

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [37]: cars1 = pd.DataFrame({  
    'car_id':[1,2,3,4,5],  
    'brand':['Toyota','Honda','Ford','BMW','Audi'],  
    'fuel_type':['Petrol','Diesel','Petrol','Diesel','Petrol']  
})
```

```
In [35]: cars2 = pd.DataFrame({  
    'car_id':[1,2,3,4,5],  
    'model':['Corolla','City','Mustang','X5','A4'],  
    'fuel_type':['Petrol','Petrol','Petrol','Diesel','Petrol']  
})
```

```
In [39]: print(cars1)
```

	car_id	brand	fuel_type
0	1	Toyota	Petrol
1	2	Honda	Diesel
2	3	Ford	Petrol
3	4	BMW	Diesel
4	5	Audi	Petrol

```
In [41]: print(cars2)
```

	car_id	model	fuel_type
0	1	Corolla	Petrol
1	2	City	Petrol
2	3	Mustang	Petrol
3	4	X5	Diesel
4	5	A4	Petrol

```
In [43]: pd.merge(cars1,cars2, on='car_id')
```

```
Out[43]:   car_id  brand  fuel_type_x  model  fuel_type_y
```

	car_id	brand	fuel_type_x	model	fuel_type_y
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	Corolla	Petrol
1	2	Honda	Diesel	City	Petrol
2	3	Ford	Petrol	Mustang	Petrol
3	4	BMW	Diesel	X5	Diesel
4	5	Audi	Petrol	A4	Petrol

```
In [47]: pd.merge(cars1,cars2, on=['fuel_type', 'car_id'])
```

```
Out[47]:   car_id  brand  fuel_type  model
```

	car_id	brand	fuel_type	model
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	Corolla
1	3	Ford	Petrol	Mustang
2	4	BMW	Diesel	X5
3	5	Audi	Petrol	A4

```
In [49]: pd.merge(cars1,cars2, on='fuel_type', how='left')
```

Out[49]:

	car_id_x	brand	fuel_type	car_id_y	model
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	1	Corolla
1	1	Toyota	Petrol	2	City
2	1	Toyota	Petrol	3	Mustang
3	1	Toyota	Petrol	5	A4
4	2	Honda	Diesel	4	X5
5	3	Ford	Petrol	1	Corolla
6	3	Ford	Petrol	2	City
7	3	Ford	Petrol	3	Mustang
8	3	Ford	Petrol	5	A4
9	4	BMW	Diesel	4	X5
10	5	Audi	Petrol	1	Corolla
11	5	Audi	Petrol	2	City
12	5	Audi	Petrol	3	Mustang
13	5	Audi	Petrol	5	A4

In [51]: `pd.merge(cars1,cars2, on='fuel_type', how='right')`

Out[51]:

	car_id_x	brand	fuel_type	car_id_y	model
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	1	Corolla
1	3	Ford	Petrol	1	Corolla
2	5	Audi	Petrol	1	Corolla
3	1	Toyota	Petrol	2	City
4	3	Ford	Petrol	2	City
5	5	Audi	Petrol	2	City
6	1	Toyota	Petrol	3	Mustang
7	3	Ford	Petrol	3	Mustang
8	5	Audi	Petrol	3	Mustang
9	2	Honda	Diesel	4	X5
10	4	BMW	Diesel	4	X5
11	1	Toyota	Petrol	5	A4
12	3	Ford	Petrol	5	A4
13	5	Audi	Petrol	5	A4

In [53]: `pd.merge(cars1,cars2, on='fuel_type', how='inner')`

Out[53]:

	car_id_x	brand	fuel_type	car_id_y	model
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	1	Corolla
1	1	Toyota	Petrol	2	City
2	1	Toyota	Petrol	3	Mustang
3	1	Toyota	Petrol	5	A4
4	2	Honda	Diesel	4	X5
5	3	Ford	Petrol	1	Corolla
6	3	Ford	Petrol	2	City
7	3	Ford	Petrol	3	Mustang
8	3	Ford	Petrol	5	A4
9	4	BMW	Diesel	4	X5
10	5	Audi	Petrol	1	Corolla
11	5	Audi	Petrol	2	City
12	5	Audi	Petrol	3	Mustang
13	5	Audi	Petrol	5	A4

In [55]: `pd.merge(cars1,cars2, on='fuel_type', how='outer')`

Out[55]:

	car_id_x	brand	fuel_type	car_id_y	model
0	2	Honda	Diesel	4	X5
1	4	BMW	Diesel	4	X5
2	1	Toyota	Petrol	1	Corolla
3	1	Toyota	Petrol	2	City
4	1	Toyota	Petrol	3	Mustang
5	1	Toyota	Petrol	5	A4
6	3	Ford	Petrol	1	Corolla
7	3	Ford	Petrol	2	City
8	3	Ford	Petrol	3	Mustang
9	3	Ford	Petrol	5	A4
10	5	Audi	Petrol	1	Corolla
11	5	Audi	Petrol	2	City
12	5	Audi	Petrol	3	Mustang
13	5	Audi	Petrol	5	A4

In [57]: `pd.concat([cars1,cars2])`

Out[57]:

	car_id	brand	fuel_type	model
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	NaN
1	2	Honda	Diesel	NaN
2	3	Ford	Petrol	NaN
3	4	BMW	Diesel	NaN
4	5	Audi	Petrol	NaN
0	1	NaN	Petrol	Corolla
1	2	NaN	Petrol	City
2	3	NaN	Petrol	Mustang
3	4	NaN	Diesel	X5
4	5	NaN	Petrol	A4

In [93]: `pd.concat([cars1,cars2], keys=['Dataset1','Dataset2'])`

Out[93]:

	car_id	brand	fuel_type	model
Dataset1	0	1	Toyota	Petrol
	1	2	Honda	Diesel
	2	3	Ford	Petrol
	3	4	BMW	Diesel
	4	5	Audi	Petrol
Dataset2	0	1	NaN	Petrol
	1	2	NaN	Petrol
	2	3	NaN	Petrol
	3	4	NaN	Diesel
	4	5	NaN	Petrol

In [61]: `pd.concat([cars1,cars2], ignore_index=True)`

Out[61]:

	car_id	brand	fuel_type	model
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	NaN
1	2	Honda	Diesel	NaN
2	3	Ford	Petrol	NaN
3	4	BMW	Diesel	NaN
4	5	Audi	Petrol	NaN
5	1	NaN	Petrol	Corolla
6	2	NaN	Petrol	City
7	3	NaN	Petrol	Mustang
8	4	NaN	Diesel	X5
9	5	NaN	Petrol	A4

In [63]: `pd.concat([cars1,cars2], axis=1)`

```
Out[63]:
```

	car_id	brand	fuel_type	car_id	model	fuel_type
0	1	Toyota	Petrol	1	Corolla	Petrol
1	2	Honda	Diesel	2	City	Petrol
2	3	Ford	Petrol	3	Mustang	Petrol
3	4	BMW	Diesel	4	X5	Diesel
4	5	Audi	Petrol	5	A4	Petrol

```
In [65]: car_prices = pd.DataFrame(  
    [[800000, 20, 5],  
     [600000, 18, 4],  
     [1200000, 10, 6],  
     [1500000, 12, 8],  
     [700000, 22, 5]],  
    columns=['Price', 'Mileage', 'Age'],  
    index=['Car1', 'Car2', 'Car3', 'Car4', 'Car5'])  
)
```

```
In [67]: print(car_prices)
```

	Price	Mileage	Age
Car1	800000	20	5
Car2	600000	18	4
Car3	1200000	10	6
Car4	1500000	12	8
Car5	700000	22	5

```
In [91]: print("\n-----Mean-----\n")  
print(car_prices.mean())
```

-----Mean-----

	Price	Mileage	Age
	960000.0		
	Mileage	16.4	
	Age	5.6	
			dtype: float64

```
In [87]: print("\n-----Median-----\n")  
print(car_prices.median())
```

-----Median-----

	Price	Mileage	Age
	800000.0		
	Mileage	18.0	
	Age	5.0	
			dtype: float64

```
In [85]: print("\n-----Mode-----\n")  
print(car_prices.mode())
```

-----Mode-----

	Price	Mileage	Age
0	600000	10	5.0
1	700000	12	NaN
2	800000	18	NaN
3	1200000	20	NaN
4	1500000	22	NaN

```
In [ ]:
```