

# Everything You Ever Wanted to Know about DLLs

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MICROSOFT / WINDOWS DEBUGGERS

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a few things probably didn't want

# ~~Everything You Ever Wanted~~ to Know about DLLs

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We are going to talk about...

- How to build a DLL
- How to use a DLL in a program
- What's inside of a DLL
- Explicit and implicit linking
- What happens when you load a DLL
- How to diagnose DLL load failures
- Various ways to specify what a DLL exports
- Data exports
- Delay loading
- C++ and DLLs
- Threads and TLS
- DLL Hell

**What We're Going to Talk About**

We are not going to talk about...

- Dynamic libraries or shared objects on other platforms
- .NET assemblies or other .NET topics
- Resource DLLs

We will mention many things that we won't discuss in depth...

- ...but we'll include sufficient information if you want to learn more about them afterwards

**What We're Not Going to Talk About**

# What and Why?

---

# A DLL is a Dynamic Link Library

## It's a library...

- ...that contains code and data
- ...that can be loaded dynamically at runtime
- ...that can be shared or reused by multiple programs

**Most “normal” DLLs have a .dll file extension.**

**What Is a DLL?**

## **Multiple programs can share code and data without each program having its own copy**

- Can reduce disk space usage
- Can reduce memory usage

## **Can defer decision of whether to load functionality until runtime**

- Perhaps you may not always need some functionality
- Perhaps you want to support open-ended extensibility (e.g. plugins)

## **Maintainability benefits**

- Componentization via DLLs
- Improved serviceability (bug fixes, security patching, etc.)
- Improved maintainability

**Why Use DLLs?**

## **More complicated software distribution**

- If you build everything into a single EXE, it's pretty easy to install

## **Increased potential for incompatibilities (DLL Hell)**

## **Impossible to optimize code across DLL boundaries**

- Every call across a DLL boundary is necessarily an indirect call
- (But there are performance benefits to using DLLs too)

**Why Not Use DLLs?**



# Let's Build a Little DLL...

---

A:\>

Hello.dll

A:\>type Hello.cpp

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";  
}
```

A:\>

Hello.dll

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>cl /c Hello.cpp
Hello.cpp
```

```
A:\>
```

**On most future slides, we'll skip  
the compilation step for brevity**



**Hello.dll**

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>cl /c Hello.cpp
Hello.cpp
```

```
A:\>link Hello.obj
        /DLL
        /NOENTRY
        /EXPORT:GetGreeting
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

# Hello.dll

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>cl /c Hello.cpp
Hello.cpp
```

```
A:\>link Hello.obj
    /DLL
    /NOENTRY
    /EXPORT:GetGreeting
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```



Hello.dll

# Hello.dll

A:\>

Hello.dll

```
A:\>Hello.dll
```

```
The system cannot execute the specified program.
```

```
A:\>
```

Hello.dll



A:\>

**PrintGreeting.exe**

```
A:\>type PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    HMODULE const HelloDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Hello.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    // char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
    using GetGreetingType = char const* (__cdecl*)();
```

```
    GetGreetingType const GetGreeting =
```

```
        reinterpret_cast<GetGreetingType>(<
```

```
            GetProcAddress(HelloDll, "GetGreeting"));
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
    FreeLibrary(HelloDll);
```

```
}
```

# PrintGreeting.exe

A:\>

**PrintGreeting.exe**

```
A:\>cl PrintGreeting.cpp  
PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
A:\>
```

**PrintGreeting.exe**

```
A:\>cl PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!
```

```
A:\>
```

**PrintGreeting.exe**

```
A:\>cl PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!
```

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";  
}
```

```
A:\>
```

# PrintGreeting.exe

```
A:\>cl PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!
```

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";  
}
```

```
A:\>
```



# Let's Take a Look Inside Hello.dll

---



A:\>

**What's Inside Hello.dll?**

A:\>type Hello.dll

MZÉ  
be run in DOS mode. @  
\$ „ 101 .ë\_Ä.ë\_Ä.ë\_Ä]ΩZÅ°ë\_Ä]Ω\_Å°ë\_Ä]Ω]Å°ë\_ÄRich.ë\_Ä PE dâ 1μY  
Ç .rdata 0 1  
@ @  
@ .rdata r@ H .edata e ß .rdata\$zzzdbg Hello.dll GetGreeting


A:\>

What's Inside Hello.dll?

A:\>

**What's Inside Hello.dll?**

A:\>notepad Hello.dll



```
File Edit Format View Help
MZ  .  @  È  Í!.,LÍ!This
program cannot be run in DOS mode.
$  %è1Ýù%_Žù%_Žù%_Ž]êZ%_Ž]ê_%_Ž]ê]_%_ŽRichù%_Ž  PE  d+  "ÒÇY
  δ "  €  0  `  "
  @  H  .text
  .rdata  @  @
  H  Ä
  Hello, C++ Programmers!
"ÒÇY  P  ^  ^  yyy  r  h  l  p  |  Hello.dll
GetGreeting  .text$mn  @  .rdata  @  H  .edata  ^  P  .rdata$zzzdbg
```

What's Inside Hello.dll?

DOS Stub	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Valid DOS program (not very useful anymore...)</li></ul>
PE Signature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PE\0\0</li></ul>
COFF File Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Common file header</li></ul>
“Optional” Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Image-specific file headers</li></ul>
Section Headers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contain information about the “sections” in the DLL</li></ul>
Sections 0..N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains the actual code, data, and resources in the DLL</li></ul>

## DLL File Structure

DOS Stub	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Valid DOS program (not very useful anymore...)</li></ul>
PE Signature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PE\0\0</li></ul>
COFF File Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Common file header</li></ul>
“Optional” Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Image-specific file headers</li></ul>
Section Headers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contain information about the “sections” in the DLL</li></ul>
Sections 0..N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains the actual code, data, and resources in the DLL</li></ul>

## DLL File Structure

Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	MZ.....ÿÿ..
00000010	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	,.....@.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	C8	00	00	00	.....È...
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	..º..´.Í!,.LÍ!Th
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	is program canno
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	t be run in DOS
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	mode....\$......
00000080	BD	E8	31	DD	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	½è1Ýù%_Žù%_Žù%_Ž
00000090	5D	EA	5A	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	5D	EA	5F	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	]êZ.ø%_Ž]ê_.ø%_Ž
000000A0	5D	EA	5D	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	52	69	63	68	F9	89	5F	8E	]ê].ø%_ŽRichù%_Ž
000000B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	50	45	00	00	[continued]				.....PE..

The DOS Stub at the beginning of the file...

Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	MZ.....ÿÿ..
00000010	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	,.....@.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	C8	00	00	00	.....È...
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	..º..´.Í!,.LÍ!Th
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	is program canno
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	t be run in DOS
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	mode....\$......
00000080	BD	E8	31	DD	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	½è1Ýù%_Žù%_Žù%_Ž
00000090	5D	EA	5A	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	5D	EA	5F	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	]êZ.ø%_Ž]ê_.ø%_Ž
000000A0	5D	EA	5D	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	52	69	63	68	F9	89	5F	8E	]ê].ø%_ŽRichù%_Ž
000000B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	50	45	00	00	[continued]				.....PE..

...and the PE Signature



Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	MZ.....ÿÿ..
00000010	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	,.....@.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	C8	00	00	00	.....È...
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	..º..´.Í!,.LÍ!Th
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	is program canno
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	t be run in DOS
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	mode....\$......
00000080	BD	E8	31	DD	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	%è1Ýù%_Žù%_Žù%_Ž
00000090	5D	EA	5A	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	5D	EA	5F	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	]êZ.ø%_Ž]ê_.ø%_Ž
000000A0	5D	EA	5D	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	52	69	63	68	F9	89	5F	8E	]ê].ø%_ŽRichù%_Ž
000000B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	50	45	00	00	[continued]				.....PE..

## How do we find the PE Signature?

Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	
00000010	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	C8	00	00	00	.....È...
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	..º..´.Í!,.LÍ!Th
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	is program canno
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	t be run in DOS
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	mode....\$. ....
00000080	BD	E8	31	DD	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	F9	89	5F	8E	%è1Ýù%_Žù%_Žù%_Ž
00000090	5D	EA	5A	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	5D	EA	5F	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	]êZ.ø%_Ž]ê_.ø%_Ž
000000A0	5D	EA	5D	8F	F8	89	5F	8E	52	69	63	68	F9	89	5F	8E	]ê].ø%_ŽRichù%_Ž
000000B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	50	45	00	00	[continued]				.....PE..

...that tells us the offset (C8) of the PE Signature

How do we find the PE Signature?

DOS Stub	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Valid DOS program (not very useful anymore...)</li></ul>
PE Signature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PE\0\0</li></ul>
COFF File Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Common file header</li></ul>
“Optional” Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Image-specific file headers</li></ul>
Section Headers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contain information about the “sections” in the DLL</li></ul>
Sections 0..N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains the actual code, data, and resources in the DLL</li></ul>

## DLL File Structure

A:\>

**The COFF File Header**

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```

```
Dump of file Hello.dll
```

```
PE signature found
```

```
File Type: DLL
```

```
FILE HEADER VALUES
```

```
    8664 machine (x64)
```

```
      2 number of sections
```

```
59BDE631 time date stamp Sat Sep 16 20:04:17 2017
```

```
    F0 size of optional header
```

```
   2022 characteristics
```

```
        Executable
```

```
        Application can handle large (>2GB) addresses
```

```
        DLL
```

## The COFF File Header

## OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES

20B magic # (PE32+)

0 entry point

70000000 image base (70000000 to 70002FFF)

1000 section alignment

200 file alignment

3000 size of image

400 size of headers

160 DLL characteristics

High Entropy Virtual Addresses

Dynamic base

NX compatible

10 number of directories

2040 [ 48] RVA [size] of Export Directory

0 [ 0] RVA [size] of Import Directory

0 [ 0] RVA [size] of Resource Directory

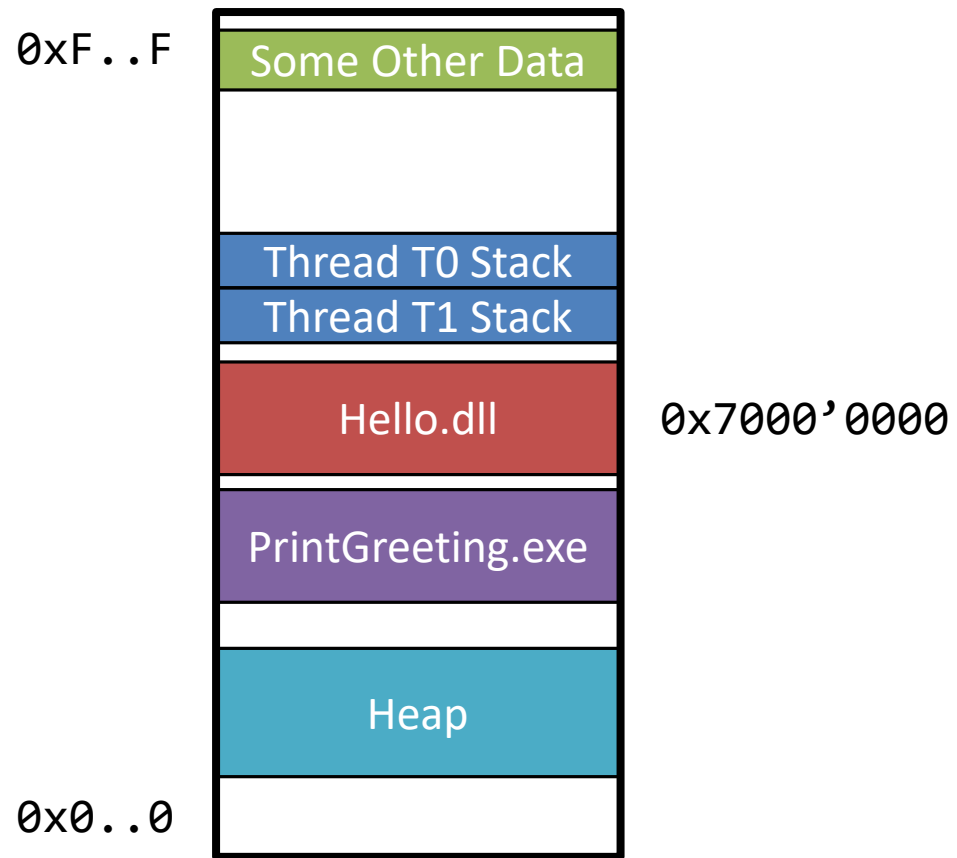
0 [ 0] RVA [size] of Exception Directory

2020 [ 1C] RVA [size] of Debug Directory

[...and more empty directories...]

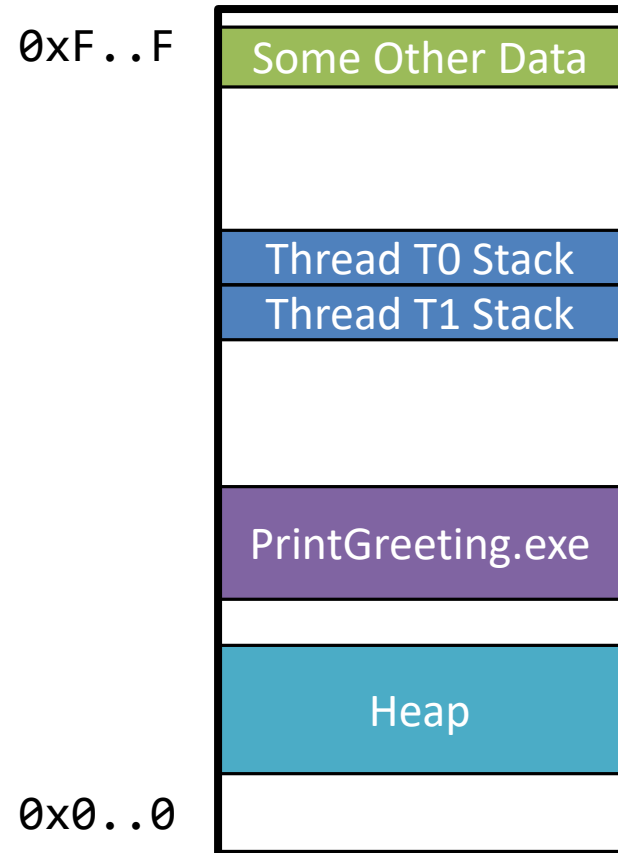
# The “Optional” Header

**Addressing Within a DLL**

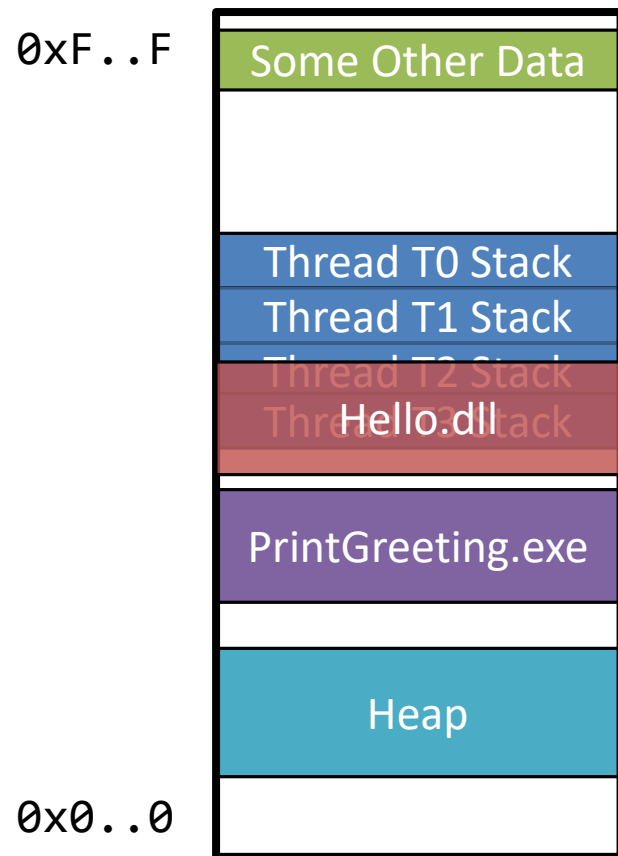


## Addressing Within a DLL



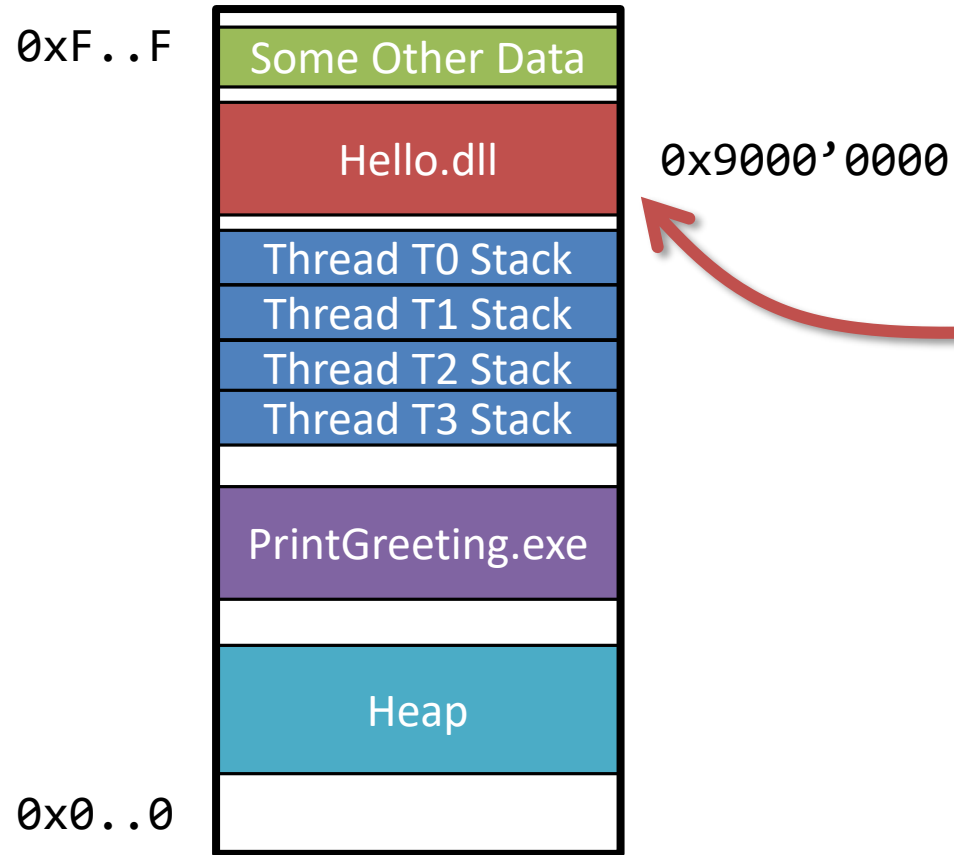


Addressing Within a DLL



**We can't load at that address...  
...there's already something there.**

**Addressing Within a DLL**



**So perhaps the DLL will  
get loaded here instead.**

**Addressing Within a DLL**

**We need a way to address things within a DLL...**  
**...without relying on the actual address at which it is loaded**

## **Relative Virtual Address (RVA):**

An *offset* from the beginning of the DLL

Address in Memory = DLL Base Address + RVA

RVA = Address in Memory – DLL Base Address

**Relative Virtual Addresses (RVAs)**

For example, if...

- function GetGreeting() in Hello.dll has RVA = 0x2000, and
- Hello.dll gets loaded at address 0x7000'0000,

...then function GetGreeting() will be at address 0x7000'2000.  
(0x7000'0000 + 0x2000 = 0x7000'2000)

**Relative Virtual Addresses (RVAs)**

## OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES

20B magic # (PE32+)

0 entry point

70000000 image base (70000000 to 70002FFF)

1000 section alignment

200 file alignment

3000 size of image

400 size of headers

160 DLL characteristics

High Entropy Virtual Addresses

Dynamic base

NX compatible

10 number of directories

2040 [ 48] RVA [size] of Export Directory

0 [ 0] RVA [size] of Import Directory

0 [ 0] RVA [size] of Resource Directory

0 [ 0] RVA [size] of Exception Directory

2020 [ 1C] RVA [size] of Debug Directory

[...and more empty directories...]

# The “Optional” Header

## SECTION HEADER #1

.text name

8 virtual size

1000 virtual address (70001000 to 70001007)

200 size of raw data

400 file pointer to raw data (00000400 to 000005FF)

60000020 flags

Code

Execute Read

# Section Header #1: .text Section



## SECTION HEADER #2

.rdata name

D8 virtual size

2000 virtual address (70002000 to 700020D7)

200 size of raw data

600 file pointer to raw data (00000600 to 000007FF)

40000040 flags

Initialized Data

Read Only

### Optional Header Directories

**2040** [ 48] RVA [size] of Export Directory

**2020** [ 1C] RVA [size] of Debug Directory

## Section Header #2: .rdata Section

The DLL will occupy 0x3000 bytes (3 pages) in memory when loaded into a process...

- one page containing the headers
- one page containing the .text section
- one page containing the .rdata section

(These aren't the only possible sections: There are other kinds of sections we might find in a DLL)

The DLL has additional metadata in a pair of directories...

- a debug directory
- an export directory

...and this data is contained in the .rdata section.

**So, from Hello.dll's headers we know...**

DOS Stub	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Valid DOS program (not very useful anymore...)</li></ul>
PE Signature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PE\0\0</li></ul>
COFF File Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Common file header</li></ul>
“Optional” Header	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Image-specific file headers</li></ul>
Section Headers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contain information about the “sections” in the DLL</li></ul>
Sections 0..N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contains the actual code, data, and resources in the DLL</li></ul>

## DLL File Structure

A: \>

**Section #1: .text**

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.text Hello.dll
```

```
70001000: 48 8D 05 F9 0F 00 00 C3
```

H..ù...Ã

```
A:\>
```

**Section #1: .text**

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.text Hello.dll
```

```
70001000: 48 8D 05 F9 0F 00 00 C3
```

H..ù...Ã

```
A:\>dumpbin /disasm /section:.text Hello.dll
```

```
70001000: 48 8D 05 F9 0F 00 00 lea rax,[70002000h]
```

```
70001007: C3 ret
```

```
A:\>
```

## Section #1: .text

A:\>

**Section #2: .rdata**

A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.rdata Hello.dll

```
70002000: 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2C 20 43 2B 2B 20 50 72 6F 67 72 Hello, C++ Progr
70002010: 61 6D 6D 65 72 73 21 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ammers!.....
70002020: 00 00 00 00 31 E6 BD 59 00 00 00 00 0D 00 00 00 ....1æ½Y.....
70002030: 50 00 00 00 88 20 00 00 88 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 P.... .....
70002040: 00 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00 72 20 00 00 ....ÿÿÿÿ....r ..
70002050: 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 68 20 00 00 .....h ..
70002060: 6C 20 00 00 70 20 00 00 00 10 00 00 7C 20 00 00 l ..p .....| ..
70002070: 00 00 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2E 64 6C 6C 00 47 65 74 47 ..Hello.dll.GetG
70002080: 72 65 65 74 69 6E 67 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 reeting.....
70002090: 08 00 00 00 2E 74 65 78 74 24 6D 6E 00 00 00 00 .....text$mn....
700020A0: 00 20 00 00 40 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 00 00 . ..@....rdata..
700020B0: 40 20 00 00 48 00 00 00 2E 65 64 61 74 61 00 00 @ ..H....edata..
700020C0: 88 20 00 00 50 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 24 7A . ..P....rdata$z
700020D0: 7A 7A 64 62 67 00 00 00                                zzdbg...
```

A:\>

## Section #2: .rdata



```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.rdata Hello.dll
```

```
70002000: 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2C 20 43 2B 2B 20 50 72 6F 67 72
70002010: 61 6D 6D 65 72 73 21 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
70002020: 00 00 00 00 31 E6 BD 59 00 00 00 00 0D 00 00 00
70002030: 50 00 00 00 88 20 00 00 88 06 00 00 00 00 00 00
70002040: 00 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00 72 20 00 00
70002050: 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 68 20 00 00
70002060: 6C 20 00 00 70 20 00 00 00 10 00 00 7C 20 00 00
70002070: 00 00 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2E 64 6C 6C 00 47 65 74 47
70002080: 72 65 65 74 69 6E 67 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00
70002090: 08 00 00 00 2E 74 65 78 74 24 6D 6E 00 00 00 00
700020A0: 00 20 00 00 40 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 00 00
700020B0: 40 20 00 00 48 00 00 00 2E 65 64 61 74 61 00 00
700020C0: 88 20 00 00 50 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 24 7A
700020D0: 7A 7A 64 62 67 00 00 00
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!.....
```

```
....1æ½Y.....
P....
....ÿÿÿÿ....r ..
.....h ..
l ..p .....| ..
..Hello.dll.GetG
reeting.....
.....text$mn....
. ..@....rdata..
@ ..H....edata..
. ..P....rdata$z
zzdbg...
```

### Optional Header Directories

```
2040 [      48] RVA [size] of Export Directory
2020 [      1C] RVA [size] of Debug Directory
```

## Section #2: .rdata

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.rdata Hello.dll
```

```
70002000: 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2C 20 43 2B 2B 20 50 72 6F 67 72
70002010: 61 6D 6D 65 72 73 21 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
70002020: 00 00 00 00 31 E6 BD 59 00 00 00 00 0D 00 00 00
70002030: 50 00 00 00 88 20 00 00 88 06 00 00 00 00 00 00
70002040: 00 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00 72 20 00 00
70002050: 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 68 20 00 00
70002060: 6C 20 00 00 70 20 00 00 00 10 00 00 7C 20 00 00
70002070: 00 00 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2E 64 6C 6C 00 47 65 74 47
70002080: 72 65 65 74 69 6E 67 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00
70002090: 08 00 00 00 2E 74 65 78 74 24 6D 6E 00 00 00 00
700020A0: 00 20 00 00 40 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 00 00
700020B0: 40 20 00 00 48 00 00 00 2E 65 64 61 74 61 00 00
700020C0: 88 20 00 00 50 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 24 7A
700020D0: 7A 7A 64 62 67 00 00 00
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!.....
```

```
....1æ½Y.....
P....
....ÿÿÿÿ....r ..
.....h ..
l ..p .....| ..
..Hello.dll.GetG
reeting.....
.....text$mn....
. ..@....rdata..
@ ..H....edata..
. ..P....rdata$z
zzdbg...
```

### Optional Header Directories

```
2040 [ 48] RVA [size] of Export Directory
2020 [ 1C] RVA [size] of Debug Directory
```

## Section #2: .rdata

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.rdata Hello.dll
```

70002000:	48 65 6C 6C 6F 2C 20 43 2B 2B 20 50 72 6F 67 72	Hello, C++ Progr
70002010:	61 6D 6D 65 72 73 21 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	ammers!.....
70002020:	00 00 00 00 31 E6 BD 59 00 00 00 00 0D 00 00 00	....1æ½Y.....
70002030:	50 00 00 00 88 20 00 00 88 06 00 00 00 00 00 00	P.....
70002040:	00 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00 72 20 00 00	....ÿÿÿÿ....r ..
70002050:	01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 68 20 00 00	.....h ..
70002060:	6C 20 00 00 70 20 00 00 00 10 00 00 7C 20 00 00	l ..p .....  ..
70002070:	00 00 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2E 64 6C 6C 00 47 65 74 47	..Hello.dll.GetG
70002080:	72 65 65 74 69 6E 67 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00	reeting.....
70002090:	08 00 00 00 2E 74 65 78 74 24 6D 6E 00 00 00 00	.....text\$mn....
700020A0:	00 20 00 00 40 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 00 00	. ..@....rdata..
700020B0:	40 20 00 00 48 00 00 00 2E 65 64 61 74 61 00 00	@ ..H....edata..
700020C0:	88 20 00 00 50 00 00 00 2E 72 64 61 74 61 24 7A	. ..P....rdata\$z
700020D0:	7A 7A 64 62 67 00 00 00	zzdbg...

### Optional Header Directories

2040	[	48]	RVA [size] of Export Directory
2020	[	1C]	RVA [size] of Debug Directory

## Section #2: .rdata

A:\>

**Export Directory**

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.dll
```

```
Section contains the following exports for Hello.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	GetGreeting

```
A:\>
```

## Export Directory

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Hello.dll

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	GetGreeting

**GetGreeting() is located at RVA 1000**



```
A:\>
```

## Putting It All Together

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Hello.dll

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	GetGreeting

**GetGreeting() is located at RVA 1000**

```
A:\>dumpbin /disasm /section:.text Hello.dll
```

```
70001000: 48 8D 05 F9 0F 00 00  lea rax,[70002000h]
70001007: C3                      ret
```

**Return the address of whatever is at RVA 2000**

```
A:\>
```

**Putting It All Together**

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Hello.dll

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	GetGreeting

**GetGreeting() is located at RVA 1000**

```
A:\>dumpbin /disasm /section:.text Hello.dll
```

```
70001000: 48 8D 05 F9 0F 00 00  lea rax,[70002000h]
70001007: C3                      ret
```

**Return the address of whatever is at RVA 2000**

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata /section:.rdata Hello.dll
```

RAW DATA #2

```
70002000: 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2C 20 43 2B 2B 20 50 72 6F 67 72  Hello, C++ Progr
70002010: 61 6D 6D 65 72 73 21 00                        ammers!.
```

**It's our greeting string!**

```
A:\>
```

**Putting It All Together**



# Implicit Linking and Import Libraries

---

```
A:\>type PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
{
```

```
    HMODULE const HelloDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Hello.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    // char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
    using GetGreetingType = char const* (__cdecl*)(());
```

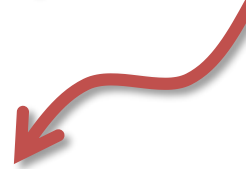
```
    GetGreetingType const GetGreeting =
        reinterpret_cast<GetGreetingType>(
            GetProcAddress(HelloDll, "GetGreeting"));
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
    FreeLibrary(HelloDll);
```

```
}
```

**LoadLibraryExW is defined in a DLL...**



**GetProcAddress is also defined in a DLL...**



**Explicit Linking**

A: \>

**Implicit Dependencies**

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

## Implicit Dependencies

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents PrintGreeting.exe
```

Image has the following dependencies:

```
KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /imports PrintGreeting.exe
```

Section contains the following imports:

```
KERNEL32.dll
```

```
1AD FreeLibrary
```

```
2AE GetProcAddress
```

```
3BB LoadLibraryExW
```

```
[...and many more...]
```

```
A:\>
```

## Implicit Dependencies

```
A:\>type PrintGreeting.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    HMODULE const HelloDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Hello.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    // char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
    using GetGreetingType = char const* (__cdecl*)();
```

```
    GetGreetingType const GetGreeting =
```

```
        reinterpret_cast<GetGreetingType>(<
```

```
            GetProcAddress(HelloDll, "GetGreeting"));
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
    FreeLibrary(HelloDll);
```

```
}
```

## Explicit Linking

```
A:\>type PrintGreetingImplicit.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

# Implicit Linking

A:\>

**Import Libraries**



```
A:\>link Hello.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetGreeting
```

```
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

**Hello.lib is an import library for Hello.dll**



```
A:\>
```

## Import Libraries

```
A:\>link Hello.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetGreeting
```

```
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

**Hello.lib is an import library for Hello.dll**



```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.lib
```

```
Dump of file Hello.lib
```

```
File Type: LIBRARY
```

```
Exports
```

```
ordinal
```

```
name
```

```
GetGreeting
```

```
A:\>
```

## Import Libraries

A:\>

**Import Libraries**

```
A:\>dumpbin /all Hello.lib
```

```
public symbols
```

```
    636 GetGreeting
```

```
    636 __imp_GetGreeting
```

```
[...]
```

```
Archive member name at 636: Hello.dll/
```

```
    DLL name      : Hello.dll
```

```
    Symbol name   : GetGreeting
```

```
    Type          : code
```

```
    Hint          : 0
```

```
A:\>
```

```
// It's as if this library had...
```

```
using GGType = char const* (__cdecl*)();
```

```
GGType __imp_GetGreeting = /* magic */;
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return __imp_GetGreeting();  
}
```

## Import Libraries

A: \>

**Implicit Linking**

```
A:\>type PrintImplicit.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

# Implicit Linking

```
A:\>type PrintImplicit.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link PrintImplicit.obj Hello.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

# Implicit Linking

```
A:\>type PrintImplicit.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link PrintImplicit.obj Hello.lib
```

```
A:\>PrintImplicit.exe
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!
```

```
A:\>
```

# Implicit Linking



```
A:\>type PrintImplicit.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts(GetGreeting());
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link PrintImplicit.obj Hello.lib
```

```
A:\>PrintImplicit.exe
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents PrintImplicit.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    Hello.dll
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

## Implicit Linking

```
A:\>type PrintImplicit.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{  
    puts(GetGreeting());  
}
```

```
A:\>link PrintImplicit.obj Hello.lib
```

```
A:\>PrintImplicit.exe
```

```
Hello, C++ Programmers!
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents PrintImplicit.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    Hello.dll
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /imports PrintImplicit.exe
```

```
Section contains the following imports:
```

```
    Hello.dll
```

```
    0 GetGreeting
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
    [...and many more...]
```

```
A:\>
```

## Implicit Linking

# Specifying Exports

---

A:\>

**Basic Exports**

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()   { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>

## Basic Exports

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOne
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetTwo
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetThree
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

## Basic Exports

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOne
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetTwo
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetThree
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetThree
3	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Basic Exports

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOne
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetTwo
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetThree
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetThree
3	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.lib
```

ordinal	name
	GetOne
	GetThree
	GetTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Basic Exports



```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOne
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetTwo
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOnePlusTwo=GetThree
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetOnePlusTwo
3	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.lib
```

ordinal	name
	GetOne
	GetOnePlusTwo
	GetTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Renamed Exports

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOne
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetTwo
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOnePlusTwo=GetThree
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetThree
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetOnePlusTwo
<b>3</b>	<b>00001020</b>	<b>GetThree</b>
4	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.lib
```

ordinal	name
	GetOne
	GetOnePlusTwo
	<b>GetThree</b>
	GetTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Renamed Exports

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetOne
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetTwo
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetThree,PRIVATE
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetThree
3	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.lib
```

ordinal	name
	GetOne
	GetTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Private Exports

A:\>

**Module Definition (DEF) Files**

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()   { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>

## Module Definition (DEF) Files

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>type Numbers.def

```
LIBRARY Numbers  
EXPORTS  
    GetOne  
    GetTwo PRIVATE  
    GetOnePlusTwo=GetThree
```

A:\>

## Module Definition (DEF) Files

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>type Numbers.def

```
LIBRARY Numbers  
EXPORTS  
    GetOne  
    GetTwo PRIVATE  
    GetOnePlusTwo=GetThree
```

A:\>link Numbers.obj

/DLL

/NOENTRY

/DEF:Numbers.def

Creating library Numbers.lib...

A:\>

## Module Definition (DEF) Files

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>type Numbers.def
```

```
LIBRARY Numbers
```

```
EXPORTS
```

```
    GetOne
```

```
    GetTwo PRIVATE
```

```
    GetOnePlusTwo=GetThree
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /DEF:Numbers.def
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetOnePlusTwo
3	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Module Definition (DEF) Files



```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
A:\>type Numbers.def
```

```
LIBRARY Numbers
```

```
EXPORTS
```

```
    GetOne
```

```
    GetTwo PRIVATE
```

```
    GetOnePlusTwo=GetThree
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
    /DEF:Numbers.def
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll
```

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetOnePlusTwo
3	00001010	GetTwo

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.lib
```

ordinal	name
	GetOne
	GetOnePlusTwo

```
A:\>
```

## Module Definition (DEF) Files

A:\>

\_\_declspec(dllexport)

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>

\_\_declspec(dllexport)

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>link Numbers.obj

/DLL

/NOENTRY

Creating library Numbers.lib...

A:\>

**\_\_declspec(dllexport)**

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>link Numbers.obj

/DLL

/NOENTRY

Creating library Numbers.lib...

A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetThree
3	00001010	GetTwo

A:\>

**\_\_declspec(dllexport)**

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>

\_\_declspec(dllexport)

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>dumpbin /directives Numbers.obj

Linker Directives

-----

/EXPORT:GetOne

/EXPORT:GetTwo

/EXPORT:GetThree

A:\>

**\_\_declspec(dllexport)**

A: \>

**#pragma comment**



A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetOne")  
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetTwo")  
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetThree")
```

A:\>

#pragma comment

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetOne")  
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetTwo")  
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetThree")
```

A:\>dumpbin /directives Numbers.obj

Linker Directives

-----

```
/export:GetOne  
/export:GetTwo  
/export:GetThree
```

A:\>

#pragma comment

```
A:\>type Numbers.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetOne")  
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetTwo")  
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetThree")
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /directives Numbers.obj
```

```
Linker Directives
```

```
-----
```

```
/export:GetOne  
/export:GetTwo  
/export:GetThree
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>link Numbers.obj
```

```
/DLL
```

```
/NOENTRY
```

```
Creating library Numbers.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

# #pragma comment

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" int GetOne()    { return 1; }
extern "C" int GetTwo()    { return 2; }
extern "C" int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

```
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetOne")
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetTwo")
#pragma comment(linker, "/export:GetThree")
```

A:\>dumpbin /directives Numbers.obj

Linker Directives

-----

```
/export:GetOne
/export:GetTwo
/export:GetThree
```

A:\>

A:\>link Numbers.obj

/DLL

/NOENTRY

Creating library Numbers.lib...

A:\>dumpbin /exports Numbers.dll

ordinal	RVA	name
1	00001000	GetOne
2	00001020	GetThree
3	00001010	GetTwo

A:\>

# #pragma comment

What Happens When  
We Load Hello.dll?

---

The loader needs to...

1. Find Hello.dll
2. Map Hello.dll into memory
3. Load any DLLs on which Hello.dll depends
4. Bind imports from DLLs on which Hello.dll depends
5. Call the entry point for Hello.dll to let it initialize itself

## What Happens When We Load Hello.dll?

```
#include <Windows.h>

int main()
{
    HMODULE Hello1 = LoadLibraryExW(L"Hello.dll", nullptr, 0); // Hello.dll refcount: 1
    HMODULE Hello2 = LoadLibraryExW(L"Hello.dll", nullptr, 0); // Hello.dll refcount: 2

    // Hello1 and Hello2 will be the same

    FreeLibrary(Hello1); // Hello.dll refcount: 1 (Hello.dll is not unloaded)
    FreeLibrary(Hello2); // Hello.dll refcount: 0 (Hello.dll is unloaded)
}
```

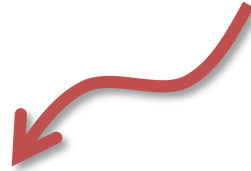
**DLLs are Reference Counted**

# Finding the Right DLL to Load

---



How does the loader know where to find Hello.dll?



```
HMODULE HelloDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Hello.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

Finding the Right DLL to Load

```
HMODULE HelloDll = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(A:\Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

- If A:\Hello.dll has already been loaded, the loader just returns its module handle.
- Otherwise, the loader loads A:\Hello.dll and returns a handle to the newly loaded module.

Note that this means that you can load different DLLs with the same name, using absolute paths:

```
HMODULE HelloDllA = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(A:\Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

```
HMODULE HelloDllB = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(B:\Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

## The “Easy” Case: Absolute Paths

```
HMODULE HelloDll1 = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(A:\Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);  
HMODULE HelloDll2 = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

- A Hello.dll has already been loaded in the process, so a handle to that DLL is returned.
- So, HelloDll2 == HelloDll1.

```
HMODULE HelloDllA = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(A:\Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);  
HMODULE HelloDllB = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(B:\Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);  
HMODULE HelloDllX = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

- There are two Hello.dlls loaded in the process; which one should the loader pick?
- It picks the DLL that was loaded first.
- So, HelloDllX == HelloDllA.

## Is a DLL with the same name already loaded?

```
HMODULE Kernel32 = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(kernel32.dll)", nullptr, 0);  
HMODULE Ntdll    = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(ntdll.dll)",    nullptr, 0);  
HMODULE Ole32    = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(ole32.dll)",    nullptr, 0);
```

- These are all known DLLs, so they are loaded from the system directory (e.g., C:\Windows\System32)

```
HMODULE HelloDll2 = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

- This is not a known DLL, so the loader would continue with the search process

**Is the DLL a Known DLL?**

```
A:\>reg query "HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\KnownDLLs"
```

```
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\KnownDLLs
```

_wow64	REG_SZ	wow64.dll	NORMALIZ	REG_SZ	NORMALIZ.dll
_wow64cpu	REG_SZ	wow64cpu.dll	NSI	REG_SZ	NSI.dll
_wow64win	REG_SZ	wow64win.dll	ole32	REG_SZ	ole32.dll
_wowarmhw	REG_SZ	wowarmhw.dll	OLEAUT32	REG_SZ	OLEAUT32.dll
advapi32	REG_SZ	advapi32.dll	PSAPI	REG_SZ	PSAPI.DLL
clbcatq	REG_SZ	clbcatq.dll	rpcrt4	REG_SZ	rpcrt4.dll
combase	REG_SZ	combase.dll	sechost	REG_SZ	sechost.dll
COMDLG32	REG_SZ	COMDLG32.dll	Setupapi	REG_SZ	Setupapi.dll
coml2	REG_SZ	coml2.dll	SHCORE	REG_SZ	SHCORE.dll
DifxApi	REG_SZ	difxapi.dll	SHELL32	REG_SZ	SHELL32.dll
gdi32	REG_SZ	gdi32.dll	SHLWAPI	REG_SZ	SHLWAPI.dll
gdiplus	REG_SZ	gdiplus.dll	user32	REG_SZ	user32.dll
IMAGEHLP	REG_SZ	IMAGEHLP.dll	WLDAP32	REG_SZ	WLDAP32.dll
IMM32	REG_SZ	IMM32.dll	WS2_32	REG_SZ	WS2_32.dll
kernel32	REG_SZ	kernel32.dll			
MSCTF	REG_SZ	MSCTF.dll			
MSVCRT	REG_SZ	MSVCRT.dll			

Is the DLL a Known DLL?

```
HMODULE HelloDll = LoadLibraryExW(LR"(Hello.dll)", nullptr, 0);
```

The loader will search the following places (assuming standard Windows installation at C:\Windows):

- The directory from which the application loaded: A:\ for our test program
- The system directory: C:\Windows\System32\ or C:\Windows\SysWOW64\
- The 16-bit system directory: C:\Windows\System\
- The Windows directory: C:\Windows\
- The current directory
- The directories listed in the %PATH% environment variable

The current directory used to be searched first (pre-Windows XP SP2)

## The Standard Search Order

- DLL Redirection (.local)
- Side-by-Side Components
- %PATH%
- AddDllDirectory
- LoadLibraryEx Flags
  - LOAD\_WITH\_ALTERED\_SEARCH\_PATH
  - LOAD\_LIBRARY\_SEARCH\_APPLICATION\_DIR
  - LOAD\_LIBRARY\_SEARCH\_DEFAULT\_DIRS
  - LOAD\_LIBRARY\_SEARCH\_DLL\_LOADER\_DIR
  - LOAD\_LIBRARY\_SEARCH\_SYSTEM32
  - LOAD\_LIBRARY\_SEARCH\_USER\_DIRS
- Windows Store / Universal Windows Applications (UWAs) are different
- And so on...

