Vidyavardhini's College of Engineering & Technology

Department of Computer Engineering

| Experiment No. 3 |
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| To install and configure MongoDB to execute NoSQL commands |
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**Aim:** To install and configure MongoDB/ Cassandra/ HBase/ Hypertable and to execute NoSQL commands.

**Theory:**

MongoDB can be downloaded from https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/community2 Now open command prompt and run the following command

```
C:\>move mongodb-win64-* mongodb

        1 dir(s) moved.
```

MongoDB requires a data folder to store its files. The default location for the MongoDB data directory is c:\data\db. So create the folder using the Command Prompt. Execute the following command sequence.

```
C:\>md data

C:\md data\db
```

In case mongodb is stored in some other location, navigate to that folder.

In command prompt navigate to the bin directory present into the mongodb installation folder. Suppose the installation folder is D:\set up\mongodb

```
C:\Users\XYZ>d:

D:\>cd "set up"

D:\set up>cd mongodb

D:\set up\mongodb>cd bin

D:\set up\mongodb\bin>mongod.exe --dbpath "d:\set up\mongodb\data"
```

Now to run the mongodb, open another command prompt and issue the following command:

```
D:\set up\mongodb\bin>mongo.exe
MongoDB shell version: 2.4.6
connecting to: test
>db.test.save( { a: 1 } )
>db.test.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId(5879b0f65a56a454), "a" : 1 }
>
```

**The use Command**

MongoDB use DATABASE_NAME is used to create database. The command will create a new database, if it doesn't exist otherwise it will return the existing database

**Syntax**:

use DATABASE_NAME

**The dropDatabase () Method**

MongoDB db.dropDatabase () command is used to drop an existing database.

**Syntax**:

db.dropDatabase()

**The createCollection() Method**

MongoDB db.createCollection(name, options) is used to create collection.

**Syntax**:

db.createCollection(name, options)

**Insert Document**

To insert data into MongoDB collection, you need to use MongoDB's insert() or save()method

**Syntax**

>db.COLLECTION_NAME.insert(document)

**Example**:

```
>db.post.insert([
{
 title: 'MongoDB Overview',
```

```
description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',
tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'], likes:
100
},
{
title: 'NoSQL Database',
description: 'NoSQL database doesn't have tables',
tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
likes: 20, comments:
[
{
user:'user1',
message: 'My first comment', dateCreated:
new Date(2022,11,10,2,35), like: 0
}
]
}
])
```

**Creating sample document:**

**Example**

Suppose a client needs a database design for his blog website. Website has the following requirements.

