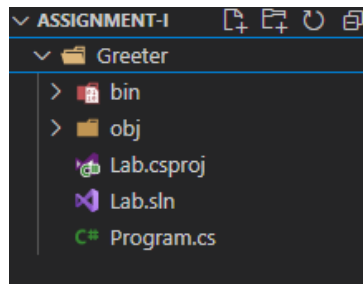


## Assignment 1 (Starter)

1. Create a new console application named Greeter under Assignment 1 folder



2. Modify Program.cs to define a variable fullName and assign some name.

Code:

```
Greeter > C# Program.cs
1  string fullName = "Ajay Pradhan";
2  Console.WriteLine(fullName);
```

3. Print value of fullName to console

Output:

```
Ajay Pradhan
```

4. Define another variable cFullName and initialize it with fullName in uppercase letters.  
(Hint: ToUpper() string helper)

Code:

```
Console.WriteLine(fullName);
string cfullName = fullName.ToUpper();
Console.WriteLine("Hello, " + cfullName + "!");
```

5. Print value of cFullName to console in format: "Hello, BISHNU RAWAL!".

Output:

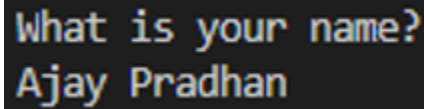
```
Hello, Ajay Pradhan!
```

6. Instead of initializing fullName, get it from user.

Code:

```
Console.WriteLine("What is your name?");
string? name = Console.ReadLine();
Console.WriteLine("Name: " + name);
```

**Output:**



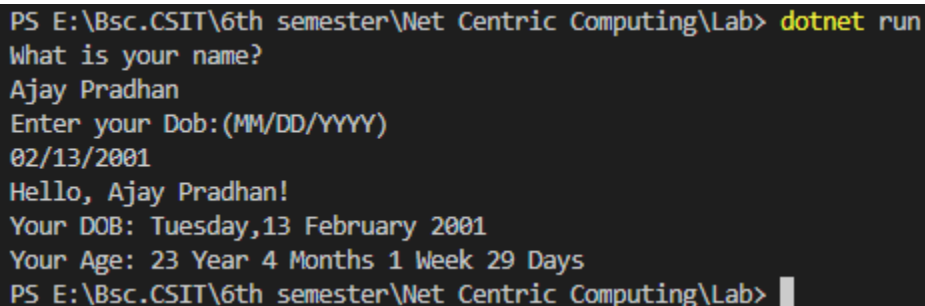
```
What is your name?  
Ajay Pradhan
```

**7. Now also ask user to enter his/her "Date of Birth" and display user friendly date to console. And 8. Your last task is to calculate his/her age as accurate as possible and to display its console.**

**Code:**

```
Console.WriteLine("What is your name?");  
string? name = Console.ReadLine();  
// Console.WriteLine("Name: " + name);  
  
Console.WriteLine("Enter your Dob:(MM/DD/YYYY) ");  
string? DobInput = Console.ReadLine();  
DateTime Dob = DateTime.Parse(DobInput);  
  
Console.WriteLine("Hello, " + name + "!");  
Console.WriteLine("Your DOB: " + Dob.ToString("dddd,dd MMMM yyyy"));  
  
string GetAge(DateTime dob)  
{  
    TimeSpan age = DateTime.Now - dob;  
    var ageInDay = age.TotalDays;  
    var Years = (int)(ageInDay / 365);  
    var RemDays = ageInDay % 365;  
    var months = (int)(RemDays / 30);  
    var daysAfterMonths = (int)(RemDays % 30);  
    var weeks = daysAfterMonths % 7;  
    int years = age.Days / 365;  
    int months = (age.Days % 365) / 30;  
    int weeks = ((age.Days % 365) % 30) / 7;  
    int days = ((age.Days % 365) % 30) % 7;  
    return $"{Years} Year {months} Months {weeks} Week {daysAfterMonths} Days";  
}  
string? age = GetAge(Dob);  
Console.WriteLine("Your Age: " + age);
```

