## **Topic: Library Management System**

You are going to build a project based on Library Management System. It keeps track of all information about books in the library, their cost, status and total number of books available in the library.

Create a database named library and following TABLES in the database:

- 1. Branch
- 2. Employee
- 3. Books
- 4. Customer
- 5. IssueStatus
- 6. ReturnStatus

## Attributes for the tables:

# 1. Branch

- Branch\_no Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Manager\_Id
- Branch\_address
- Contact\_no

# 2. Employee

- Emp\_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Emp\_name
- Position
- Salary
- Branch\_no Set as FOREIGN KEY and it refer Branch\_no in Branch table

### 3. Books

- ISBN Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Book\_title
- Category
- Rental\_Price
- Status [Give yes if book available and no if book not available]
- Author
- Publisher

## 4. Customer

- Customer\_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Customer\_name
- Customer\_address
- Reg\_date

### 5. IssueStatus

• Issue\_Id - Set as PRIMARY KEY

- Issued\_cust Set as FOREIGN KEY and it refer customer\_id in CUSTOMER table Issued\_book\_name
- Issue\_date
- Isbn\_book Set as FOREIGN KEY and it should refer isbn in BOOKS table

### 6. ReturnStatus

- Return\_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Return cust
- Return\_book\_name
- Return\_date
- Isbn\_book2 Set as FOREIGN KEY and it should refer isbn in BOOKS table

# Display all the tables and Write the queries for the following:

- 1. Retrieve the book title, category, and rental price of all available books.
- 2. List the employee names and their respective salaries in descending order of salary.
- 3. Retrieve the book titles and the corresponding customers who have issued those books.
- 4. Display the total count of books in each category.
- 5. Retrieve the employee names and their positions for the employees whose salaries are above Rs.50,000.
- 6. List the customer names who registered before 2022-01-01 and have not issued any books yet.
- 7. Display the branch numbers and the total count of employees in each branch.
- 8. Display the names of customers who have issued books in the month of June 2023.
- 9. Retrieve book\_title from book table containing history.
- 10.Retrieve the branch numbers along with the count of employees for branches having more than 5 employees
- 11. Retrieve the names of employees who manage branches and their respective branch addresses.
- 12. Display the names of customers who have issued books with a rental price higher than Rs. 25.

