

**CSA5179- Cryptography and Network Security  
Manual Practical.**

Ex.No : 1

## To implement Caesar Cipher

Date : 01-08-2023

### 1. To implement Caesar Cipher in C program :-

#### Program :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>
int main(){
    int k=3;
    char input[1000],cipher[1000];
    printf("Enter input string:");
    scanf("%s",&input);
    printf("Encryption is : ");
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(input);i++){
        if(islower(input[i])){
            cipher[i]=((input[i]-'a'+k)%26)+'a';
        }
        else{
            cipher[i]=((input[i]-'A'+k)%26)+'A';
        }
        printf("%c",cipher[i]);
    }
    printf("\nDecryption is : ");
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(cipher);i++){
        if(islower(input[i])){
            input[i]=((cipher[i]-'a'-k)%26)+'a';
        }
        else{
            input[i]=((cipher[i]-'A'-k)%26)+'A';
        }
        printf("%c",input[i]);
    }
}
```

#### Output:

Enter the String : apple  
Encryption is : dssoh  
Decryption is : apple

Ex.No : 2

## To Implement Play fair cipher

Date : 01-08-2023

### 2. To implement play fair cipher in C programming

#### Program :

```
#include<stdio.h>

int check(char table[5][5], char k) {
    int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < 5; ++i)
        for (j = 0; j < 5; ++j) {
            if (table[i][j] == k)
                return 0;
        }
    return 1;
}

void main() {
    int i, j, key_len;
    char table[5][5];
    for (i = 0; i < 5; ++i)
        for (j = 0; j < 5; ++j)
            table[i][j] = '0';

    printf("*****Playfair Cipher*****\n\n");

    printf("Enter the length of the Key. ");
    scanf("%d", &key_len);

    char key[key_len];

    printf("Enter the Key. ");
    for (i = -1; i < key_len; ++i) {
        scanf("%c", &key[i]);
        if (key[i] == 'j')
            key[i] = 'i';
    }

    int flag;
    int count = 0;

    // inserting the key into the table
```

```

for (i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
    for (j = 0; j < 5; ++j) {
        flag = 0;
        while (flag != 1) {
            if (count > key_len)
                goto l1;

            flag = check(table, key[count]);
            ++count;
        } // end of while
        table[i][j] = key[(count - 1)];
    } // end of inner for
} // end of outer for

```

```

l1: printf("\n");

```

```

int val = 97;
//inserting other alphabets
for (i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
    for (j = 0; j < 5; ++j) {
        if (table[i][j] >= 97 && table[i][j] <= 123) {
        } else {
            flag = 0;
            while (flag != 1) {
                if ('j' == (char) val)
                    ++val;
                flag = check(table, (char) val);
                ++val;
            } // end of while
            table[i][j] = (char) (val - 1);
        } //end of else
    } // end of inner for
} // end of outer for

```

```

printf("The table is as follows:\n");
for (i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
    for (j = 0; j < 5; ++j) {
        printf("%c ", table[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

int l = 0;
printf("\nEnter the length length of plain text.(without spaces) ");
scanf("%d", &l);

```

```

printf("\nEnter the Plain text. ");
char p[l];
for (i = -1; i < l; ++i) {
    scanf("%c", &p[i]);
}

for (i = -1; i < l; ++i) {
    if (p[i] == 'j')
        p[i] = 'i';
}

printf("\nThe replaced text(j with i)");
for (i = -1; i < l; ++i)
    printf("%c ", p[i]);

count = 0;
for (i = -1; i < l; ++i) {
    if (p[i] == p[i + 1])
        count = count + 1;
}

printf("\nThe cipher has to enter %d bogus char.It is either 'x' or 'z'\n",
        count);

int length = 0;
if ((l + count) % 2 != 0)
    length = (l + count + 1);
else
    length = (l + count);

printf("\nValue of length is %d.\n", length);
char p1[length];

