

1434. Number of Ways to Wear Different Hats to Each Other

Description

There are `n` people and `40` types of hats labeled from `1` to `40`.

Given a 2D integer array `hats`, where `hats[i]` is a list of all hats preferred by the `ith` person.

Return *the number of ways that the `n` people wear different hats to each other*.

Since the answer may be too large, return it modulo `$10^9 + 7$` .

Example 1:

Input: `hats = [[3,4],[4,5],[5]]`

Output: `1`

Explanation: There is only one way to choose hats given the conditions.
First person choose hat 3, Second person choose hat 4 and last one hat 5.

Example 2:

Input: `hats = [[3,5,1],[3,5]]`

Output: `4`

Explanation: There are 4 ways to choose hats:
(3,5), (5,3), (1,3) and (1,5)

Example 3:

Input: `hats = [[1,2,3,4],[1,2,3,4],[1,2,3,4],[1,2,3,4]]`

Output: `24`

Explanation: Each person can choose hats labeled from 1 to 4.
Number of Permutations of (1,2,3,4) = 24.

Constraints:

- `n == hats.length`
- `1 <= n <= 10`
- `1 <= hats[i].length <= 40`
- `1 <= hats[i][j] <= 40`
- `hats[i]` contains a list of **unique** integers.