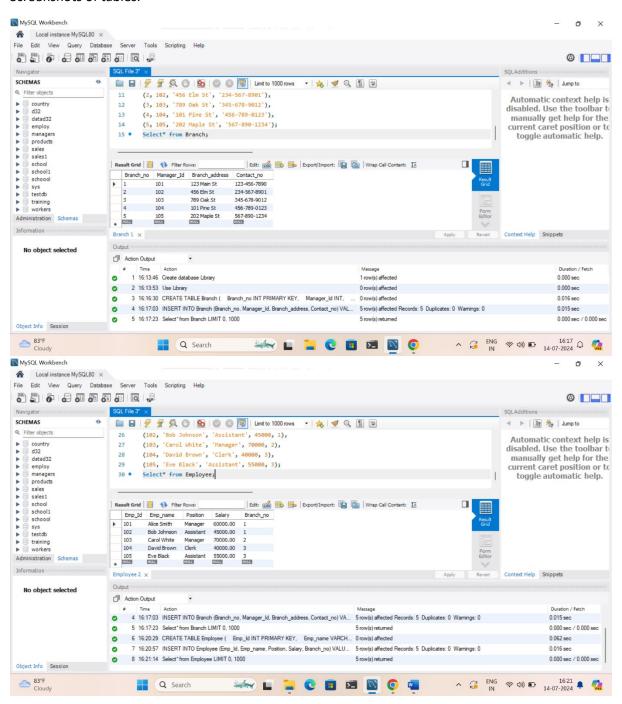
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Answers:
Queries for Table:
Create database Library;
Use Library;
CREATE TABLE Branch (
  Branch_no INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Manager_Id INT,
  Branch_address VARCHAR(255),
  Contact_no VARCHAR(15)
);
INSERT INTO Branch (Branch_no, Manager_Id, Branch_address, Contact_no) VALUES
(1, 101, '123 Main St', '123-456-7890'),
(2, 102, '456 Elm St', '234-567-8901'),
(3, 103, '789 Oak St', '345-678-9012'),
(4, 104, '101 Pine St', '456-789-0123'),
(5, 105, '202 Maple St', '567-890-1234');
Select* from Branch;
CREATE TABLE Employee (
  Emp_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Emp_name VARCHAR(100),
  Position VARCHAR(50),
  Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
  Branch_no INT,
  FOREIGN KEY (Branch_no) REFERENCES Branch(Branch_no)
);
INSERT INTO Employee (Emp_Id, Emp_name, Position, Salary, Branch_no) VALUES
(101, 'Alice Smith', 'Manager', 60000, 1),
(102, 'Bob Johnson', 'Assistant', 45000, 1),
(103, 'Carol White', 'Manager', 70000, 2),
(104, 'David Brown', 'Clerk', 40000, 3),
(105, 'Eve Black', 'Assistant', 55000, 3);
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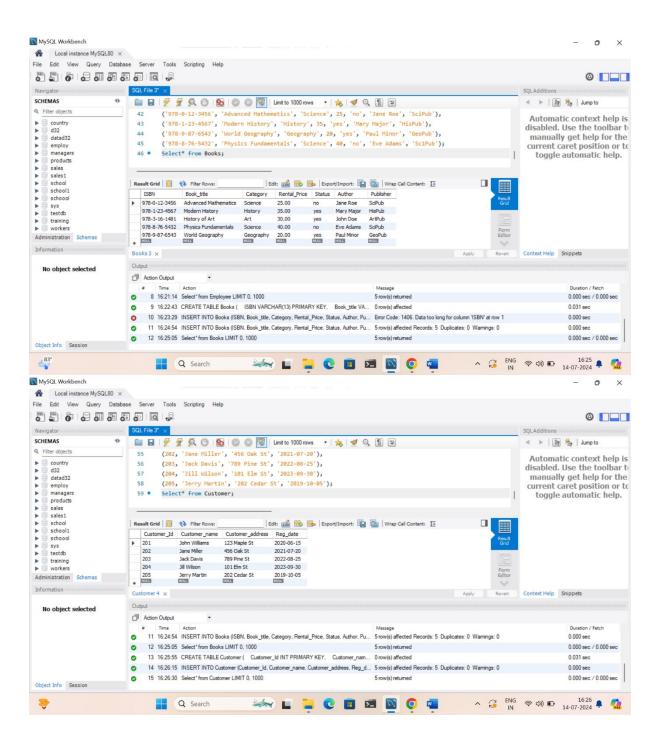
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Select* from Employee;
CREATE TABLE Books (
  ISBN VARCHAR(13) PRIMARY KEY,
  Book_title VARCHAR(255),
  Category VARCHAR(100),
  Rental_Price DECIMAL(10, 2),
  Status ENUM('yes', 'no'),
  Author VARCHAR(100),
  Publisher VARCHAR(100)
);
INSERT INTO Books (ISBN, Book_title, Category, Rental_Price, Status, Author, Publisher) VALUES
('978-3-16-1481', 'History of Art', 'Art', 30, 'yes', 'John Doe', 'ArtPub'),
('978-0-12-3456', 'Advanced Mathematics', 'Science', 25, 'no', 'Jane Roe', 'SciPub'),
('978-1-23-4567', 'Modern History', 'History', 35, 'yes', 'Mary Major', 'HisPub'),
('978-9-87-6543', 'World Geography', 'Geography', 20, 'yes', 'Paul Minor', 'GeoPub'),
('978-8-76-5432', 'Physics Fundamentals', 'Science', 40, 'no', 'Eve Adams', 'SciPub');
