

1737. Change Minimum Characters to Satisfy One of Three Conditions

Description

You are given two strings `a` and `b` that consist of lowercase letters. In one operation, you can change any character in `a` or `b` to **any lowercase letter**.

Your goal is to satisfy **one** of the following three conditions:

- **Every** letter in `a` is **strictly less** than **every** letter in `b` in the alphabet.
- **Every** letter in `b` is **strictly less** than **every** letter in `a` in the alphabet.
- **Both** `a` and `b` consist of **only one** distinct letter.

Return *the minimum number of operations needed to achieve your goal*.

Example 1:

Input: `a = "aba", b = "caa"`

Output: 2

Explanation: Consider the best way to make each condition true:

- 1) Change `b` to `"ccc"` in 2 operations, then every letter in `a` is less than every letter in `b`.
- 2) Change `a` to `"bbb"` and `b` to `"aaa"` in 3 operations, then every letter in `b` is less than every letter in `a`.
- 3) Change `a` to `"aaa"` and `b` to `"aaa"` in 2 operations, then `a` and `b` consist of one distinct letter.

The best way was done in 2 operations (either condition 1 or condition 3).

Example 2:

Input: `a = "dabadd", b = "cda"`

Output: 3

Explanation: The best way is to make condition 1 true by changing `b` to `"eee"`.

Constraints:

- `1 <= a.length, b.length <= 105`
- `a` and `b` consist only of lowercase letters.

