

## Minimum Time Difference

Given a list of 24-hour clock time points in "Hour:Minutes" format, find the minimum **minutes** difference between any two time points in the list.

### Example 1:

**Input:** ["23:59","00:00"]

**Output:** 1

### Note:

1. The number of time points in the given list is at least 2 and won't exceed 20000.
2. The input time is legal and ranges from 00:00 to 23:59.

## Solution 1

There is only  $24 * 60 = 1440$  possible time points. Just create a boolean array, each element stands for if we see that time point or not. Then things become simple...

```
public class Solution {
    public int findMinDifference(List<String> timePoints) {
        boolean[] mark = new boolean[24 * 60];
        for (String time : timePoints) {
            String[] t = time.split(":");
            int h = Integer.parseInt(t[0]);
            int m = Integer.parseInt(t[1]);
            if (mark[h * 60 + m]) return 0;
            mark[h * 60 + m] = true;
        }

        int prev = 0, min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
        int first = Integer.MAX_VALUE, last = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
        for (int i = 0; i < 24 * 60; i++) {
            if (mark[i]) {
                if (first != Integer.MAX_VALUE) {
                    min = Math.min(min, i - prev);
                }
                first = Math.min(first, i);
                last = Math.max(last, i);
                prev = i;
            }
        }

        min = Math.min(min, (24 * 60 - last + first));

        return min;
    }
}
```

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## Solution 2

O(nlog(n)) Time O(1) Space:

```
public int findMinDifference(List<String> timePoints) {
    Collections.sort(timePoints);
    int minDiff = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    String prev = timePoints.get(timePoints.size()-1);
    for (String s : timePoints) {
        int prevMins = Integer.parseInt(prev.split(":")[0])*60 + Integer.parseInt(prev.split(":")[1]);
        int curMins = Integer.parseInt(s.split(":")[0])*60 + Integer.parseInt(s.split(":")[1]);
        int diff = curMins - prevMins;
        if (diff < 0) diff += 1440;
        minDiff = Math.min(minDiff, Math.min(diff, 1440 - diff));
        prev = s;
    }
    return minDiff;
}
```

O(n) Time O(1) Space. Note that, more accurately, this is O(1) time as the number of iterations of the first loop is limited to 1440 due to the pigeonhole principle.

```
public int findMinDifference(List<String> timePoints) {

    boolean[] timeSeen = new boolean[1440];
    for (String s : timePoints) {
        int mins = Integer.parseInt(s.split(":")[0])*60 + Integer.parseInt(s.split(":")[1]);
        if (timeSeen[mins]) return 0;
        timeSeen[mins] = true;
    }

    Integer firstTimeSeen = null, prevTimeSeen = null, minDiff = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    for (int i=0; i<1440; i++) {
        if (!timeSeen[i]) continue;
        if (firstTimeSeen == null) {firstTimeSeen = i; prevTimeSeen = i;}
        else {
            minDiff = Math.min(minDiff, Math.min(i - prevTimeSeen, 1440 - i + prevTimeSeen));
            prevTimeSeen = i;
        }
    }

    minDiff = Math.min(minDiff, Math.min(prevTimeSeen - firstTimeSeen, 1440 - prevTimeSeen + firstTimeSeen));
    return minDiff;
}
```

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## Solution 3

```
public class Solution {
    public int findMinDifference(List<String> timePoints) {
        int n = timePoints.size();
        List<Time> times = new ArrayList<>();
        for (String tp : timePoints) {
            String[] strs = tp.split(":");
            times.add(new Time(Integer.parseInt(strs[0]), Integer.parseInt(strs[1]
        ])));
        }
        Collections.sort(times);
        Time earlist = times.get(0);
        times.add(new Time(earlist.h + 24, earlist.m));
        int minDiff = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            int diff = (int) Math.abs(times.get(i).getDiff(times.get(i + 1)));
            minDiff = Math.min(minDiff, diff);
        }
        return minDiff;
    }
}

class Time implements Comparable<Time> {
    int h;
    int m;
    public Time(int h, int m) {
        this.h = h;
        this.m = m;
    }

    public int compareTo(Time other) {
        if (this.h == other.h) {
            return this.m - other.m;
        }
        return this.h - other.h;
    }

    public int getDiff(Time other) {
        return (this.h - other.h) * 60 + (this.m - other.m);
    }
}
```

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