

Advanced Data Structures (COP 5536)

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Programming Project Report File

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Project Requirement

In the project we were asked to implement a B+ Tree which supports some of the basic operations.

B+ Tree is an extension of B Tree which allows efficient insertion, deletion and search operations.

In B Tree, Keys and records both can be stored in the internal as well as leaf nodes. Whereas, in B+ tree, records (data) can only be stored on the leaf nodes while internal nodes can only store the key values.

The leaf nodes of a B+ tree is linked together in the form of a singly linked lists to make the search queries more efficient.

B+ Tree are used to store the large amount of data which cannot be stored in the main memory. Since, size of main memory is always limited, the internal nodes (keys to access records) of the B+ tree are stored in the main memory whereas, leaf nodes are stored in the secondary memory.[1]

The B+ Tree is supposed to perform the following 4 operations:

- a. Initialize (int m): Initialize a B+ Tree of order m.
- b. Insert (key, value): This operation will insert a key in the B+ Tree and value in the leaf.
- c. Search(key): This operation will search the key.
- d. Search (key1, key2): This operation will search the keys in the range between key1 and key2.
- e. Delete(key): This operation will delete the key and the value associated with it from the tree.

The output of the different functions

- a. Insert: No output
- b. Search: The output will have the value associated with the key.
- c. Delete: No output

Language Used

The language used is C++.

Included in File

The zip file contains the following

1. Source Files
 - 1.1. internalnode.cpp
 - 1.2. leafnode.cpp
 - 1.3. main.cpp
 - 1.4. main.h
 - 1.5. node.cpp
 - 1.6. tree.cpp
2. Makefile
3. Report

How to run the code:

1. Use `cd jhabplustree`
2. Use command `make`
3. `./bplustree input_file_name`

C++ Classes

Node: super class of node object.

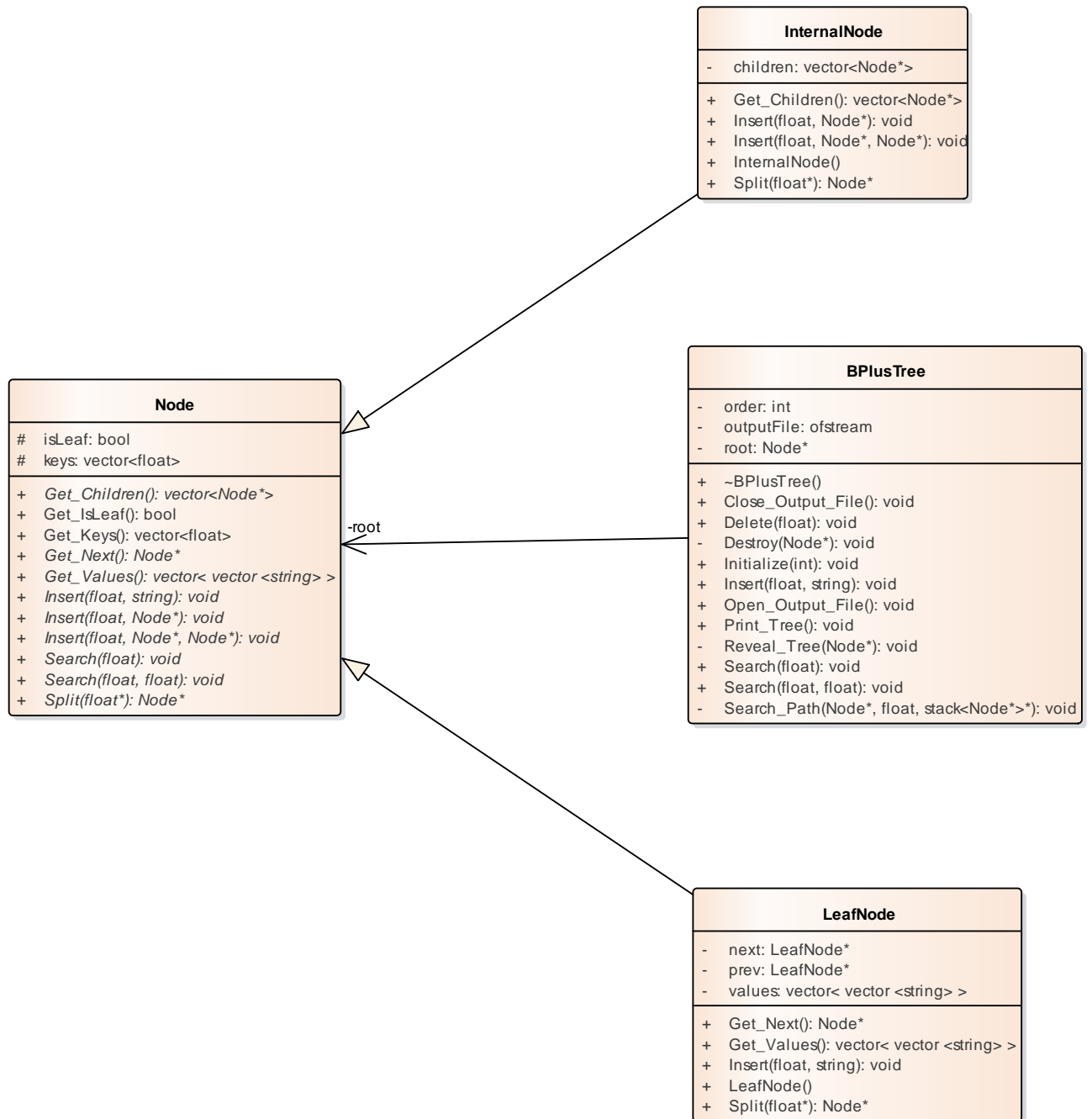
LeafNode: This is the class of leaf node inherited from Node class.

