

given that

$$l = 1000 \text{ ft} = 1000 \times 12 \times 2.54 \text{ cm} = 1000 \times 12 \times 2.54 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

$$n = 8.4 \times 10^{28}, \quad r = \frac{1.03 \text{ mm}}{2} = 0.515 \text{ mm}, \quad \frac{R}{l} = \frac{6.51}{1000 \times 12 \times 2.54 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}}$$

$$r = 0.515 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$$

$$A = \pi r^2 = 3.14 (0.515 \times 10^{-3})^2 = 0.832 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\frac{R}{l} = \frac{6.51}{1000 \times 12 \times 2.54 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}}$$

(i) Conductivity: $= 0.832 \times 10^{-7} = \frac{6.51}{304.8}, I = 2 \text{ Amp}$

We know that

$$R = \frac{\rho l}{A}$$

$$\rho = \frac{R A}{l} = \frac{6.51 \times 0.832 \times 10^{-7}}{304.8}$$

$$\rho = 0.1778 \times 10^{-7} = 1.778 \times 10^{-8} \text{ ohm/m}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{\rho} = \frac{1 \times 10^8}{1.778} = \frac{10 \times 10^7}{1.778} = 5.62 \times 10^7 \text{ mho/m.}$$

(ii)

Mobility:

$$\sigma = n e \mu$$

$$\mu = \frac{\sigma}{n e} = \frac{5.62 \times 10^7}{8.4 \times 10^{28} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{5.62 \times 10^{-2}}{13.44} = 0.418 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$= 4.18 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2/\text{V.s}$$

(iii) Drift Velocity:

$$I = n e A v_d$$

$$v_d = \frac{I}{n e A} = \frac{2}{8.4 \times 10^{28} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 0.832 \times 10^{-6}} = \frac{2}{111.82 \times 10^{-2}}$$

$$v_d = \frac{200 \times 10^{-4}}{111.82} = 1.78 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m/s.}$$