



# Data Storage and Indexing:

## Alternatives for Data Entries

# Objectives

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## Objective

Identify major indexing schemes in Database Systems

# Alternative 1



Index structure  
is a file  
organization for  
data records



At most one  
index on a  
given  
collection of  
data records  
can use  
Alternative 1



If data records are very  
large, number of pages  
containing data entries is  
high. This implies size of  
auxiliary information in  
the index is also large,  
typically.

# Alternatives 2 and 3



Data entries typically much smaller than data records.



**Alternative 3** more compact than **Alternative 2**, but leads to variable sized data entries even if search keys are of fixed length.