//inserting bogus characters.
char temp1;
int count1 = 0;
for (i = -1; i < l; ++i) {
    p1[count1] = p[i];
    if (p[i] == p[i + 1]) {
        count1 = count1 + 1;
        if (p[i] == 'x')
            p1[count1] = 'z';
        else
            p1[count1] = 'x';
    }
}

```

```

        count1 = count1 + 1;
    }

    //checking for length

    char bogus;
    if ((l + count) % 2 != 0) {
        if (p1[length - 1] == 'x')
            p1[length] = 'z';
        else
            p1[length] = 'x';
    }

    printf("The final text is:");
    for (i = 0; i <= length; ++i)
        printf("%c ", p1[i]);

    char cipher_text[length];
    int r1, r2, c1, c2;
    int k1;

    for (k1 = 1; k1 <= length; ++k1) {
        for (i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
            for (j = 0; j < 5; ++j) {
                if (table[i][j] == p1[k1]) {
                    r1 = i;
                    c1 = j;
                } else if (table[i][j] == p1[k1 + 1]) {
                    r2 = i;
                    c2 = j;
                }
            }
        }

        if (r1 == r2) {
            cipher_text[k1] = table[r1][(c1 + 1) % 5];
            cipher_text[k1 + 1] = table[r1][(c2 + 1) % 5];
        }

        else if (c1 == c2) {
            cipher_text[k1] = table[(r1 + 1) % 5][c1];
            cipher_text[k1 + 1] = table[(r2 + 1) % 5][c1];
        } else {
            cipher_text[k1] = table[r1][c2];
            cipher_text[k1 + 1] = table[r2][c1];
        }
    }

```

```

        k1 = k1 + 1;
    } //end of for with k1

    printf("\n\nThe Cipher text is:\n ");
    for (i = 1; i <= length; ++i)
        printf("%c ", cipher_text[i]);

}

```

### Output:

```

F:\Cyptography\complete-playfaire.exe
Enter the length of the Key. 3
Enter the Key. key

The table is as follows:
k e y a b
c d f g h
i l m n o
p q r s t
u v w x z

Enter the length length of plain text.<without spaces> 4
Enter the Plain text. appl

The replaced text<j with i> a p p l
The cipher has to enter 1 bogus char.It is either 'x' or 'z'

Value of length is 6.
The final text is: a p x p l x

The Cipher text is:
k s u s n v
-----
Process exited after 16.36 seconds with return value 7
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Ex.no : 3

## To implement mono-alphabetic cipher

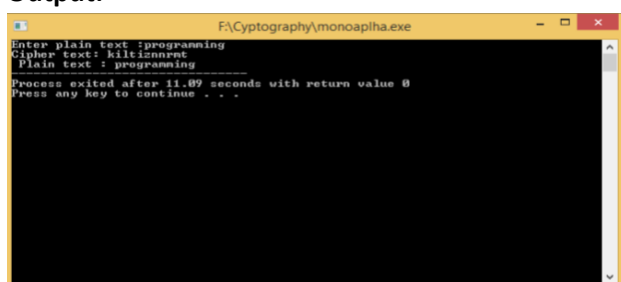
Date : 02-08-2023

### 3. To implement monoalphabetic cipher in C programming

#### Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    char
    alpha[100]="abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz",key[100]="zyxwvutsrqponmlkjihgfedcba",plain[100],cipher[100];
    int m=0,index[100];
    printf("Enter plain text :");
    scanf("%s",&plain);
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(plain);i++){
        for(int j=0;j<strlen(alpha);j++){
            if(plain[i]==alpha[j]){
                index[m]=j;
                m++;
            }
        }
    }
    printf("Cipher text: ");
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(plain);i++){
        cipher[i]=key[index[i]];
        printf("%c",cipher[i]);
    }
    printf("\n Plain text : ");
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(plain);i++){
        plain[i]=alpha[index[i]];
        printf("%c",plain[i]);
    }
}
```

#### Output:



```
F:\Cryptography\monoaplha.exe
Enter plain text :programming
Cipher text: kiltiznnrat
Plain text : programming
Process exited after 11.09 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```



