

Eg. printing 1..10 numbers.

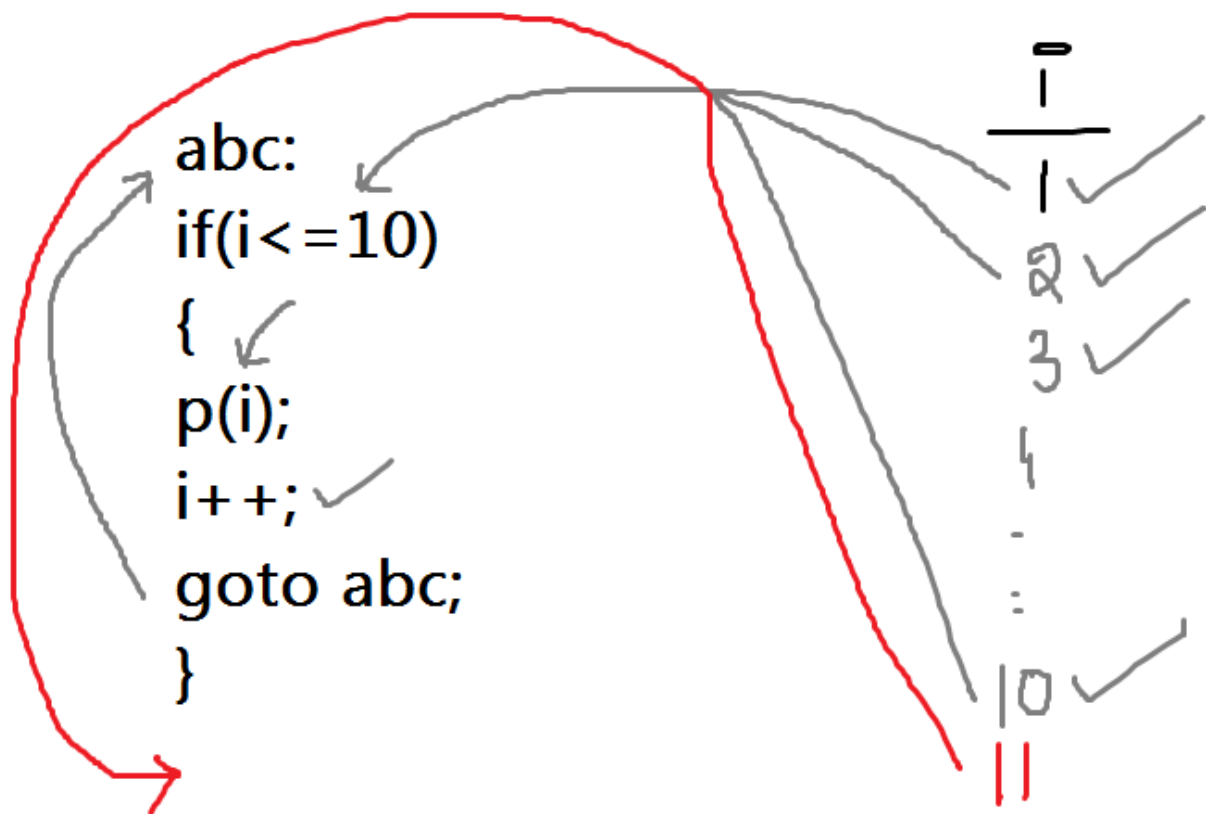
The image shows two windows from the Turbo C++ (TC) IDE. The top window is the source code editor, and the bottom window is the output console.

Source Code (E:\NONAME.C):

```
Line 15 Col 2 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent *
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int i=1;
    clrscr();
    abc:
    if(i<=10)
    {
        printf("%d\n",i);
        i++;
        goto abc;
    }
    getch();
}
```

Output:

```
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
_
```



Eg. finding lower case char / not.