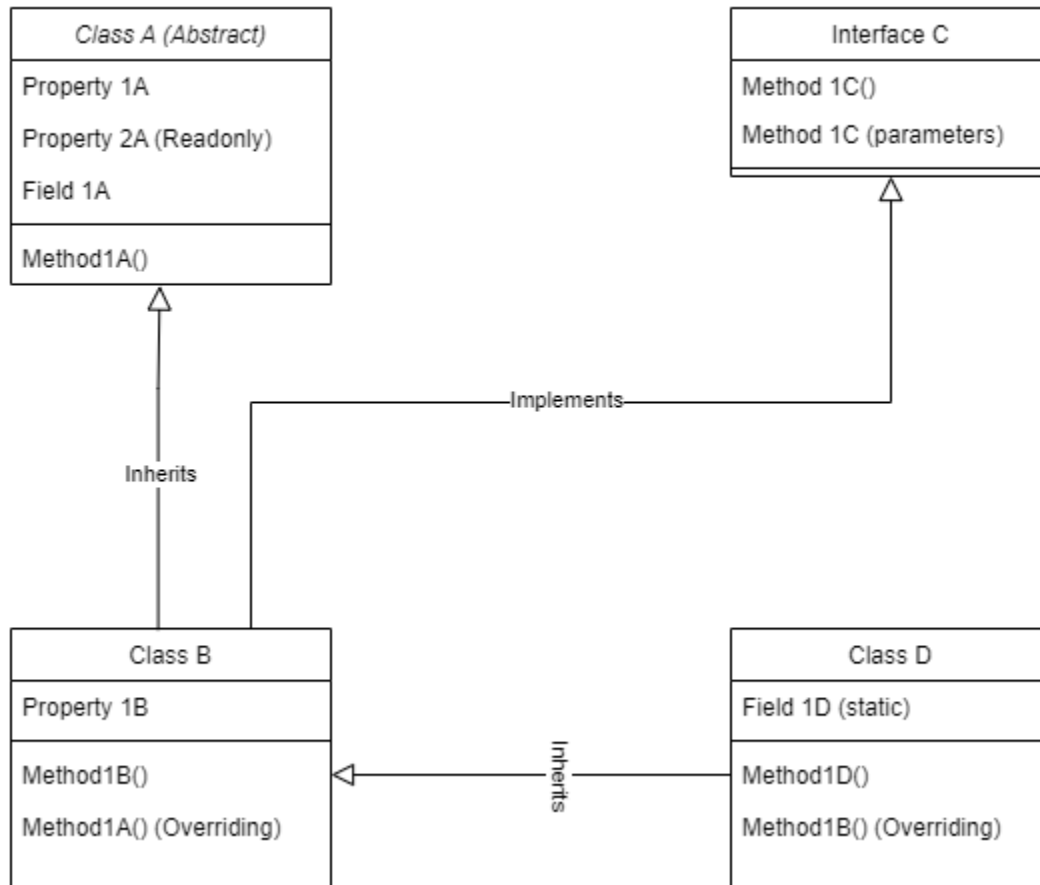
**Output:**



```
PS E:\Bsc.CSIT\6th semester\Net Centric Computing\Lab> dotnet run  
What is your name?  
Ajay Pradhan  
Enter your Dob:(MM/DD/YYYY)  
02/13/2001  
Hello, Ajay Pradhan!  
Your DOB: Tuesday,13 February 2001  
Your Age: 23 Year 4 Months 1 Week 29 Days  
PS E:\Bsc.CSIT\6th semester\Net Centric Computing\Lab>
```

## Assignment-2(OOP CONCEPT)

Think of a real world scenario where you can design class(s), interface(s) and members as shown in following class diagram:



## Description

### Class A (Abstract): Vehicle

The 'Vehicle' class is an abstract class that defined common properties and methods for various types of vehicles.

### Code:

```
C# Car.cs    X    C# Program.cs
C# Car.cs > ElectricCar
3 references
25 public abstract class Vehicle
26 {
27     2 references
    public int VIN {get;}
28     2 references
    public string Brand { get; set;}
29     2 references
    string model = string.Empty;
30     2 references
    public string Model
31     {
32         get { return model; }
33         set {model = value; }
34     }
35     1 reference
    public Vehicle(int vin,string brand ,string model)
36     {
37         VIN = vin;
38         Brand = brand;
39         Model = model;
40     }
41     6 references
    public virtual string DisplayInfo()
42     {
43         var vehicleInfo = $"Brand name:{Brand}\nModel:{Model}\nVIN:{VIN}";
44         return vehicleInfo;
45     }
46 }
```

## Class B: Car

The Car class is a derived class of the Vehicle abstract class and implements the IFuelEfficient interface.

