

The Hex-Rays Decompiler plugin for better code navigation in RE process. CodeXplorer automates code REconstruction of C++ applications or modern malware like Stuxnet, Flame, Equation, Animal Farm ... 🦃

The CodeXplorer plugin is one of the first publicly available Hex-Rays Decompiler plugins. We keep updated this project since summer of 2013 and continue contributing new features frequently. Also most interesting feutures of CodeXplorer have been presented on numerous security conferences like: REcon, ZeroNights, H2HC, NSEC and BHUS 👹

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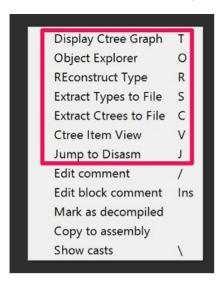
Gabriel Barbosa (@gabrielnb)

Supported versions of Hex-Rays products: everytime we focus on last versions of IDA and Decompiler because trying to use new interesting features in new SDK releases. It's also mean we tested just on last versions of Hex-Rays products and not guaranteed stable work on previous ones.

Why not IdaPython: all code developed on C/C++ because it's more stable way to support complex plugin for Hex-Rays Decompiler.

Supported Platforms: x86/x64 for Win, Linux and Mac.

HexRaysCodeXplorer - Hex-Rays Decompiler plugin for easier code navigation. Right-click context menu in the Pseudocode window shows CodeXplorer plugin commands:



- → Here are the main features of the CodeXplorer plugin: →
 - Automatic type REconstruction for C++ objects. To be able to reconstruct a type using HexRaysCodeXplorer one needs to select the variable holding pointer to the instance of position independed code or to an object and by right-button mouse click select from the context menu «REconstruct Type» option:

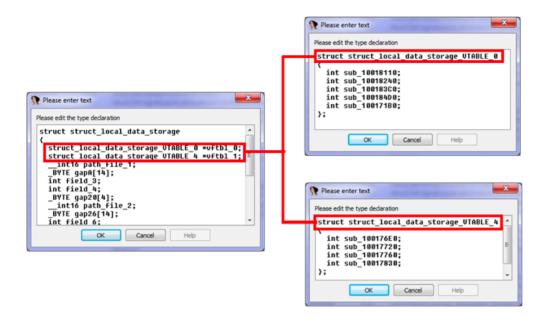
```
+ 0x7D1E;
            ->base64_encode = v4 + 0x388
                                                *v4;
            ->base64_decode = v4 + 0x4CD
   23
            ->rdtsc_proc = v4 - *v4 + 0x579F;
•
   24
            ->rnd_process_block = v4 + 0x57A2
•
            ->rnd_fill_buffer = v4 - *v4 + 0x6A87;
            ->init_rnd_buffer = v4 + 0x6ABB -
->field13 = v4 + 0x4B95 - *v4;
•
   26
ė
•
   28
            ->md5_init = v4 - *v4 + 0x2A2C;
Output window
      T CT CT CTCC
Field reference detected -> Offset 11217 :
Field reference detected -> Offset 11218
                                           : char
Field reference detected -> Offset 11219
                                             char
Field reference detected -> Offset 11220
Field reference detected -> Offset 11221 :
                                             char
Field reference detected -> Offset 11222 : char
struct STRUCTURE_TYPE {
            int
                        field_0;
                        field 1:
            int
            int
                        field_2;
            int
                        field_3;
            int
                        field 4:
            int
                        field_5;
            int
                        field_6;
            int
                        field 7:
            int
                        field 8:
            int
                        field_10;
                        field 11
Python
```

The reconstructed structure is displayed in "Output window". Detailed information about type Reconstruction feature is provided in the blog post "Type REconstruction in HexRaysCodeXplorer".

