

994. Rotting Oranges

Description

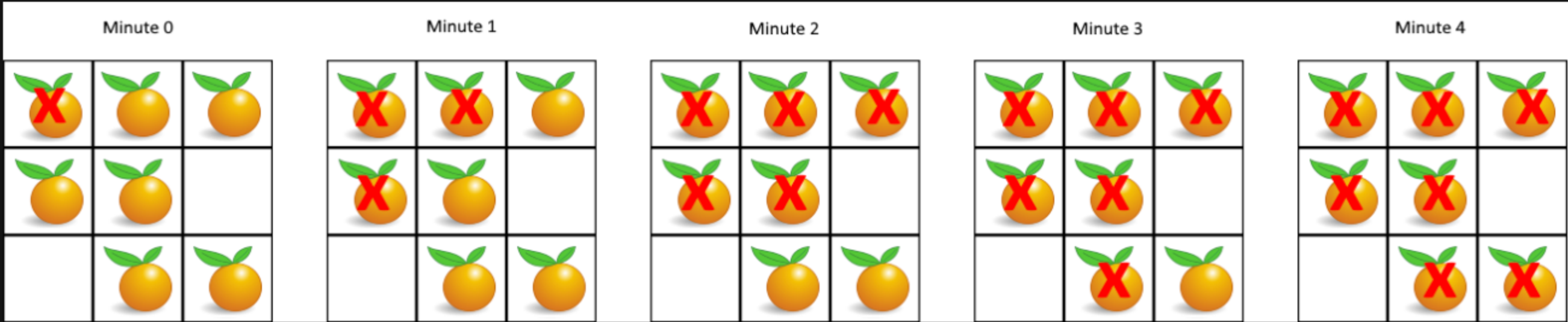
You are given an `m x n` `grid` where each cell can have one of three values:

- `0` representing an empty cell,
- `1` representing a fresh orange, or
- `2` representing a rotten orange.

Every minute, any fresh orange that is **4-directionally adjacent** to a rotten orange becomes rotten.

Return *the minimum number of minutes that must elapse until no cell has a fresh orange*. If *this is impossible*, return `-1`.

Example 1:



Input: `grid = [[2,1,1],[1,1,0],[0,1,1]]`
Output: `4`

Example 2:

Input: `grid = [[2,1,1],[0,1,1],[1,0,1]]`
Output: `-1`
Explanation: The orange in the bottom left corner (row 2, column 0) is never rotten, because rotting only happens 4-directionally.

Example 3:

Input: `grid = [[0,2]]`
Output: `0`
Explanation: Since there are already no fresh oranges at minute 0, the answer is just 0.

Constraints:

- `m == grid.length`
- `n == grid[i].length`
- `1 <= m, n <= 10`
- `grid[i][j]` is `0`, `1`, or `2`.

