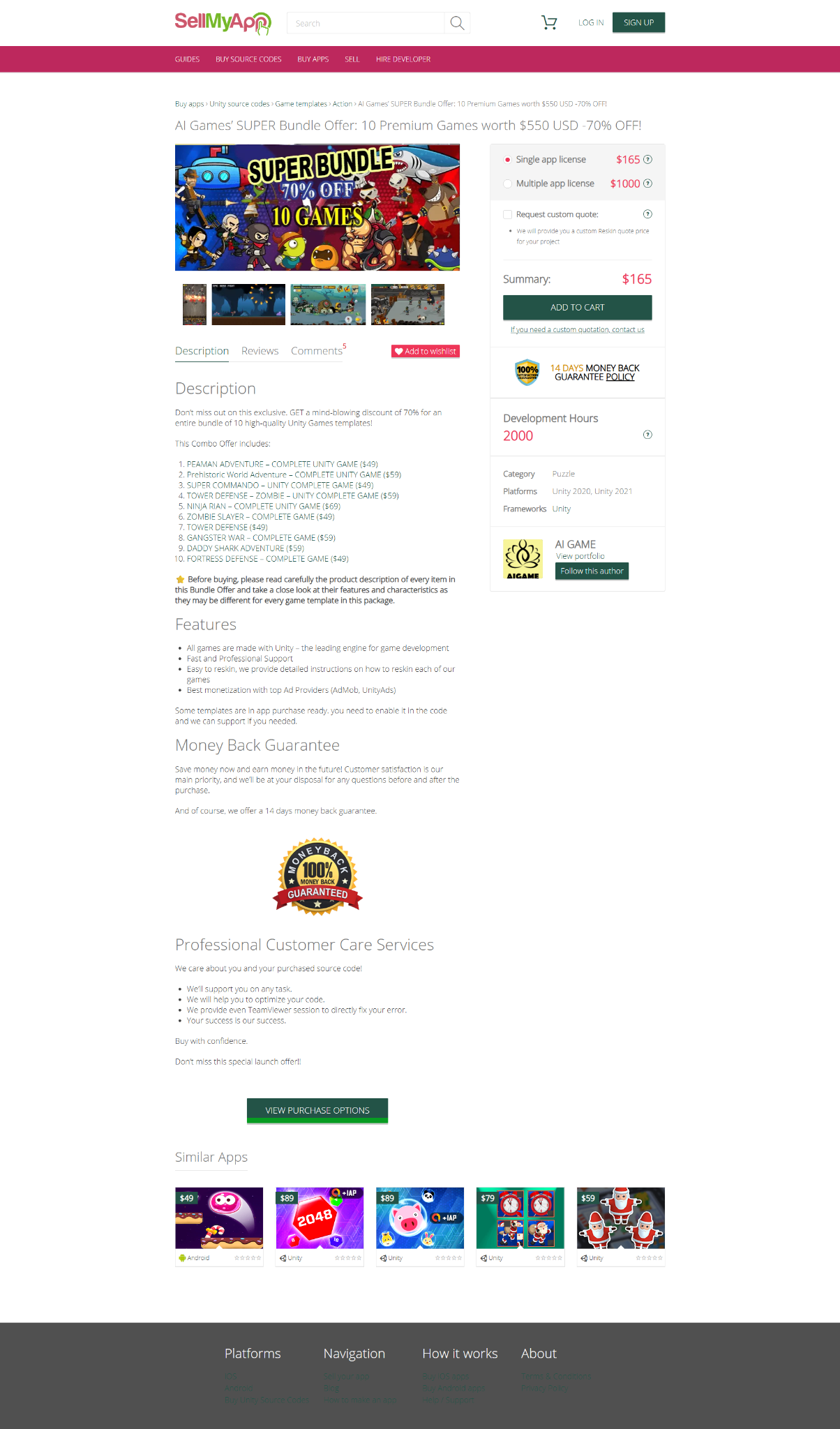


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1. <https://www.sellmyapp.com/downloads/ai-games-super-bundle-offer-10-premium-games-worth-550-usd-70-off/>
2. https://www.sellmyapp.com/downloads/shooter-craft-online-offline-complete-game-source-code/  
   