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

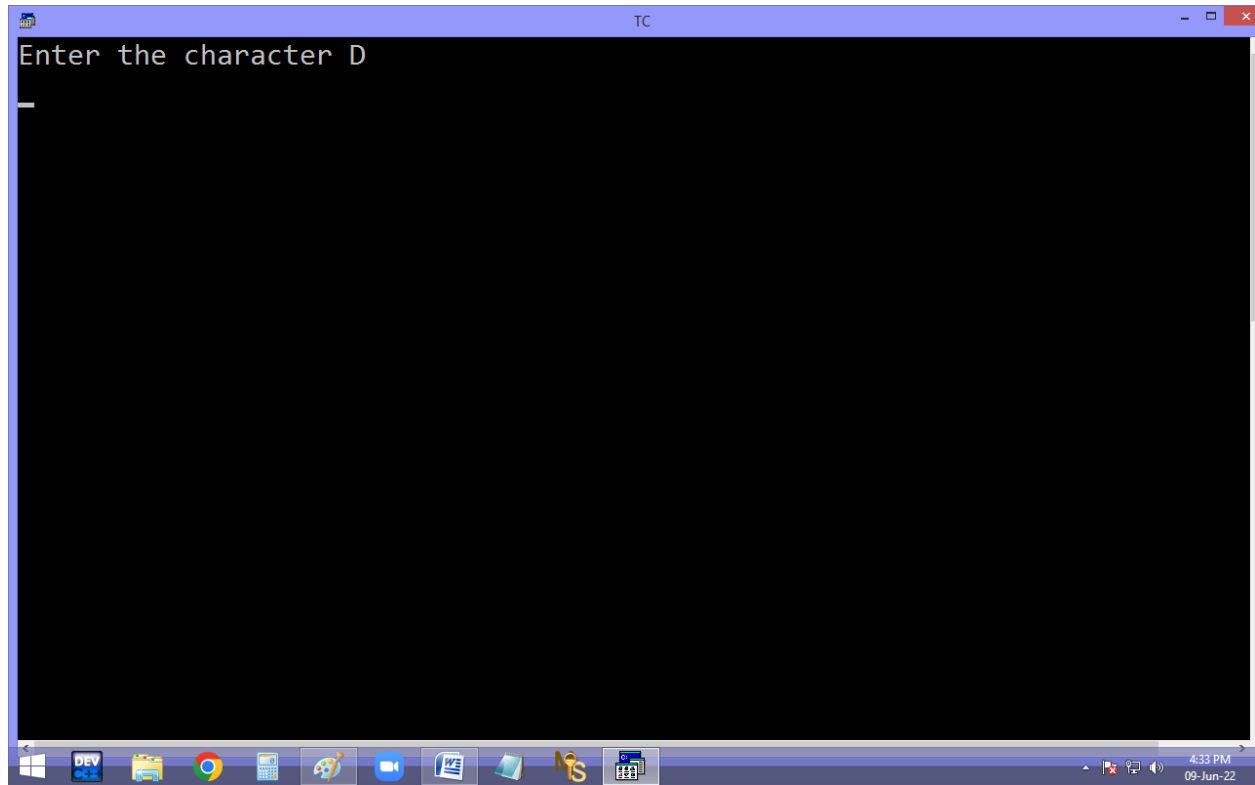
Line 10 Col 2 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:NONAME.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
char ch;
clrscr();
printf("Enter the character ");scanf("%c",&ch);
if(ch>='a' && ch<='z')puts("Lower case char");
getch();
}
```

TC

Enter the character d
Lower case char

—



