

OPERATING SYSTEMS (CT-353) LAB 12

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CODE:

FIFO:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <conio.h>

int main() {

    int i, j, k, f, pf = 0, count = 0, rs[25], m[10], n;

    printf("\nEnter the length of reference string: ");

    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("\nEnter the reference string: ");

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)

        scanf("%d", &rs[i]);

    printf("\nEnter number of frames: ");

    scanf("%d", &f);

    for (i = 0; i < f; i++)

        m[i] = -1; // Initialize all frames to -1 (empty)

    printf("\nThe Page Replacement Process is:\n");

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {

        for (k = 0; k < f; k++) {

            if (m[k] == rs[i]) // Page hit

                break; }

        if (k == f) { // Page not found, i.e., Page Fault

            m[count++] = rs[i];

            pf++;

        }

        for (j = 0; j < f; j++)

            printf("\t%d", m[j]);

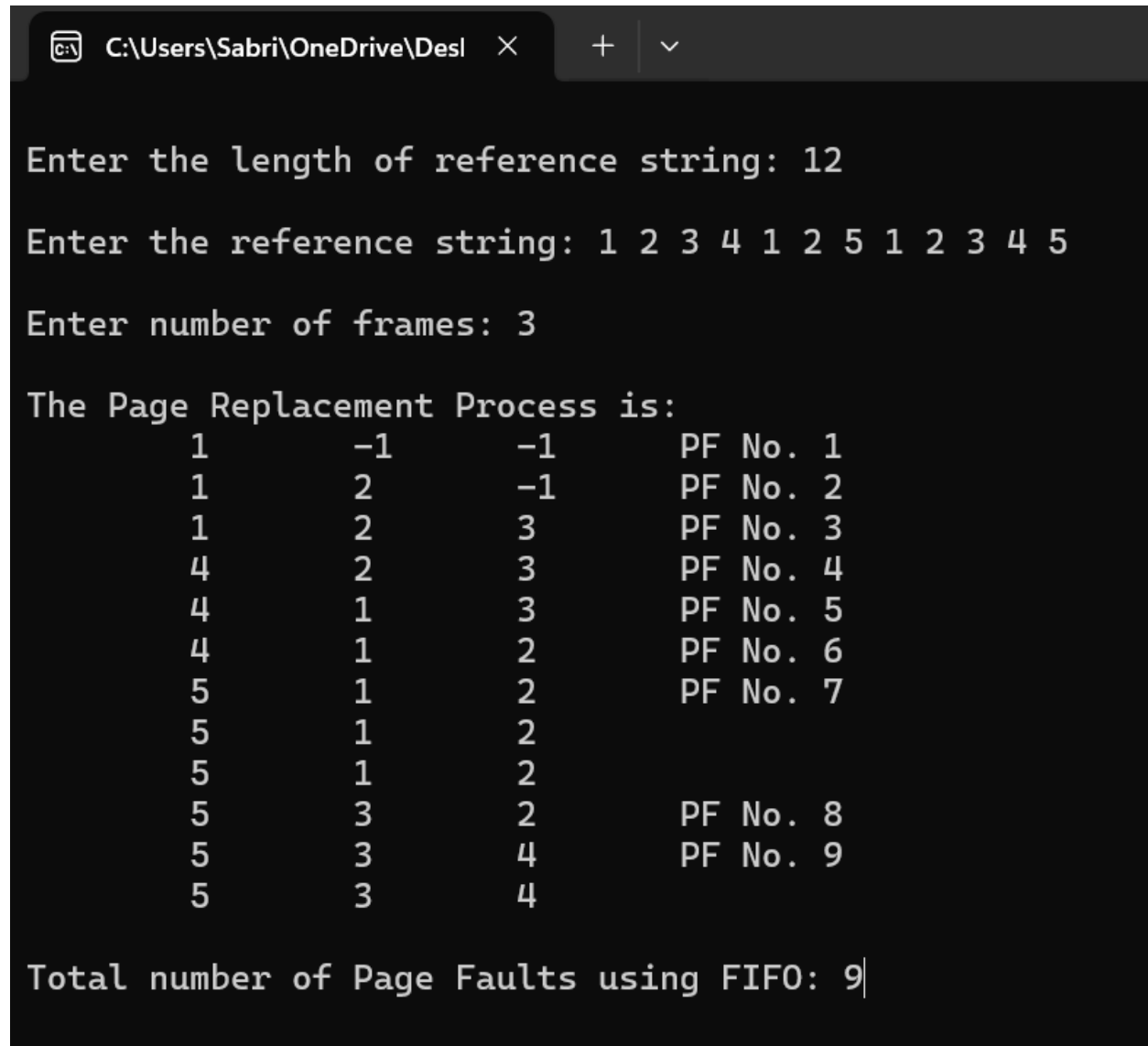
        if (k == f)