**The Search Process is Customizable**

# Mapping the DLL into Memory

---



```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```

```
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
```

```
[...]
```

```
3000 size of image
```

```
[...]
```

**Hello.dll occupies 0x3000 bytes in memory (that's 12,288 bytes)**



```
A:\>
```

## How Much Space Does the DLL Require in Memory?

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```

```
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
```

```
[...]
```

```
3000 size of image
```

```
[...]
```

**Hello.dll occupies 0x3000 bytes in memory (that's 12,288 bytes)**



```
A:\>dir Hello.dll
```

```
1 File(s)
```

```
2,048 Hello.dll
```

```
2,048 bytes
```

**But Hello.dll is only 2,048 bytes**



```
A:\>
```

**The DLL isn't that big?!**

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```


```
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
```

```
[...]
```

```
3000 size of image
```

```
[...]
```

**Hello.dll occupies 0x3000 bytes in memory (that's 12,288 bytes)**



```
A:\>dir Hello.dll
```

```
1 File(s)
```

```
2,048 Hello.dll
```

```
2,048 bytes
```

**But Hello.dll is only 2,048 bytes**



```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```

```
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
```

```
[...]
```

```
1000 section alignment
```

```
200 file alignment
```

```
[...]
```

**4,096 bytes (page size)**



**512 bytes**



```
A:\>
```

# The DLL Has Different Alignments on Disk and in Memory

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```


```
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
```

```
[...]
```

```
3000 size of image
```

```
[...]
```

**Hello.dll occupies 0x3000 bytes in memory (that's 12,288 bytes)**



```
A:\>dir Hello.dll
```

```
1 File(s)
```

```
2,048 Hello.dll
```

```
2,048 bytes
```

**But Hello.dll is only 2,048 bytes**



```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```

```
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
```

```
[...]
```

```
1000 section alignment
```

```
200 file alignment
```

```
[...]
```

**4,096 bytes (page size)**



**512 bytes (FAT sector size)**



```
A:\>
```

# The DLL Has Different Alignments on Disk and in Memory

A:\>

**Sections Must be Page-Aligned in Memory**

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
```

```
SECTION HEADER #1
```

```
.text name
```

```
8 virtual size
```

```
1000 virtual address (70001000 to 70001007)
```

```
200 size of raw data
```

```
400 file pointer to raw data (00000400 to 000005FF)
```

```
60000020 flags
```

```
Code
```

```
Execute Read
```

```
SECTION HEADER #2
```

```
.rdata name
```

```
D8 virtual size
```

```
2000 virtual address (70002000 to 700020D7)
```

```
200 size of raw data
```

```
600 file pointer to raw data (00000600 to 000007FF)
```

```
40000040 flags
```

```
Initialized Data
```

```
Read Only
```

```
A:\>
```

## Sections Must be Page-Aligned in Memory

A: \>

**We Don't Need to Store Everything in the File**

```
A:\>type HelloBuffer.cpp
```

```
char GlobalBuffer[1024 * 1024];
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";  
}
```

```
A:\>
```

**We Don't Need to Store Everything in the File**



```
A:\>type HelloBuffer.cpp
```

```
char GlobalBuffer[1024 * 1024];
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";  
}
```

```
A:\>dir HelloBuffer.dll
```

```
                2,048 HelloBuffer.dll  
1 File(s)        2,048 bytes  
0 Dir(s)  390,011,408,384
```

```
A:\>
```

## We Don't Need to Store Everything in the File

A:\>type HelloBuffer.cpp

A:\>

```
char GlobalBuffer[1024 * 1024];
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()  
{  
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";  
}
```

A:\>dir HelloBuffer.dll

```
                2,048 HelloBuffer.dll  
1 File(s)        2,048 bytes  
0 Dir(s)  390,011,408,384
```

A:\>

## We Don't Need to Store Everything in the File

```
A:\>type HelloBuffer.cpp
char GlobalBuffer[1024 * 1024];

extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>dir HelloBuffer.dll

                2,048 HelloBuffer.dll
1 File(s)          2,048 bytes
0 Dir(s)  390,011,408,384
```

A:\>

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers HelloBuffer.dll
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
    [...]
    103000 size of image
    [...]

SECTION HEADER #3
    .data name
    100000 virtual size
    3000 virtual address (70003000 to 70102FFF)
    0 size of raw data
    0 file pointer to raw data
C0000040 flags
    Initialized Data
    Read Write
```

A:\>

## We Don't Need to Store Everything in the File

To Map a DLL into Memory, the Loader Needs to...

- open the DLL file and read the image size,
- allocate a contiguous, page-aligned block of memory of that size, and
- copy the contents of each section into the appropriate area of that block of memory.

Later, it will set the appropriate page protections on each page of the mapped DLL.

**To Map a DLL into Memory, the Loader Needs to...**

# Relocation

---

A:\>

**PointerToTwo => Two**

A:\>type PointerGlobal.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) size_t      const Two          = 2;  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) size_t const* const PointerToTwo = &Two;
```

A:\>

PointerToTwo => Two

```
A:\>type PointerGlobal.cpp
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) size_t const Two = 2;  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) size_t const* const PointerToTwo = &Two;
```

```
A:\>link PointerGlobal.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /OUT:PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
    /NOENTRY
```

```
Creating library PointerGlobal.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

PointerToTwo => Two



A:\>

**How Do These Look in the DLL?**

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>
```

## How Do These Look in the DLL?

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
0000000070001000: 0000000000000002 0000000070001000 .....p....
0000000070001010: 59C4181E00000000 0000000D00000000 .....ÄY.....
[...continued...]
```

```
A:\>
```

## How Do These Look in the DLL?

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
0000000070001000: 0000000000000002 0000000070001000 .....p....  
0000000070001010: 59C4181E00000000 0000000D00000000 .....ÄY.....  
[...continued...]
```



Two

```
A:\>
```

## How Do These Look in the DLL?

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

0000000070001000:	0000000000000002	0000000070001000	.....p....
0000000070001010:	59C4181E00000000	0000000D00000000	.....ÄY.....
[...continued...]			

Two

PointerToTwo

```
A:\>
```

## How Do These Look in the DLL?

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
0000000070001000: 0000000000000002 0000000070001000 .....p....
0000000070001010: 59C4181E00000000 0000000D00000000 .....ÄY.....
[...continued...]
```

**Two**

**PointerToTwo**

```
A:\>
```

This only works if PointerGlobal.dll is loaded at 0x7000'0000

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
0000000070001000: 0000000000000002 0000000070001000 .....p....
0000000070001010: 59C4181E00000000 0000000D00000000 .....ÄY.....
[...continued...]
```

Two

PointerToTwo

```
A:\>dumpbin /relocations pointerglobal.dll
```

```
BASE RELOCATIONS #2
```

1000	RVA,	C	SizeOfBlock
8	DIR64		0000000070001000
0	ABS		

There is a pointer located 8 bytes...

...from the start of the section beginning at RVA 0x1000

Relocation to the Rescue

The loader will update each pointer listed in the relocation table by updating it via:

$$\text{Pointer} = \text{Pointer} \\ - \text{PreferredBaseAddress} \\ + \text{ActualBaseAddress};$$

**Relocation to the Rescue**



```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
0000000070001000: 0000000000000002 0000000070001000 .....p....
0000000070001010: 59C4181E00000000 0000000D00000000 .....ÄY.....
[...continued...]
```

```
A:\>
```

00000000'70001000	(Original Pointer Value)
- 00000000'70000000	(Preferred Base Address)
+ 00000000'90000000	(Actual Base Address)
= 00000000'90001000	(New Pointer Value)

So, if PointersGlobal.dll was loaded at 9000'0000...


```
A:\>dumpbin /exports PointerGlobal.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001008	PointerToTwo
2	1	00001000	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:8 /section:.rdata PointerGlobal.dll
```

```
0000000070001000: 0000000000000002 0000000090001000 .....p....  
0000000070001010: 59C4181E00000000 0000000000000000 .....ÄY.....  
[...continued...]
```

```
A:\>
```



00000000'70001000	(Original Pointer Value)
- 00000000'70000000	(Preferred Base Address)
+ 00000000'90000000	(Actual Base Address)
= 00000000'90001000	(New Pointer Value)

So, if PointersGlobal.dll was loaded at 9000'0000...

# Loading Dependencies and Binding Imports

---

A:\>

**Hello.dll Doesn't Have Any Dependencies**

```
A:\>dumpbin /imports Hello.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

**Hello.dll Doesn't Have Any Dependencies**

A:\>

**Let's Give Hello.dll a Dependency**

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
```

```
{
```

```
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
```

```
}
```

```
extern "C" void __cdecl GetWideGreeting(wchar_t* buffer, int size)
```

```
{
```

```
    MultiByteToWideChar(CP_UTF8, 0, GetGreeting(), -1, buffer, size);
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

## Let's Give Hello.dll a Dependency

A:\>

**Let's Give Hello.dll a Dependency**



```
A:\>link Hello.obj  
      /DLL  
      /NOENTRY  
      /EXPORT:GetGreeting  
      /EXPORT:GetWideGreeting  
      kernel32.lib  
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

## Let's Give Hello.dll a Dependency

```
A:\>link Hello.obj  
      /DLL  
      /NOENTRY  
      /EXPORT:GetGreeting  
      /EXPORT:GetWideGreeting  
      kernel32.lib
```

Creating library Hello.lib...

