

481. Magical String

Description

A magical string `s` consists of only `'1'` and `'2'` and obeys the following rules:

- The string `s` is magical because concatenating the number of contiguous occurrences of characters `'1'` and `'2'` generates the string `s` itself.

The first few elements of `s` is `s = "1221122122121122....."`. If we group the consecutive `1`'s and `2`'s in `s`, it will be

`"1 22 11 2 1 22 1 22 11 2 11 22"` and the occurrences of `1`'s or `2`'s in each group are `"1 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2"`. You can see that the occurrence sequence is `s` itself.

Given an integer `n`, return the number of `1`'s in the first `n` number in the magical string `s`.

Example 1:

Input: `n = 6`

Output: `3`

Explanation: The first 6 elements of magical string `s` is `"122112"` and it contains three `1`'s, so return `3`.

Example 2:

Input: `n = 1`

Output: `1`

Constraints:

- $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$

