1638. Count Substrings That Differ by One Character

Description

Given two strings `s` and `t`, find the number of ways you can choose a non-empty substring of `s` and replace a **single character** by a different character such that the resulting substring is a substring of `t`. In other words, find the number of substrings in `s` that differ from some substring in `t` by **exactly** one character.

For example, the underlined substrings in `"compute r"` and `"computa tion"` only differ by the `'e'` / `'a'`, so this is a valid way.

Return *the number of substrings that satisfy the condition above.*

A **substring** is a contiguous sequence of characters within a string.

Example 1:

```
Input: s = "aba", t = "baba"
Output: 6
Explanation: The following are the pairs of substrings from s and t that differ by exactly 1 character:
("a ba", "b aba")
("a ba", "ba b a")
("ab a", "b aba")
("ab a", "ba b a")
("a b a", "b a ba")
("a b a", "bab a")
The underlined portions are the substrings that are chosen from s and t.
```

Example 2:

```
Input: s = "ab", t = "bb"
Output: 3
Explanation: The following are the pairs of substrings from s and t that differ by 1 character:
("a b", "b b")
("a b", "b b")
("ab", "bb")
The underlined portions are the substrings that are chosen from s and t.
```

Constraints:

- `1 <= s.length, t.length <= 100`
- `s` and `t` consist of lowercase English letters only.