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Hello.dll

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	GetGreeting
2	1	00001010	GetWideGreeting

```
A:\>
```

## Let's Give Hello.dll a Dependency

```
A:\>link Hello.obj  
      /DLL  
      /NOENTRY  
      /EXPORT:GetGreeting  
      /EXPORT:GetWideGreeting  
      kernel32.lib
```

Creating library Hello.lib...

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Hello.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Hello.dll

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	GetGreeting
2	1	00001010	GetWideGreeting

```
A:\>dumpbin /imports Hello.dll
```

Section contains the following imports:

KERNEL32.dll  
3E5 MultiByteToWideChar

## Let's Give Hello.dll a Dependency

```
A:\>
```

```
// For exposition only...
for (auto& DllDependency : DllDependencies)
{
    DllDependency.Handle = LoadLibraryExW(DllDependency.Name, nullptr, 0);
    if (DllDependency.Handle == nullptr)
    {
        // Return failure
    }

    for (auto& Import : DllDependency.Imports)
    {
        Import.Address = GetProcAddress(DllDependency.Handle, Import.Name);
        if (Import.Address == nullptr)
        {
            // Return failure
        }
    }
}
}
```

## The Dependency Loading and Binding Process

Or, in English...

- For each DLL dependency,
- Load the DLL...
- ...then get all of the required exports

## The Dependency Loading and Binding Process

# Initializing the DLL

---

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE instance, DWORD reason, LPVOID reserved);
```

The **instance** is a handle to the DLL—the same one that will be returned from LoadLibrary.

The **reason** indicates why the loader is calling the entry point

- **DLL\_PROCESS\_ATTACH**: Called once, when DLL is loaded
- **DLL\_PROCESS\_DETACH**: Called once, when DLL is unloaded
- **DLL\_THREAD\_ATTACH**: Called each time a thread starts running
- **DLL\_THREAD\_DETACH**: Called each time a thread stops running

The **reserved** parameter gives a little extra information:

- For process attach: It is null if DLL loaded via LoadLibrary; non-null if loaded as implicit dependency
- For process detach: It is null if DLL unloaded via FreeLibrary; non-null if the process is terminating

Returns **TRUE** on success; **FALSE** on failure.

Calls to DllMain are synchronized by a global lock, called the Loader Lock

## The DLL Entry Point (or “DllMain”)

A:\>

**Not All DLLs Have an Entry Point**



```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>
```

**Not All DLLs Have an Entry Point**

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>link Hello.obj
/DLL
/NOENTRY
/NODEFAULTLIB
/EXPORT:GetGreeting
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

**We told the linker not to  
give Hello.dll an entry point...**



**Not All DLLs Have an Entry Point**

```
A:\>type Hello.cpp
extern "C" char const* __cdecl GetGreeting()
{
    return "Hello, C++ Programmers!";
}
```

```
A:\>link Hello.obj
/DLL
/NOENTRY
/NODEFAULTLIB
/EXPORT:GetGreeting
Creating library Hello.lib...
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /headers Hello.dll
OPTIONAL HEADER VALUES
[...]
0 entry point
[...]
```

```
A:\>
```

**We told the linker not to  
give Hello.dll an entry point...**

**...and we can verify with dumpbin  
that Hello.dll doesn't have one.**

**Not All DLLs Have an Entry Point**

A:\>

**Let's Build a DLL with an Entry Point...**

```
A:\>type DllWithEntryPoint.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
extern "C" BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE instance, DWORD reason, LPVOID reserved)
{
    switch (reason)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH"); break;
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH"); break;
    }

    return TRUE;
}
```

```
A:\>
```

## Let's Build a DLL with an Entry Point...

```
A:\>type DllWithEntryPoint.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
extern "C" BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE instance, DWORD reason, LPVOID reserved)
{
    switch (reason)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH"); break;
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH"); break;
    }

    return TRUE;
}
```

```
A:\>link DllWithEntryPoint.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
A:\>
```

## Let's Build a DLL with an Entry Point...

A:\>

**...and a Test Program to Demonstrate It**

```
A:\>type TestEntryPoint.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("About to load DLL...\n");
```

```
    HMODULE const TestDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"DllWithEntryPoint.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    printf("DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...\n");
```

```
    FreeLibrary(TestDll);
```

```
    printf("DLL unloaded.\n");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

...and a Test Program to Demonstrate It



```
A:\>type TestEntryPoint.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("About to load DLL...\n");
```

```
    HMODULE const TestDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"DllWithEntryPoint.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    printf("DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...\n");
```

```
    FreeLibrary(TestDll);
```

```
    printf("DLL unloaded.\n");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link TestEntryPoint.obj
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>TestEntryPoint.exe
```

```
About to load DLL...
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
DLL unloaded.
```

```
A:\>
```

## ...and a Test Program to Demonstrate It

MSDN has an article on “Dynamic-Link Library Best Practices”

- <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/dn633971.aspx>

The short version is:

- Do as little as possible in your entry point
- Be *very* careful when calling into other DLLs from your entry point
- Do not synchronize with other threads from your entry point

In general, in C and C++ programs, you won't specify your own entry point

- We'll look at this in a little bit when we discuss C++-specific things for DLLs

## Be Careful with Your Entry Point...

# Diagnosing DLL Load Failures

---

A:\>

**Loader Snaps**

```
A:\>del Hello.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

**Loader Snaps**

```
A:\>del Hello.dll
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
A:\>
```

**Loader Snaps**

```
A:\>del Hello.dll
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
A:\>echo %errorlevel%  
-1073741819
```

```
A:\>
```

**Loader Snaps**

```
A:\>del Hello.dll
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
A:\>echo %errorlevel%  
-1073741819
```

```
A:\>gflags /i PrintGreeting.exe +sls
```

```
A:\>
```

**Show Loader Snaps**



**Loader Snaps**



```
A:\>del Hello.dll
```

```
A:\>PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
A:\>echo %errorlevel%  
-1073741819
```

```
A:\>gflags /i PrintGreeting.exe +sls
```

**Show Loader Snaps**



```
A:\>cdb PrintGreeting.exe
```

```
[...]
```

```
LdrpInitializeProcess - INFO: Beginning execution of PrintGreeting.exe (A:\PrintGreeting.exe)
```

```
    Current directory: A:\
```

```
    Package directories: (null)
```

```
[...]
```

## Loader Snaps

```
LdrLoadDll - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
LdrpLoadDllInternal - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
LdrpFindKnownDll - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
LdrpFindKnownDll - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
LdrpSearchPath - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
LdrpComputeLazyDllPath - INFO: DLL search path computed:
    A:\;
    C:\Windows\SYSTEM32;
    C:\Windows\system;
    C:\Windows;
    .;
    C:\Debuggers;
    C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\2017\[etc.]
```

## Loader Snaps

LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: A:\Hello.dll

LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

**STATUS\_DLL\_NOT\_FOUND**



LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\Hello.dll

LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\system\Hello.dll

LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\Hello.dll

LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: .\Hello.dll

LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Debuggers\Hello.dll

LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

[...it checks the rest of the path...]

LdrpProcessWork - ERROR: Unable to load DLL: "Hello.dll",

Parent Module: "(null)",

Status: 0xc0000135

LdrpLoadDllInternal - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

LdrLoadDll - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135

**Loader Snaps**

```
A:\>link Hello.obj  
      /DLL  
      /NOENTRY  
      /NODEFAULTLIB  
      /EXPORT:GetGreeting
```

```
LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: A:\Hello.dll  
LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0x00000000  
LdrpSearchPath - RETURN: Status: 0x00000000  
LdrpMinimalMapModule - ENTER: DLL name: A:\Hello.dll  
LdrpMinimalMapModule - RETURN: Status: 0x00000000  
LdrpInitializeNode - INFO: Calling init routine 0000000000000000 for DLL "A:\Hello.dll"  
LdrpLoadDllInternal - RETURN: Status: 0x00000000  
LdrLoadDll - RETURN: Status: 0x00000000  
LdrpReportError - WARNING: Locating export "GetGreeting" for DLL "Unknown" failed with  
status: 0xc0000139.
```

 **STATUS\_ENTRY\_POINT\_NOT\_FOUND** Loader Snaps

```
A:\>gflags /i PrintGreeting.exe -sls
```

**Loader Snaps**

## Output

Show output from: Debug

```
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrLoadDll - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpLoadDllInternal - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpFindKnownDll - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpFindKnownDll - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpSearchPath - ENTER: DLL name: Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpComputeLazyDllPath - INFO: DLL search path computed: A:\;C:\Windows\SY
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: A:\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\system\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: .\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\system32\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\Hello.dll
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - RETURN: Status: 0xc0000135
6bfc:7db8 @ 242071250 - LdrpResolveDllName - ENTER: DLL name: C:\Windows\System32\Whem\Hello.dll
```

Call Stack Breakpoints Exception Settings Command Window Immediate Window Output

\_\_declspec(dllimport)

A:\>type Numbers.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetOne() { return 1; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetTwo() { return 2; }  
extern "C" __declspec(dllexport) int GetThree() { return 3; }
```

A:\>

We Already Saw `__declspec(dllexport)`



```
A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetOne();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetTwo();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetThree();
```

```
A:\>
```

There Is Also a `__declspec(dllimport)`

```
A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne();  
extern "C" int GetTwo();  
extern "C" int GetThree();
```

```
int main()  
{  
    return GetOne();  
}
```

```
A:\>
```

## A Caller without \_\_declspec(dllimport)

```
A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne();  
extern "C" int GetTwo();  
extern "C" int GetThree();
```

```
int main()  
{  
    return GetOne();  
}
```

```
A:\>link NumbersCaller.obj  
        Numbers.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

## A Caller without \_\_declspec(dllimport)

```
A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int GetOne();  
extern "C" int GetTwo();  
extern "C" int GetThree();
```

```
int main()  
{  
    return GetOne();  
}
```

```
A:\>link NumbersCaller.obj  
        Numbers.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

```
// If we look at the disassembly, we'll see:
```

```
main():
```

```
    call GetOne
```

```
GetOne():
```

```
    jmp qword ptr[__imp_GetOne]
```

## A Caller without `__declspec(dllimport)`

A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetOne();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetTwo();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetThree();
```

```
int main()  
{  
    return GetOne();  
}
```

A:\>

A Caller *with* \_\_declspec(dllimport)