Ex.no : 4

## To implement Hill cipher

Date : 02-08-2023

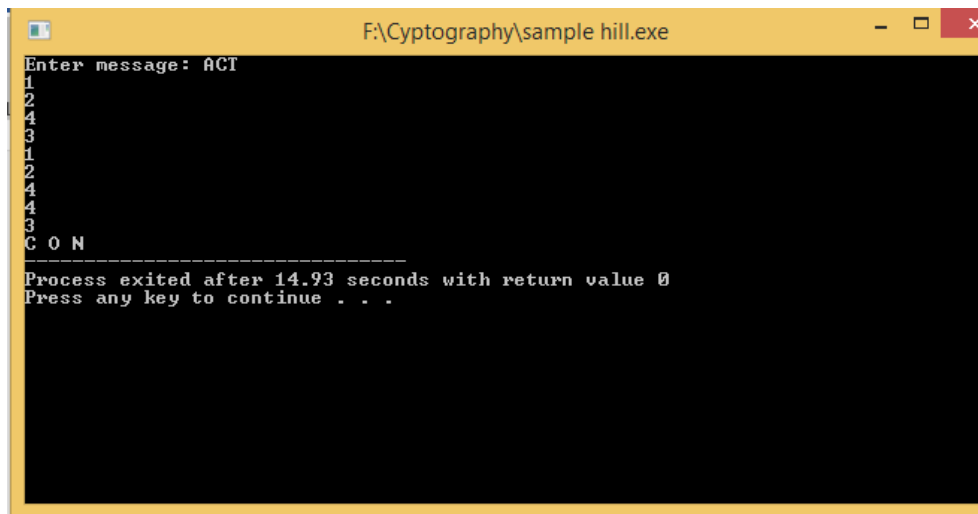
### 4. To implement hill cipher in C programming.

#### Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int en[100][100],m[100][100],msg[100];
char ms[100];
void getkeymatrix(){
    printf("Enter message: ");
    scanf("%s",&ms);
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(ms);i++){
        msg[i]=ms[i]-65;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<strlen(ms);i++){
        for(int j=0;j<strlen(ms);j++){
            scanf("%d",&m[i][j]);
        }
    }
}
void encryption(){
    int i, j, k,n,o;
    for(i = 0,n=0; i < strlen(ms); i++,n++)
    for(j = 0; j < strlen(ms); j++)
    for(k = 0,o=0; k < strlen(ms); k++,o++)
        en[i][j] = en[i][j] + m[n][k] * msg[k];
    for(i = 0; i < strlen(ms); i++){
        printf("%c ",(en[i][0]%26)+65);
    }
}

int main(){
    getkeymatrix();
    encryption();
}
```

Output :



```
F:\Cryptography\sample hill.exe
Enter message: ACT
1
2
4
3
1
2
4
4
3
C O N
-----
Process exited after 14.93 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Ex. No:5

## To Implement RailFence Algorithm

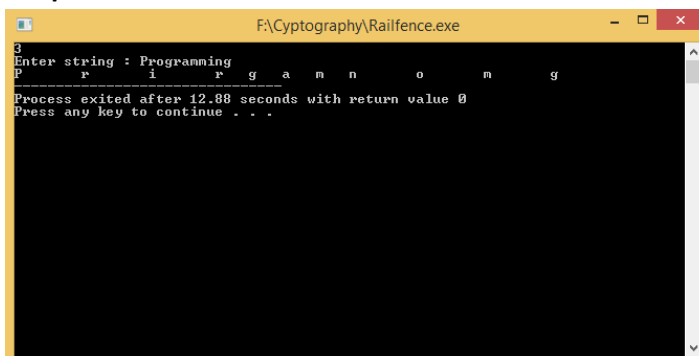
Date: 02-08-2023

### 5. To Implement Railfence cipher in C programming .

**Program :**

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    int count=0,len=0,rail=0,j=0;
    char str[100],code[100][100];
    scanf("%d",&rail);
    printf("Enter string : ");
    scanf("%s",&str);
    len=strlen(str);
    while(j<len){
        if(count%2==0){
            for(int i=0;i<rail;i++){
                code[i][j]=str[j];
                j++;
            }
        }
        else{
            for(int i=rail-2;i>0;i--){
                code[i][j]=str[j];
                j++;
            }
        }
        count++;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<rail;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<len;j++){
            printf("%c ",code[i][j]);
        }
    }
}
```

**Output:**



Ex. No: 6

## To implement Columnar Cipher

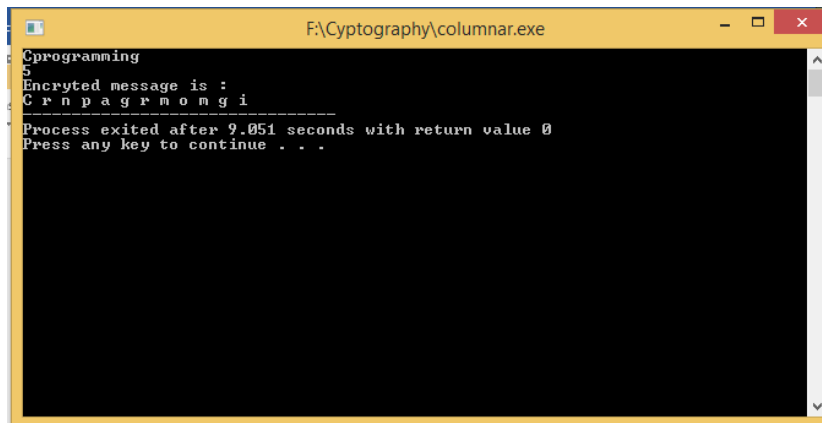
Date: 02-08-3-2023

### 6. To implement Columnar cipher in C programming

**Program:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
void encrypt(char message[],int key){
    int len=strlen(message),row=(len+key-1)/key,m=0;
    char encry[100][100];
    int index=0;
    for(int i=0;i<row;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<key;j++){
            if(m<len){
                encry[i][j]=message[m];
                m++;
            }
            else{
                encry[i][j]='X';
            }
        }
    }
    for(int j=0;j<key;j++){
        for(int i=0;i<row;i++){
            if(encry[i][j]!='X')
                printf("%c ",encry[i][j]);
        }
    }
}
int main(){
    char message[100];
    int key;
    scanf("%s",&message);
    scanf("%d",&key);
    printf("Encryted message is :\n");
    encrypt(message,key);
}
```

## Output:



```
F:\Cryptography\columnar.exe
Cprogramming
5
Encryted message is :
C r n p a g r m o n g i
-----
Process exited after 9.051 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Ex.no:7

## To implement RSA Algorithm

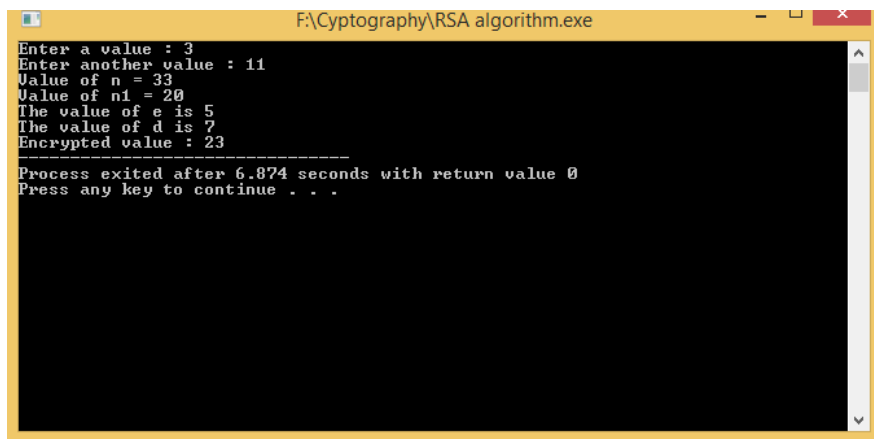
Date:

### 7. To implement RSA algorithm in c program.

**Program:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int main(){
    int c,p,q,n,n1,i,j,m=5,result=0,d[1000],result2=0,temp;
    printf("Enter a value : ");
    scanf("%d",&p);
    printf("Enter another value : ");
    scanf("%d",&q);
    n=p*q;
    printf("Value of n = %d\n",n);
    n1=(p-1)*(q-1);
    printf("Value of n1 = %d\n",n1);
    int e[10]={3,5,7,11,13,17};
    for(i=0;i<e[i];i++){
        if(n1%n1==0&& n1%e[i]==0){
            result=e[i];
            break;
        }
    }
    printf("The value of e is %d\n",result);
    for(i=0;i<e[i] && result2!=1;i++){
        for(j=1;j<1000;j++){
            result2=(j*e[i])%n1;
            if(result2==1){
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    printf("The value of d is %d\n",j);
    }
    temp=(pow(m,result));
    c=temp%n;
    printf("Encrypted value : %d",c);
}
```

