

## **WORKSHEET 7 SQL ANSWERS ARE IN GREEN**

## Q1 and Q2 have one or more correct answer. Choose all the correct option to answer your question.

- 1. The primary key is selected from the
  - A. Composite keys
  - B. Candidate keys
  - C. Foreign keys
  - D. Determinants
- 2. Which is/are correct statements about primary key of a table?
  - A. Primary keys can contain NULL values.
  - **B.** Primary keys cannot contain NULL values...
  - C. A table can have only one primary key with single or multiple fields..
  - D. A table can have multiple primary keys with single or multiple fields.

## Q3 to Q10 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.

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- 3. Which SQL command is used to insert a row in a table?
  - A. Select
  - B. Create
  - C. Insert
  - D. Drop
- 4. Which one of the following sorts rows in SQL?
  - A. SORTBY
  - B. ALIGNBY
  - C. ORDERBY
  - D. GROUPBY
- 5. The SQL statement that queries or reads data from a table is
  - A. QUERY
  - B. READ
  - C. SELECT
  - D. QUERY
- 6. Which normal form is considered adequate for relational database design?
  - A. 1NF
  - B. 2NF
  - C. 3NF
  - D. 4NF
- 7. SQL can be used to
  - A. Create database structures only
  - B. Modify database data only
  - C. All of the above can be done by SQL
  - D. Query database data only



- 8. SQL query and modification commands make up
  - A. DDL
  - B. DML
  - C. HTML
  - D. XML
- 9. The result of a SQL SELECT statement is a(n).
  - A. File
  - B. Table
  - C. Report
  - D. Form
- 10. Second normal form should meet all the rules for
  - A. 1 NF
  - B. 2 NF
  - C. 3 NF
  - D. 4 NF
- Q11 to Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them briefly.
  - 11. What are joins in SQL?

Answer:- Joins in SQL are used to combine rows from two or more tables based on a related column between them.

12. What are the different types of joins in SQL?

Answer:- The different types of joins in SQL are: Inner join, Left join, Right join and Full outer join.

13. What is SQL Server?

Answer: - SQL Server is a relational database management system developed by Microsoft.

14. What is primary key in SQL?

Answer:- Primary key in SQL is a column or set of columns that uniquely identifies each row in a table. It cannot contain null values and is used to maintain the integrity of the data in the table.

15. What is ETL in SQL?

Answer:- ETL stands for Extract, Transform, and Load. It is the process of extracting data from various sources, transforming it into a format that can be loaded into a target database and loading it into the target database. It is used to integrate data from different sources into a centralized location for easy reporting and analysis.