```
A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetOne();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetTwo();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetThree();
```

```
int main()  
{  
    return GetOne();  
}
```

```
A:\>link NumbersCaller.obj  
        Numbers.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

A Caller *with* \_\_declspec(dllimport)

```
A:\>type NumbersCaller.cpp
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetOne();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetTwo();  
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int GetThree();
```

```
int main()  
{  
    return GetOne();  
}
```

```
A:\>link NumbersCaller.obj  
        Numbers.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

```
// If we look at the disassembly, we'll see:
```

```
main():  
    call qword ptr [__imp_GetOne]
```

## A Caller *with* \_\_declspec(dllimport)

# Exporting Data

---



A: \>

**Exporting Data**

```
A:\>type Constants.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int const One = 1;
```

```
extern "C" int const Two = 2;
```

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting Data

```
A:\>type Constants.cpp
```

```
extern "C" int const One = 1;
```

```
extern "C" int const Two = 2;
```

```
A:\>link Constants.obj
```

```
    /dll
```

```
    /out:Constants.dll
```

```
    /noentry
```

```
    /nodefaultlib
```

```
    /export:One,DATA
```

```
    /export:Two,DATA
```

```
Creating library Constants.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting Data

A: \>

**Exporting Data**

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Constants.dll
```

```
Section contains the following exports for Constants.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	One
2	1	00001004	Two

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting Data

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Constants.dll
```

```
Section contains the following exports for Constants.dll
```

	ordinal	hint	RVA	name
	1	0	00001000	One
	2	1	00001004	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:4 /section:.rdata Constants.dll
```

```
RAW DATA #1
```

```
70001000: 00000001 00000002 00000000 00000000 .....
```

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting Data

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Constants.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Constants.dll

	ordinal	hint	RVA	name
	1	0	00001000	One
	2	1	00001004	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:4 /section:.rdata Constants.dll
```

RAW DATA #1

70001000: **00000001** 00000002 00000000 00000000 .....

```
A:\>
```

  
**One**

## Exporting Data

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Constants.dll
```

Section contains the following exports for Constants.dll


	ordinal	hint	RVA	name
	1	0	00001000	One
	2	1	00001004	Two

```
A:\>dumpbin /rawdata:4 /section:.rdata Constants.dll
```

RAW DATA #1

70001000: 00000001 00000002 00000000 00000000 .....

```
A:\>
```

  
**One**

  
**Two**

## Exporting Data



A:\>

**Importing Data via Import Library**

```
A:\>type UseConstants.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" int One;
```

```
extern "C" int Two;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("One is %d; Two is %d\n", One, Two);
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

## Importing Data via Import Library

```
A:\>type UseConstants.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" int One;
```

```
extern "C" int Two;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("One is %d; Two is %d\n", One, Two);
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>cl UseConstants.cpp /link Constants.lib
```

```
UseConstants.cpp
```

```
UseConstants.obj : error LNK2019: unresolved external symbol One referenced in function main
```

```
UseConstants.obj : error LNK2019: unresolved external symbol Two referenced in function main
```

```
UseConstants.exe : fatal error LNK1120: 2 unresolved externals
```

```
A:\>
```

## Importing Data via Import Library

A:\>

**\_\_declspec(dllimport) Is Required for Data Imports**

```
A:\>type UseConstants.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int One;
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int Two;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("One is %d; Two is %d\n", One, Two);
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

**\_\_declspec(dllimport) is  
required for data imports**



**\_\_declspec(dllimport) Is Required for Data Imports**

```
A:\>type UseConstants.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int One;
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int Two;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("One is %d; Two is %d\n", One, Two);
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>cl UseConstants.cpp /link Constants.lib
```

```
UseConstants.cpp
```

```
A:\>
```

**\_\_declspec(dllimport) is  
required for data imports**



## **\_\_declspec(dllimport) Is Required for Data Imports**

```
A:\>type UseConstants.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int One;
```

```
extern "C" __declspec(dllimport) int Two;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("One is %d; Two is %d\n", One, Two);
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>cl UseConstants.cpp /link Constants.lib
```

```
UseConstants.cpp
```

```
A:\>UseConstants.exe
```

```
One is 1; Two is 2
```

```
A:\>
```

**\_\_declspec(dllimport) is  
required for data imports**



**\_\_declspec(dllimport) Is Required for Data Imports**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    HMODULE const ConstantsDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Constants.dll", nullptr, 0);

    using ConstantPointer = int const*;

    ConstantPointer const One =
        reinterpret_cast<ConstantPointer>(
            GetProcAddress(ConstantsDll, "One"));

    ConstantPointer const Two =
        reinterpret_cast<ConstantPointer>(
            GetProcAddress(ConstantsDll, "Two"));

    printf("One is %d; Two is %d\n", *One, *Two);

    FreeLibrary(ConstantsDll); // Should use RAII
}
```

**Note that the export is  
an int const\*, not an int!**



**Importing Data via GetProcAddress**



# Delay Loading

---

```
A:\>type DllWithEntryPoint.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
extern "C" BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE instance, DWORD reason, LPVOID reserved)
```

```
{
```

```
    switch (reason)
```

```
    {
```

```
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH"); break;
```

```
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH"); break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return TRUE;
```

```
}
```

```
extern "C" int GetZero()
```

```
{
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

## Delay Loading

A: \>

**Delay Loading**

```
A:\>link DllWithEntryPoint.obj
```

```
    /DLL
```

```
    /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
    /EXPORT:GetZero
```

```
Creating library DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

# Delay Loading

A: \>

**Delay Loading**

```
A:\>type TestDelayLoad.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts("main(): Before call to GetZero()");
```

```
    GetZero();
```

```
    puts("main(): After call to GetZero()");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

## Delay Loading

A: \>

**Delay Loading**

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

# Delay Loading



```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

## Delay Loading

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
main(): Before call to GetZero()
```

```
main(): After call to GetZero()
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
A:\>
```

# Delay Loading

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
main(): Before call to GetZero()
```

```
main(): After call to GetZero()
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
A:\>
```

## Delay Loading

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib  
      /DELAYLOAD:DllWithEntryPoint.dll  
      delayimp.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe  
Image has the following dependencies:  
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll  
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>TestDelayLoad.exe  
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH  
main(): Before call to GetZero()  
main(): After call to GetZero()  
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
A:\>
```

## Delay Loading

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe  
Image has the following dependencies:  
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll  
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>TestDelayLoad.exe  
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH  
main(): Before call to GetZero()  
main(): After call to GetZero()  
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
      DllWithEntryPoint.lib  
      /DELAYLOAD:DllWithEntryPoint.dll  
      delayimp.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe  
Image has the following dependencies:  
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
Image has the following delay load  
dependencies:  
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll
```

```
A:\>
```

## Delay Loading

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
        DllWithEntryPoint.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
A:\>TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
main(): Before call to GetZero()
```

```
main(): After call to GetZero()
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>link TestDelayLoad.obj  
        DllWithEntryPoint.lib  
        /DELAYLOAD:DllWithEntryPoint.dll  
        delayimp.lib
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /dependents TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
Image has the following dependencies:
```

```
    KERNEL32.dll
```

```
Image has the following delay load  
dependencies:
```

```
    DllWithEntryPoint.dll
```

```
A:\>TestDelayLoad.exe
```

```
main(): Before call to GetZero()
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
main(): After call to GetZero()
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
A:\>
```

## Delay Loading

```
void* __imp_GetZero = __imp_load_GetZero;
```

```
void __imp_load_GetZero()  
{  
    return __tailMerge_DllWithEntryPoint_dll(&__imp_GetZero);  
}
```

\_\_tailMerge\_DllWithEntryPoint\_dll does the following:

- Push parameter registers onto the stack
- Call \_\_delayLoadHelper2, which will:
  - HANDLE DllWithEntryPointHandle = LoadLibrary(DllWithEntryPoint.dll)
  - \_\_imp\_GetZero = GetProcAddress(DllWithEntryPointHandle, "GetZero")
- Pop parameter registers back off of the stack
- Jump to \_\_imp\_GetZero (i.e., transfer control to the now-imported function)

If the LoadLibrary or GetProcAddress fails, a structured exception is raised

- You can also hook failures, so you can customize the way the delay-loaded DLL is loaded, if necessary

## Delay Loading

# C++ and DLLs

---



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <Windows.h>

struct Squawker
{
    Squawker() { puts("Constructed Squawker"); }
    ~Squawker() { puts("Destroyed Squawker"); }
};

Squawker AGlobalVariable;

extern "C" BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE instance, DWORD reason, LPVOID reserved)
{
    switch (reason)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH"); break;
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH"); break;
    }

    return TRUE;
}
```

## Global Variables in DLLs

A:\>

**Global Variables in DLLs**

```
A:\>link Squawker.obj /DLL /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
A:\>
```

## Global Variables in DLLs

```
A:\>link Squawker.obj /DLL /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
A:\>type TestSquawker.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts("About to load DLL...");
```

```
    HMODULE SquawkerDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Squawker.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    puts("DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...");
```

```
    FreeLibrary(SquawkerDll);
```

```
    puts("DLL unloaded.");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>
```

## Global Variables in DLLs

```
A:\>link Squawker.obj /DLL /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
A:\>type TestSquawker.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts("About to load DLL...");
```

```
    HMODULE SquawkerDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Squawker.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    puts("DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...");
```

```
    FreeLibrary(SquawkerDll);
```

```
    puts("DLL unloaded.");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link TestSquawker.obj
```

```
A:\>
```

## Global Variables in DLLs

```
A:\>link Squawker.obj /DLL /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
A:\>type TestSquawker.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts("About to load DLL...");
```

```
    HMODULE SquawkerDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Squawker.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    puts("DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...");
```

```
    FreeLibrary(SquawkerDll);
```

```
    puts("DLL unloaded.");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link TestSquawker.obj
```

```
A:\>
```

```
A:\>TestSquawker.exe
```

```
About to load DLL...
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
DLL unloaded.
```

## Global Variables in DLLs

```
A:\>link Squawker.obj /DLL /ENTRY:DllMain
```

```
A:\>type TestSquawker.cpp
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    puts("About to load DLL...");
```

```
    HMODULE SquawkerDll = LoadLibraryExW(L"Squawker.dll", nullptr, 0);
```

```
    puts("DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...");
```

```
    FreeLibrary(SquawkerDll);
```


```
    puts("DLL unloaded.");
```

```
}
```

```
A:\>link TestSquawker.obj
```

```
A:\>
```

**Use Default Entry Point  
(\_DllMainCRTStartup)**



```
A:\>TestSquawker.exe
```

```
About to load DLL...
```

```
Constructed Squawker
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
```

