

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, cross_val_score
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score, precision_score, recall
```

```
In [3]: data = pd.read_csv("iris.csv")
data.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	sepal length (cm)	sepal width (cm)	petal length (cm)	petal width (cm)	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa

```
In [5]: data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 --- 
 0   sepal length (cm)    150 non-null   float64
 1   sepal width (cm)    150 non-null   float64
 2   petal length (cm)   150 non-null   float64
 3   petal width (cm)   150 non-null   float64
 4   species            150 non-null   object  
dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 6.0+ KB
```

```
In [7]: data.describe()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	sepal length (cm)	sepal width (cm)	petal length (cm)	petal width (cm)
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000
mean	5.843333	3.057333	3.758000	1.199333
std	0.828066	0.435866	1.765298	0.762238
min	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000
25%	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000
50%	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000
max	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000

```
In [9]: data['species'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[9]:
```

species	count
Iris-setosa	50
Iris-versicolor	50
Iris-virginica	50
Name: count, dtype: int64	

```
In [13]: X = data.drop('species', axis=1)
y = data['species']
```

```
In [15]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42
)
```

```
In [17]: nb = GaussianNB()
nb.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[17]: ▾ GaussianNB ⓘ ?
```

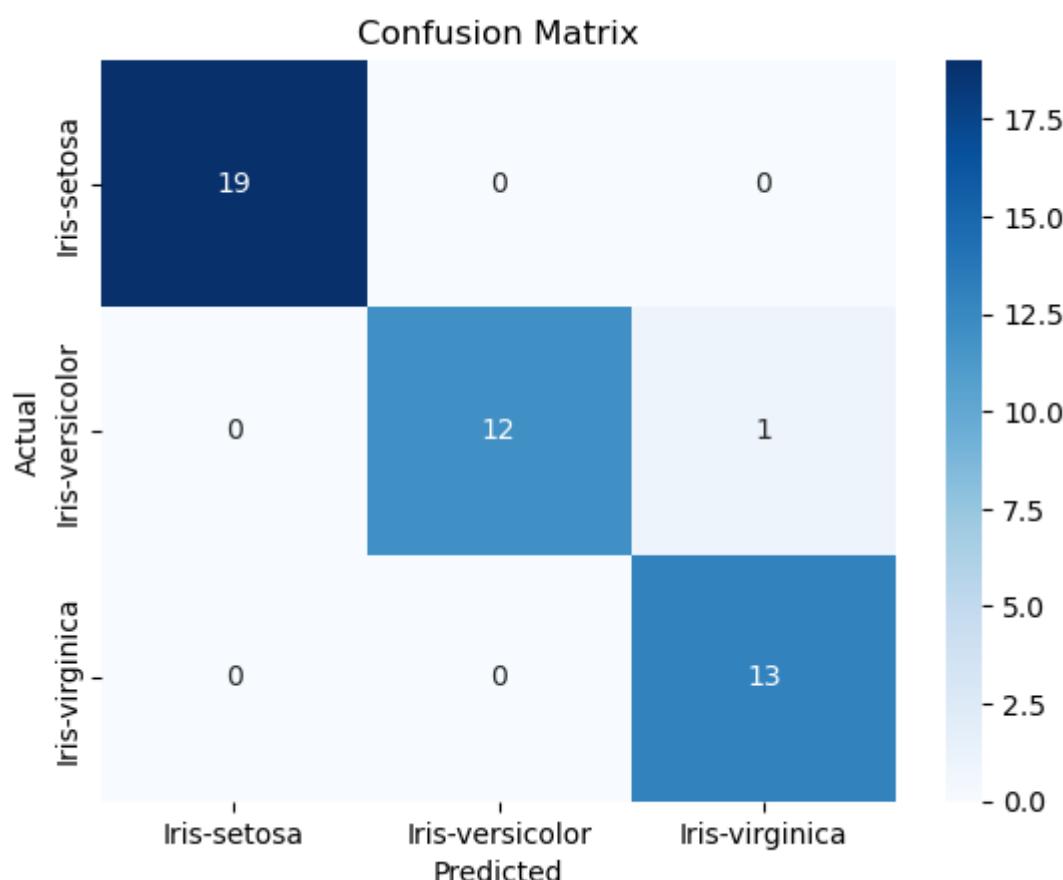
```
GaussianNB()
```

```
In [23]: y_pred = nb.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [25]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
cm
```

```
Out[25]: array([[19,  0,  0],
                 [ 0, 12,  1],
                 [ 0,  0, 13]])
```

```
In [27]: sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, cmap='Blues', fmt='d',
                  xticklabels=nb.classes_,
                  yticklabels=nb.classes_)
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()
```



```
In [29]: for i, label in enumerate(nb.classes_):
    TP = cm[i, i]
    FP = cm[:, i].sum() - TP
    FN = cm[i, :].sum() - TP
    TN = cm.sum() - (TP + FP + FN)
```

```
print(f"\nClass: {label}")
print("TP:", TP)
print("FP:", FP)
print("FN:", FN)
print("TN:", TN)
```

Class: Iris-setosa

TP: 19
FP: 0
FN: 0
TN: 26

Class: Iris-versicolor

TP: 12
FP: 0
FN: 1
TN: 32

Class: Iris-virginica

TP: 13
FP: 1
FN: 0
TN: 31

```
In [31]: accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
accuracy
```

Out[31]: 0.9777777777777777

```
In [33]: error_rate = 1 - accuracy
error_rate
```

Out[33]: 0.022222222222254

```
In [35]: precision = precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro')
precision
```

Out[35]: 0.9761904761904763

```
In [37]: recall = recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro')
recall
```

Out[37]: 0.9743589743589745

```
In [39]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	19
Iris-versicolor	1.00	0.92	0.96	13
Iris-virginica	0.93	1.00	0.96	13
accuracy			0.98	45
macro avg	0.98	0.97	0.97	45
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	45

```
In [41]: cv_scores = cross_val_score(nb, X, y, cv=5)
cv_scores
```

Out[41]: array([0.93333333, 0.96666667, 0.93333333, 0.93333333, 1.])

```
In [43]: nb.predict_proba(X_test[:5])
```

```
Out[43]: array([[4.15880005e-088, 9.95527834e-001, 4.47216606e-003],  
[1.00000000e+000, 1.31031235e-013, 2.21772205e-020],  
[9.83170191e-285, 2.70138564e-012, 1.00000000e+000],  
[9.54745274e-092, 9.74861431e-001, 2.51385686e-002],  
[1.08679560e-103, 8.31910700e-001, 1.68089300e-001]])
```

```
In [ ]:
```