Initial Results and Code

March 16, 2021

[1]: pip install pandas

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.0.3)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.2 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas) (2020.1)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.6.1 in

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.13.3 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas) (1.19.5)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.6.1->pandas) (1.15.0)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[2]: pip install sklearn

Requirement already satisfied: sklearn in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from sklearn) (0.22.2.post1)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.17.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->sklearn) (1.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->sklearn) (1.19.5)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->sklearn) (0.15.1)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[3]: pip install numpy

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.19.5)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[4]: pip install keras

Requirement already satisfied: keras in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (2.4.3)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.14 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from keras) (1.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from keras) (5.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.9.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from keras) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from keras) (2.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from h5py->keras) (1.15.0)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[5]: pip install tensorflow

```
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (2.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers~=1.12.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.12)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py~=2.10.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel~=0.35 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (0.36.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions~=3.7.4 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.7.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard~=2.4 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy~=1.19.2 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: gast==0.3.3 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (0.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor~=1.1.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.9.2 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (3.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum~=3.3.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six~=1.15.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt~=1.12.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.5.0,>=2.4.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py~=0.10 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (0.12.0)
Requirement already satisfied: astunparse~=1.6.3 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing~=1.1.2 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.1.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio~=1.32.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.32.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta~=0.2 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow)
(2.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow)
(0.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=41.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow)
(46.1.3.post20200325)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=0.11.15 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow)
(1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (3.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<2,>=1.6.3 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow)
(1.16.1)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (2020.4.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (1.25.9)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (2.9)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-auth-
oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata; python_version < "3.8" in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-
auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (4.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<4.1,>=3.1.4 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-
```

```
auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (0.2.8)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (3.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from importlib-metadata; python_version <
"3.8"->markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (3.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1>=0.1.3 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from rsa<4.1,>=3.1.4->google-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.4->tensorflow) (0.4.8)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

[6]: pip install matplotlib

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.1)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.19.5)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.4.7)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[7]: pip install pydot

Requirement already satisfied: pydot in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.1.4 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pydot) (2.4.7)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[8]: pip install graphviz

Requirement already satisfied: graphviz in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.16)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

[9]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn import preprocessing
import numpy as np
np.random.seed(1)

```
import keras
      from keras.models import Model
      from keras.layers import Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, LSTM, concatenate
      from keras import optimizers
      import tensorflow as tf
      tf.random.set_seed(1)
      import pydot
[10]: #Function to calculate Exponential Moving Average using simple moving average
      def ema(values, i):
          #Simple moving average
          sma = np.mean(values[:, 3])
          ema_values = [sma]
          k = 2 / (1 + i)
          for i in range(len(his) - i, len(his)):
              close = his[i][3]
              ema values.append(close * k + ema values[-1] * (1 - k))
          return ema values[-1]
[11]: #history points represents the set number of days that affect the next
      history_points = 50
[12]: #Import .csv data and remove the Date attribute
      data = pd.read csv('SPY.csv')
      data = data.drop('Date', axis=1)
      data = data.values
[13]: #Normalize the data to a MinMaxScaler
      data_normaliser = preprocessing.MinMaxScaler()
      data normalised = data normaliser.fit transform(data)
[14]: #Using history points, open, close, high, low, volume, data, points create,
       →OpenHighLowChart and next day open values
      ohlcv histories normalised = np.array([data normalised[i:i + history points].
      →copy() for i in range(len(data_normalised) - history_points)])
      next_day_open_values_normalised = np.array([data_normalised[:, 0][i + u
       →history_points].copy() for i in range(len(data_normalised) -
      →history_points)])
      next day open values normalised = np.
       →expand_dims(next_day_open_values_normalised, -1)
[15]: next_day_open_values = np.array([data[:, 0][i + history_points].copy() for i inu
       →range(len(data) - history_points)])
      next_day_open_values = np.expand_dims(next_day_open_values, -1)
```