Select* from Books;
CREATE TABLE Customer (
  Customer_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Customer_name VARCHAR(100),
  Customer_address VARCHAR(255),
  Reg_date DATE
);
INSERT INTO Customer (Customer_Id, Customer_name, Customer_address, Reg_date) VALUES
(201, 'John Williams', '123 Maple St', '2020-06-15'),
(202, 'Jane Miller', '456 Oak St', '2021-07-20'),
(203, 'Jack Davis', '789 Pine St', '2022-08-25'),
(204, 'Jill Wilson', '101 Elm St', '2023-09-30'),
(205, 'Jerry Martin', '202 Cedar St', '2019-10-05');
Select* from Customer;
CREATE TABLE IssueStatus (
```

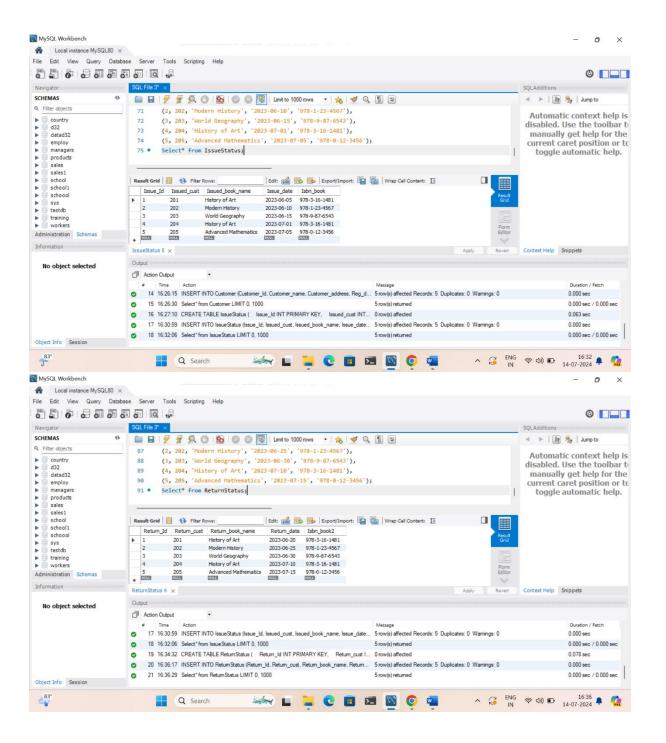
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Issue_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Issued_cust INT,
  Issued_book_name VARCHAR(255),
  Issue_date DATE,
  Isbn_book VARCHAR(13),
  FOREIGN KEY (Issued_cust) REFERENCES Customer(Customer_Id),
  FOREIGN KEY (Isbn book) REFERENCES Books(ISBN)
);
INSERT INTO IssueStatus (Issue_Id, Issued_cust, Issued_book_name, Issue_date, Isbn_book) VALUES
(1, 201, 'History of Art', '2023-06-05', '978-3-16-1481'),
(2, 202, 'Modern History', '2023-06-10', '978-1-23-4567'),
(3, 203, 'World Geography', '2023-06-15', '978-9-87-6543'),
(4, 204, 'History of Art', '2023-07-01', '978-3-16-1481'),
(5, 205, 'Advanced Mathematics', '2023-07-05', '978-0-12-3456');
Select* from IssueStatus;
CREATE TABLE ReturnStatus (
  Return_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Return_cust INT,
  Return_book_name VARCHAR(255),
  Return_date DATE,
  Isbn_book2 VARCHAR(13),
  FOREIGN KEY (Return_cust) REFERENCES Customer(Customer_Id),
  FOREIGN KEY (Isbn_book2) REFERENCES Books(ISBN)
);
INSERT INTO ReturnStatus (Return_Id, Return_cust, Return_book_name, Return_date, Isbn_book2)
VALUES
(1, 201, 'History of Art', '2023-06-20', '978-3-16-1481'),
(2, 202, 'Modern History', '2023-06-25', '978-1-23-4567'),
(3, 203, 'World Geography', '2023-06-30', '978-9-87-6543'),
(4, 204, 'History of Art', '2023-07-10', '978-3-16-1481'),
(5, 205, 'Advanced Mathematics', '2023-07-15', '978-0-12-3456');
```

