

A look at North Korea's 'paranoid' Red Star OS computer operating system

January 1, 2016 By Pierluigi Paganini



# Experts at the last Chaos Communication Congress in Hamburg analyzed the North Korean 'paranoid' Red Star OS computer operating system.

North Korea has its new operating system, the Red Star OS, which is used by the population of a country NOT connected to the World Wide Web to access state media and some officially approved□ sites.

The operating system mirrors its political posture, characterized by a high degree of paranoia and invasive surveilling on users, according to two German researchers from the IT security company ERNW.

Florian Grunow and Niklaus Schiess downloaded the software from a website outside North Korea.



North Korea operating system ©Reuters

These are their findings:□

- · Latest version is from around 2013.
- Red Star OS is based on the Fedora Linux distro.
- It has an Apple OSX look, the country's leader Kim Jong-un, like his father, has been photographed near Macs.
- Own version of encryption files, the North Korea□ wants to avoid the spread of any code that might compromise OS files.□

"This is a full blown operation system where they control most of the code," "Maybe this is a bit fear-driven," Grunow said. "They may want to be independent of other operating systems because they fear back doors," which might allow others to spy on them.

- Tampering with the OS difficult: If a user makes□
  any changes to core functions, like trying to
  disable its antivirus checker or firewall, the□
  computer will display an error message or reboot
  itself
- Cracking underground exchange of foreign movies, music and writing: tagging, or watermarking, every document or media file on□ a computer / USB stick connected to it. That means that all files can be traced.□

"It's definitely privacy invading. It's not transparent to the user," Grunow said. "It's done stealthily and touches files you haven't even opened."

 Research did not show any sign of cyber-attack capability North-Korea has been accused of. "It really looks like they've just tried to build an operating system for them, and give the user a basic set of applications," Grunow said. Including a Korean word processor, a calendar and an app for composing and transcribing music.

An authority on the spread of foreign media in North Korea, Nat Kretchun, said such efforts reflected□ North Korea's realization that it needs "new ways to update their surveillance and security procedures to respond to new types of technology and new sources of information".

Other countries have designed their own OS, including China, Russia and Cuba, the latter for example has the National Nova OS.

Let's see if further research into Red Star OS reveals more things North Korea is planning to do, meantime give a look to their presentation:

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