```
[16]: #Normalize the data to a MinMaxScaler
      y_normaliser = preprocessing.MinMaxScaler()
      y_normaliser.fit(next_day_open_values)
[16]: MinMaxScaler(copy=True, feature_range=(0, 1))
[17]: #Create technical indicators using simple and exponential moving average
      technical_indicators = []
      for his in ohlcv_histories_normalised:
          #Simple moving average of the closing price
          sma = np.mean(his[:, 3])
          macd = ema(his, 12) - ema(his, 26)
          #Add the simple and exponential moving average to the technical indicator
          technical_indicators.append(np.array([sma,macd,]))
[18]: technical_indicators = np.array(technical_indicators)
      tech_ind_scaler = preprocessing.MinMaxScaler()
      technical_indicators_normalised = tech_ind_scaler.
       →fit_transform(technical_indicators)
[19]: assert ohlcv_histories_normalised.shape[0] == next_day_open_values_normalised.
       ⇒shape[0] == technical_indicators_normalised.shape[0], "data shapes are_
       \hookrightarrowinconsistent"
[20]: #Data Preparation
      #Split the data into Training and Testing 9-1 ratio
      test_split = 0.9
      #Split number (6322)
      n = int(ohlcv_histories_normalised.shape[0] * test_split)
[21]: ohlcv_train = ohlcv_histories_normalised[:n]
      tech_ind_train = technical_indicators_normalised[:n]
      y_train = next_day_open_values_normalised[:n]
[22]: ohlcv_test = ohlcv_histories_normalised[n:]
      tech_ind_test = technical_indicators_normalised[n:]
      y_test = next_day_open_values_normalised[n:]
      unscaled_y_test = next_day_open_values[n:]
[23]: print(ohlcv_train.shape)
      print(ohlcv_test.shape)
     (6322, 50, 6)
     (703, 50, 6)
```

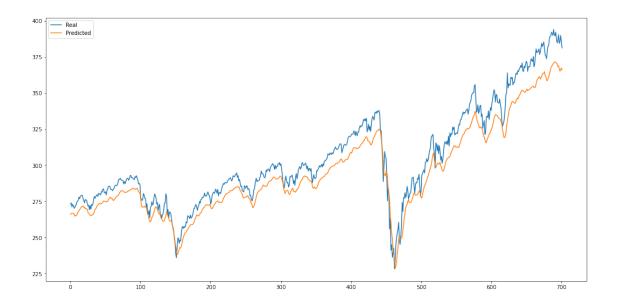
```
[24]: #Create LSTM model
     #Define two sets of inputs
     lstm_input = Input(shape=(history_points, 6), name='lstm_input')
     dense_input = Input(shape=(technical_indicators_normalised.shape[1],),__
      [25]: #First branch operates on the first input
     x = LSTM(history_points, name='lstm_0')(lstm_input)
     x = Dropout(0.2, name='lstm_dropout_0')(x)
     lstm_branch = Model(inputs=lstm_input, outputs=x)
[26]: #Second branch opreates on the second input
     y = Dense(20, name='tech dense 0')(dense input)
     y = Activation("relu", name='tech_relu_0')(y)
     y = Dropout(0.2, name='tech dropout 0')(y)
     technical_indicators_branch = Model(inputs=dense_input, outputs=y)
[27]: #Combine the output of the two branches
     combined = concatenate([lstm_branch.output, technical_indicators_branch.
      →output], name='concatenate')
[28]: z = Dense(64, activation="sigmoid", name='dense pooling')(combined)
     z = Dense(1, activation="linear", name='dense_out')(z)
[29]: #Model will accept the inputs of the two branches and then output a single value
     model = Model(inputs=[lstm_branch.input, technical_indicators_branch.input],__
      \rightarrowoutputs=z)
     adam = optimizers.Adam(lr=0.0005)
     model.compile(optimizer=adam, loss='mse')
[30]: #Print model diagram
     from keras.utils import plot model
     tf.keras.utils.plot_model(model, to_file='model.png', show_shapes=True)
     ('Failed to import pydot. You must `pip install pydot` and install graphviz
     (https://graphviz.gitlab.io/download/), ', 'for `pydotprint` to work.')
[31]: \#Train\ Model\ model.fit(x\_train,\ y\_train,\ validation\_data = (x\_test,\ y\_test),
      \rightarrowepochs = 100, batch size = 64, verbose = 1)
     model.fit(x=[ohlcv_train, tech_ind_train], y=y_train, batch_size=32,__
      →epochs=history_points, shuffle=True, validation_split=0.1)
     Epoch 1/50
     val_loss: 0.0060
     Epoch 2/50
```