            printf("\tPF No. %d", pf);
```

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```
printf("\n");  
if (count == f) // Reset counter for FIFO  
    count = 0; }  
printf("\nTotal number of Page Faults using FIFO: %d", pf);  
getch();  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\Sabri\OneDrive\Desktop
```

Enter the length of reference string: 12

Enter the reference string: 1 2 3 4 1 2 5 1 2 3 4 5

Enter number of frames: 3

The Page Replacement Process is:

1	-1	-1	PF No. 1
1	2	-1	PF No. 2
1	2	3	PF No. 3
4	2	3	PF No. 4
4	1	3	PF No. 5
4	1	2	PF No. 6
5	1	2	PF No. 7
5	1	2	
5	3	2	PF No. 8
5	3	4	PF No. 9
5	3	4	

Total number of Page Faults using FIFO: 9

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CODE:

LRU:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <conio.h>

int main() {

    int i, j, k, min, rs[25], m[10], count[10], flag[25];

    int n, f, pf = 0, next = 1;

    printf("Enter the length of reference string -- ");

    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("Enter the reference string -- ");

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {

        scanf("%d", &rs[i]);

        flag[i] = 0;

    }

    printf("Enter the number of frames -- ");

    scanf("%d", &f);

    for (i = 0; i < f; i++) {

        count[i] = 0;

        m[i] = -1;

    }

    printf("\nThe Page Replacement process is --\n");

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {

        // Check if the page is already in memory

        for (j = 0; j < f; j++) {

            if (m[j] == rs[i]) {

                flag[i] = 1;    // Page hit

                count[j] = next++; // Update usage time

            }

        }

    }

}
```

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```
// If page fault
if (flag[i] == 0) {
    if (i < f) {
        m[i] = rs[i];
        count[i] = next++;
    } else {
        // Find least recently used page
        min = 0;
        for (j = 1; j < f; j++) {
            if (count[min] > count[j])
                min = j;
        }
        m[min] = rs[i];
        count[min] = next++;
    }
    pf++; // Increment page faults
}
for (j = 0; j < f; j++)
    printf("%d\t", m[j]);
if (flag[i] == 0)
    printf("PF No. -- %d", pf);
printf("\n");
}
printf("\nThe number of page faults using LRU are %d", pf);
getch();
}
```

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OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\Sabri\OneDrive\Desktop >
Enter the length of reference string -- 12
Enter the reference string -- 1 2 3 4 1 2 5 1 2 3 4 5
Enter the number of frames -- 3

The Page Replacement process is --
1      -1      -1      PF No. -- 1
1       2      -1      PF No. -- 2
1       2       3      PF No. -- 3
4       2       3      PF No. -- 4
4       1       3      PF No. -- 5
4       1       2      PF No. -- 6
5       1       2      PF No. -- 7
5       1       2
5       1       2
3       1       2      PF No. -- 8
3       4       2      PF No. -- 9
3       4       5      PF No. -- 10