#### Select\* from ReturnStatus:

#### Screenshots of tables.







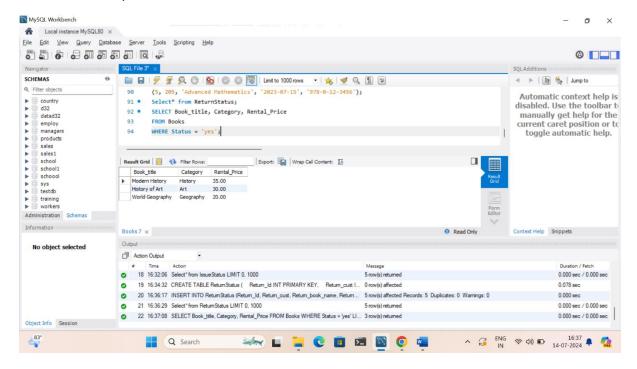
#### Qeustions and answers:

1. Retrieve the book title, category, and rental price of all available books.

SELECT Book\_title, Category, Rental\_Price

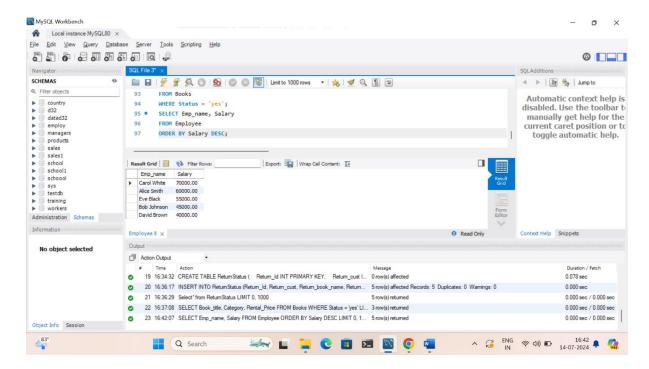
**FROM Books** 

WHERE Status = 'yes';



2. List the employee names and their respective salaries in descending order of salary.

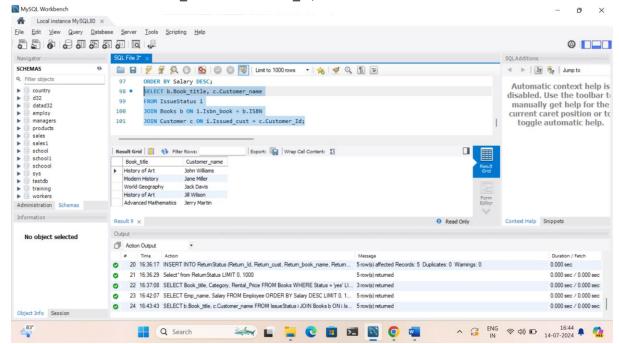
SELECT Emp\_name, Salary FROM Employee ORDER BY Salary DESC;



3. Retrieve the book titles and the corresponding customers who have issued those books.

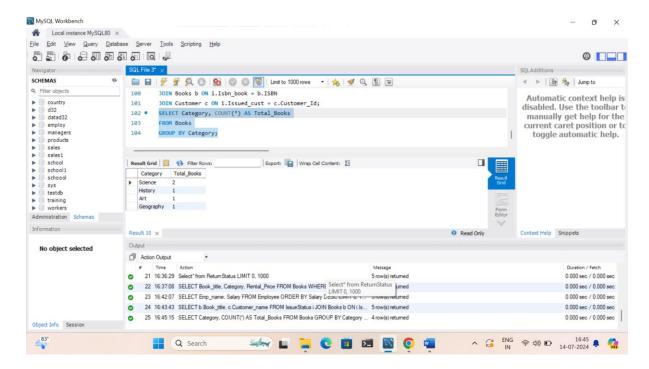
SELECT b.Book\_title, c.Customer\_name FROM IssueStatus i JOIN Books b ON i.Isbn\_book = b.ISBN