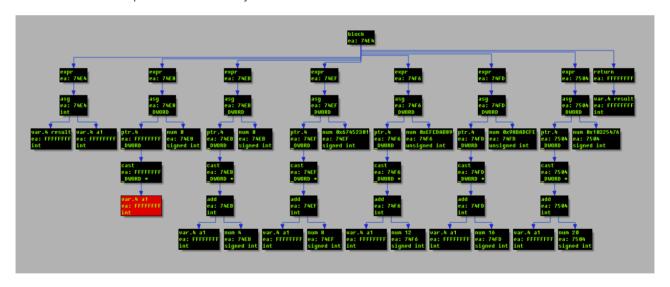
Also CodeXplorer plugin supports auto REconstruction type into IDA local types storage.



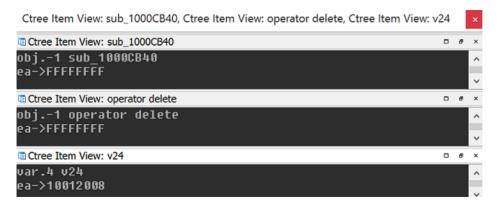
• Virtual function table identification - automatically identifies references to virtual function tables during type reconstruction. When a reference to a virtual function table is identified the plugin generates a corresponding C-structure. As shown below during reconstructing struct_local_data_storage two virtual function tables were identified and, as a result, two corresponding structures were generated: struct_local_data_storage_vtable_0 and struct_local_data_storage_vtable_4.



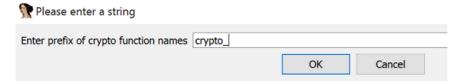
• **C-tree graph visualization** – a special tree-like structure representing a decompiled routine in citem_t terms (hexrays.hpp). Useful feature for understanding how the decompiler works. The highlighted graph node corresponds to the current cursor position in the HexRays Pseudocode window:



• Ctree Item View – show ctree representation for highlighted element:



• Extract Ctrees to File - dump calculate SHA1 hash and dump all ctrees to file.



- Extract Types to File dump all types information (include reconstructed types) into file.
- Navigation through virtual function calls in HexRays Pseudocode window. After representing C++ objects by C-structures this feature make possible navigation by mouse clicking to the virtual function calls as structure fields:

• **Jump to Disasm** - small feature for navigate to assembly code into "IDA View window" from current Pseudocode line position. It is help to find a place in assembly code associated with decompiled line.

```
eax, offset sub_101C67B1
                                                                                                  call
                                                                                                                _EH_prolog
(this->vTable->field2)(a2);
                                                                                                  push
                          Display Graph
                                                                                                  and
                                                                                                              [ebp+var_10], 0
                          Object Explorer
                                                                                                  push
                                                                                                              [ebp+arg
                                                                                                              [ebp+arg_0]
eax, [ecx]
                          REconstruct Type
                                                                                                  mov
                          Jump to Disasm
                                                                                                  call
                                                                                                              dword ptr [eax+8]
                                                                                                              [ebp+var_4],
ecx, [ebp+var
                                                                                                  and
                                                                                                  mov
                                                                                                              [ebp+var_10], 1
eax, [ebp+arg_0]
large fs:0, ecx
                                                                                                  mnv
                                                                                                  mov
                                                                                                  mov
                                                                                                  leave
```

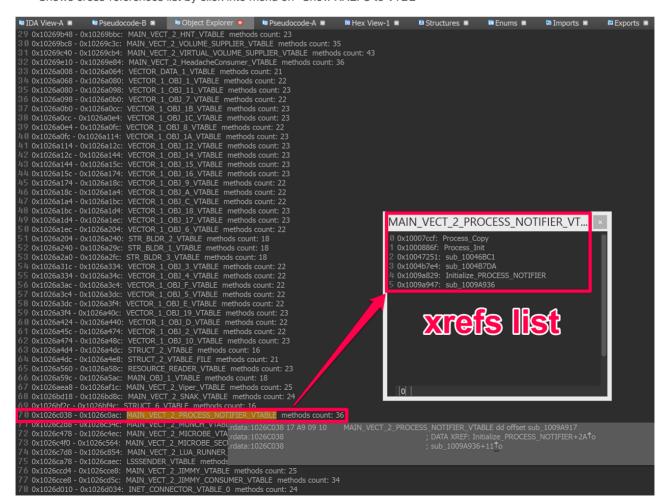
• **Object Explorer** – useful interface for navigation through virtual tables (VTBL) structures. Object Explorer outputs VTBL information into IDA custom view window. The output window is shown by choosing «Object Explorer» option in right-button mouse click context menu:

Object Explorer

```
0x102568b8 - 0x102568c0:
                             .?AVrhf_yknwaztep@bht@: .?AVdjyynplwo@mzh@ methods count:
                             off_10256928 methods count: 13
0x10256928 - 0x1025695c:
                            off_102569A0 methods count: 23
off_10256A00 methods count: 16
off_10256A40 methods count: 23
0x102569a0 - 0x102569fc:
0x10256a00 - 0x10256a40:
0x10256a40 - 0x10256a9c:
                             VECTOR DATA_2_VTABLE methods count: 23
0x10256aa0 - 0x10256afc:
                             off_10256B48 methods count: 8
0x10256b48 - 0x10256b68:
0x10256b68 - 0x10256b88:
                             off_10256B68 methods count: 8
0x10256b88 - 0x10256ba8:
                            off_10256B88
                                            methods count: 8
                                 _าย256888 methods count: 8
_10256BA8 methods count: 2
0x10256ba8 - 0x10256bb0:
                             off
                             FILE MAPPING 1 VTABLE methods count: 10
0x10256bb0 - 0x10256bd8:
0x10256bd8 - 0x10256bf0:
                             GLOBAL_EVENT_1_VTABLE methods count: 6
                            off_10267910 methods count: 23 off_10267978 methods count: 2
0x10267910 - 0x1026796c:
0x10267978 - 0x10267980:
0x102679a0 - 0x102679f0:
                             PROCESS_HANDLE_VTABLE methods count: 20
0x102679f0 - 0x10267a1c:
                             off_102679F0 methods count: 11
0x10267a1c - 0x10267a48:
                             off_10267A1C methods count: 11
0x10267a50 - 0x10267a90:
0x10267a90 - 0x10267acc:
                             off_10267A50 methods count: 16
                             THREAD_HANDLE
                                            VTABLE methods count: 15
0x10267acc - 0x10267aec:
                             off_10267ACC
                                            _
methods count: 8
0x10267aec - 0x10267af4:
                             off_10267AEC methods count: 2
0x10267afc - 0x10267b04:
                             off_10267AFC methods count: 2
0x10267b08 -
                            FILE VTABLE 0 methods count: 29
              0x10267b7c:
```

Object Explorer supports following features:

- · Auto structures generation for VTBL into IDA local types
- Navigation in virtual table list and jump to VTBL address into "IDA View" window by click
- · Show hints for current position in virtual table list
- Shows cross-references list by click into menu on "Show XREFS to VTBL"



Support auto parsing RTTI objects:

The Batch mode contains following features:

• Batch mode - useful feature to use CodeXplorer for processing multiple files without any interaction from user. We add this feature after Black Hat research in 2015 for processing 2 millions samples.

```
Example (dump types and ctrees for functions with name prefix "crypto_"): idaq.exe -OHexRaysCodeXplorer:dump_types:dump_ctrees:CRYPTOcrypto_path_to_idb
```

Conference talks about CodeXplorer plugin:

- 2015
 - "Distributing the REconstruction of High-Level IR for Large Scale Malware Analysis", BHUS [slides]
 - "Object Oriented Code RE with HexraysCodeXplorer", NSEC [slides]
- 2014
 - "HexRaysCodeXplorer: object oriented RE for fun and profit", H2HC [slides]
- 2013
 - "HexRaysCodeXplorer: make object-oriented RE easier", ZeroNights [slides]
 - "Reconstructing Gapz: Position-Independent Code Analysis Problem", REcon [slides]

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