The number of page faults using LRU are 10
```

CODE:

MRU:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void recently(int* arr, int size, int elem) {

    int index = (elem % size); // Calculate index based on modulus

    int temp = index;

    int id = arr[index]; // Store the element at that index

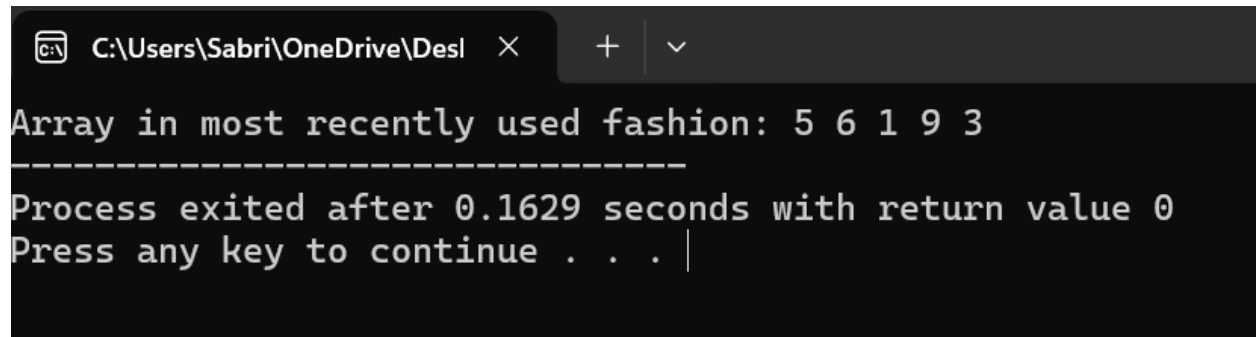
    while (temp > 0) {

        arr[temp] = arr[--temp];
```

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```
}  
  
arr[0] = id; // Place the selected element at the front  
  
}  
  
void print(int* arr, int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)  
        cout << arr[i] << " ";  
}  
  
int main() {  
    int elem = 3;  
  
    int arr[] = {6, 1, 9, 5, 3};  
  
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);  
  
    recently(arr, size, elem);  
  
    cout << "Array in most recently used fashion: ";  
  
    print(arr, size);  
  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\Sabri\OneDrive\Desktop  ×  +  ▾  
  
Array in most recently used fashion: 5 6 1 9 3  
-----  
Process exited after 0.1629 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

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CODE:

Optimal:

#include <stdio.h>

```
int main() {  
    int no_of_frames, no_of_pages;  
    int frames[10], pages[30], temp[10];  
    int flag1, flag2, flag3;  
    int i, j, k, pos, max, faults = 0;  
    printf("Enter number of frames: ");  
    scanf("%d", &no_of_frames);  
    printf("Enter number of pages: ");  
    scanf("%d", &no_of_pages);  
    printf("Enter page reference string: ");  
    for (i = 0; i < no_of_pages; ++i) {  
        scanf("%d", &pages[i]);  
    }  
    // Initialize all frames to -1 (empty)  
    for (i = 0; i < no_of_frames; ++i) {  
        frames[i] = -1;  
    }  
    for (i = 0; i < no_of_pages; ++i) {  
        flag1 = flag2 = 0;  
  
        // Check if page already exists in frame (Page Hit)  
        for (j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j) {  
            if (frames[j] == pages[i]) {  
                flag1 = flag2 = 1;  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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```
    }  
}  
  
// If the page is not already in frame  
if (flag1 == 0) {  
    // Check for empty frame  
    for (j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j) {  
        if (frames[j] == -1) {  
            frames[j] = pages[i];  
            faults++;  
            flag2 = 1;  
            break;  
        }  
    }  
}  
}  
  
// If no empty frame, apply optimal replacement  
if (flag2 == 0) {  
    flag3 = 0;  
  
    for (j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j) {  
        temp[j] = -1;  
        for (k = i + 1; k < no_of_pages; ++k) {  
            if (frames[j] == pages[k]) {  
                temp[j] = k;  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```


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```
for (j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j) {
    if (temp[j] == -1) {
        pos = j;
        flag3 = 1;
        break;
    }
}

if (flag3 == 0) {
    max = temp[0];
    pos = 0;
    for (j = 1; j < no_of_frames; ++j) {
        if (temp[j] > max) {
            max = temp[j];
            pos = j;
        }
    }
}

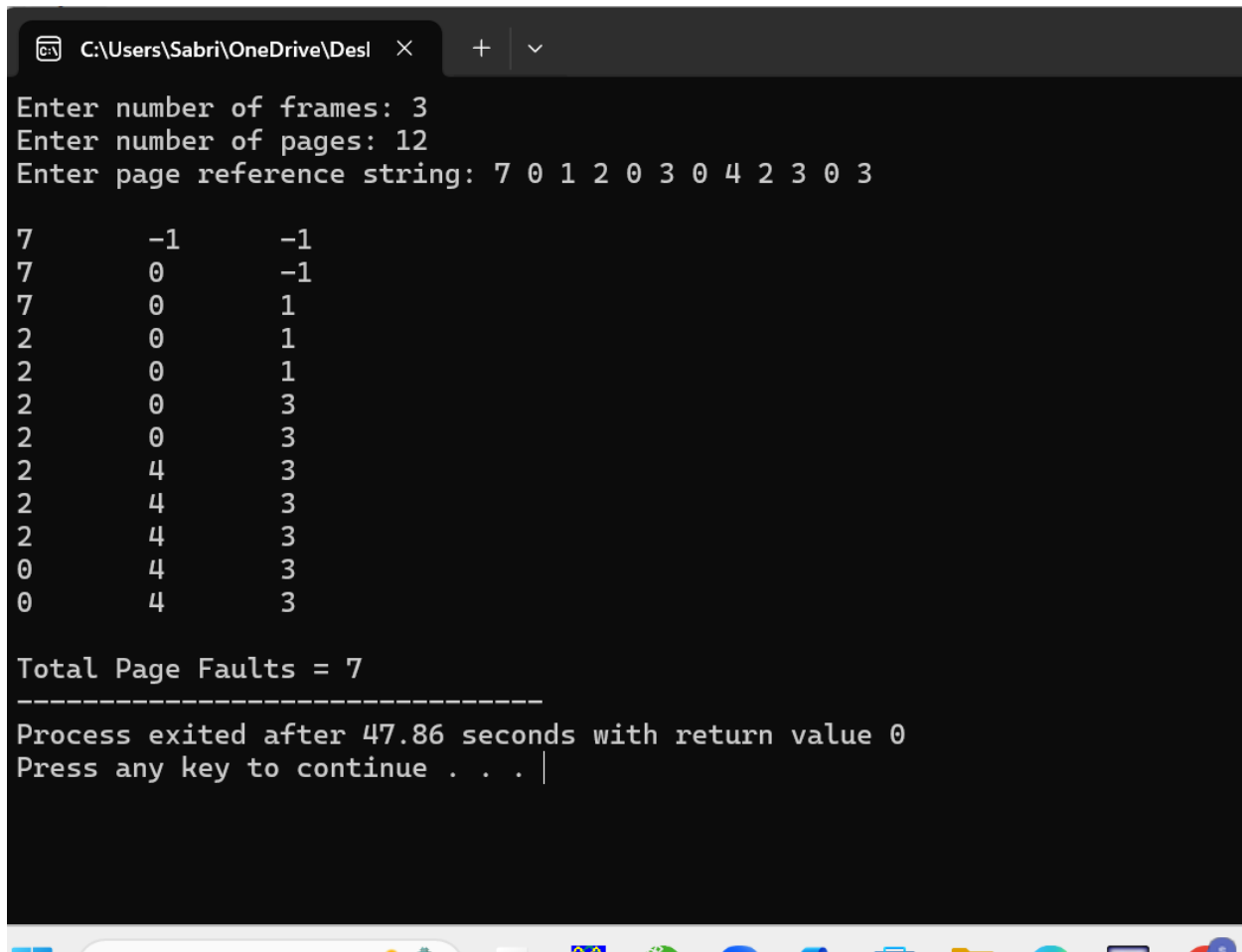
frames[pos] = pages[i];
faults++;
}

// Display current state of frames
printf("\n");
for (j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j) {
    printf("%d\t", frames[j]);
}
```

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```
}  
  
printf("\n\nTotal Page Faults = %d", faults);  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\Sabri\OneDrive\Desktop >  
Enter number of frames: 3  
Enter number of pages: 12  
Enter page reference string: 7 0 1 2 0 3 0 4 2 3 0 3  
  
7      -1      -1  
7      0      -1  
7      0      1  
2      0      1  
2      0      1  
2      0      3  
2      0      3  
2      4      3  
2      4      3  
2      4      3  
0      4      3  
0      4      3  
  
Total Page Faults = 7  
-----  
Process exited after 47.86 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . . |
```