

## **SELECTION**

The selection process can be defined as the process of selection and shortlisting of the right candidates with the necessary qualifications and skill set to fill the vacancies in an organization. The selection process varies from industry to industry, company to company and even amongst departments of the same company.

Selection is the process of choosing the most suitable candidates from those who apply for the job. It is a process of offering jobs to desired candidates.

Once the potential applicants are identified, the next step is to evaluate their qualification, qualities, experience, capabilities, etc. & make the selection. It is the process of offering jobs to the desired applicants.

Selection means choosing a few from those who apply. It is picking up of applicants or candidates with requisite qualifications and qualities to fill jobs in the organization

Selection is the process of choosing from a group of applicants those individuals best suited for a particular position.

## **PROCESS OF SELECTION**

- **1.Preliminary Interview**

This is a very general and basic interview conducted so as to eliminate the candidates who are completely unfit to work in the organization. This leaves the organization with a pool of potentially fit employees to fill their vacancies.

- **2.Receiving Applications**

Potential employees apply for a job by sending applications to the organization. The application gives the interviewers information about the candidates like their bio-data, work experience, hobbies and interests.

- **3.Screening Applications**

Once the applications are received, they are screened by a special screening committee who choose candidates from the applications to call for an interview. Applicants may be selected on special criteria like qualifications, work experience etc.

- **4. Employment Tests**

Before an organization decides a suitable job for any individual, they have to gauge their talents and skills. This is done through various employment tests like intelligence tests, aptitude tests, proficiency tests, personality tests etc.

- **5. Employment Interview**

The next step in the selection process is the employee interview. Employment interviews are done to identify a candidate's skill set and ability to work in an organization in detail. Purpose of an employment interview is to find out the suitability of the candidate and to give him an idea about the work profile and what is expected of the potential employee. An employment interview is critical for the selection of the right people for the right jobs.

- **6. Checking References**

The person who gives the reference of a potential employee is also a very important source of information. The referee can provide info about the person's capabilities, experience in the previous companies and leadership and managerial skills. The information provided by the referee is meant to be kept confidential with the HR department.

- **7. Medical Examination**

The medical exam is also a very important step in the selection process. Medical exams help the employers know if any of the potential candidates are physically and mentally fit to perform their duties in their jobs. A good system of medical checkups ensures that the employee standards of health are higher and there are fewer cases of absenteeism, accidents and employee turnover.

- **8. Final Selection and Appointment Letter**

This is the final step in the selection process. After the candidate has successfully passed all written tests, interviews and medical examination, the employee is sent or emailed an appointment letter, confirming his selection to the job. The appointment letter contains all the details of the job like working hours, salary, leave allowance etc. Often, employees are hired on a conditional basis where they are hired permanently after the employees are satisfied with their performance.