### Code:

```
C# Car.cs > ElectricCar
4 references
1  class Car : Vehicle, IFuelEfficient
2  {
3      | 2 references
      | public int ProducedYear {get;set;}
      | 3 references
4      | private int fuelEfficiency;
5      |
6      | 2 references
      | public Car(int vin, string brand, string model, int year):base(vin,brand, model)
7      | {
8      |     ProducedYear = year;
9      | }
10     | 1 reference
      | public int DisplayFuelEfficiency()=> fuelEfficiency;
11     |
12     | 2 references
      | public void SetFuelEfficiency(int efficiency)
13     | {
14     |     fuelEfficiency = efficiency;
15     | }
16     | 6 references
      | public override string DisplayInfo()
17     | {
18     |     | var details = base.DisplayInfo();
19     |     | details += $"{\nReleased Year:{ProducedYear}\nFuel Efficiency:{fuelEfficiency} Km/l";
20     |     | return details;
21     | }
22     |
23 }
24
```

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## Class D: Ecar

The ElectricCar class is derived from the Car class and has a static (Static fields are often used to store values that are common to all instances of a class) property BatteryCapacity.

### Code:

```
C# Car.cs  ×  C# Program.cs
C# Car.cs > ⚡ ElectricCar
2 references
54 class ElectricCar:Car
55 {
    2 references
56     public static int BatteryCapacity;
    1 reference
57     public ElectricCar(int vin,string brand, string model, int year, int range)
58     :base(vin, brand,model,year)
59     {
60         BatteryCapacity = range;
61     }
    0 references
62     public void ChargeCar()
63     {
64         Console.WriteLine("Car is charging");
65     }
    6 references
66     public override string DisplayInfo()
67     {
68         var details = base.DisplayInfo();
69         details += $"\\nBattery capacity: {BatteryCapacity} kwh";
70         return details;
71     }
72 }
```

## Interface C

The IFuelEfficient interface is a blueprint that defines a single method called DisplayFuelEfficiency().

### Code:

```
C# Car.cs  ×  C# Program.cs
C# Car.cs > ⚡ ElectricCar
1 reference
48 interface IFuelEfficient
49 {
    1 reference
50     public int DisplayFuelEfficiency();
    2 references
51     void SetFuelEfficiency(int efficiency);
52 }
```

## Program.cs

C# Program.cs X

C# Program.cs

```
1  var car = new Car(1234,"Nissan","X-TRAIL",2018);
2  car.SetFuelEfficiency(38);
3  Console.WriteLine(car.DisplayInfo());
4
5  Console.WriteLine("-----");
6
7  var ecar = new ElectricCar(5678,"MG"," MG4 EV",2023, 450);
8  Console.WriteLine(ecar.DisplayInfo());
```

## Output:

```
PS E:\Bsc.CSIT\6th semester\Net Centric Computing\Lab\Assignment-II> dotnet run
Brand name:Nissan
Model:X-TRAIL
VIN:1234
Released Year:2018
Fuel Efficiency:38 Km/l
-----
Brand name:MG
Model: MG4 EV
VIN:5678
Released Year:2023
Fuel Efficiency:0 Km/l
Battery capacity: 450 kwh
PS E:\Bsc.CSIT\6th semester\Net Centric Computing\Lab\Assignment-II> █
```

## Assignment 3 (File Handling and LINQ)

You have csv data for inflation rate in Asia and the Pacific:

RegionalMember	Year	Inflation	Unit of Measurement	Subregion	Country Code
*****	*****	***	***	*****	*****
Armenia	2022	8.6	%	Central Asia	ARM
Armenia	2023	7	%	Central Asia	ARM
Armenia	2024	6.2	%	Central Asia	ARM
Azerbaijan	2018	2.4	%	Central Asia	AZE
Azerbaijan	2019	2.7	%	Central Asia	AZE
Azerbaijan	2020	2.8	%	Central Asia	AZE
*****	*****	***	***	*****	*****

