

Practical no 1

AIM: Implement Breadth first search algorithm for Romanian map problem or any other map

Code:

```
1 from collections import defaultdict
2 class Graph:
3     def __init__(self):
4         self.graph = defaultdict(list)
5     def addEdge(self,u,v):
6         self.graph[u].append(v)
7     def BFS(self, s):
8         visited = [False] * (len(self.graph))
9         queue = []
10        queue.append(s)
11        visited[s-1] = True
12        while queue:
13            s = queue.pop(0)
14            print (s, end = " ")
15            for i in self.graph[s]:
16                if visited[i-1] == False:
17                    queue.append(i)
18                    visited[i-1] = True
19 g = Graph()
20
21 g.addEdge(1, 2)
22 g.addEdge(1, 3)
23 g.addEdge(2, 1)
24 g.addEdge(2, 4)
25 g.addEdge(2, 5)
26 g.addEdge(3, 1)
27 g.addEdge(3, 5)
28 g.addEdge(4, 2)
29 g.addEdge(4, 6)
30 g.addEdge(5, 2)
31 g.addEdge(6, 5)
32 |
33 print ("Following is Breadth First Traversal"
34
35 " (starting from vertex 1)")
36
37 g.BFS(1)
38
```

output:

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\BlackBot\Desktop\tycs prac\al prac\prac1.py =====  
Following is Breadth First Traversal (starting from vertex 1)  
1 2 3 4 5 6  
performed by krunal  
>>> |
```