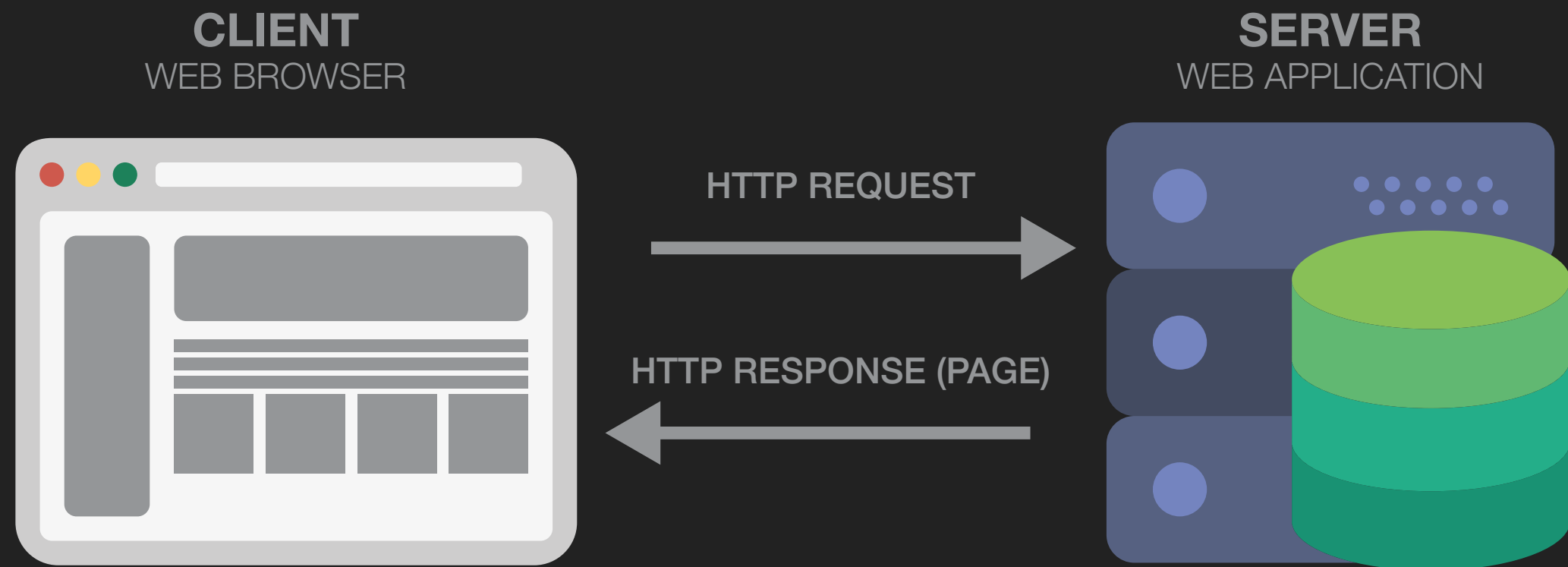
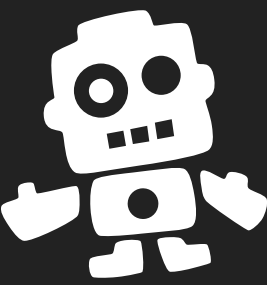


HISTORY

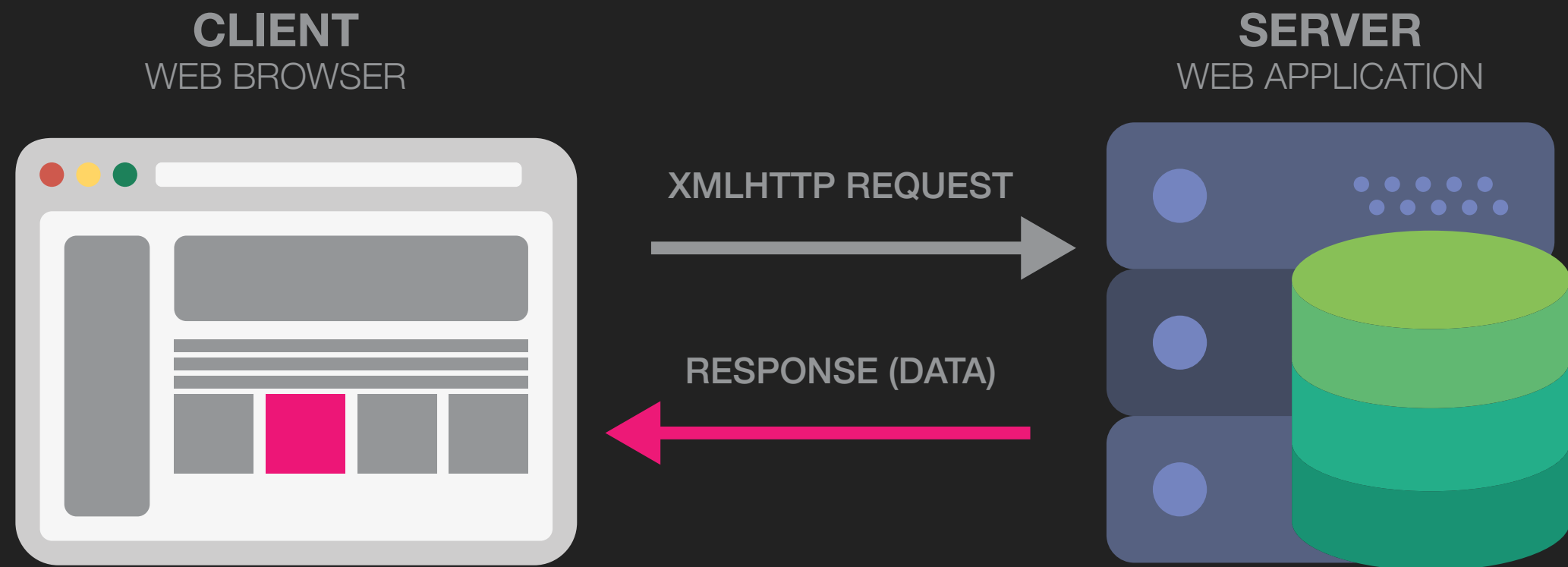
- ▶ [pre-1999] web clients and web servers exchange data using the HTTP protocol exclusively.