1. Create class **Inflation** with all column headers in csv file as properties.

Code:

```
C# Inflation.cs > ...
    7 references
1   public class Inflation
2   {
    6 references
3   |   public required string RegionalMember { get; set; }
    5 references
4   |   public int Year { get; set; }
    7 references
5   |   public double? InflationRate { get; set; }
    1 reference
6   |   public required string UnitOfMeasurement { get; set; }
    1 reference
7   |   public required string Subregion { get; set; }
    1 reference
8   |   public required string CountryCode { get; set; }
9   }
```



2. Create another class **InflationAnalysis** with methods as needed to
  - i. Read csv text file and populate `List<Inflation>` collection with the data read.

**Code:**

```
C# InflationAnalysis.cs > InflationAnalysis > LoadData
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Globalization;
4  using System.IO;
5  using System.Linq;
6  using CsvHelper;
7  using CsvHelper.Configuration;
8
   1 reference
9  public class InflationAnalysis
10 {
   5 references
11     public List<Inflation> Inflations { get; set; } = new List<Inflation>();
12
   1 reference
13     public void LoadData(string filePath)
14     {
15         using (var reader = new StreamReader(filePath))
16         using (var csv = new CsvReader(reader, CultureInfo.InvariantCulture))
17         {
18             var config = new CsvConfiguration(CultureInfo.InvariantCulture)
19             {
20                 PrepareHeaderForMatch = args => args.Header.ToLower(),
21             };
22
23             csv.Context.RegisterClassMap<InflationMap>();
24             Inflations = csv.GetRecords<Inflation>().ToList();
25         }
26     }
```

- ii. To answer following queries related to inflation
  - a. Find inflation rates for countries for the year 2021.

**Code:**

```
1 reference
28 public List<Inflation> GetInflationRatesForYear(int year)
29 {
30     return Inflations.Where(i => i.Year == year).ToList();
31 }
```

**Output:**

```
Inflation rates for 2021:
Developing Asia: 2.6%
Developing Asia excluding the PRC: 4.2%
Caucasus and Central Asia: 9%
Armenia: 7.2%
Azerbaijan: 6.7%
Georgia: 9.6%
Kazakhstan: 8%
Kyrgyz Republic: 11.9%
Tajikistan: 8%
Turkmenistan: 12.5%
Uzbekistan: 10.7%
East Asia: 1.1%
Hong Kong, China: 1.6%
Mongolia: 7.3%
People's Republic of China: 0.9%
Republic of Korea: 2.5%
Taipei, China: 2%
South Asia: 5.8%
Afghanistan: 5.2%
Bangladesh: 5.6%
Bhutan: 7.3%
India: 5.5%
Maldives: 0.5%
Nepal: 3.6%
Pakistan: 8.9%
Sri Lanka: 6%
Southeast Asia: 2%
Brunei Darussalam: 1.7%
Cambodia: 2.9%
Indonesia: 1.6%
Lao People's Dem. Rep.: 3.8%
Malaysia: 2.5%
Myanmar: 3.6%
Philippines: 3.9%
Singapore: 2.3%
Thailand: 1.2%
Timor-Leste: 3.8%
Viet Nam: 1.8%
The Pacific: 3.1%
Cook Islands: 1.8%
Federated States of Micronesia: 1.8%
Fiji: 0.2%
Kiribati: 1%
Marshall Islands: 2.2%
Nauru: 1.2%
Niue: %
Palau: 0.5%
Papua New Guinea: 4.5%
Samoa: -3%
Solomon Islands: -0.2%
Tonga: 1.4%
Tuvalu: 6.7%
Vanuatu: 2.3%
```

b. A year when Nepal has highest inflation.

**Code:**

```
1 reference
33 public int GetYearWithHighestInflationForCountry(string country)
34 {
35     return Inflations
36         .Where(i => i.RegionalMember.Equals(country, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase))
37         .OrderByDescending(i => i.InflationRate)
38         .FirstOrDefault()?.Year ?? 0;
39 }
```

**Output:**

```
Year when Nepal had the highest inflation: 2023
```

c. List top 10 regions (countries) where inflation is highest for all time.

**Code:**

```
1 reference
41 public List<Inflation> GetTopRegionsWithHighestInflation(int topCount)
42 {
43     return Inflations
44         .OrderByDescending(i => i.InflationRate)
45         .Take(topCount)
46         .ToList();
47 }
```

**Output:**

```
Top 10 regions with the highest inflation:
Sri Lanka: 46.4% in 2022
Pakistan: 27.5% in 2023
Sri Lanka: 24.6% in 2023
Lao People's Dem. Rep.: 23% in 2022
Uzbekistan: 17.5% in 2018
Lao People's Dem. Rep.: 16% in 2023
Myanmar: 16% in 2022
Mongolia: 15.2% in 2022
Mongolia: 15.2% in 2022
Mongolia: 15.2% in 2022
Kazakhstan: 15% in 2022
Pakistan: 15% in 2024
```

d. List top 3 south asian countries with lowest inflation rate for year 2020

#### Code:

```
1 reference
49 public List<Inflation> GetLowestInflationRatesForYear(int year, int topCount, List<string> countries)
50 {
51     return Inflations
52         .Where(i => i.Year == year && countries.Contains(i.RegionalMember))
53         .OrderBy(i => i.InflationRate)
54         .Take(topCount)
55         .ToList();
56 }
57 }
```

#### Output:

```
Top 3 South Asian countries with lowest inflation rate in 2020:
Maldives: -1.4%
Sri Lanka: 4.6%
Afghanistan: 5.6%
```

#### InflationMap.cs

It is used to map the columns in the CSV file to the properties of the 'Inflation' class ensuring that the data from each column in the CSV file is correctly assigned.

#### Code:

```
2 references
59 public sealed class InflationMap : ClassMap<Inflation>
60 {
61     0 references
62     public InflationMap()
63     {
64         Map(m => m.RegionalMember).Name("RegionalMember");
65         Map(m => m.Year).Name("Year");
66         Map(m => m.InflationRate).Name("Inflation");
67         Map(m => m.UnitOfMeasurement).Name("Unit of Measurement");
68         Map(m => m.Subregion).Name(" Subregion");
69         Map(m => m.CountryCode).Name(" Country Code");
70     }
71 }
```

## Program.cs

C# Program.cs > ...

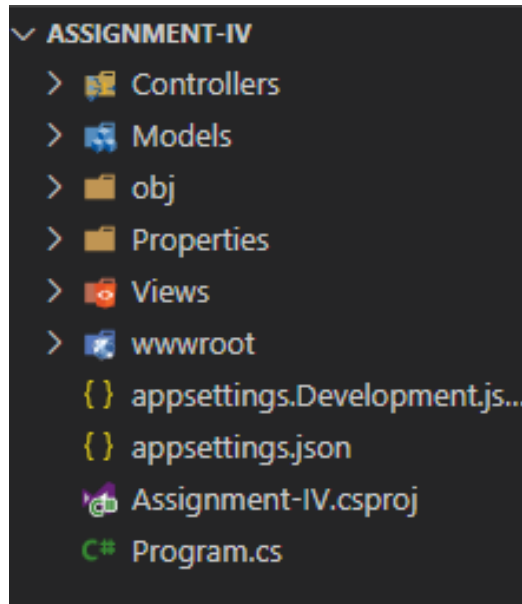
```
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3
4  0 references
5  class Program
6  {
7      0 references
8      static void Main(string[] args)
9      {
10         var analysis = new InflationAnalysis();
11         string filePath = "Inflation.csv";
12         analysis.LoadData(filePath);
13
14         var inflation2021 = analysis.GetInflationRatesForYear(2021);
15         Console.WriteLine("Inflation rates for 2021:");
16         foreach (var item in inflation2021)
17         {
18             Console.WriteLine($"{item.RegionalMember}: {item.InflationRate}%");
19         }
20
21         int highestInflationYearForNepal = analysis.GetYearWithHighestInflationForCountry("Nepal");
22         Console.WriteLine($"Year when Nepal had the highest inflation: {highestInflationYearForNepal}");
23
24         var topRegions = analysis.GetTopRegionsWithHighestInflation(10);
25         Console.WriteLine("Top 10 regions with the highest inflation:");
26         foreach (var item in topRegions)
27         {
28             Console.WriteLine($"{item.RegionalMember}: {item.InflationRate}% in {item.Year}");
29         }
30
31         var southAsianCountries = new List<string> { "Afghanistan", "Bangladesh", "Bhutan", "India",
32             "Maldives", "Nepal", "Pakistan", "Sri Lanka" };
33         var lowestInflation2020 = analysis.GetLowestInflationRatesForYear(2020, 3, southAsianCountries);
34         Console.WriteLine("Top 3 South Asian countries with lowest inflation rate in 2020:");
35         foreach (var item in lowestInflation2020)
36         {
37             Console.WriteLine($"{item.RegionalMember}: {item.InflationRate}%");
38         }
39     }
40 }
```