InternalNode: This is the class of internal node inherited from Node class

BPlusTree: B+ tree class of order m

Main: The class which contains on how the file will be read and give output in the file

Class Diagram



Project Structure

BPLUSTREE

ATTRIBUTES

◆ order : int Private

◆ outputFile : ofstream Private

◆ root : Node* Private

ASSOCIATIONS

✎ Association (direction: Source -> Destination)

Source: Public (Class) BPlusTree

Target: Private root (Class) Node

OPERATIONS

◆ ~BPlusTree () : Public

destructor for tree

◆ Close_Output_File () : void Public

function to close the output file

◆ Delete (key : float) : void Public

◆ Destroy (node : Node*) : void Private

function to destroy the tree

◆ Initialize (m : int) : void Public

operation: Initialize(m)





◆ Insert (key : float , value : string) : void Public

operation: Insert(key, value)



◆ Open_Output_File () : void Public

function to open the output file

◆ Print_Tree () : void Public

OPERATIONS	
	function to print the current state of the tree
 <code>Reveal_Tree (node : Node*) : void Private</code>	function to reveal the contents of the B+ tree
 <code>Search (key : float) : void Public</code>	operation: Search(key)
 <code>Search (key1 : float , key2 : float) : void Public</code>	operation: Search(key1, key2)
 <code>Search_Path (node : Node* , key : float , path : stack<Node*>*) : void Private</code>	function for searching from root to leaf node and pushing on to a stack

InternalNode

OUTGOING STRUCTURAL RELATIONSHIPS
 Generalization from InternalNode to Node
ATTRIBUTES
 <code>children : vector<Node*> Private</code>

LeafNode

OPERATIONS

◆ Get_Children () : vector<Node*> Public

getter function for accessing children

◆ Insert (key : float , rightChild : Node*) : void Public

function for insertion in an internal node

◆ Insert (key : float , leftChild : Node* , rightChild : Node*) : void Public

function for insertion in a new internal root node

◆ InternalNode () : Public

constructor for internal node

◆ Split (keyToParent : float*) : Node* Public

function for splitting an internal node

OUTGOING STRUCTURAL RELATIONSHIPS

↩ Generalization from LeafNode to Node

ATTRIBUTES

◆ next : LeafNode* Private

◆ prev : LeafNode* Private

◆ values : vector< vector <string> > Private

Node

OPERATIONS

◆ Get_Next () : Node* Public

getter function for accessing the next pointer

◆ Get_Values () : vector< vector <string> > Public

getter function for accessing values

◆ Insert (key : float , value : string) : void Public

function for insertion in a leaf node

◆ LeafNode () : Public

constructor for leaf node

◆ Split (keyToParent : float*) : Node* Public

function for splitting a leaf node

OMING STRUCTURAL RELATIONSHIPS

⇒ Generalization from LeafNode to Node

⇒ Generalization from InternalNode to Node

ATTRIBUTES

◆ isLeaf : bool Protected

◆ keys : vector<float> Protected

ASSOCIATIONS

✎ Association (direction: Source -> Destination)

Source: Public (Class) BPlusTree






Target: Private root (Class) Node

OPERATIONS

◆ Get_Children () : vector<Node*> Public

Properties:

bodyLocation = classDec

OPERATIONS	
 <code>Get_IsLeaf () : bool Public</code>	getter function for accessing isLeaf
 <code>Get_Keys () : vector<float> Public</code>	getter function for accessing keys
 <code>Get_Next () : Node* Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	getter function for accessing the next pointer
 <code>Get_Values () : vector< vector <string> > Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	getter function for accessing values
 <code>Insert (key : float , value : string) : void Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	function for insertion in a leaf node
 <code>Insert (key : float , rightChild : Node*) : void Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	
 <code>Insert (key : float , leftChild : Node* , rightChild : Node*) : void Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	
 <code>Search (key : float) : void Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	
 <code>Search (key1 : float , key2 : float) : void Public</code> Properties: bodyLocation = classDec	
 <code>Split (keyToParent : float*) : Node* Public</code>	

OPERATIONS
Properties: bodyLocation = classDec

Reference

1. <https://www.javatpoint.com/b-plus-tree>