

2043. Simple Bank System

Description

You have been tasked with writing a program for a popular bank that will automate all its incoming transactions (transfer, deposit, and withdraw). The bank has `n` accounts numbered from `1` to `n`. The initial balance of each account is stored in a **0-indexed** integer array `balance`, with the $(i + 1)^{\text{th}}$ account having an initial balance of `balance[i]`.

Execute all the **valid** transactions. A transaction is **valid** if:

- The given account number(s) are between `1` and `n`, and
- The amount of money withdrawn or transferred from is **less than or equal** to the balance of the account.

Implement the `Bank` class:

- `Bank(long[] balance)` Initializes the object with the **0-indexed** integer array `balance`.
- `boolean transfer(int account1, int account2, long money)` Transfers `money` dollars from the account numbered `account1` to the account numbered `account2`. Return `true` if the transaction was successful, `false` otherwise.
- `boolean deposit(int account, long money)` Deposit `money` dollars into the account numbered `account`. Return `true` if the transaction was successful, `false` otherwise.
- `boolean withdraw(int account, long money)` Withdraw `money` dollars from the account numbered `account`. Return `true` if the transaction was successful, `false` otherwise.

Example 1:

Input
["Bank", "withdraw", "transfer", "deposit", "transfer", "withdraw"]
[[[10, 100, 20, 50, 30]], [3, 10], [5, 1, 20], [5, 20], [3, 4, 15], [10, 50]]

Output
[null, true, true, true, false, false]

Explanation
Bank bank = new Bank([10, 100, 20, 50, 30]);
bank.withdraw(3, 10); // return true, account 3 has a balance of 20, so it is valid to withdraw 10.
// Account 3 has 20 - 10 = 10.
bank.transfer(5, 1, 20); // return true, account 5 has a balance of 30, so it is valid to transfer 20.
// Account 5 has 30 - 20 = 10, and account 1 has 10 + 20 = 30.
bank.deposit(5, 20); // return true, it is valid to deposit 20 to account 5.
// Account 5 has 10 + 20 = 30.
bank.transfer(3, 4, 15); // return false, the current balance of account 3 is 10,
// so it is invalid to transfer 15 from it.
bank.withdraw(10, 50); // return false, it is invalid because account 10 does not exist.

Constraints:

- `n == balance.length`
- `1 <= n, account, account1, account2 <= 105`
- `0 <= balance[i], money <= 1012`
- At most `104` calls will be made to **each** function `transfer`, `deposit`, `withdraw`.

