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Places

System



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not_c.v



```
module not_c(a,y);
```

```
    input a;
```

```
    output y;
```

```
    supply1 vdd;
```

```
    supply0 vss;
```

```
    pmos P1(y,vdd,a);
```

```
    nmos N1(y,vss,a);
```

```
endmodule
```



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not_c_tb.v ✕

```
module not_c_tb();

    reg a;
    wire y;

    not_c DUT(a,y);

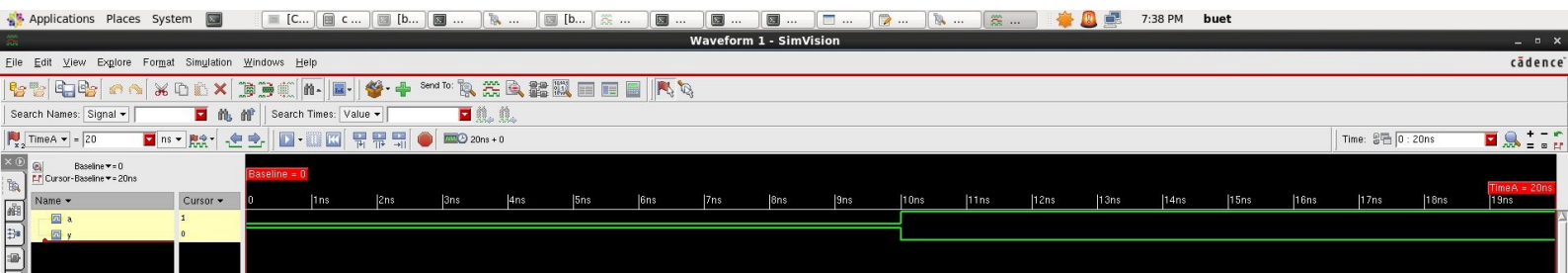
    initial
    begin

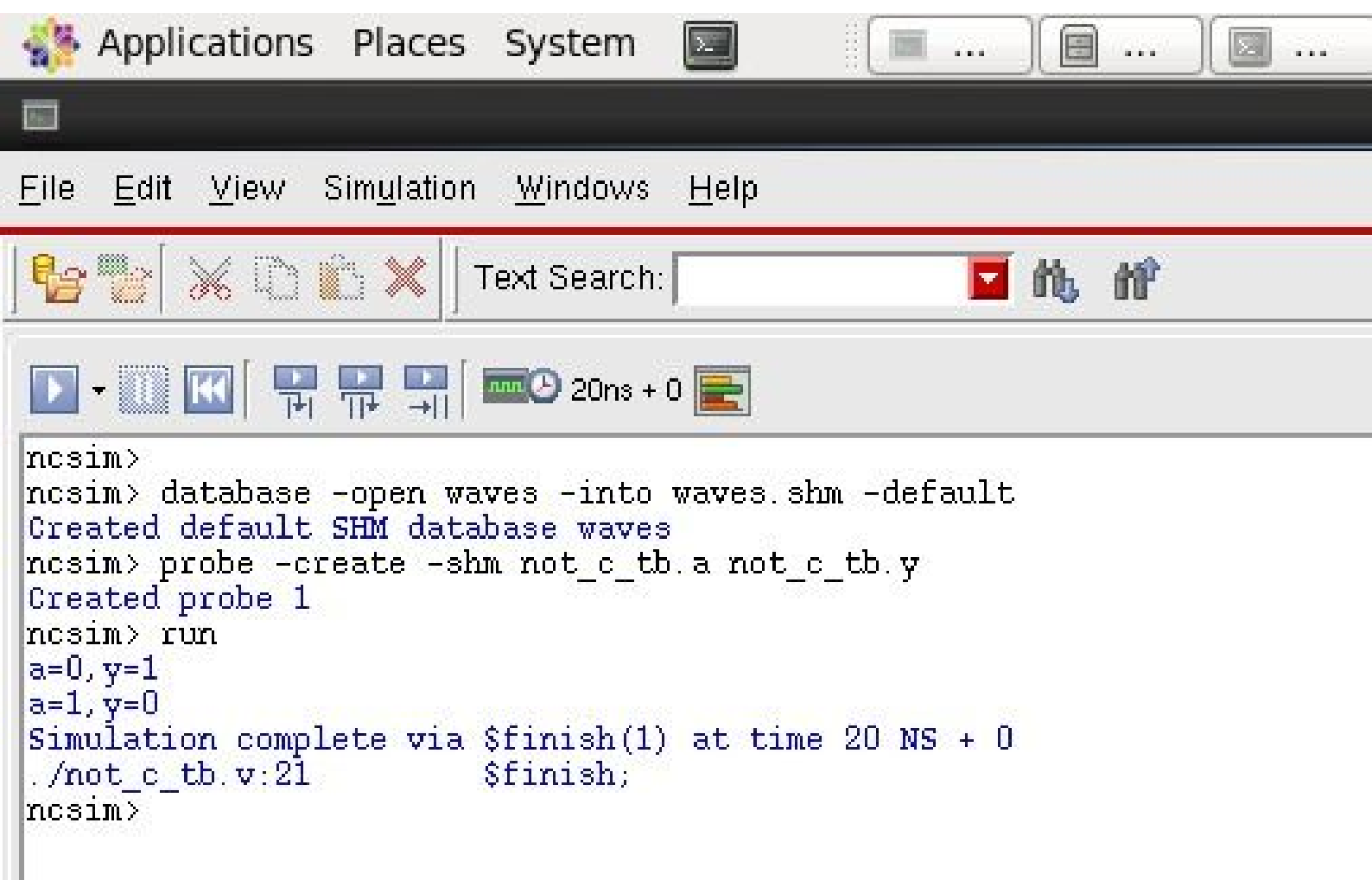
        $monitor("a=%b,y=%b",a,y);

    end

    initial
    begin

        #0;a=0;
        #10;a=1;
        #10;
        $finish;
    end
endmodule
```







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nand_c.v



```
module nand_c(a,b,y);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output y;
```

```
    supply1 vdd;
```

```
    supply0 vss;
```

```
    wire w;
```

```
    pmos P1(y,vdd,a);
```

```
    pmos P2(y,vdd,b);
```

```
    nmos N1(w,vss,b);
```

```
    nmos N2(y,w,a);
```

```
endmodule
```

```
module nand_c_tb();

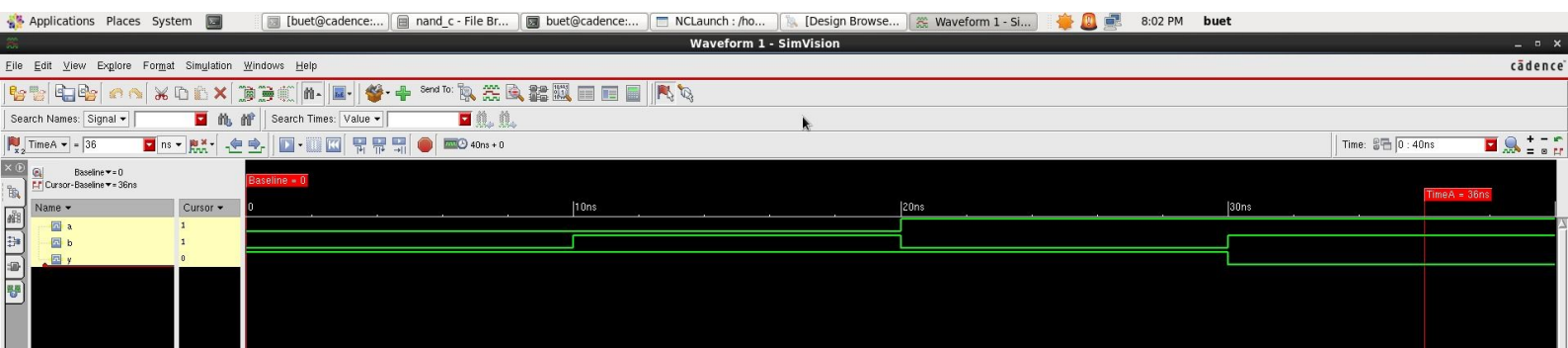
    reg a, b;
    wire y;

    nand_c NA1(a, b, y);

    initial
    begin
        $monitor("Time=%t,a=%b, b=%b, y=%b",$time, a, b, y);
    end

    initial
    begin
        #0; {a, b} = 2'd0;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd1;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd2;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd3;
        #10;
        $finish;
    end

endmodule
```



```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm nand_c_tb.a nand_c_tb.b nand_c_tb.y
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0, a=0, b=0, y=1
Time=         10, a=0, b=1, y=1
Time=         20, a=1, b=0, y=1
Time=         30, a=1, b=1, y=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 40 NS + 0
./nand_c_tb.v:20      $finish;
ncsim>
```