```
DLL loaded. About to unload DLL...
```

```
DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH
```

```
Destroyed Squawker
```

```
DLL unloaded.
```

## **The C Runtime (CRT) provides an entry point that C and C++ programs should use**

- `_DllMainCRTStartup`
- This is the default entry point that the linker will pick if you don't specify `/ENTRY`
- It handles initialization of C and C++ language feature support in the DLL

### **At `DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH`:**

- If the CRT is statically linked into the DLL, initializes the statically linked CRT
- Initializes security cookie and other run-time check support
- Runs constructors for global variables
- Initializes `atexit()` support within the DLL
- Calls user-defined `DllMain` if one is defined

### **At `DLL_PROCESS_DETACH`:**

- Calls `atexit()`-registered functions
- Runs destructors for global variables
- If the CRT is statically linked into the DLL, shuts down the statically linked CRT

Note that DLLs are independent with respect to global variables and `atexit()`

**`_DllMainCRTStartup`**



A:\>

**Exporting C++ Functions**

A:\>type Adder.cpp

```
__declspec(dllexport) int    Add(int    x, int    y) { return x + y; }
```

```
__declspec(dllexport) double Add(double x, double y) { return x + y; }
```

A:\>

## Exporting C++ Functions

```
A:\>type Adder.cpp
```

```
__declspec(dllexport) int    Add(int    x, int    y) { return x + y; }
```

```
__declspec(dllexport) double Add(double x, double y) { return x + y; }
```

```
A:\>link Adder.obj /dll
```

```
Creating library Adder.lib...
```

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting C++ Functions

```
A:\>type Adder.cpp
```

```
__declspec(dllexport) int    Add(int    x, int    y) { return x + y; }  
__declspec(dllexport) double Add(double x, double y) { return x + y; }
```

```
A:\>link Adder.obj /dll
```

```
Creating library Adder.lib...
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Adder.dll
```

```
Section contains the following exports for Adder.dll
```

ordinal	hint	RVA	name
1	0	00001000	?Add@@YAHHH@Z
2	1	00001020	?Add@@YANNN@Z

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting C++ Functions

A:\>

**Exporting C++ Classes**

A:\>type Counter.cpp

```
class __declspec(dllexport) Counter
{
public:
    Counter()
        : Value(0)
    { }
    Counter(int InitialValue)
        : Value(InitialValue)
    { }

    int  GetValue() { return Value; }
    void Increment() { ++Value;      }

private:
    int Value;
};
```

## Exporting C++ Classes

A:\>type Counter.cpp

A:\>

```
class __declspec(dllexport) Counter
{
public:
    Counter()
        : Value(0)
    { }
    Counter(int InitialValue)
        : Value(InitialValue)
    { }

    int  GetValue() { return Value; }
    void Increment() { ++Value;      }

private:
    int Value;
};
```

## Exporting C++ Classes

```
A:\>type Counter.cpp
```

```
class __declspec(dllexport) Counter
{
public:
    Counter()
        : Value(0)
    { }
    Counter(int InitialValue)
        : Value(InitialValue)
    { }

    int  GetValue() { return Value; }
    void Increment() { ++Value;      }

private:
    int Value;
};
```

```
A:\>link Counter.obj /dll
```

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting C++ Classes



```

A:\>type Counter.cpp
class __declspec(dllexport) Counter
{
public:
    Counter()
        : Value(0)
    { }
    Counter(int InitialValue)
        : Value(InitialValue)
    { }

    int  GetValue() { return Value; }
    void Increment() { ++Value;      }

private:
    int Value;
};

```

```
A:\>link Counter.obj /dll
```

```
A:\>dumpbin /exports Counter.dll
```

```
Dump of file Counter.dll
```

RVA	name
00001000	??0Counter@@QEAA@H@Z
00001020	??0Counter@@QEAA@XZ
00001040	??4Counter@@QEAAEAV0@\$QEAV0@@@Z
00001060	??4Counter@@QEAAEAV0@AEBV0@@@Z
00001080	?GetValue@Counter@@QEAAHXZ
00001090	?Increment@Counter@@QEAAXXZ

```
A:\>
```

## Exporting C++ Classes

# Don't.

Advice for Exporting C++ Functions and Classes

# Threads and Thread-Local Storage

---

```
#include <Windows.h>
```

```
extern "C" BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE instance, DWORD reason, LPVOID reserved)
{
    switch (reason)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH"); break;
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH: puts("DllMain called for DLL_PROCESS_DETACH"); break;

        case DLL_THREAD_ATTACH:  puts("DllMain called for DLL_THREAD_ATTACH" ); break;
        case DLL_THREAD_DETACH:  puts("DllMain called for DLL_THREAD_DETACH" ); break;
    }

    return TRUE;
}
```

## DLL Entry Point Also Gets Called for Thread Attach/Detach

Thread-local variables that are zero-initialized work fine...

```
__declspec(thread) int x; // will be zero-initialized  
thread_local      int y; // will be zero-initialized
```

Thread-local variables that can be “statically” initialized work fine...

```
__declspec(thread) int x = 10;  
thread_local      int y = 20;
```

or...

```
struct Pair { int a; int b; };  
  
__declspec(thread) Pair x = { 10, 11 };  
thread_local      Pair y = { 20, 21 };
```

## Thread-Local Storage Works in DLLs. Partially.

Consider thread-local variables that require dynamic initialization:

```
__declspec(thread) unsigned int x = GetCurrentThreadId();  
thread_local unsigned int y = GetCurrentThreadId();
```

These thread-local variables will be correctly initialized for:

- The thread that loaded the DLL
- Any threads that start after the DLL is loaded

These thread-local variables will not be correctly initialized for:

- Any threads that started before the DLL was loaded

For such threads, these thread-local variables will be zero-initialized.

## Things Get Tricky for Dynamic Initialization...

# Avoiding DLL Hell

---

“I’m building an app; how do I make sure I load the right DLLs?”

“I’m building a reusable library; how do I make sure I don’t break compatibility?”

**Two Sides To This...**



## **The Future / Today (?)**

Windows Store Apps / Universal Windows Platform Apps

Desktop Bridge (“Centennial” App Packaging)

Each App has a Well-Defined Package Dependency Graph

This guarantees you full control over the DLLs that you load

## **Legacy / Supports Downlevel**

Install only truly shared components into system directory

Use proper versioned, reference counted setup system like MSI

## **Also...**

If you support plug-ins, define what they can depend on from you and what they need to provide themselves

**For Apps**

## **Maintain API/ABI Stability**

Don't expose C++ implementation details across your DLL boundary

Use well-defined ABI concepts for any public, importable APIs (C, COM, WinRT)

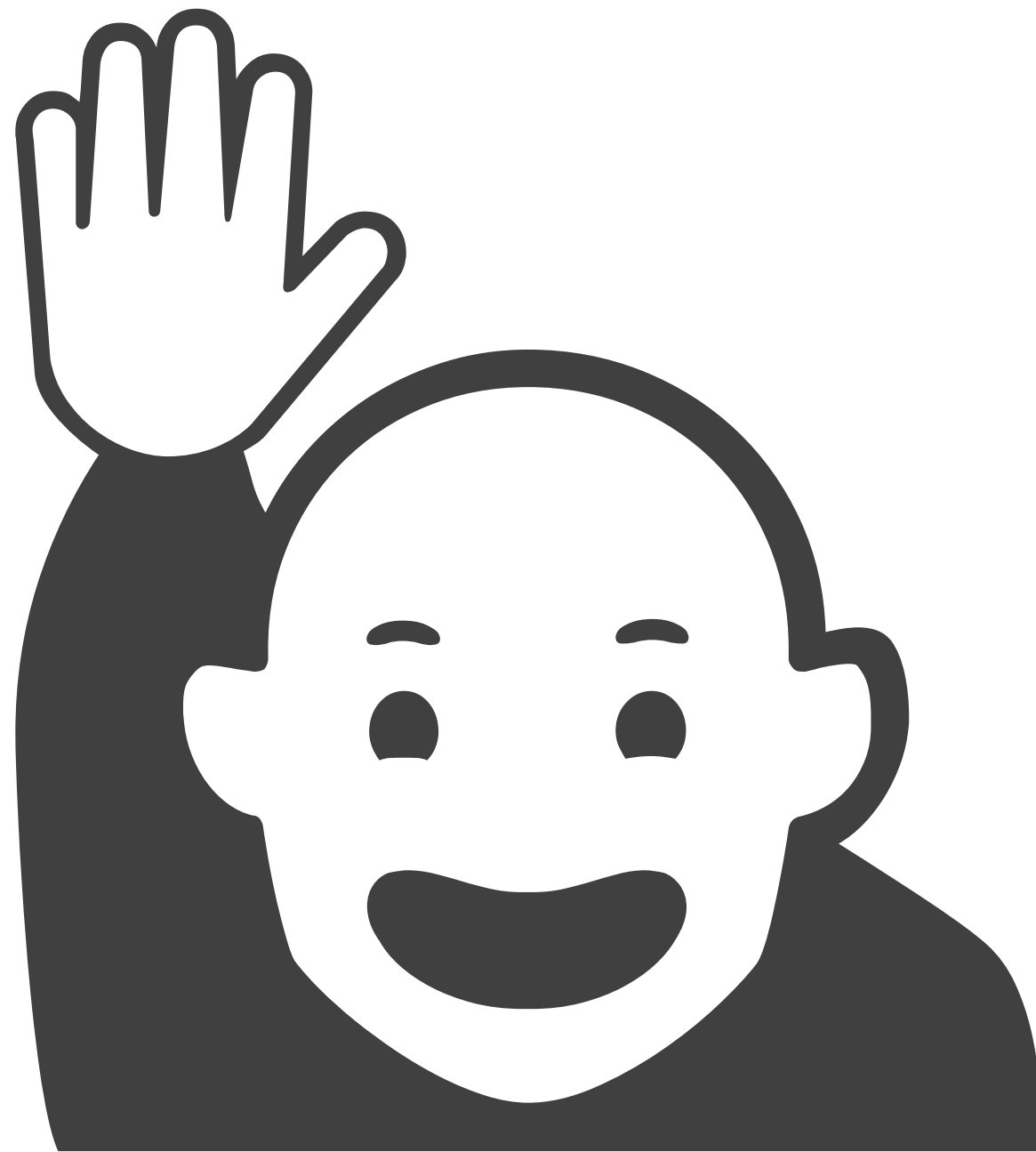
Never remove exports or make breaking behavioral changes to existing exports

## **If You Make Breaking Changes...**

...Rename the DLL

**For Shared/Reusable Libraries**

The End.



Ne