## Assignment 4 (ASP .NET Core MVC)

### Student Management System

#### Task 1: Setting up the Project

1. Create a new ASP.NET Core MVC project.



2. Install necessary NuGet packages for SQLite (Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Sqlite) and API calls (System.Net.Http.Json).

```
dotnet add package Microsoft.Data.Sqlite
```

```
dotnet add package Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Sqlite
```

### 3. Set up SQLite database context for student management.

```
Data > C# StudentDbContext.cs > ...
1  using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
2  using Ajay.Models;
3
4  namespace Ajay.Data
5  {
6      2 references
7      public class StudentDbContext : DbContext
8      {
9          0 references
10         public StudentDbContext(DbContextOptions<StudentDbContext> options) : base(options)
11         {
12             0 references
13             public DbSet<Student> Students { get; set; }
14
15             0 references
16             protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
17             {
18                 base.OnModelCreating(modelBuilder);
19                 modelBuilder.Entity<Student>().ToTable("Students");
20             }
21         }
22     }
```

## Task 2: Create Models

### 1. Create a Student model with properties like Id, Name, Email, and Age.

```
public class Students
{
    0 references
    public int Id { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Name { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Address { get; set; }
    0 references
    public char Gender { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Email { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime DateOfBirth { get; set; }
}
```

### 3. Add data annotations for field validations (e.g., Required, EmailAddress, Range).

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
```

0 references

```
public class RegisterViewModel
```

```
{
```

```
    [Required]
```

0 references

```
    public string Username { get; set; }
```

```
    [Required]
```

```
    [DataType(DataType.Password)]
```

0 references

```
    public string Password { get; set; }
```

```
    [DataType(DataType.Password)]
```

```
    [Compare("Password", ErrorMessage = "The password and confirmation password do not match.")]
```

0 references

```
    public string ConfirmPassword { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

## Task 3: Create Views

1. Create views for listing all students, creating a new student, editing a student, and deleting a student.

```
@model LoginViewModel
```

```
<h2>Login</h2>
```

```
<form asp-action="Login">
```

```
    <div>
```

```
        <label asp-for="Username"></label>
```

```
        <input asp-for="Username" />
```

```
        <span asp-validation-for="Username"></span>
```

```
    </div>
```

```
    <div>
```

```
        <label asp-for="Password"></label>
```

```
        <input asp-for="Password" type="password" />
```

```
        <span asp-validation-for="Password"></span>
```

```
    </div>
```

```
    <div>
```

```
        <input asp-for="RememberMe" type="checkbox" />
```

```
        <label asp-for="RememberMe"></label>
```

```
    </div>
```

```
    <a asp-controller="Account" asp-action="Register">Register</a>
```

```
    <button type="submit">Login</button>
```

```
</form>
```

```
@if (ViewBag.Error != null)
```

```
{
```

```
    <div>@ViewBag.Error</div>
```

```
}
```



## 2. Implement form validation on the views using Razor syntax and client-side validation.

```
@model RegisterViewModel

<h2>Register</h2>

<form asp-action="Register" asp-controller="Account">
    <div>
        <label asp-for="Username"></label>
        <input asp-for="Username" />
        <span asp-validation-for="Username"></span>
    </div>
    <div>
        <label asp-for="Password"></label>
        <input asp-for="Password" type="password" />
        <span asp-validation-for="Password"></span>
    </div>
    <div>
        <label asp-for="ConfirmPassword"></label>
        <input asp-for="ConfirmPassword" type="password" />
        <span asp-validation-for="ConfirmPassword"></span>
    </div>
    <button type="submit">Register</button>
</form>
```

