1889. Minimum Space Wasted From Packaging

Description

You have n packages that you are trying to place in boxes, one package in each box. There are m suppliers that each produce boxes of different sizes (with infinite supply). A package can be placed in a box if the size of the package is less than or equal to the size of the box.

The package sizes are given as an integer array packages, where packages[i] is the size of the [i th] package. The suppliers are given as a 2D integer array boxes, where boxes[j] is an array of box sizes that the [j th] supplier produces.

You want to choose a **single supplier** and use boxes from them such that the **total wasted space** is **minimized**. For each package in a box, we define the space **wasted** to be size of the box - size of the package. The **total wasted space** is the sum of the space wasted in **all** the boxes.

• For example, if you have to fit packages with sizes [2,3,5] and the supplier offers boxes of sizes [4,8], you can fit the packages of size- 2 and size- 3 into two boxes of size- 4 and the package with size- 5 into a box of size- 8. This would result in a waste of (4-2) + (4-3) + (8-5) = 6.

Return the minimum total wasted space by choosing the box supplier optimally, or [-1] if it is impossible to fit all the packages inside boxes. Since the answer may be large, return it modulo 10 9 + 7.

Example 1:

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Input: packages = [2,3,5], boxes = [[4,8],[2,8]]
Output: 6
Explanation: It is optimal to choose the first supplier, using two size-4 boxes and one size-8 box.
The total waste is (4-2) + (4-3) + (8-5) = 6.
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Example 2:

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Input: packages = [2,3,5], boxes = [[1,4],[2,3],[3,4]]
Output: -1
Explanation: There is no box that the package of size 5 can fit in.
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Example 3:

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Input: packages = [3,5,8,10,11,12], boxes = [[12],[11,9],[10,5,14]]
Output: 9
Explanation: It is optimal to choose the third supplier, using two size-5 boxes, two size-10 boxes, and two size-14 boxes.
The total waste is (5-3) + (5-5) + (10-8) + (10-10) + (14-11) + (14-12) = 9.
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Constraints:

- n == packages.length
- m == boxes.length
- 1 <= n <= 10^{5}
- 1 <= m <= 10 5
- 1 <= packages[i] <= 10 ⁵
- 1 <= boxes[j].length <= 10 ⁵
- 1 <= boxes[j][k] <= 10 ⁵
- sum(boxes[j].length) <= 10 ⁵
- The elements in boxes[j] are distinct.