

Construct the Rectangle

For a web developer, it is very important to know how to design a web page's size. So, given a specific rectangular web page's area, your job by now is to design a rectangular web page, whose length L and width W satisfy the following requirements:

1. The area of the rectangular web page you designed must equal to the given target area.
2. The width W should not be larger than the length L , which means $L \geq W$.
3. The difference between length L and width W should be as small as possible.

You need to output the length L and the width W of the web page you designed in sequence.

Example:

Input: 4

Output: [2, 2]

Explanation: The target area is 4, and all the possible ways to construct it are [1, 4], [2, 2], [4, 1].

But according to requirement 2, [1, 4] is illegal; according to requirement 3, [4, 1] is not optimal compared to [2, 2]. So the length L is 2, and the width W is 2.

Note:

1. The given area won't exceed 10,000,000 and is a positive integer
2. The web page's width and length you designed must be positive integers.

Solution 1

The W is always less than or equal to the square root of area so we start searching at $\sqrt{\text{area}}$ till we find the result

```
public int[] constructRectangle(int area) {  
    int w = (int)Math.sqrt(area);  
    while (area%w!=0) w--;  
    return new int[]{area/w, w};  
}
```

written by [shawloatrchen](#) original link [here](#)

Solution 2

```
public int[] constructRectangle(int area) {  
    int[] result = new int[2];  
    if(area == 0){  
        return result;  
    }  
    int a = (int)Math.sqrt(area);  
    while(area%a != 0){  
        a--;  
    }  
    int b = area/a;  
    result[0] = b;  
    result[1] = a;  
    return result;  
}
```

written by [prateek470](#) original link [here](#)

Solution 3

```
class Solution(object):  
    def constructRectangle(self, area):  
        mid = int(math.sqrt(area))  
        while mid > 0:  
            if area % mid == 0:  
                return [int(area / mid), int(mid)]  
            mid -= 1
```

written by [Ipeq1](#) original link [here](#)

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