- Every post has the unique title, description and

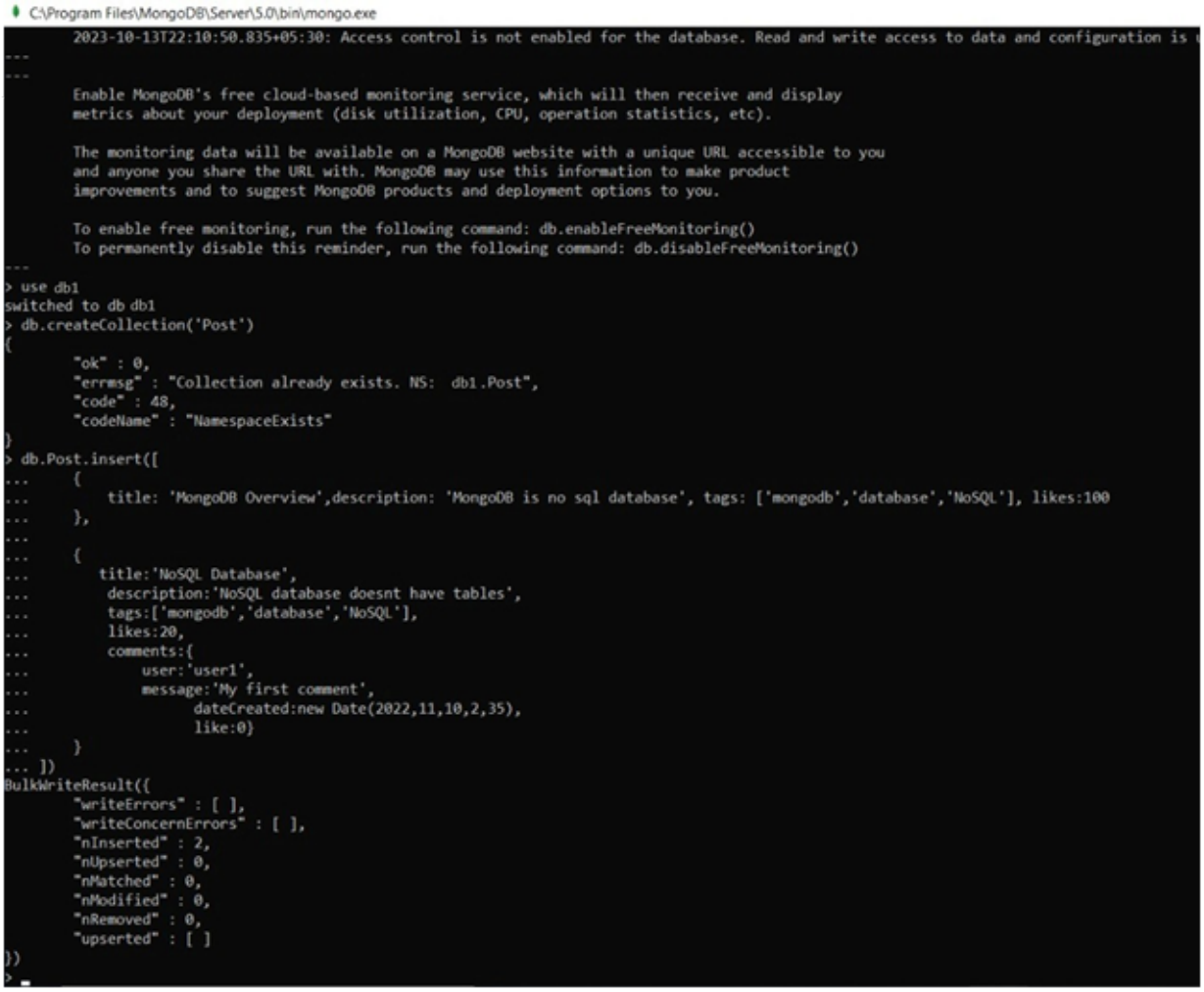
  url.

- Every post can have one or more tags.
- Every post has the name of its publisher and total number of likes.
- Every Post have comments given by users along with their name, message, data-time and likes.
- On each post there can be zero or more comments.

Document:

```
{
 _id: POST_ID
 title: TITLE_OF_POST,
 description: POST_DESCRIPTION,
 by: POST_BY,
 url: URL_OF_POST,
 tags: [TAG1, TAG2, TAG3],
 likes: TOTAL_LIKES,
 comments: [
 { user:'COMMENT_BY',
 message: TEXT,
 dateCreated: DATE_TIME,
 like: LIKES
 },
 { user:'COMMENT_BY',
 message: TEXT,
 dateCreated: DATE_TIME,
 like: LIKES
 }
 ]
}
```

Screenshot:




**Conclusion:**

In addition to providing necessary commands for fundamental database operations, this effort attempted to install and configure NoSQL databases, such as MongoDB. The popular NoSQL database MongoDB was demonstrated, along with how to create a database using the "use" command, delete a database using "dropDatabase," and create a collection using "createCollection." The "insert" technique of document insertion into MongoDB collections was also explored in the experiment. This exercise shows how MongoDB can handle a wide range of data kinds and formats while also providing basic understanding needed to deal with NoSQL databases.