## Output:



```
F:\Cyptography\RSA algorithm.exe
Enter a value : 3
Enter another value : 11
Value of n = 33
Value of n1 = 20
The value of e is 5
The value of d is 7
Encrypted value : 23
-----
Process exited after 6.874 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Ex.no:8

## To implement Diffe-hellman algorithm

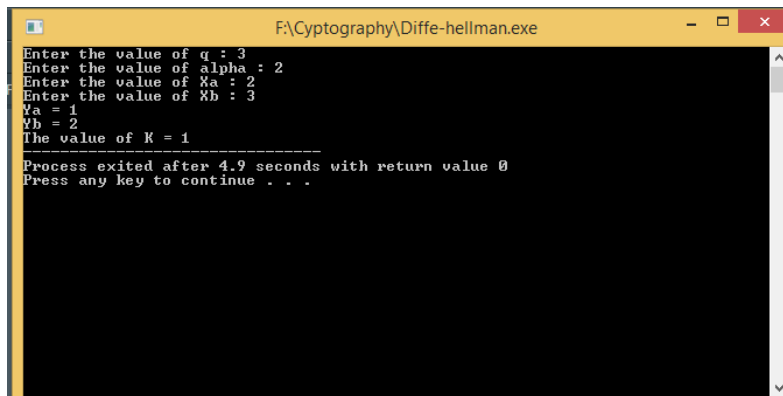
Date: 04-08-2023

### 8. To implement Diffe-hellman algorithm in c program.

#### Program

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<math.h>
int main(){
    int q,b,Xa,Xb,Ya,Yb,K1,K2,temp1,temp2,temp3,temp4;
    printf("Enter the value of q : ");
    scanf("%d",&q);
    printf("Enter the value of alpha : ");
    scanf("%d",&b);
    printf("Enter the value of Xa : ");
    scanf("%d",&Xa);
    printf("Enter the value of Xb : ");
    scanf("%d",&Xb);
    temp1=(pow(b,Xa));
    Ya=temp1%q;
    printf("Ya = %d\n",Ya);
    temp2=(pow(b,Xb));
    Yb=temp2%q;
    printf("Yb = %d\n",Yb);
    temp3=(pow(Yb,Xa));
    K1=temp3%q;
    temp4=(pow(Ya,Xb));
    K2=temp4%q;
    if(K1==K2){
        printf("The value of K = %d",K1);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

#### Output:



```
F:\Cryptography\Diffe-hellman.exe
Enter the value of q : 3
Enter the value of alpha : 2
Enter the value of Xa : 2
Enter the value of Xb : 3
Ya = 1
Yb = 2
The value of K = 1
-----
Process exited after 4.9 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```



