

Roll No. 238230086

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EX-72

B.Tech. Ist Semester (CSE, IT & Electronics)

Examination, 2022-23

Basic Mechanical Engineering

Paper - BE - 104

Time : 3 Hours}

[Maximum Marks : 60

Note : -Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Assume missing/misprint data suitably. Use of steam table is permitted. Answer all parts of a question at one place only.

EX-72

(1)

P.T.O.

1. This questions contains five sub-questions. For each sub-question, four possible answers are given, out of which only one is correct. Choose the correct answer :

- (a) Which one of the following is not a boiler mounting ?
- (i) Superheater
 - (ii) Feed check valve
 - (iii) Blow off cock
 - (iv) Fusible plug
- (b) Which of the following is an extensive property of a thermodynamic system ?
- (i) Volume
 - (ii) Temperature
 - (iii) Pressure
 - (iv) Density
- (c) Temperature at which condensation of vapour takes place, is called.
- (i) Wet bulb temperature
 - (ii) Dry bulb temperature

EX-72**(2)**

- (iii) Dew point temperature
- (iv) Absolute humidity
- (d) Lack of toughness in a material implies.
 - (i) Brittleness
 - (ii) Plasticity
 - (iii) Ductility
 - (iv) Softening
- (e) The machine which can perform non-cutting forming process is
 - (i) Lathe
 - (ii) Milling machine
 - (iii) Shaper
 - (iv) Drilling machine

2. (a) State the function of following mountings :

- (i) Water level indicator
 - (ii) Blow off cock
- (b) Calculate the internal energy, enthalpy and entropy of 7 kg of steam at a pressure of 10 bar and dryness fraction of 0.8.

OR

- (a) Define the followings.
- (i) Latent heating/cooling
 - (ii) Critical point of water
- (b) With the help of a neat sketch, describe the construction and working of a cochran boiler.
3. (a) Differentiate between intensive and extensive properties. Also give two examples of each.
- (b) Compare two-stroke and four stroke engines.

OR

- (a) Define the following terms as applied to I.C. engines :
- (i) Brake power
 - (ii) Mechanical efficiency
- (b) If a gas of volume 6000 cm^3 and at pressure of 100 kPa is compressed quasistatically according to $pV^2 = \text{constant}$ until the volume becomes 2000 cm^3 , determine the work transfer.

4. (a) Define the following terms as applied to psychrometry :
- (i) Dew point temperature
 - (ii) Absolute humidity
- (b) Hot air at 150°C flows over a flat plate maintained at 50°C . The forced convection heat transfer coefficient is $75 \text{ W/m}^2\text{-}^{\circ}\text{C}$. Calculate the heat gain rate by the plate through an area of 2m^2 .

OR

- (a) Differentiate between natural convection and forced convection heat transfer ?
- (b) Atmospheric air at 95 kPa, 30°C has a relative humidity of 70%. Determine humidity ratio.
5. (a) What are the main characteristics, which a good moulding sand should possess ?
- (b) Give the composition, properties and uses of cast iron.

OR

- (a) Define following mechanical properties of engineering materials.

(i) Elasticity

(ii) Hardness

(b) What do you understand by pattern allowances ? Discuss various pattern allowances in brief.

6. (a) How lathes are classified ?

(b) Give a comparison between A.C. and D.C. arc welding.

OR

(a) What are three types of flames used in gas welding ? Also give their fields of applications.

(b) Explain in brief the various operations, which can be performed on a lathe machine.

AJEET SONI

