

* Variable declarations are processed before any code is executed.

* All primitive types can be tested by `typeof` operator except `"null"`, which uses `"=== null"`.

Hoisting:

Hoisting is a JS concept or mechanism where variables and function declarations are moved to the top of their scope before code execution.

This means that no matter where functions and variables are declared, they are moved to the top of their scope regardless of whether their scope is global or local.

Hoisting only moves the declaration, the assignments are left behind.