JOIN Customer c ON i.Issued\_cust = c.Customer\_ld;



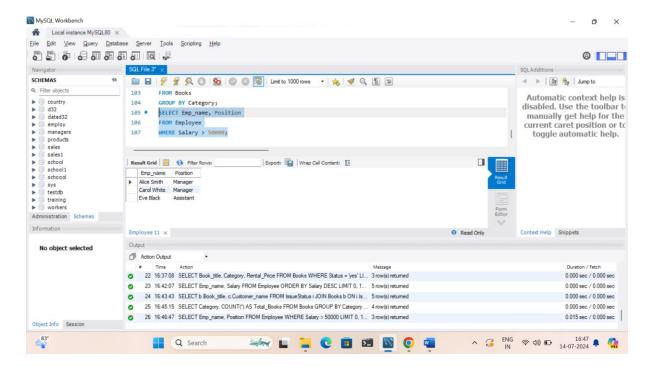
4. Display the total count of books in each category.

SELECT Category, COUNT(\*) AS Total\_Books FROM Books GROUP BY Category;



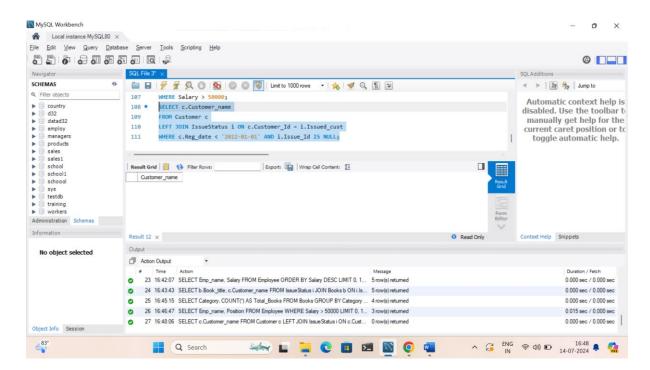
5. Retrieve the employee names and their positions for the employees whose salaries are above Rs.50,000.

SELECT Emp\_name, Position FROM Employee WHERE Salary > 50000;



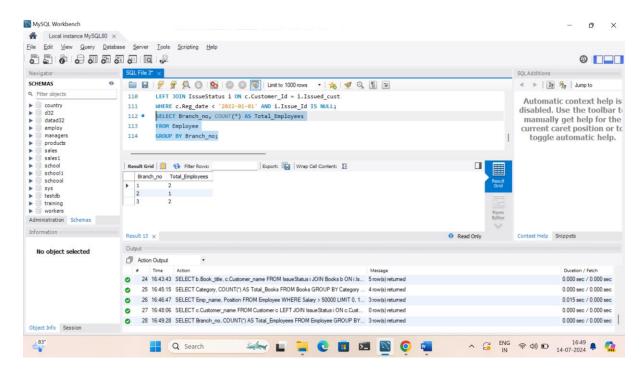
6. List the customer names who registered before 2022-01-01 and have not issued any books yet.

SELECT c.Customer\_name
FROM Customer c
LEFT JOIN IssueStatus i ON c.Customer\_Id = i.Issued\_cust
WHERE c.Reg date < '2022-01-01' AND i.Issue Id IS NULL;



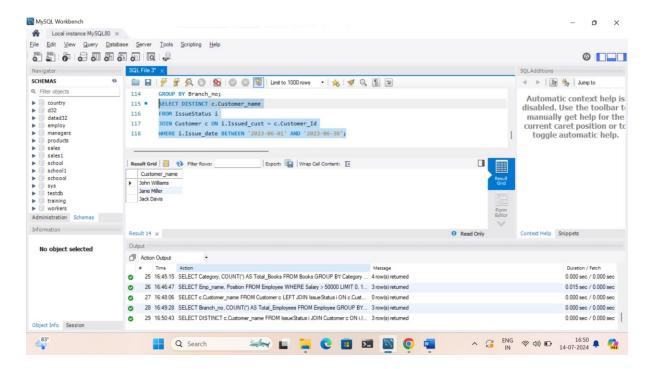
7. Display the branch numbers and the total count of employees in each branch.