TC

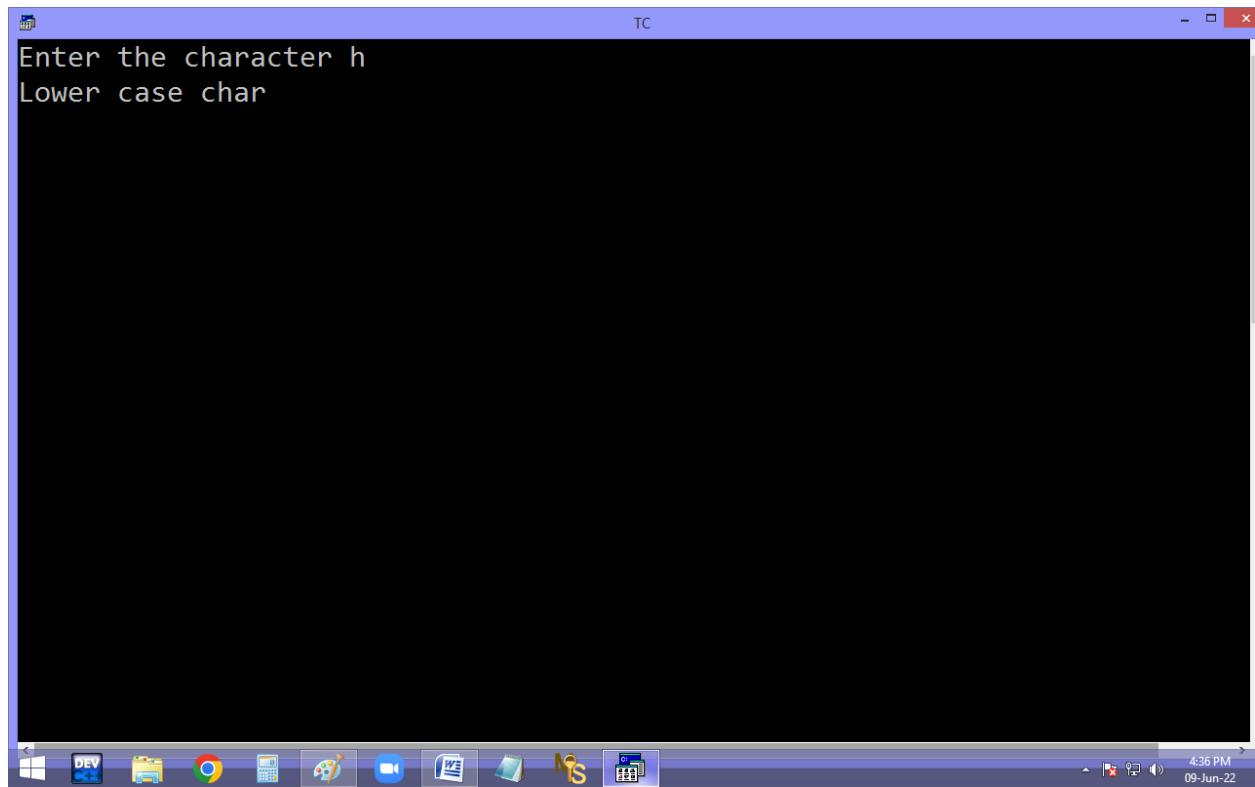
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 9 Col 50 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:NONAME.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
char ch;
clrscr();
printf("Enter the character ");scanf("%c",&ch);
if(ch>='a' && ch<='z')puts("Lower case char");
if(ch<'a' || ch>'z')puts("Not a lower case char");
getch();
}
```