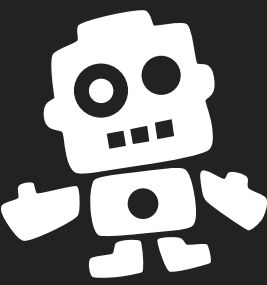


HISTORY

- ▶ [1999] web clients and web servers exchange data using XML HTTP requests.

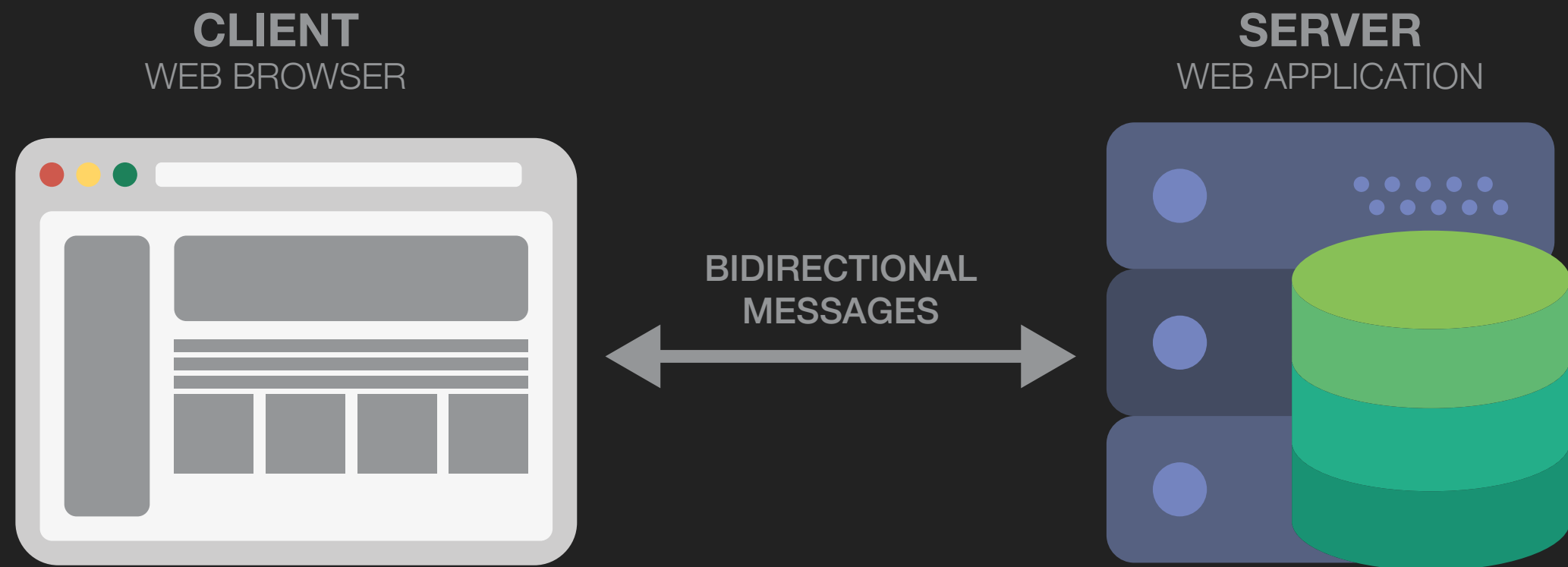


- ▶ Main application: dynamic webpages.



HISTORY

- ▶ [2011] web clients and web servers exchange data using **bidirectional** communication over websockets.



- ▶ Main application: real-time data transfer.