



# Software Safety Requirements and Architecture

## Lane Assistance

Document Version: 1.0



## Document history

Date	Version	Editor	Description
13/9/2018	1.0	Ajinkya Bhawe	Software Safety Requirements and Architecture for the Lane Assistance Item

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## Purpose

The purpose is to derive the detailed software safety requirements for each technical safety requirement defined in the Technical Safety Concept, refine the architecture to the level of software units, and allocate each software safety requirement to a software unit.

# Inputs to the Software Requirements and Architecture Document

## [REQUIRED:

You are only required to develop this document for the LDW (lane departure warning) amplitude malfunction. So here, provide the technical safety requirements for the LDW amplitude malfunction as well as the refined system architecture diagram from the technical safety concept.]

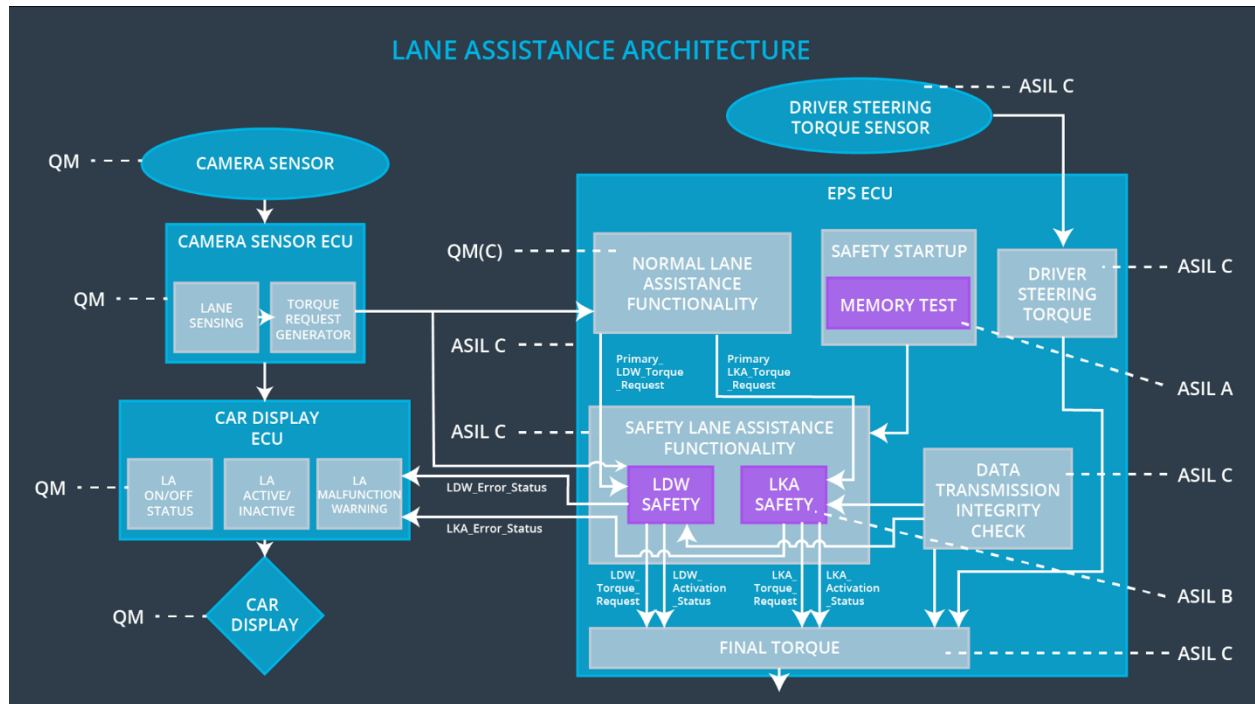
## Technical safety requirements

Technical Safety Requirements related to Functional Safety Requirement 01-01 are:

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Architecture Allocation	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 01	The <i>LDW Safety</i> component shall ensure that the amplitude of the <i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> sent to the <i>Final Torque</i> component is below <i>Max_Torque_Amplitude</i>	C	50 ms	LDW Safety	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 02	As soon as the LDW function deactivates the LDW feature, the <i>LDW Safety</i> component shall send a signal to the car display ECU to turn on a warning light	C	50 ms	LDW Safety	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 03	As soon as a failure is detected by the LDW function, it shall deactivate the LDW feature and the <i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> shall be set to zero	C	50 ms	LDW Safety	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 04	The validity and integrity of the data transmission for <i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> signal shall be ensured	C	50 ms	Data Transmission Integrity Check	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero

Technical Safety Requirement 05	Memory test shall be conducted at start up of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory	A	Ignition Cycle	Memory Test	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero
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## Refined Architecture Diagram from the Technical Safety Concept



# Software Requirements

## Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Amplitude Malfunction Software Requirements:

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	A S I L	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Allocation to Architecture	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 01	The LDW safety component shall ensure that the amplitude of the LDW_Torque_Request sent to the Final Electronic Power Steering Torque component is below Max_Torque_Amplitude	C	50 ms	LDW Safety	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero

ID	Software Safety Requirement	A S I L	Allocation Software Elements	Safe State
Software Safety Requirement 01-01	The input signal "Primary_LDW_Torq_Req" shall be read and pre-processed to determine the torque request coming from the "Basic/Main LA Functionality" SW Component. Signal "processed_LDW_Torq_Req" shall be generated at the end of the processing	C	LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_P ROCESSING	N/A
Software Safety Requirement 01-02	In case the "processed_LDW_Torq_Req" signal has a value greater than "Max_Torque_Amplitude_LDW" (maximum allowed safe torque), the torque signal "limited_LDW_Torq_Req" shall be set to 0, else "limited_LDW_Torq_Req" shall take the value of	C	TORQUE_LIMITER	limited_LDW_Torq_Req = 0 (Nm=Newton-meter)

	"processed_LDW_Torq_Req"			
Software Safety Requirement 01-03	The "limited_LDW_Torq_Req" shall be transformed into a signal "LDW_Torq_Req" which is suitable to be transmitted outside of the LDW Safety component ("LDW Safety") to the "Final EPS Torque" component. Also see SofSafReq02-01 and SofSafReq02-02	C	LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_GENERATOR	LDW_Torq_Req = 0 (Nm)

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Allocation to Architecture	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 02	As soon as the LDW function deactivates the LDW feature, the <i>LDW Safety</i> component shall send a signal to the car display ECU to turn on a warning light	C	50 ms	LDW Safety	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero

ID	Software Safety Requirement	ASIL	Allocation Software Elements	Safe State
Software Safety Requirement 02-01	When the LDW function is deactivated (activation_status set to 0), the activation_status shall be sent to the car display ECU	C	LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION, Car Display ECU	N/A

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	A S I L	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Allocation to Architecture	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 03	As soon as a failure is detected by the LDW function, it shall deactivate the LDW feature and the <i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> shall be set to zero	C	50 ms	LDW Safety	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero

ID	Software Safety Requirement	A S I L	Allocation Software Elements	Safe State
Software Safety Requirement 03-01	Each of the SW elements shall output a signal to indicate any error which is detected by the element. Error signal = error_status_input(LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_PROCESSING), error_status_torque_limiter(TORQUE_LIMITER), error_status_output_gen(LDW_SAFETY_OUTPUT_GENERATOR)	C	All	N/A
Software Safety Requirement 03-02	A software element shall evaluate the error status of all the other software elements and in case any 1 of them indicates an error, it shall deactivate the LDW feature ("activation_status"=0)	C	LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION	Activation_status = 0 (LDW function deactivated)
Software Safety Requirement 03-03	In case of no errors from the software elements, the status of the LDW feature shall be set to activated ("activation_status"=1)	C	LDW_SAFETY_ACTIVATION	N/A
Software Safety Requirement 03-04	In case an error is detected by any of the software elements, it shall set the value of its corresponding torque to 0 so that "LDW_Torq_Req" is set to 0	C	All	LDW_Torq_Req = 0
Software	Once the LDW functionality has	C	LDW_SAFETY	Activation_status = 0

Safety Requirement 03-05	been deactivated, it shall stay deactivated till the time the ignition is switched from off to on again		_ACTIVATION	(LDW function deactivated)
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ID	Technical Safety Requirement	A S I L	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Allocation to Architecture	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 04	The validity and integrity of the data transmission for <i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> signal shall be ensured	C	50 ms	Data Transmission Integrity Check	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero

ID	Software Safety Requirement	A S I L	Allocation Software Elements	Safe State
Software Safety Requirement 04-01	Any data to be transmitted outside of the LDW Safety component ("LDW Safety") including "LDW_Torque_Req" and "activation_status" (see SofSafReq03-02) shall be protected by an End2End(E2E) protection mechanism	C	E2ECalc	LDW_Torq_Req = 0 (Nm)
Software Safety Requirement 04-02	The E2E protection protocol shall contain and attach the control data: alive counter (SQC) and CRC to the data to be transmitted.	C	E2ECalc	LDW_Torq_Req = 0 (Nm)



ID	Technical Safety Requirement	A S I L	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Allocation to Architecture	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 05	Memory test shall be conducted at start up of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory	A	Ignition Cycle	Memory Test	<i>LDW_Torque_Request</i> is set to zero

ID	Software Safety Requirement	A S I L	Allocation Software Elements	Safe State
Software Safety Requirement 05-01	A CRC verification check over the software code in the Flash memory shall be done every time the ignition is switched from off to on to check for any corruption of content.	A	MEMORYTEST	Activation_status = 0
Software Safety Requirement 05-02	Standard RAM tests to check the data bus, address bus and device integrity shall be done every time the ignition is switched from off to on (E.g.walking 1s test, RAM pattern test. Refer RAM and processor vendor recommendations )	A	MEMORYTEST	Activation_status = 0
Software Safety Requirement 05-03	The test result of the RAM or Flash memory shall be indicated to the LDW_Safety component via the “test_status” signal	A	MEMORYTEST	Activation_status = 0
Software Safety Requirement 05-04	In case any fault is indicated via the “test_status” signal the INPUT_LDW_PROCESSING shall set an error on error_status_input (=1) so that the LDW functionality is deactivated and the LDW_Torque is set to 0	A	LDW_SAFETY_INPUT_PROCESSING	Activation_status = 0

## Refined Architecture Diagram

