

Indian Constitution - Articles Overview

Article Range	Category	Description
1-4	Preamble and Territory	Defines the territory of India and establishes the Union and its territories.
5-11	Citizenship	Defines categories of citizenship and outlines the process of acquisition and termination.
12-35	Fundamental Rights	Enumerates and protects fundamental rights such as equality, freedom, and protection against discrimination.
36-51	Directive Principles	Outlines guidelines for state policy to achieve social and economic justice.
52-78	President	Specifies powers, election procedures, and responsibilities of the President.
79-122	Parliament	Details composition, powers, and functions of the Parliament, including Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.
123-147	Union Judiciary	Defines the powers, independence, and functions of the Union Judiciary, including the Supreme Court.
148-151	Miscellaneous Provisions	Covers topics related to the Comptroller and Auditor General, Election Commission, and Ombudsman.
152-162	Governors	Defines the powers, appointment, and functions of Governors in the states.
163-171	Special Provisions for Certain States	Enlists special provisions for states like Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat. Recognizes unique historical and cultural contexts.
172-194	State Legislatures	Details the composition, powers, and functions of State Legislatures, accommodating variations between Legislative Assemblies and Legislative Councils.
195-212	Financial Relations	Outlines the distribution of financial powers and responsibilities between the Union and the States.
213-263	Emergency Provisions	Outlines provisions for declaring a state of emergency due to war, external aggression, or armed rebellion.
264-300A	Distribution of Revenues	Details the distribution of revenues and taxes between the Union and the States.
301-307	Trade, Commerce, and Intercourse	Ensures freedom of trade, commerce, and communication throughout India.
308-323	Services Under the Union and States	Provides for services under the Union and the States, including the role of the Public Service Commission.
323A, 323B	Tribunals	Empowers the establishment of administrative tribunals and other tribunals.
324-329A	Election Commission	Provides for the composition, powers, and functions of the Election Commission.
330-342	Reservation of Seats	Ensures representation of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and Anglo-Indians in Parliament and State Legislatures.
343-351	Official Language	Deals with the official language of the Union and the States in India.
352-360	Emergency Provisions	Outlines provisions for declaring a state of emergency due to war, external aggression, or armed rebellion.
361-367	Special Provisions	Provides special protection and privileges for certain classes, including the President and Governors.
368	Amendment of the Constitution	Specifies the procedure for amending the Constitution.
369-392	Temporary and Transitional Provisions	Contains temporary and transitional provisions for the adaptation of existing laws.
393-395	Short Title, Commencement, and Repeals	Deals with the short title, commencement, and repeal of the Constitution.