

EXP NO :03

REG NO: 230701018

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WRITING BASIC SQL SELECT STATEMENTS

Find the Solution for the following:

True OR False

- The following statement executes successfully. Identify the Errors

```
SELECT employee_id,  
last_namesal*12 ANNUAL  
SALARY FROM  
employees;
```

Queries

```
SELECT employee_id, last_name, sal*12 AS ANNUAL_SALARY  
FROM employees;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History			
EMPLOYEE_ID	LAST_NAME	ANNUAL_SALARY	
1	Smith	72000	
2	Johnson	54000	
3	Williams	90000	
4	Jones	66000	
5	Brown	96000	

- Show the structure of departments the table. Select all the data from it. DESCRIBE department;

Results Explain **Describe** Saved SQL History

Object Type **TABLE** Object **DEPARTMENT**

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
<u>DEPARTMENT</u>	<u>DEPT_ID</u>	NUMBER	-	6	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>DEPT_NAME</u>	VARCHAR2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>MANAGER_ID</u>	NUMBER	-	6	0	-	✓	-	-
	<u>LOCATION_ID</u>	NUMBER	-	4	0	-	✓	-	-
1 - 4									

- Create a query to display the last name, job code, hire date, and employee number for each employee, with employee number appearing first.

```
SELECT employee_id, last_name, job_code, hire_date FROM
employees;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPLOYEE_ID	LAST_NAME	JOB_CODE	HIRE_DATE
1	Smith	DEV	05/05/2024
2	Johnson	HR	02/24/2024
3	Williams	MGR	06/23/2022
4	Jones	DEV	03/12/2023
5	Brown	MGR	09/30/2024

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

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- Provide an alias STARTDATE for the hire date.

```
SELECT employee_id, last_name, job_id, hire_date AS STARTDATE
FROM employees;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPLOYEE_ID	LAST_NAME	JOB_CODE	STARTDATE
1	Smith	DEV	05/05/2024
2	Johnson	HR	02/24/2024
3	Williams	MGR	06/23/2022
4	Jones	DEV	03/12/2023
5	Brown	MGR	09/30/2024

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

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- Create a query to display unique job codes from the employee table.
`SELECT DISTINCT job_code
FROM employees;`

Results Explain Describe

JOB_CODE
DEV
HR
MGR

3 rows returned in 0.00 secon

- Display the last name concatenated with the job ID , separated by a comma and space, and name the column EMPLOYEE and TITLE.

```
SELECT last_name || ', ' || job_code AS EMPLOYEE_AND_TITLE FROM  
employees;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

EMPLOYEE_AND_TITLE

Smith, DEV

Johnson, HR

Williams, MGR

Jones, DEV

Brown, MGR

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

- Create a query to display all the data from the employees table. Separate each column by a comma. Name the column THE_OUTPUT.

```
SELECT employee_id || ',' || last_name || ',' || job_code || ',' || TO_CHAR(hire_date, 'YYYY-MM-DD') AS THE_OUTPUT  
FROM employees;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

THE_OUTPUT

1,Smith,DEV,2024-05-05

2,Johnson,HR,2024-02-24

3,Williams,MGR,2022-06-23

4,Jones,DEV,2023-03-12

5,Brown,MGR,2024-09-30

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds