Course Title: Neural Networks

Course no: CSC-311 Full Marks: 60+20+20

Credit hours: 3 Pass Marks: 24+8+8

Nature of course: Theory (3 Hrs.) + Lab (3 Hrs.)

Course Synopsis: This course contains concepts of Neural Networks.

Goal: To provide the knowledge of Neural Networks.

#### Course Contents:

#### 1. Introduction (6 hrs)

Neural computing applications, Overview of neural computing, Engineering approaches to neural computing, ANNs: The mapping viewpoint, the structure view point, learning approaches, Relationship of ANN to other technologies, Historical efforts.

### 2. Mathematical Fundamentals for ANN (6 hrs)

Vector and matrix fundamentals, Geometry for state- space visualization, Optimization, Graphs and diagraphs.

## 3. ANN Building Blocks (5 hrs)

Overview and objectives, Biological neural units, Artificial unit structures, Unit net activation to output characteristics, Artificial unit model extension.

### 4. Single-Unit Mapping and the Perception (6 hrs)

Introduction, Linear separability, Techniques to directly obtain linear unit parameters, Perceptrons and Adaline/Madaline units and networks, Multilayer perceptrons (MLPs), Gradient descent training using sigmoidal activation functions.

# 5. Neural Mapping and pattern Associator Applications (5 hrs)

Neural network- based pattern associators, The influence of psychology on PA design and evaluation, Linear associative mapping, training, and examples, Hebbian or correlational-based learning.

## 6. Feedforward Networks and Training (7 hrs)

Multilayer- feedforward network structure, The delta rule and generalized delta rule, Architecture and training extensions, Ramification of hidden units, General multilayer FF network mapping capacity, Examples of FF design.

# 7. Feedfoward Network: and Advanced topics (8 hrs)

Feedforward pattern associator design: Achieving desired mapping, Weight space, effort spaces, and search, Generalization, Non-Euclidean (output) error norms, Higher order derivatives-based training, The network architecture determination problem, Genetic algorithms for network training, Cascade correlation networks and algorithms, Network inversion.

### 8. Introduction to Fuzzy Neural Networks (2 hrs)

Warning, The strict Pragma, Other Perl Programs, Perl Internals, Perl's internal structures, Extending Perl, Embedding Perl, cooperating with other languages.