

**Ex. No.: 9**  
**Date: 17.04.2025**

## **DEADLOCK AVOIDANCE**

### **Aim:**

To find out a safe sequence using Banker's algorithm for deadlock avoidance.

### **Program:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define P 5
#define R 3

int main(){
    int i, j, k;
    int alloc[P][R] = { {0, 1, 0}, {2, 0, 0}, {3, 0, 2}, {2, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 2} };
    int max[P][R] = { {7, 5, 3}, {3, 2, 2}, {9, 0, 2}, {2, 2, 2}, {4, 3, 3} };
    int avail[R] = {3, 3, 2};
    int f[P], ans[P], ind=0;
    for(k=0; k<P; k++) f[k]=0;
    int need[P][R];
    for(i=0; i<P; i++)
        for(j=0; j<R; j++)
            need[i][j]=max[i][j]-alloc[i][j];
    for(k=0; k<P; k++){
        for(i=0; i<P; i++){
            if(f[i]==0){
                int flag=0;
                for(j=0; j<R; j++){
                    if(need[i][j]>avail[j]){
                        flag=1;
                        break;
                    }
                }
                if(flag==0){
                    for(j=0; j<R; j++)
                        avail[j]+=alloc[i][j];
                    ans[ind++]=i;
                    f[i]=1;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    int flag=1;
    for(i=0; i<P; i++){
        if(f[i]==0){
            flag=0;
            printf("The system is not in a safe state\n");
            break;
        }
    }
    if(flag==1){
        printf("The SAFE Sequence is ");
        for(i=0; i<P-1; i++)
```

```
        printf("P%d -> ",ans[i]);  
        printf("P%d\n",ans[P-1]);  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

**Output:**

The SAFE Sequence is P1 -> P3 -> P4 -> P0 -> P2

**Result:**

The program to find the safe sequence using Banker's Algorithm for deadlock avoidance was executed successfully.