## Task 4: Implement CRUD Operations

### 1. Create: Add a new student to the database.

```
public IActionResult Add()  
{  
    return View();  
}
```

### 2. Read: Retrieve a list of all students and display them on the index page.

```
public IActionResult Delete(int Id)  
{  
    var studentToUpdate = _db.Students.FirstOrDefault(student => student.Id == Id);  
  
    if(studentToUpdate == null){  
        return NotFound();  
    }  
  
    return View(studentToUpdate);  
}
```

### 3. Update: Edit existing student details.

```
[HttpPost]  
0 references  
public IActionResult Delete(Students students)  
{  
    _db.Students.Remove(students);  
    _db.SaveChanges();  
    return RedirectToAction("Index");  
}
```

### 4. Delete: Remove a student from the database.

```
0 references  
public IActionResult Edit(int Id)  
{  
    var studentToUpdate = _db.Students.FirstOrDefault(students => students.Id == Id);  
  
    if(studentToUpdate == null){  
        return NotFound();  
    }  
  
    return View(studentToUpdate);  
}
```

## Task 5: API Integration

1. Create a separate controller for API calls to fetch student data.
2. Implement API endpoints for CRUD operations to interact with student data using HTTP methods (GET, POST, PUT, and DELETE).

```
namespace Api.Controllers
{
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    [ApiController]
    1 reference
    public class ApiProductsController : ControllerBase
    {
        11 references
        private readonly AppDbContext _context;

        0 references
        public ApiProductsController(AppDbContext context)
        {
            _context = context;
        }

        [HttpPost]
        0 references
        public async Task<ActionResult<Product>> PostProduct(Product product)
        {
            _context.Products.Add(product);
            await _context.SaveChangesAsync();

            return CreatedAtAction(nameof(GetProduct), new { id = product.Id }, product);
        }

        [HttpDelete("{id}")]
        0 references
        public async Task<IAActionResult> DeleteProduct(int id)
        {
            var product = await _context.Products.FindAsync(id);
            if (product == null)
            {
                return NotFound();
            }

            _context.Products.Remove(product);
            await _context.SaveChangesAsync();

            return NoContent();
        }
    }
}
```

## Task 6: Testing

1. Test the application by adding, editing, and deleting student records from the views.

### Adding Students

[Student](#) [Register](#)

New Student Registration

Name

Ajay Pradhan

Address

Patan

Email

ajay@gmail.com

Gender

M

DOB



mm/dd/yyyy

Submit

© 2024 - Student Management system

### Editing Students

Add Student

	Name	Address	Gender	Email	Date of Birth	
A	Ajay Pradhan	Patan	M	ajay@gmail.com	Monday, July 9, 2001	 

### Deleting Students

Are you sure you want to delete Ajay Pradhan?

DeleteCancel

## Task 7: Authentication and Authorization

1. Implement authentication and authorization mechanisms to control access to the student management system.

Code:

```
24  app.UseHttpsRedirection();
25  app.UseStaticFiles();
26
27  app.UseRouting();
28
29  app.UseAuthentication();
30  app.UseAuthorization();
```

Register:



The image shows a registration form with the title "Register". It contains three input fields: "Username" with the value "Ajaypradhan", "Password" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*", and "ConfirmPassword" also with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*". Below these fields is a "Register" button.

## Program.cs

```
1  using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;
2  using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
3
4  var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
5
6  builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();
7  builder.Services.AddDbContext<StudentsDB>(options => options.UseSqlite("Data Source = Students.db"));
8  builder.Services.AddIdentity<ApplicationUser, IdentityRole>()
9      .AddEntityFrameworkStores<StudentsDB>()
10     .AddDefaultTokenProviders();
11
12  var app = builder.Build();
13
14
15  if (!app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
16  {
17      app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");
18      app.UseHsts();
19  }
20
21  app.UseHttpsRedirection();
22  app.UseStaticFiles();
23
24  app.UseRouting();
25
26  app.UseAuthentication();
27  app.UseAuthorization();
28
29  app.MapControllerRoute(
30      name: "default",
31      pattern: "{controller=Author}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
32
33  app.Run();
```