SELECT Branch\_no, COUNT(\*) AS Total\_Employees FROM Employee GROUP BY Branch\_no;



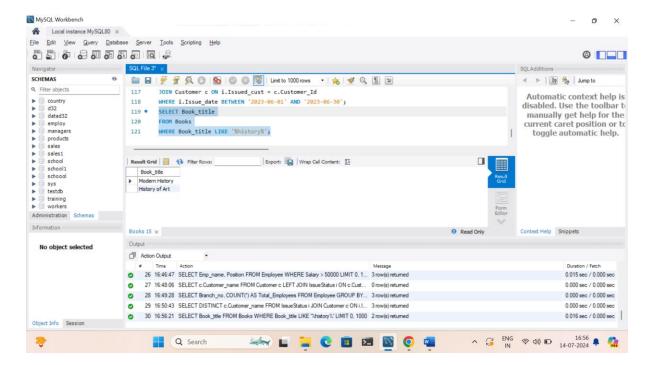
8. Display the names of customers who have issued books in the month of June 2023.

SELECT DISTINCT c.Customer\_name
FROM IssueStatus i
JOIN Customer c ON i.Issued\_cust = c.Customer\_Id
WHERE i.Issue date BETWEEN '2023-06-01' AND '2023-06-30';



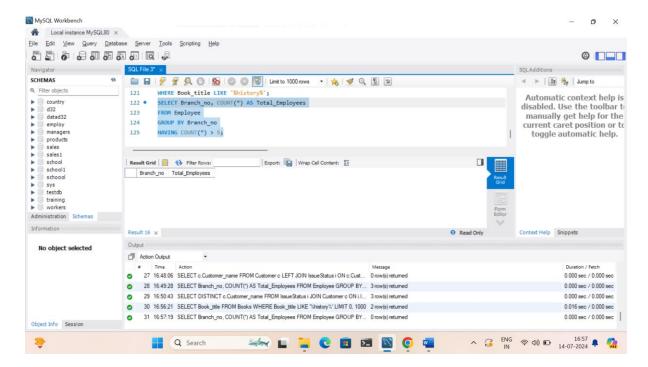
9. Retrieve book\_title from book table containing history.

SELECT Book\_title FROM Books WHERE Book\_title LIKE '%history%';



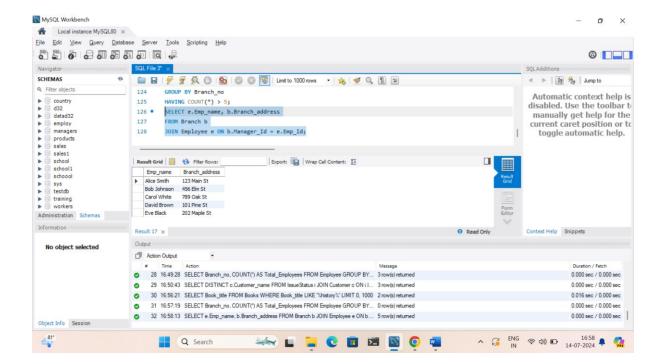
10.Retrieve the branch numbers along with the count of employees for branches having more than 5 employees

SELECT Branch\_no, COUNT(\*) AS Total\_Employees FROM Employee GROUP BY Branch\_no HAVING COUNT(\*) > 5;



11. Retrieve the names of employees who manage branches and their respective branch addresses.

SELECT e.Emp\_name, b.Branch\_address FROM Branch b JOIN Employee e ON b.Manager\_Id = e.Emp\_Id;



12. Display the names of customers who have issued books with a rental price higher than Rs. 25.

SELECT DISTINCT c.Customer\_name
FROM IssueStatus i

JOIN Books b ON i.Isbn\_book = b.ISBN

JOIN Customer c ON i.Issued\_cust = c.Customer\_Id

WHERE b.Rental\_Price > 25;