```
val_loss: 0.0032
Epoch 3/50
val_loss: 5.2866e-04
Epoch 4/50
val loss: 2.5086e-04
Epoch 5/50
val_loss: 1.7366e-04
Epoch 6/50
val_loss: 2.6322e-04
Epoch 7/50
val_loss: 1.4584e-04
Epoch 8/50
val_loss: 2.6031e-04
Epoch 9/50
val loss: 1.8484e-04
Epoch 10/50
val_loss: 1.7774e-04
Epoch 11/50
val_loss: 3.8735e-04
Epoch 12/50
val_loss: 9.7225e-04
Epoch 13/50
val_loss: 2.9564e-04
Epoch 14/50
val loss: 2.7359e-04
Epoch 15/50
val_loss: 1.6657e-04
Epoch 16/50
val_loss: 4.0306e-04
Epoch 17/50
val_loss: 2.3041e-04
Epoch 18/50
```

```
val_loss: 3.3396e-04
Epoch 19/50
val loss: 3.3412e-04
Epoch 20/50
val loss: 1.3238e-04
Epoch 21/50
val_loss: 2.1762e-04
Epoch 22/50
val_loss: 8.5117e-05
Epoch 23/50
val_loss: 7.1877e-05
Epoch 24/50
val_loss: 1.0376e-04
Epoch 25/50
val loss: 2.7646e-04
Epoch 26/50
val_loss: 7.0091e-05
Epoch 27/50
val_loss: 3.5387e-04
Epoch 28/50
val_loss: 1.6329e-04
Epoch 29/50
val_loss: 1.5559e-04
Epoch 30/50
val loss: 8.4815e-05
Epoch 31/50
val_loss: 7.3133e-05
Epoch 32/50
val_loss: 5.4363e-05
Epoch 33/50
val_loss: 1.1910e-04
Epoch 34/50
```

```
val_loss: 1.4560e-04
Epoch 35/50
val loss: 1.5857e-04
Epoch 36/50
val loss: 1.9201e-04
Epoch 37/50
val_loss: 8.9917e-05
Epoch 38/50
val_loss: 8.0025e-05
Epoch 39/50
val_loss: 4.1494e-04
Epoch 40/50
val_loss: 1.2758e-04
Epoch 41/50
val loss: 1.3997e-04
Epoch 42/50
val_loss: 9.2593e-05
Epoch 43/50
val_loss: 3.8650e-05
Epoch 44/50
val_loss: 1.5640e-04
Epoch 45/50
val_loss: 2.8553e-04
Epoch 46/50
val loss: 8.8256e-05
Epoch 47/50
val_loss: 8.2154e-05
Epoch 48/50
val_loss: 1.5089e-04
Epoch 49/50
val_loss: 4.3716e-05
Epoch 50/50
```

```
val_loss: 1.6957e-04
[31]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f8b2aa2c9d0>
[32]: #Model evaluation
      evaluation = model.evaluate([ohlcv_test, tech_ind_test], y_test)
      print(evaluation)
     22/22 [============ ] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0010
     0.0010283744195476174
[33]: #Predict and check model performance
      y_test_predicted = model.predict([ohlcv_test, tech_ind_test])
      y_predicted = model.predict([ohlcv_histories_normalised, technical_indicators])
[34]: #Denomaization or scaler inverse
      y_test_predicted = y_normaliser.inverse_transform(y_test_predicted)
      y predicted = y normaliser.inverse transform(y predicted)
[35]: assert unscaled_y_test.shape == y_test_predicted.shape, "data shapes are_
      \hookrightarrowinconsistent"
[36]: #Calculate Root Mean Square Error performance
      rmse = np.mean(np.square(unscaled_y_test - y_test_predicted))
      scaled_mse = rmse / (np.max(unscaled_y_test) - np.min(unscaled_y_test)) * 100
      print(scaled_mse)
     76.2622006792431
[37]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      plt.gcf().set_size_inches(18, 9, forward=True)
      real = plt.plot(unscaled_y_test[0:-1], label='real')
      #Shift test predictions for plotting
      pred = plt.plot(y_test_predicted[0:-1], label='predicted')
      #Plot baseline and prediction
      plt.legend(['Real', 'Predicted'])
      plt.show()
```



```
[38]: #Save model for trade program
model.save(f'time_series_model.h5')
```