

**Program 1: write a program in prolog to solve N X N queen problem.**

**Code:** queen(N,Queens):-

range(1, N, Rows),

permutation(Rows, Queens),

safe(Queens).

range(Start,End, [Start|Rest]) :-

Start =<End,

NewStart is Start +1,

range(NewStart, End, Rest).

range(End, End, []).

safe([]).

safe([Queen|Queens]):-

safe(Queens, Queen, 1),

safe(Queens).

safe([], \_, \_).

safe([OtherQueen|Queens], Queen, Offset):-


Queen=\= OtherQueen + Offset,

Queen=\= OtherQueen - Offset,

NewOffset is Offset + 1,

safe(Queens, Queen, NewOffset).

**Output:**

 `queen(8,Solution).`

**Solution** = [1, 3, 5, 7, 2, 4, 6]

**Solution** = [1, 4, 7, 3, 6, 2, 5]

**Solution** = [1, 5, 2, 6, 3, 7, 4]

**Solution** = [1, 6, 4, 2, 7, 5, 3]

**Solution** = [2, 4, 1, 7, 5, 3, 6]

**Solution** = [2, 4, 6, 1, 3, 5, 7]

**Solution** = [2, 5, 1, 4, 7, 3, 6]

**Solution** = [2, 5, 3, 1, 7, 4, 6]

**Solution** = [2, 5, 7, 4, 1, 3, 6]

**Solution** = [2, 6, 3, 7, 4, 1, 5]

**Program 2** write a program in python to solve N X N queen problem.

**Code:** `result = []`

```
def isSafe(board, row, col):
    for i in range(col):
        if (board[row][i]):
            return False

    i = row
    j = col
    while i >= 0 and j >= 0:
        if(board[i][j]):
            return False
        i -= 1
        j -= 1

    i = row
    j = col
    while j >= 0 and i < n:
        if(board[i][j]):
            return False
        i = i + 1
        j = j - 1

    return True

def solveNQUtil(board, col):
    if (col == n):
        v = []
```

```

        for i in board:
            for j in range(len(i)):
                if i[j] == 1:
                    v.append(j+1)
            result.append(v)
        return True
    res = False
    for i in range(n):
        if (isSafe(board, i, col)):
            board[i][col] = 1
            res = solveNQUtil(board, col + 1) or res
            board[i][col] = 0
    return res

def solveNQ(n):
    result.clear()
    board = [[0 for j in range(n)]
              for i in range(n)]
    solveNQUtil(board, 0)
    result.sort()
    return result

n = 8
res = solveNQ(n)
for i in range(len(res)):
    print("Solution ",i+1," : ",res[i])

```

**output:**

```

Solution 1 : [1, 5, 8, 6, 3, 7, 2, 4]
Solution 2 : [1, 6, 8, 3, 7, 4, 2, 5]
Solution 3 : [1, 7, 4, 6, 8, 2, 5, 3]
Solution 4 : [1, 7, 5, 8, 2, 4, 6, 3]
Solution 5 : [2, 4, 6, 8, 3, 1, 7, 5]
Solution 6 : [2, 5, 7, 1, 3, 8, 6, 4]
Solution 7 : [2, 5, 7, 4, 1, 8, 6, 3]
Solution 8 : [2, 6, 1, 7, 4, 8, 3, 5]
Solution 9 : [2, 6, 8, 3, 1, 4, 7, 5]
Solution 10 : [2, 7, 3, 6, 8, 5, 1, 4]
Solution 11 : [2, 7, 5, 8, 1, 4, 6, 3]
Solution 12 : [2, 8, 6, 1, 3, 5, 7, 4]

```