126 - Word Ladder II

A **transformation sequence** from word `beginWord` to word `endWord` using a dictionary `wordList` is a sequence of words `beginWord -> s 1 -> s 2 -> ... -> s k` such that:

- Every adjacent pair of words differs by a single letter.
- Every `s i` for `1 <= i <= k` is in `wordList`. Note that `beginWord` does not need to be in `wordList`.
- `s k == endWord`

Given two words, `beginWord` and `endWord`, and a dictionary `wordList`, return *all the* ***shortest transformation sequences*** *from* `beginWord` *to* `endWord` *, or an empty list if no such sequence exists. Each sequence should be returned as a list of the words* `[beginWord, s 1, s 2, ..., s k]`.

Example 1:

```
Input: beginWord = "hit", endWord = "cog", wordList = ["hot","dot","dog","lot","log","cog"]
Output: [["hit","hot","dot","dog","cog"],["hit","hot","lot","log","cog"]]
Explanation: There are 2 shortest transformation sequences:
"hit" -> "hot" -> "dot" -> "dog" -> "cog"
"hit" -> "hot" -> "lot" -> "log" -> "cog"
```

Example 2:

```
Input: beginWord = "hit", endWord = "cog", wordList = ["hot","dot","dog","lot","log"]
Output: []
Explanation: The endWord "cog" is not in wordList, therefore there is no valid transformation sequence.
```

Constraints:

- `1 <= beginWord.length <= 5`
- `endWord.length == beginWord.length`
- `1 <= wordList.length <= 500`
- `wordList[i].length == beginWord.length`
- `beginWord`, `endWord`, and `wordList[i]` consist of lowercase English letters.
- `beginWord != endWord`
- All the words in `wordList` are **unique**.
- The **sum** of all shortest transformation sequences does not exceed `10 5`.