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Undo



and_c.v ✕

```
module and_c(a,b,y);  
  
    input a,b;  
    output y;  
    wire w;  
  
    nand_c NA1(a,b,w);  
    not_c NOT1(w,y);  
  
endmodule
```

```
module and_c_tb();

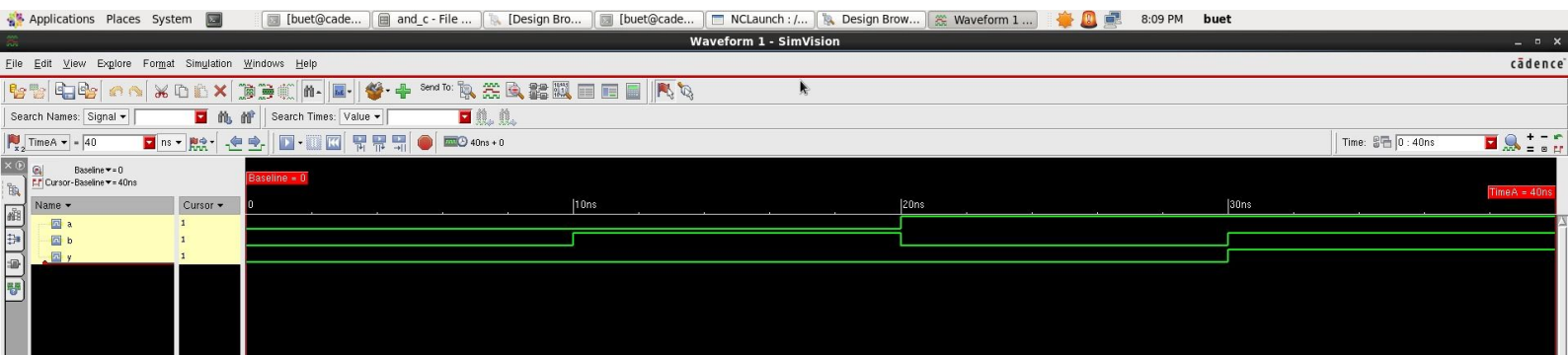
    reg a, b;
    wire y;

    and_c A1(a, b, y);

    initial
    begin
        $monitor("Time=%t,a=%b, b=%b, y=%b",$time, a, b, y);
    end

    initial
    begin
        #0; {a, b} = 2'd0;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd1;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd2;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd3;
        #10;
        $finish;
    end

endmodule
```



```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm and_c_tb.a and_c_tb.b and_c_tb.y
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0, a=0, b=0, y=0
Time=         10, a=0, b=1, y=0
Time=         20, a=1, b=0, y=0
Time=         30, a=1, b=1, y=1
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 40 NS + 0
./and_c_tb.v:20      $finish;
ncsim>
```



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Undo



xnor_c.v ✕

```
module xnor_c(a,b,y);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output y;
```

```
    supply1 vdd;
```

```
    supply0 vss;
```

```
    wire [4:0]w;
```

```
    not_c NOT1(a,w[0]);
```

```
    not_c NOT2(b,w[1]);
```

```
    pmos P1(w[2],vdd,w[0]);
```

```
    pmos P2(w[2],vdd,b);
```

```
    pmos P3(y,w[2],w[1]);
```

```
    pmos P4(y,w[2],a);
```

```
    nmos N1(y,w[3],b);
```

```
    nmos N2(w[3],vss,w[0]);
```

```
    nmos N3(y,w[4],w[1]);
```

```
    nmos N4(w[4],vss,a);
```

```
endmodule
```

xnor_c_tb.v

```
module xnor_c_tb();

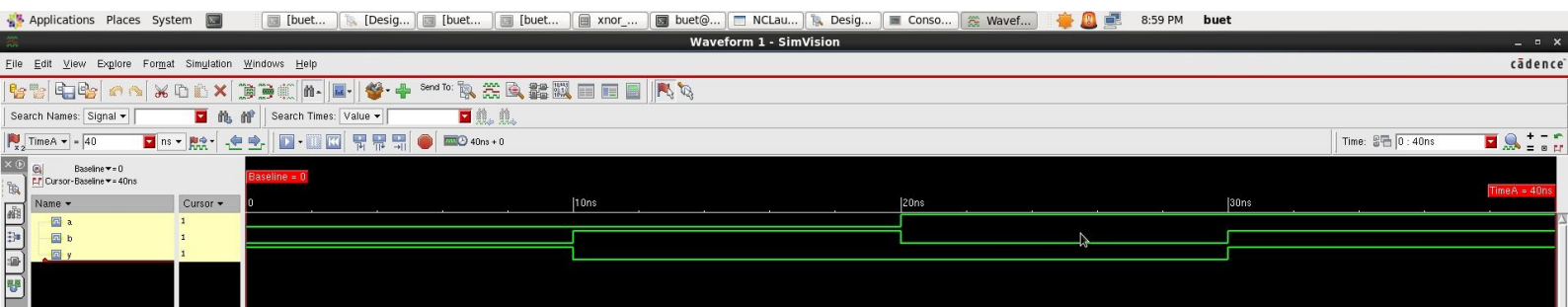
    reg a, b;
    wire y;

    xnor_c A1(a, b, y);

    initial
    begin
        $monitor("Time=%t,a=%b, b=%b, y=%b",$time, a, b, y);
    end

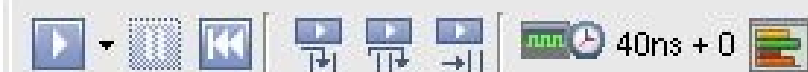
    initial
    begin
        #0; {a, b} = 2'd0;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd1;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd2;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd3;
        #10;
        $finish;
    end

endmodule
```





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```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm xnor_c_tb.a xnor_c_tb.b xnor_c_tb.y
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0, a=0, b=0, y=1
Time=         10, a=0, b=1, y=0
Time=         20, a=1, b=0, y=0
Time=         30, a=1, b=1, y=1
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 40 NS + 0
./xnor_c_tb.v:20      $finish;
ncsim> ,
```




Applications

Places

System



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xor_c.v



```
module xor_c(a,b,y);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output y;
```

```
    wire w;
```

```
    xnor_c XN1(a,b,w);
```

```
    not_c NOT1(w,y);
```

```
endmodule
```



xor_c_tb.v

```
module xor_c_tb();

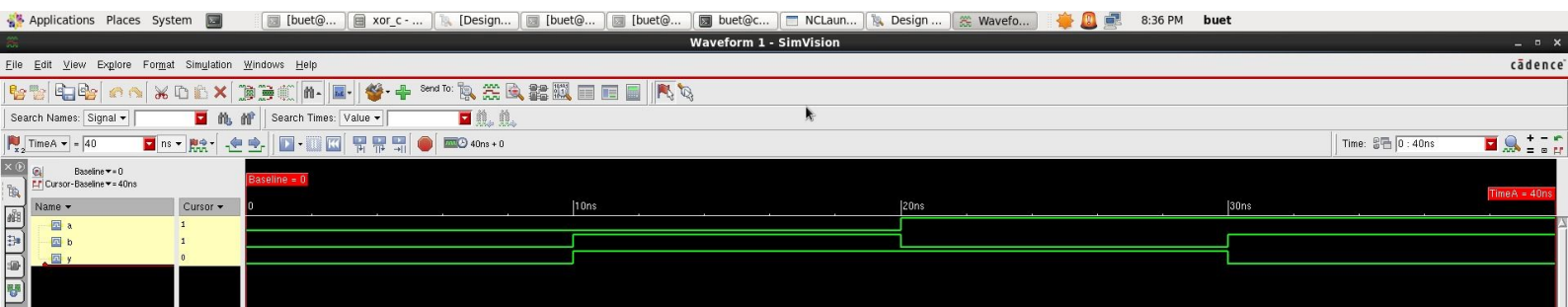
    reg a, b;
    wire y;

    xor_c A1(a, b, y);

    initial
    begin
        $monitor("Time=%t,a=%b, b=%b, y=%b",$time, a, b, y);
    end

    initial
    begin
        #0; {a, b} = 2'd0;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd1;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd2;
        #10; {a, b} = 2'd3;
        #10;
        $finish;
    end

endmodule
```





Text Search:

40ns + 0

```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm xor_c_tb.a xor_c_tb.b xor_c_tb.y
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0, a=0, b=0, y=0
Time=         10, a=0, b=1, y=1
Time=         20, a=1, b=0, y=1
Time=         30, a=1, b=1, y=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 40 NS + 0
./xor_c_tb.v:20      $finish;
ncsim>
```



half_subtractor_c.v

```
module half_subtractor_c(a,b,diff,bout);  
  
    input a,b;  
    output diff,bout;  
  
    xor_c X1(a,b,diff);  
    not_c N1(a,w);  
    and_c A1(w,b,bout);  
endmodule
```

```
module half_subtractor_tb_c();

    reg a,b;
    wire diff,bout;

    half_subtractor_c HS1(a,b,diff,bout);

    initial
    begin

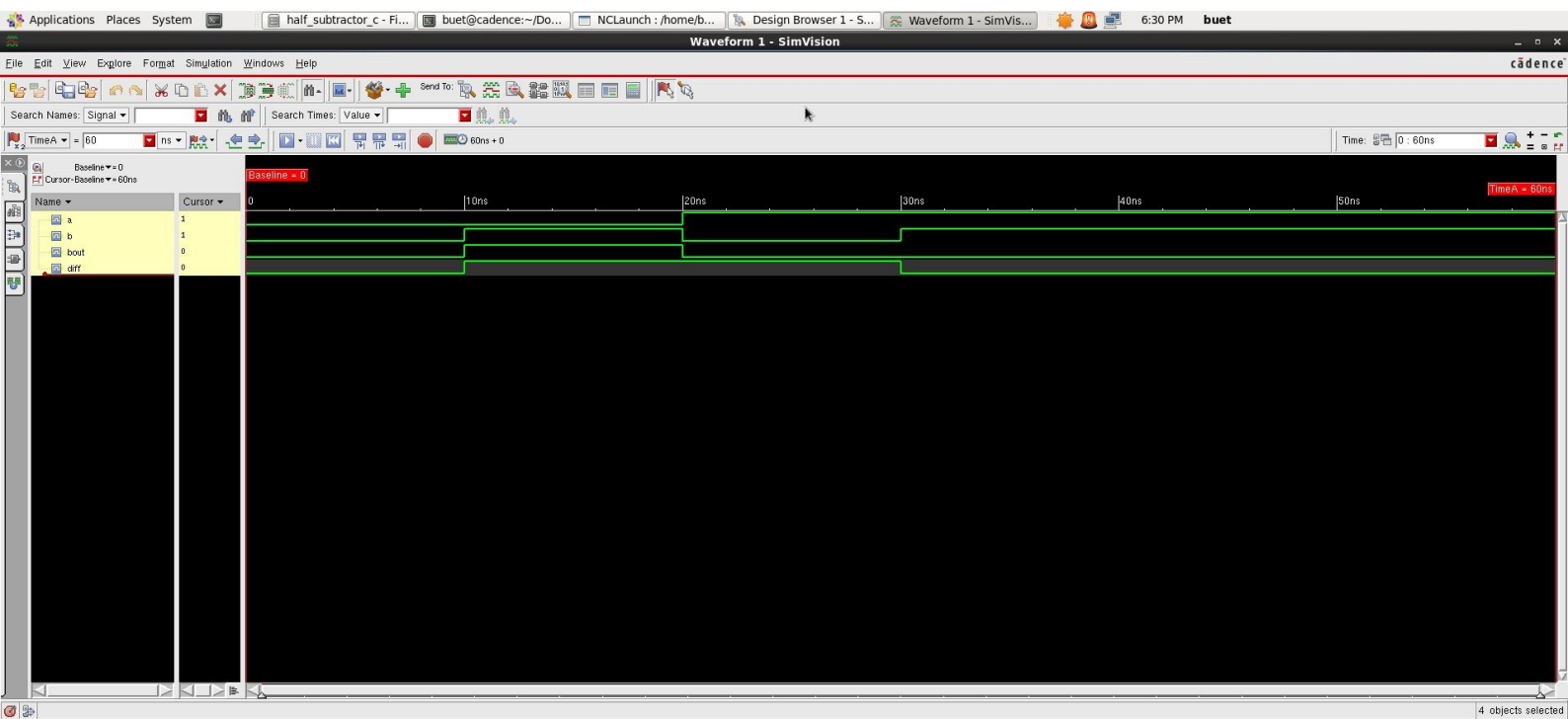
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;


    end

    initial
    begin




        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b diff=%b bout=%b",$time,a,b,diff,bout);






    end
endmodule
```



Applications Places System  half_subtractor_... buet@cadence:... NCLaunch : /ho... Design Brows

File Edit View Simulation Windows Help

Text Search:   

    60ns + 0 

```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm half_subtractor_tb_c.a half_subtractor_tb_c.b half_subtractor_tb_c.bout half_subtractor_tb_c.diff
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0 a=0 b=0 diff=0 bout=0
Time=         10 a=0 b=1 diff=1 bout=1
Time=         20 a=1 b=0 diff=1 bout=0
Time=         30 a=1 b=1 diff=0 bout=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 60 NS + 0
./half_subtractor_tb_c.v:16      $finish;
ncsim>
```




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Undo



half_subtractor_g.v ✕

```
module half_subtractor_g(a,b,diff,bout);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output diff,bout;
```

```
    wire w;
```

```
    xor X1(diff,a,b);
```

```
    not N1(w,a);
```

```
    and A1(bout,w,b);
```

```
endmodule
```

```
module half_subtractor_tb_g();

    reg a,b;
    wire diff,bout;

    half_subtractor_g HS1(a,b,diff,bout);

    initial
    begin

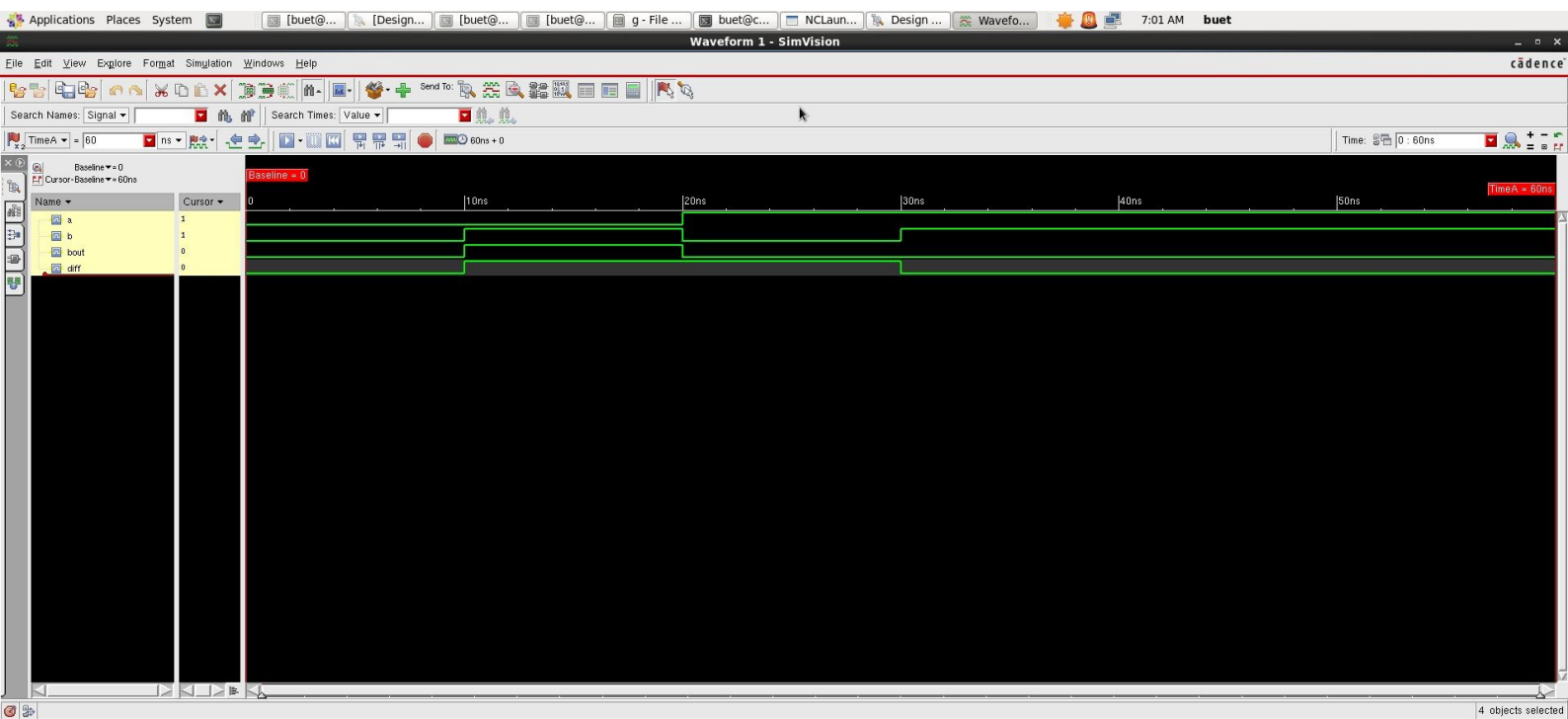
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;

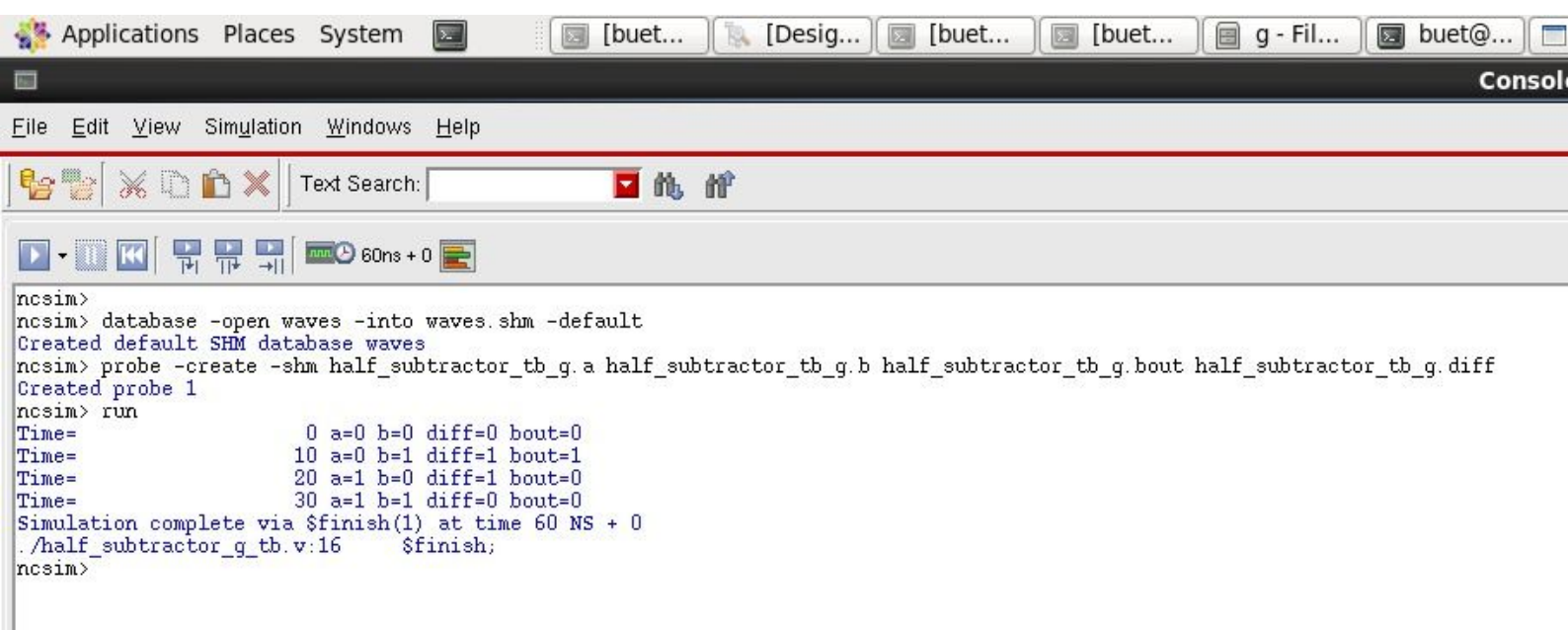
    end

    initial
    begin

        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b diff=%b bout=%b",$time,a,b,diff,bout);

    end
endmodule
```





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Save



Undo



 half_subtractor_d.v ✕

```
module half_subtractor_d(a,b,diff,bout);  
  
    input a,b;  
    output diff,bout;  
  
    assign {bout,diff} = {(~a)&b,a^b};  
endmodule
```



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half_subtractor_d_tb.v

```
module half_subtractor_tb_d();

    reg a,b;
    wire diff,bout;

    half_subtractor_d HS1(a,b,diff,bout);

    initial
    begin

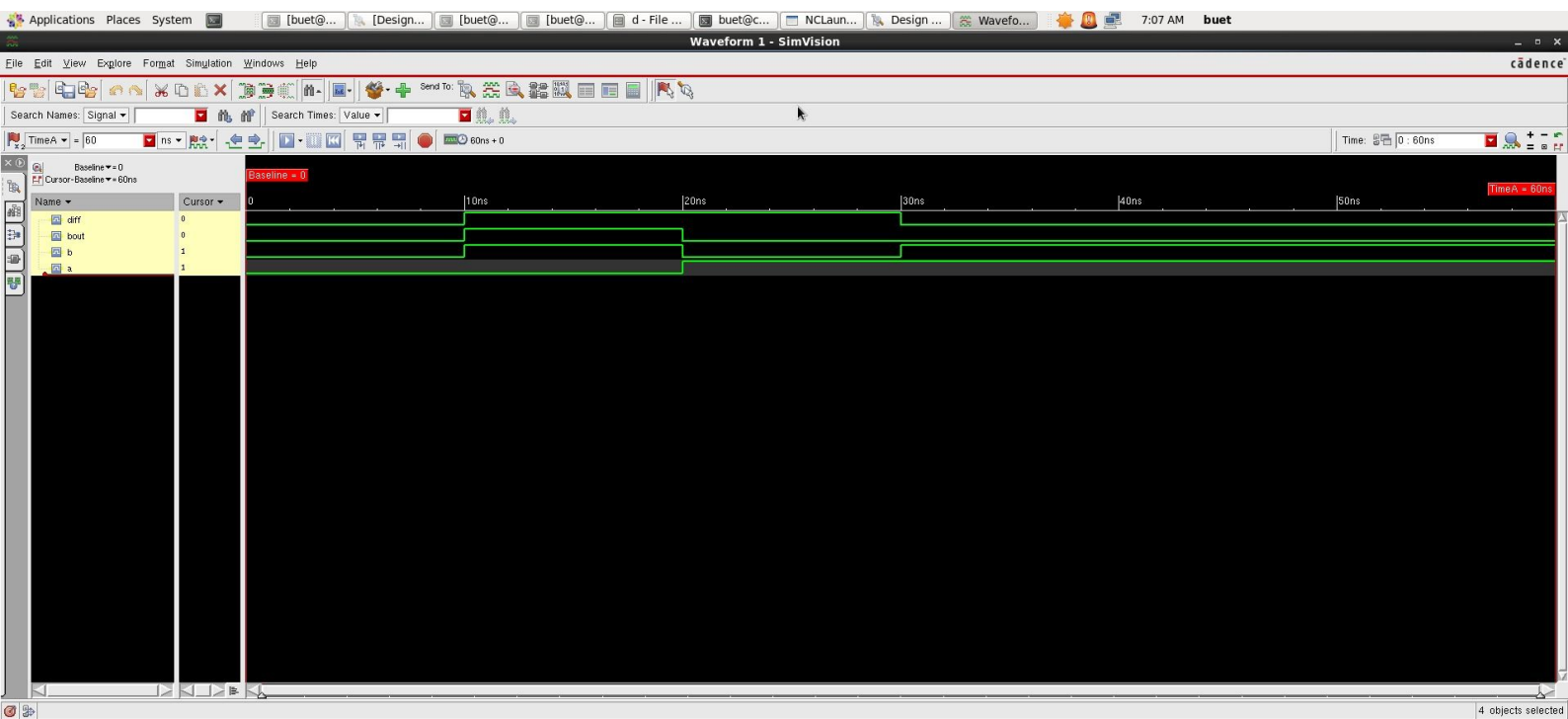
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;

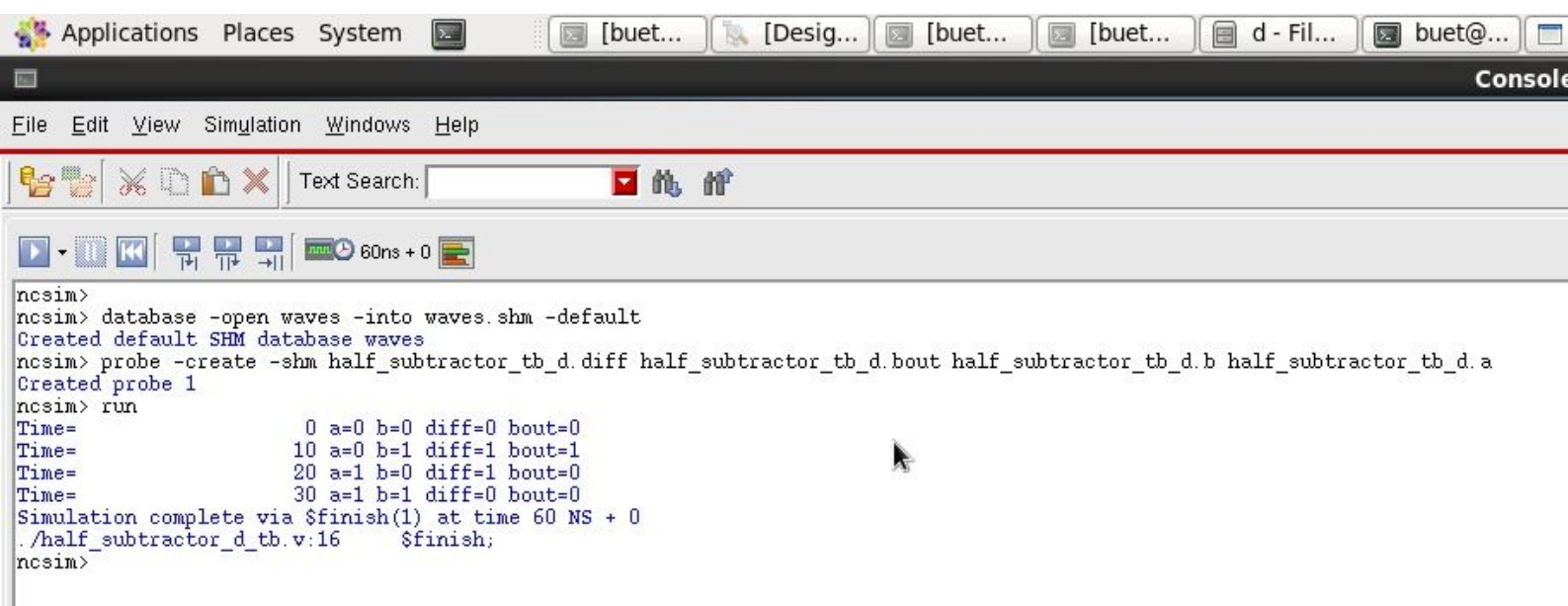
    end

    initial
    begin

        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b diff=%b bout=%b",$time,a,b,diff,bout);

    end
endmodule
```





The screenshot shows a terminal window with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Simulation, Windows, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and simulation control. The terminal output shows the execution of ncsim commands to create a database, set up probes, and run a simulation. The simulation results are printed as a table of values at different time intervals.

```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm half_subtractor_tb_d.diff half_subtractor_tb_d.bout half_subtractor_tb_d.b half_subtractor_tb_d.a
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0 a=0 b=0 diff=0 bout=0
Time=         10 a=0 b=1 diff=1 bout=1
Time=         20 a=1 b=0 diff=1 bout=0
Time=         30 a=1 b=1 diff=0 bout=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 60 NS + 0
./half_subtractor_d_tb.v:16      $finish;
ncsim>
```




Applications

Places

System



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Save



Undo



half_subtractor_b.v ✕

```
module half_subtractor_b(a,b,diff,bout);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output reg diff,bout;
```

```
    always@(a or b)
```

```
    case({a,b})
```

```
        2'd0:{bout,diff}=2'd0;
```

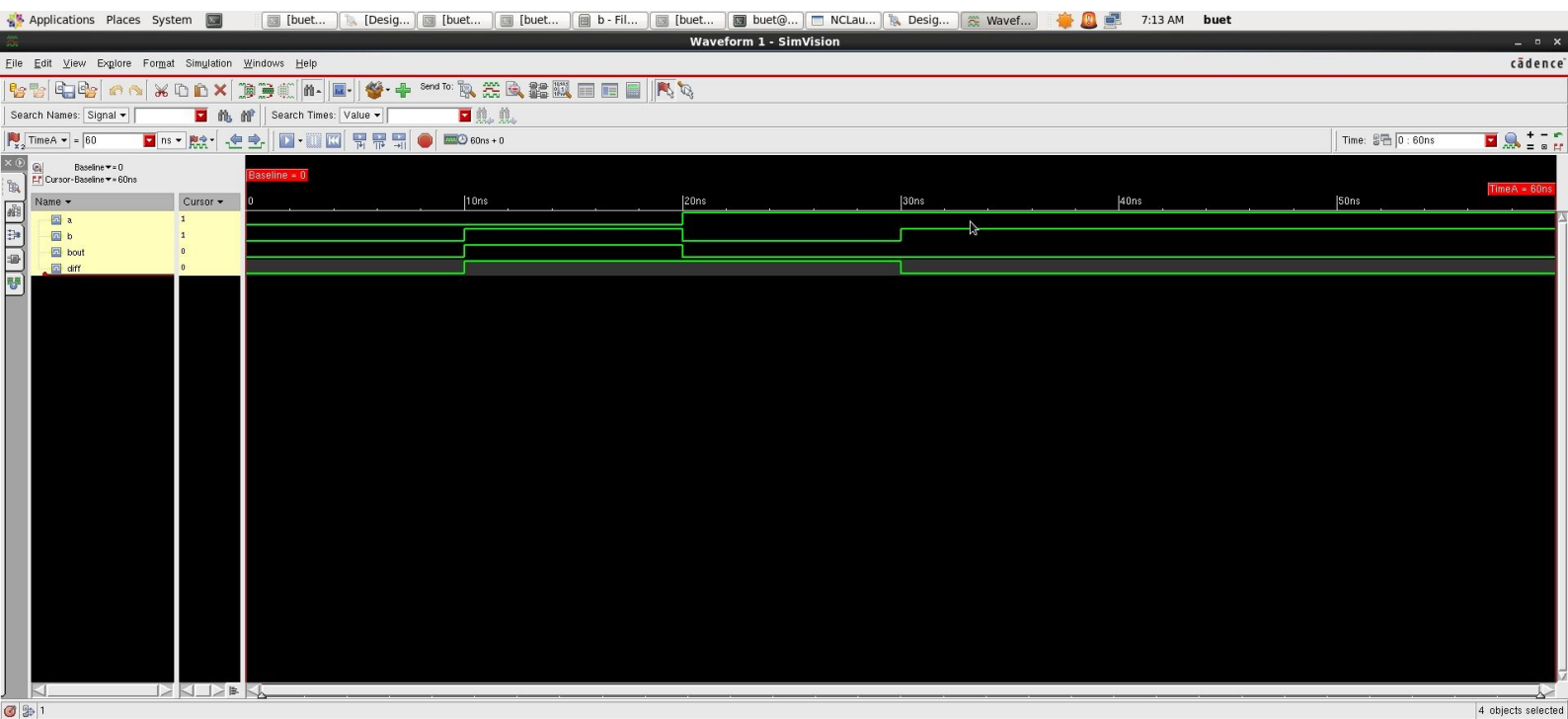
```
        2'd1:{bout,diff}=2'd3;
```

```
        2'd2:{bout,diff}=2'd1;
```

```
        2'd3:{bout,diff}=2'd0;
```

```
    endcase
```

```
endmodule
```

4 objects selected

```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm half_subtractor_tb_b.a half_subtractor_tb_b.b half_subtractor_tb_b.bout half_subtractor_tb_b.diff
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0 a=0 b=0 diff=0 bout=0
Time=         10 a=0 b=1 diff=1 bout=1
Time=         20 a=1 b=0 diff=1 bout=0
Time=         30 a=1 b=1 diff=0 bout=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 60 NS + 0
./half_subtractor_b_tb.v:16    $finish;
ncsim>
```



Applications

Places

System



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Open



Save



Undo



half_subtractor_na.v



```
module half_subtractor_na(a,b,diff,bout);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output diff,bout;
```

```
    wire[2:0]w;
```

```
    nand NA1(w[0],a,b);
```

```
    nand NA2(w[1],w[0],a);
```

```
    nand NA3(w[2],w[0],b);
```

```
    nand NA4(diff,w[1],w[2]);
```

```
    nand NA5(bout,w[2],w[2]);
```

```
endmodule
```

half_subtractor_na_tb.v

```
module half_subtractor_tb_na();

    reg a,b;
    wire diff,bout;

    half_subtractor_na HS1(a,b,diff,bout);

    initial
    begin

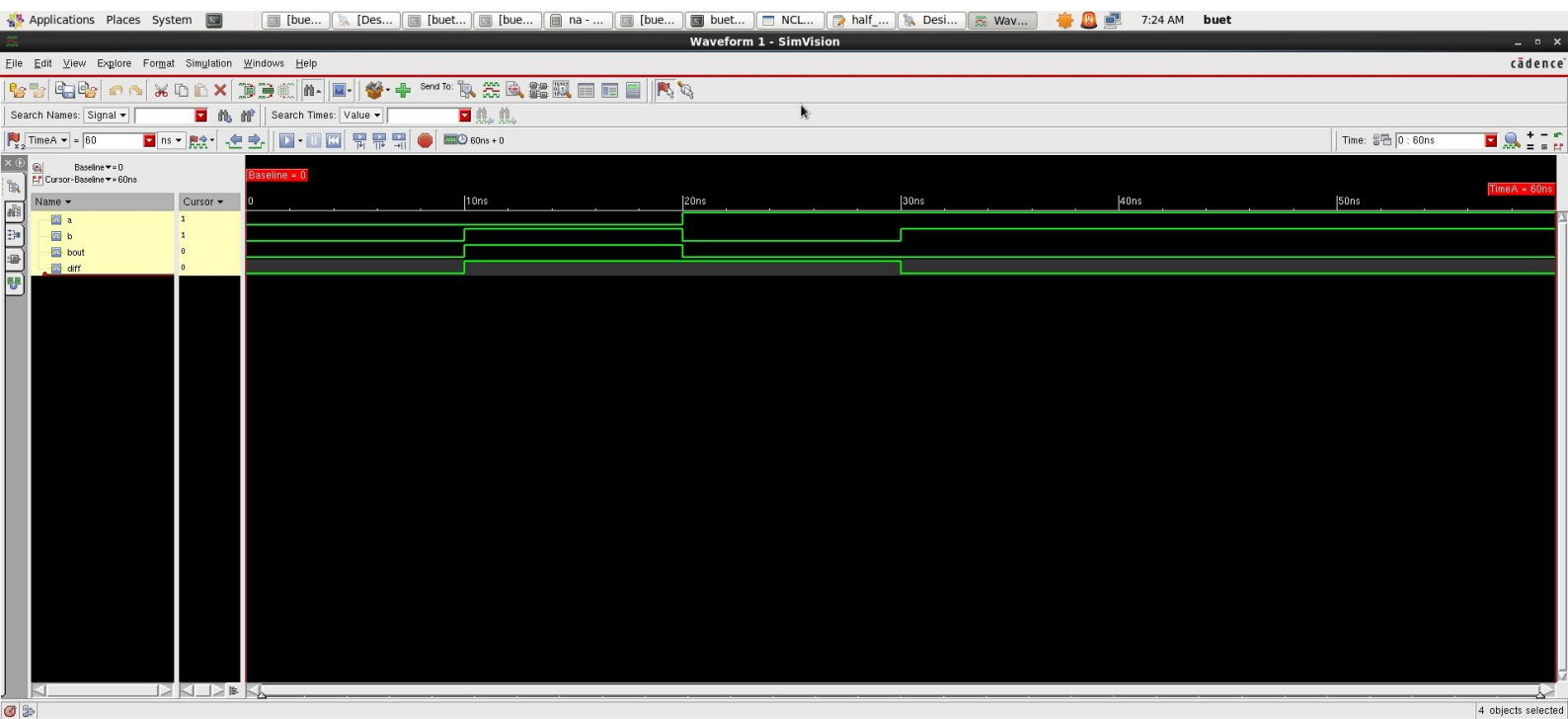
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;

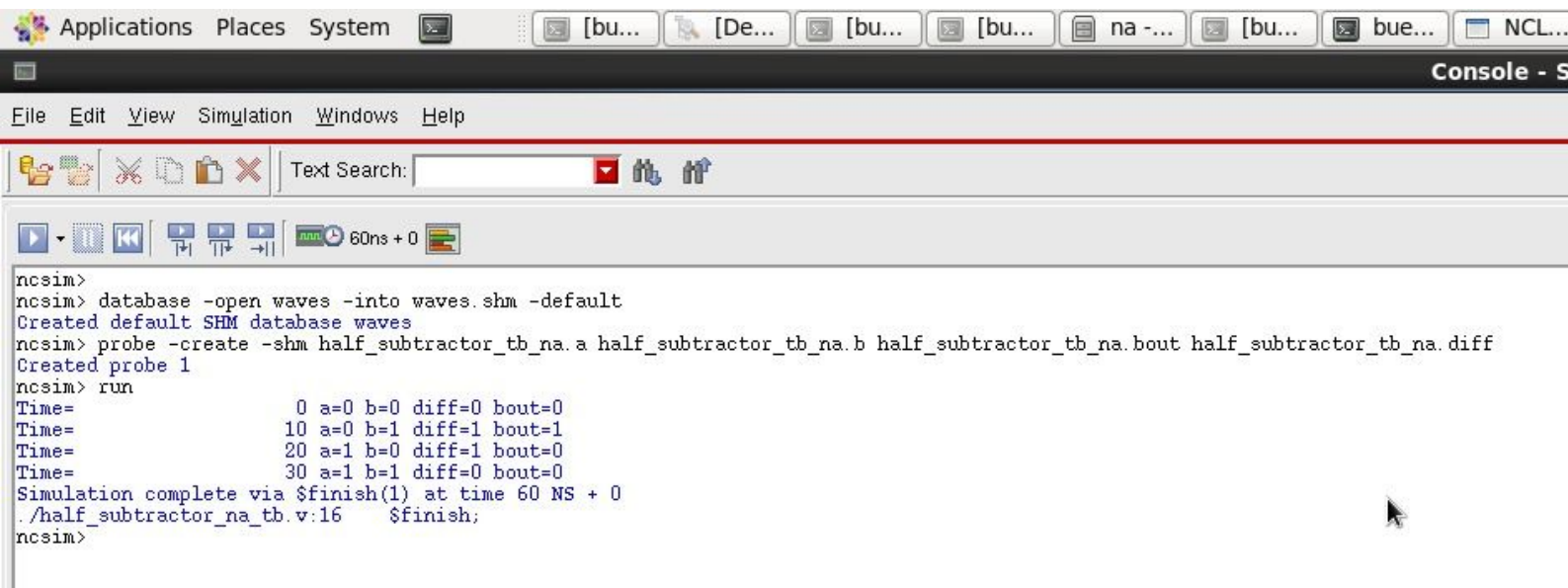
    end

    initial
    begin

        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b diff=%b bout=%b",$time,a,b,diff,bout);

    end
endmodule
```





The screenshot shows a terminal window with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Simulation, Windows, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and a text search field. The terminal output shows the execution of ncsim commands to create a database, set up probes, and run a simulation. The simulation results show a sequence of values for variables a, b, diff, and bout over time.

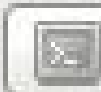
```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm half_subtractor_tb_na.a half_subtractor_tb_na.b half_subtractor_tb_na.bout half_subtractor_tb_na.diff
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0 a=0 b=0 diff=0 bout=0
Time=         10 a=0 b=1 diff=1 bout=1
Time=         20 a=1 b=0 diff=1 bout=0
Time=         30 a=1 b=1 diff=0 bout=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 60 NS + 0
./half_subtractor_na_tb.v:16    $finish;
ncsim>
```




Applications

Places

System



[b



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Save



Undo



half_subtractor_no.v ✕

```
module half_subtractor_no(a,b,diff,bout);  
  
    input a,b;  
    output diff,bout;  
    wire [2:0]w;  
  
    nor N01(w[0],a,b);  
    nor N02(bout,w[0],a);  
    nor N03(w[1],b,w[0]);  
    nor N04(w[2],w[1],bout);  
    nor N05(diff,w[2],w[2]);  
endmodule
```

half_subtractor_no_tb.v

```
module half_subtractor_tb_no();

    reg a,b;
    wire diff,bout;

    half_subtractor_no HS1(a,b,diff,bout);

    initial
    begin

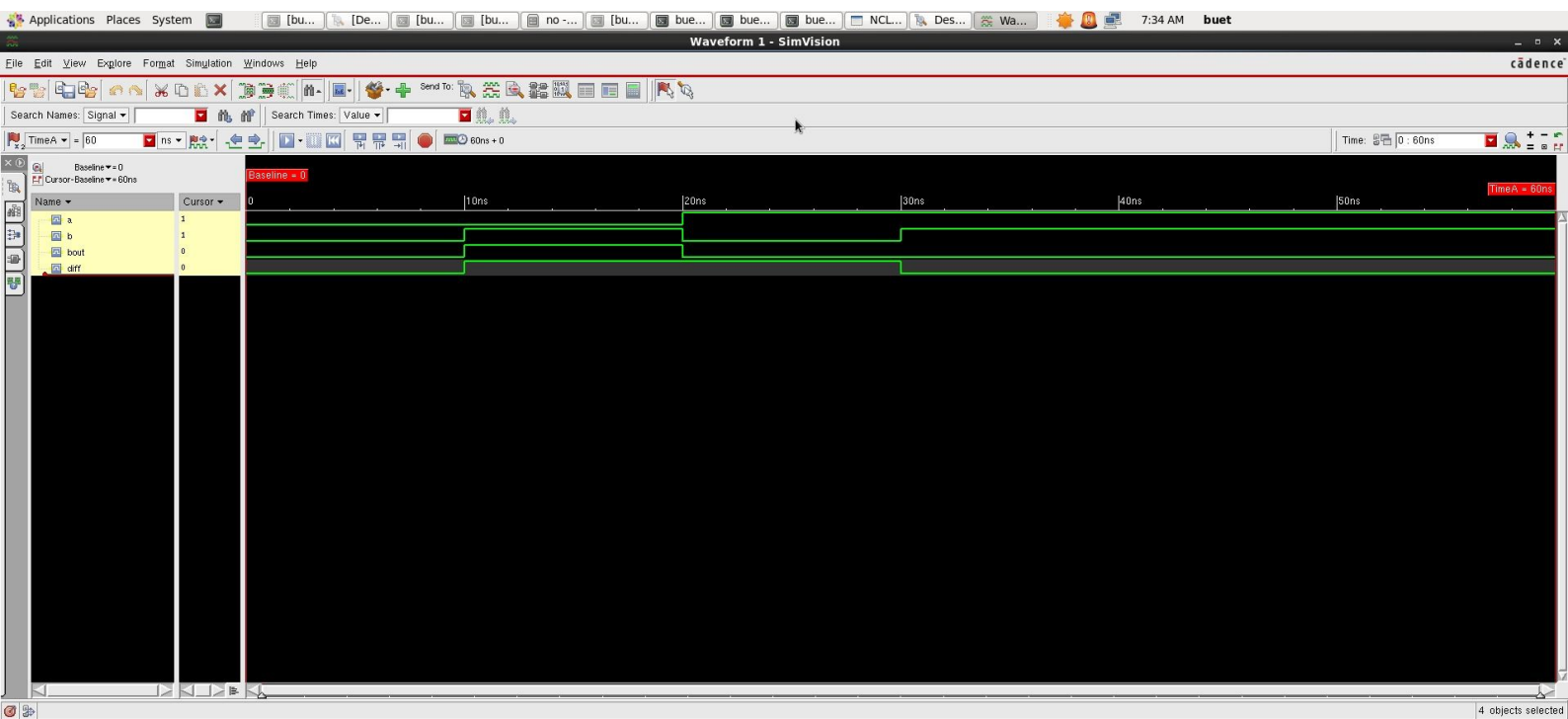
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;

    end

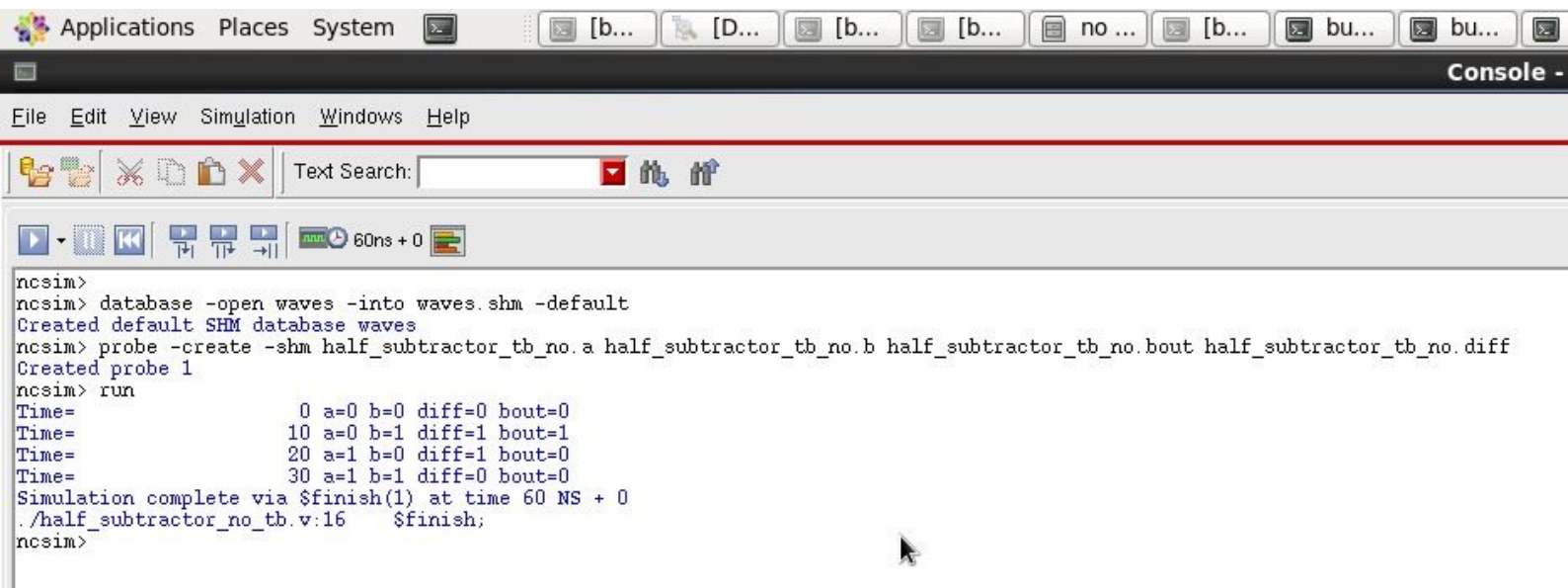
    initial
    begin

        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b diff=%b bout=%b",$time,a,b,diff,bout);

    end
endmodule
```



4 objects selected





Applications Places System



[C]



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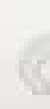
Open ▾



Save



Undo



half_adder_g.v ✕

```
module half_adder_g(a,b,sum,cout);
```

```
    input a,b;
```

```
    output sum,cout;
```

```
    xor X1(sum,a,b);
```

```
    and A1(cout,a,b);
```

```
endmodule
```

half_adder_tb_g.v

```
module half_adder_tb_g();

    reg a,b;
    wire sum,cout;

    half_adder_g HA1(a,b,sum,cout);

    initial
    begin

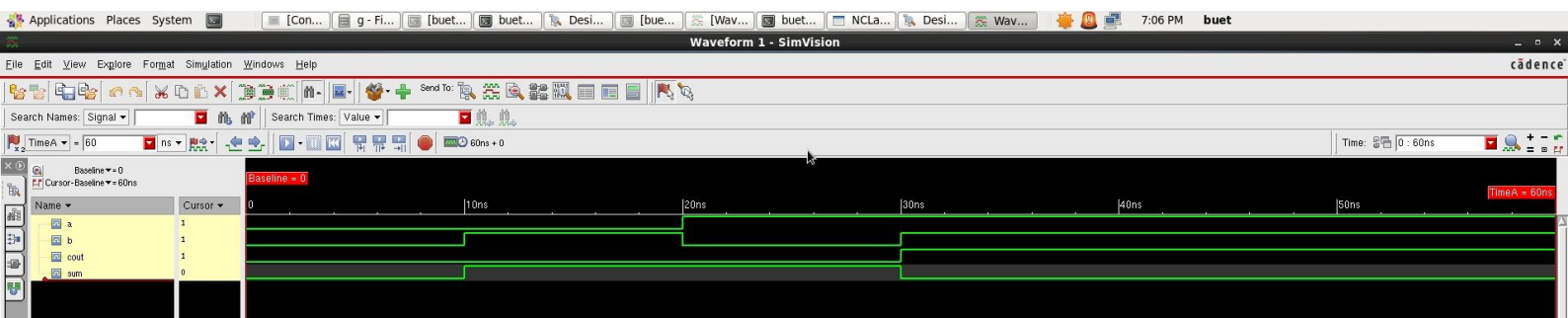
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;

    end

    initial
    begin




        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b sum=%b cout=%b",$time,a,b,sum,cout);

    end
endmodule
```



Applications Places System [Co... g - ... [bu... bue... Des... [bu...

File Edit View Simulation Windows Help

Text Search:   

       60ns + 0 

```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm half_adder_tb_g.a half_adder_tb_g.b half_adder_tb_g.cout half_adder_tb_g.sum
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0 a=0 b=0 sum=0 cout=0
Time=         10 a=0 b=1 sum=1 cout=0
Time=         20 a=1 b=0 sum=1 cout=0
Time=         30 a=1 b=1 sum=0 cout=1
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 60 NS + 0
./half_adder_tb_g.v:16 $finish;
ncsim>
```




half_subtractor_c.v

```
module half_subtractor_c(a,b,diff,bout);  
  
    input a,b;  
    output diff,bout;  
  
    xor_c X1(a,b,diff);  
    not_c N1(a,w);  
    and_c A1(w,b,bout);  
endmodule
```

```
module half_subtractor_tb_c();

    reg a,b;
    wire diff,bout;

    half_subtractor_c HS1(a,b,diff,bout);

    initial
    begin

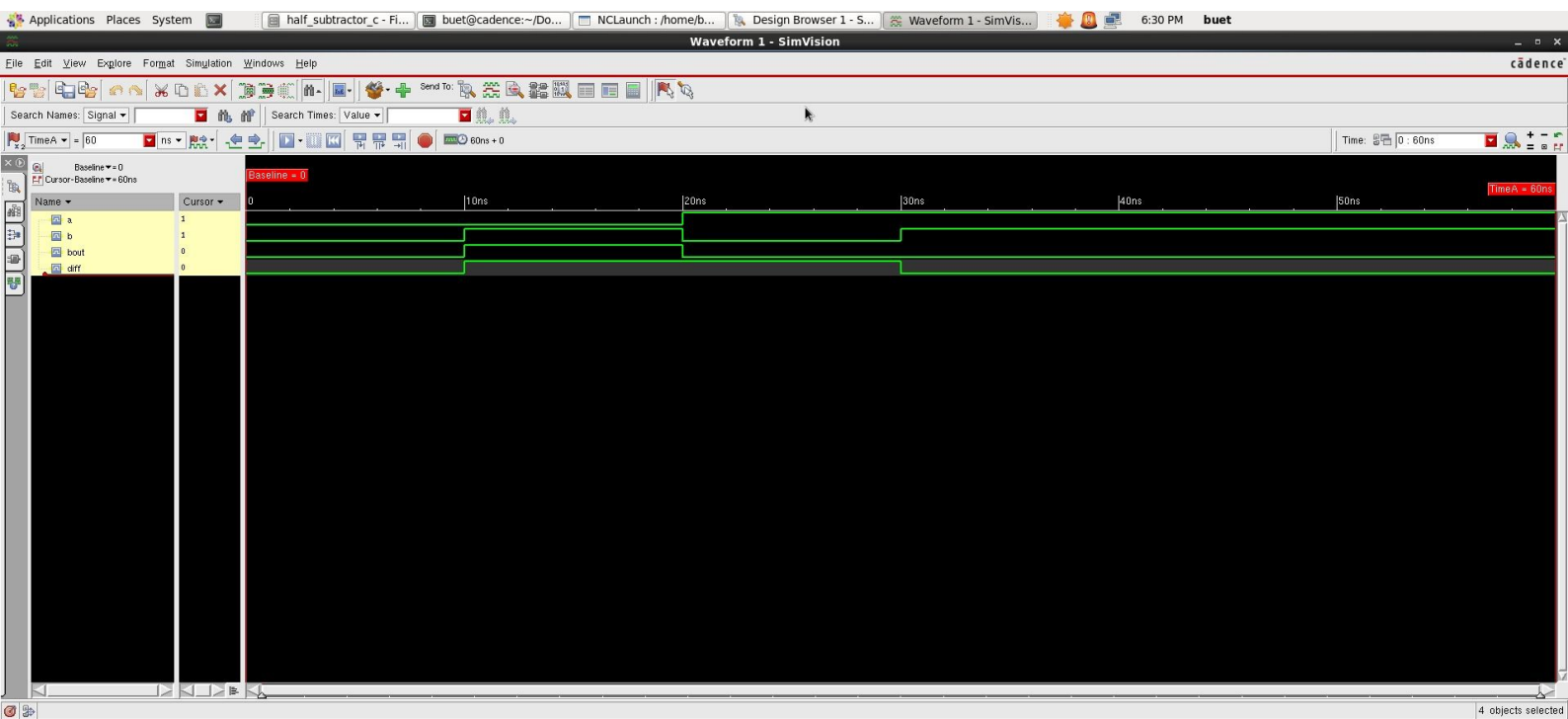
        #0; {a,b}= 2'd0;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd1;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd2;
        #10; {a,b}= 2'd3;
        #30;
        $finish;


    end

    initial
    begin




        $monitor("Time=%t a=%b b=%b diff=%b bout=%b",$time,a,b,diff,bout);







    end
endmodule
```



Applications Places System  half_subtractor_... buet@cadence:... NCLaunch : /ho... Design Brows

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Text Search:   

     60ns + 0 

```
ncsim>
ncsim> database -open waves -into waves.shm -default
Created default SHM database waves
ncsim> probe -create -shm half_subtractor_tb_c.a half_subtractor_tb_c.b half_subtractor_tb_c.bout half_subtractor_tb_c.diff
Created probe 1
ncsim> run
Time=          0 a=0 b=0 diff=0 bout=0
Time=         10 a=0 b=1 diff=1 bout=1
Time=         20 a=1 b=0 diff=1 bout=0
Time=         30 a=1 b=1 diff=0 bout=0
Simulation complete via $finish(1) at time 60 NS + 0
./half_subtractor_tb_c.v:16      $finish;
ncsim>
```