

Practice Set

Q1. Let $A=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$, $B=\{0,1,2,3,5,7,9,12,13\}$ and

- i. $f_1 = \{(1,1), (2,0), (3,7), (4,9), (5,12)\}$
- ii. $f_2 = \{(1,3), (2,3), (3,5), (4,9), (5,9)\}$
- iii. $f_3 = \{(1,1), (2,3), (4,7), (5,12)\}$
- iv. $f_4 = \{(1,1), (2,3), (3,5), (3,7), (4,9)\}$

Check which of the notation represents a function and write down the range of such function.

Q2. Determine the nature (type) of the functions $f : \mathbb{R} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$ (one-one, onto, one-one onto etc...)

- i. $f(x)=3x-1$
- ii. $f(x)=x^2$
- iii. $f(x)=x^3$
- iv. $f(x)=x^3+1$
- v. $f(x)=x+1$

Q3. Let $A=\{1,2,3\}$ and $B=\{a,b,c,d\}$. In each case, state whether the given function (if defined) is injective, surjective, bijective.

- i. $f=\{(1,a), (2,d), (3,b)\}$
- ii. $g=\{(1,a), (2,a), (3,d)\}$
- iii. $h=\{(1,a), (1,b), (2,d), (3,c)\}$
- iv. $j=\{(1,a), (2,b)\}$

Q4. A function defined over the set of integers as follows:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } 0 \leq x < 1 \\ x+2 & \text{if } 1 \leq x < 3 \\ 4x-5 & \text{if } 3 \leq x < 5 \end{cases}$$

- i. Find the domain of f
- ii. Find the range of f
- iii. State whether f is one-one or many one function.

Q5. Consider $A= B= C= \mathbb{R}$ and let $f : A \longrightarrow B$ and $g : B \longrightarrow C$ be defined by $f(x) = x+ 9$ and $g(y) = y^2+3$. Find the following composite functions:

- i. $(f \circ f)(a)$
- ii. $(g \circ g)(a)$
- iii. $(f \circ g)(b)$
- iv. $(g \circ f)(b)$
- v. $(g \circ f)(3)$
- vi. $(f \circ g)(-3)$

Q6. Find the inverse function of the following functions $f : \mathbb{R} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$ (if exists)

- i. $f(x) = x^3$
- ii. $f(x)=ax+b$ ($a \neq 0$)
- iii. $f(x)=x^2+1$

iv. $f(x)=x^2+3$

Q7. If f and g are two functions defined over the sets of real numbers such that $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = \sin x$ for all $x \in \mathbb{R}$. Show that $f \circ g \neq g \circ f$.

Q8. Find the domain of the real valued function $f(x)=\sqrt{81-x^2}$.

Q9. Show that the function $f(x)=x^3$ and $g(x)=x^{1/3}$ for $x \in \mathbb{R}$ are inverses of one another.

Q10. Let $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ and let $f = \{(1,3), (2,1), (3,4), (4,3)\}$ and $g = \{(1,2), (2,3), (3,1), (4,1)\}$. Find

- i.** $f \circ g$
- ii.** $g \circ f$
- iii.** $f \circ f$
- iv.** $g \circ g$