The VLSI design flow is a series of steps used to create a complex integrated circuit (Ic) or System on Chip (SoC).

Here are the key stages involved in the VLSI design flow:

### (1) System specification:

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the objective of the desired final Product is Woithen in this step. During System specification, the designated cost of the system, its performance, architecture are determined.

#### (2) Achitectural Design:

this is step where main work start with the help of system specifications.

#### (3) Functional Design:

In this step functionality of the design one identified. It specify the hardware implementation of system functionality.

#### (4) Logic Design:

In this step, the structure of the desired logic design is added to the behavioral representation of the desixed design.

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# (5) Circuit design,

In this step circuit is designed based on the logic design. circuit simulation is used to Verify the correctness and timings as each Component. Logic blocks are placed by electronic components like resistors, capacitors & transistors.

## (6) Physical design,

In physical design floor planning and parement is done. When all the elements are placed a global and detailed routing is running to connect all the elements together.