Ex.no:9

## To implement DES algorithm

Date:04-08-2023

### 9. To implement DES algorithm

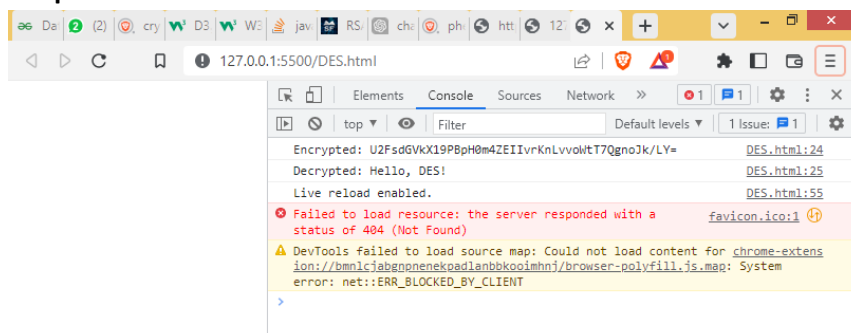
#### Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>DES Encryption and Decryption</title>
  <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/crypto-js@4.1.1/crypto-js.min.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    // DES encryption using crypto-js library in a browser
    function desEncrypt(input, key) {
      const encryptedData = CryptoJS.DES.encrypt(input, key).toString();
      return encryptedData;
    }

    // DES decryption using crypto-js library in a browser
    function desDecrypt(input, key) {
      const decryptedData = CryptoJS.DES.decrypt(input, key).toString(CryptoJS.enc.Utf8);
      return decryptedData;
    }

    const plaintext = 'Hello, DES!';
    const key = 'ThisIs64BitKey';
    const encryptedText = desEncrypt(plaintext, key);
    console.log('Encrypted:', encryptedText);
    console.log('Decrypted:', desDecrypt(encryptedText, key));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Output:



Ex.no: 10

## To implement SHA algorithm

Date:05-04-2023

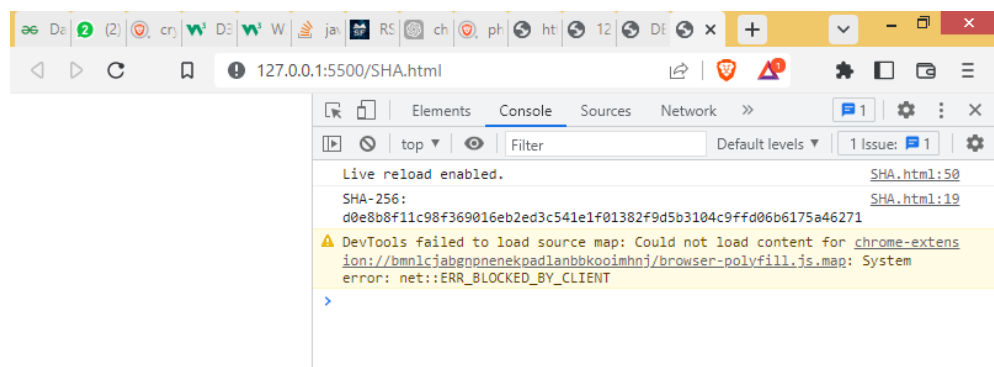
### 10. To implement SHA algorithm

#### Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>SHA-256 Hashing</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    async function sha256(input) {
      const encoder = new TextEncoder();
      const data = encoder.encode(input);
      const hashBuffer = await crypto.subtle.digest('SHA-256', data);
      const hashArray = Array.from(new Uint8Array(hashBuffer));
      const hashHex = hashArray.map(byte => byte.toString(16).padStart(2, '0')).join("");
      return hashHex;
    }

    const data = 'Hello, SHA-256!';
    sha256(data).then(hashValue => {
      console.log('SHA-256:', hashValue);
    });
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Output:



Ex.no: 11

## To implement MD5 algorithm

Date:05-04-2023

### 1. To implement MD5 algorithm

#### Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>SHA-256 Hashing</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    async function MD5(input) {
      const encoder = new TextEncoder();
      const data = encoder.encode(input);
      const hashBuffer = await crypto.subtle.digest('SHA-256', data);
      const hashArray = Array.from(new Uint8Array(hashBuffer));
      const hashHex = hashArray.map(byte => byte.toString(16).padStart(2, '0')).join("");
      return hashHex;
    }

    const data = 'Hello, SHA-256!';
    MD5(data).then(hashValue => {
      console.log('SHA-256:', hashValue);
    });
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Output:

