data structures: data structure is a format to organise, manage and store data in a way that allows efficient access and modification. A DS is a collection of data values, the relationships among them, and the functions or operations that can be applied to that data. Primitive data structures like arrays and objects are built in-Non-primitive data structures are coded as required. - Amays - Objects (Hash Tables) - Stacks - Queues - Linkerlist (Singly, Poubly and Circular) - Trees (Binary trees and Heaps) - Graphs (Undirected and Directed / Weighted and Unweighted)