TC

Enter the character G
Not a lower case char



Eg. finding special char or not

TC

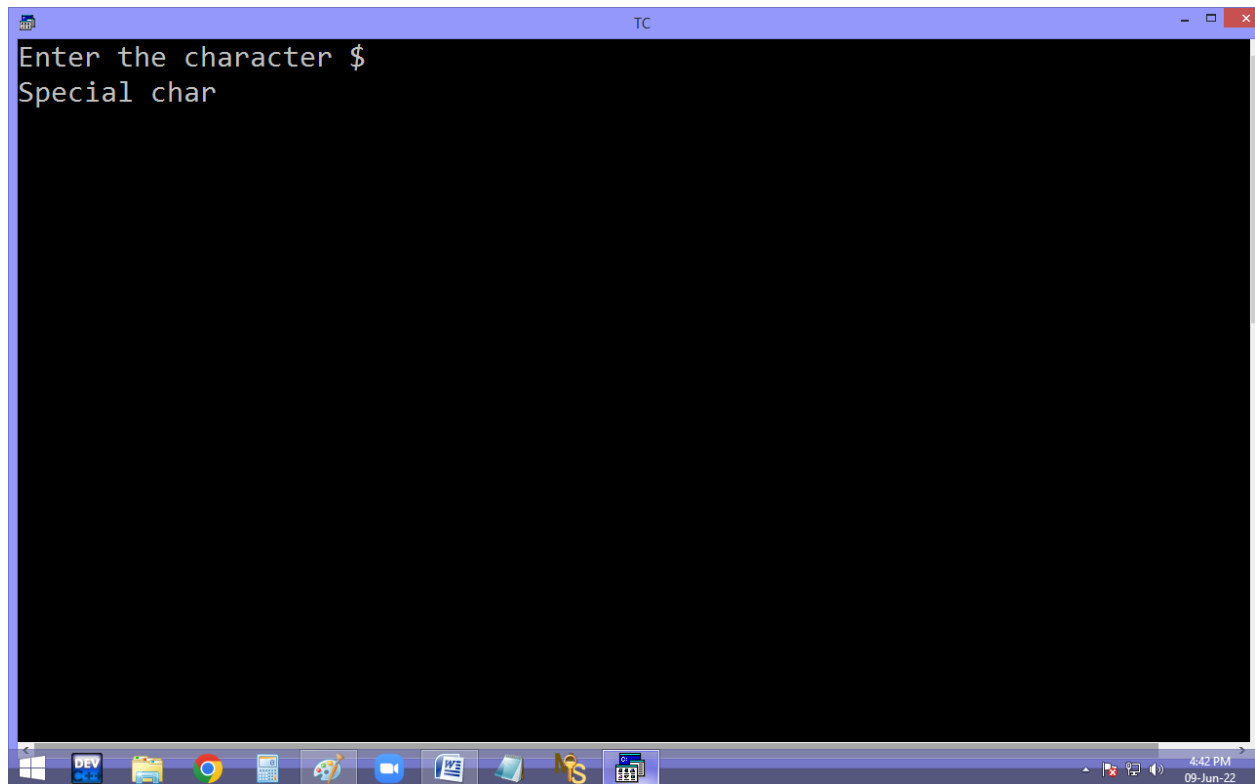
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 10 Col 20 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:NONAME.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
char ch;
clrscr();
printf("Enter the character ");scanf("%c",&ch);
if(!(ch>='a' && ch<='z' || ch>='A'&&ch<='Z' || ch>='0'&&ch<='9'))puts("Special
if(ch>='a' && ch<='z' || ch>='A'&&ch<='Z' || ch>='0'&&ch<='9')
puts("Not a special char");
getch();
}
```

TC

```
Enter the character H
Not a special char
```



TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 14 Col 18 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:NONAME.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(-9)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: abc */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Illegal use of floating point in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(5.0%5.0)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: ERROR */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 14 Col 13 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(5%5)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: c */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 14 Col 14 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(10/2)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: abc */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 14 Col 12 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(2/3)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: c */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 14 Col 24 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if('x'/'y')
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: Blank screen */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 12 Col 14 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if('x'/'y')
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: bc_*/
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 9 Col 2 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if('x'/'y')
{
printf("a");
}_
printf("b");
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: bc */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 12 Col 13 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if('x'/'a')
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
getch();
}
/* Output: abc */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 11 Col 2 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if('x'/'a')
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abc */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Expression syntax in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if( )_
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: Error */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Expression syntax in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(if(5>2))
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: Error */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 14 Col 15 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(0.001)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abc_*/
```

TC

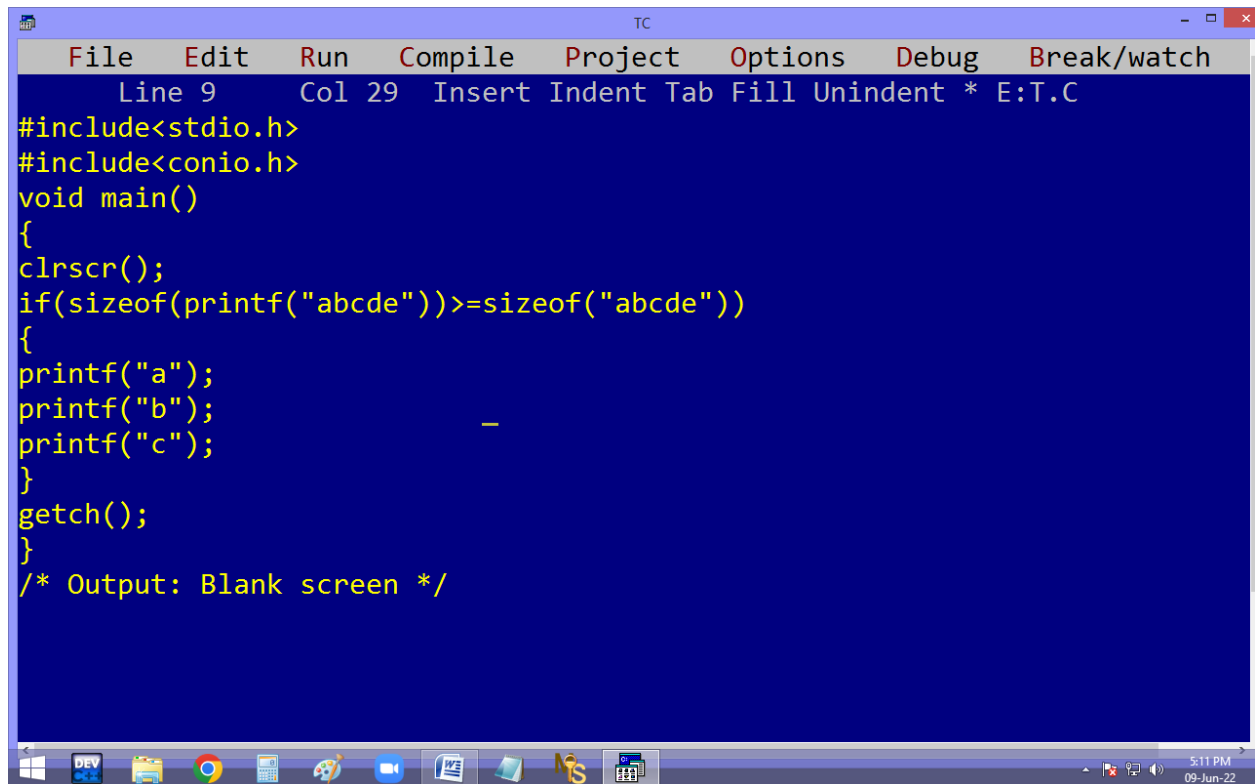
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Undefined symbol 'd' in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(d)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abc */
```

```
TC
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch
Line 13 Col 14 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if('d' > 'x' );
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abc */
```

```
TC
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch
Line 14 Col 24 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(sizeof(1.8)<=sizeof("abcde"))
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: Blank screen_*/
```

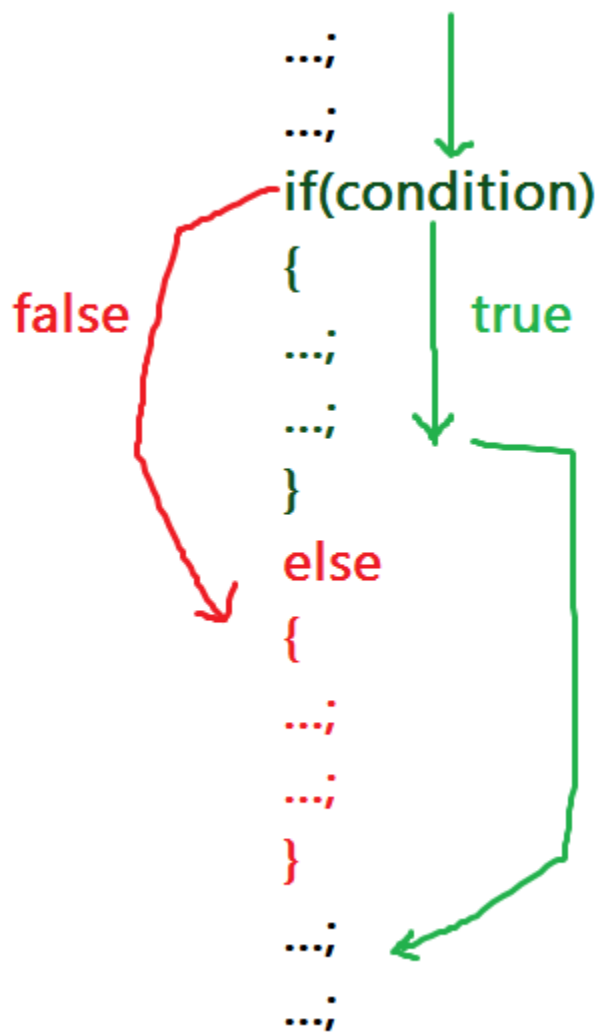



```
TC
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch
Line 9 Col 29 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(sizeof printf("abcde"))>=sizeof("abcde"))
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
printf("c");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: Blank screen */
```

if...else: When the program is having 2 options and user have to select any one then go for if..else.

if condition true statements in if block { } are executed and else not checked.

If condition false statements in else block { } are executed. Else doesn't required any condition.



TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Misplaced else in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(1>=1)
printf("a");
printf("b");
else
printf("c");
printf("d");
getch();
}
/* Output: Error */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 16 Col 15 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(1>=1)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
else
printf("c");
printf("d");
getch();
}
/* Output: abd_*/
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 18 Col 14 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(1>=1)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
else
{
printf("c");
printf("d");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: ab_*/
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Misplaced else in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(1>=1);
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
else
{
printf("c");
printf("d");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: Error */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 18 Col 16 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(1>=1)
{
printf("a");
printf("b");
}
else ;
{
printf("c");
printf("d");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abcd */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Misplaced else in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
else ;
{
printf("c");
printf("d");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abcd */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: If statement missing (in function main

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if ;
else ;
{
printf("c");
printf("d");
}
getch();
}
/* Output: abcd */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 8 Col 1 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(2.5) ;
else
printf("c");
printf("d");

getch();
}
/* Output: d */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Error: Statement missing ; in function main

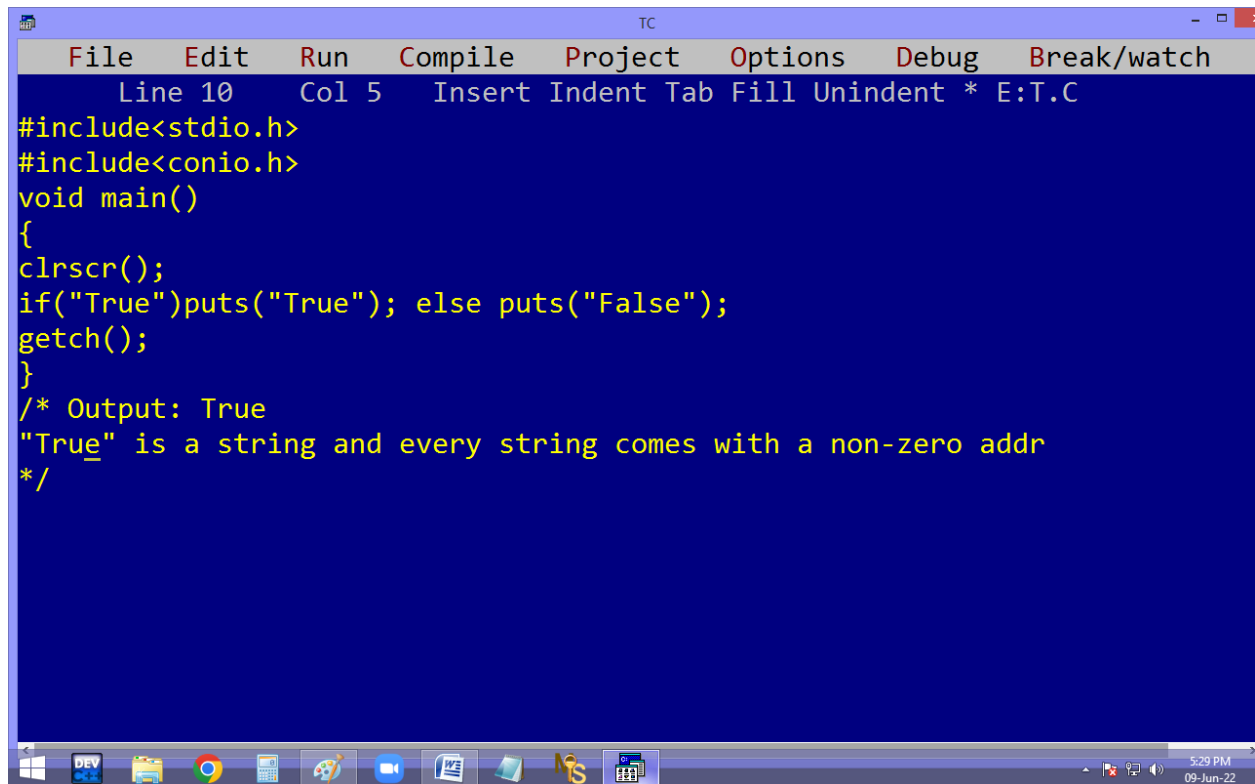
```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if("false")puts("True") else puts("False");
getch();
}
/* Output: Error */
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 10 Col 65 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if("false")puts("True"); else puts("False");
getch();
}
/* Output: True
"False" is a string and every string comes with a non-zero addr
*/
```



```
TC
File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch
Line 10 Col 5 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if("True")puts("True"); else puts("False");
getch();
}
/* Output: True
"True" is a string and every string comes with a non-zero addr
*/
```

Print ur name without using semicolon.

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

Line 9 Col 1 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(printf("Kishore"))
{
}
getch();
}
```

TC

File Edit Run Compile Project Options Debug Break/watch

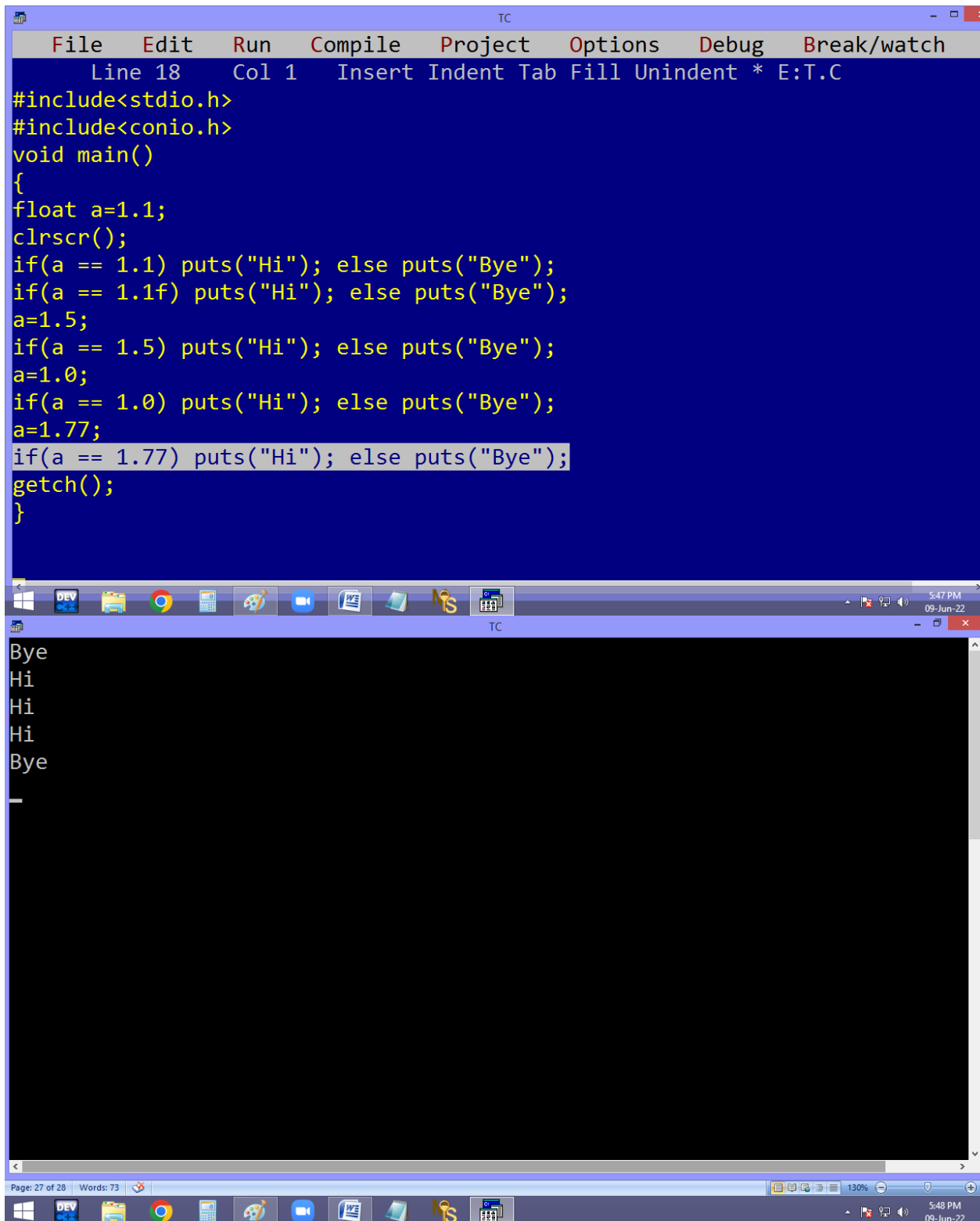
Line 10 Col 50 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
clrscr();
if(9 && 9 == 9) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
if((9 && 9) == 9) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
}

/* Here == have more priority than && operator */
```



if((9 && 9) == 9) p("Hi"); else p("Bye");



The image shows a screenshot of the Turbo C++ (TC) IDE. The top window displays a C program with the following code:

```
Line 18 Col 1 Insert Indent Tab Fill Unindent * E:T.C
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
float a=1.1;
clrscr();
if(a == 1.1) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
if(a == 1.1f) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
a=1.5;
if(a == 1.5) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
a=1.0;
if(a == 1.0) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
a=1.77;
if(a == 1.77) puts("Hi"); else puts("Bye");
getch();
}
```

The bottom window shows the output of the program, which is:

```
Bye
Hi
Hi
Hi
Bye
_
```

The IDE interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, Run, Compile, Project, Options, Debug, Break/watch), a status bar (Line 18, Col 1, Insert, Indent, Tab, Fill, Unindent, * E:T.C), and a taskbar at the bottom with various application icons and a system clock showing 5:47 PM on 09-Jun-22.

